

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update No. 15

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
008/24(1) Nature of Entire Work Code	<p>Addition: Code "t - Technical reports" and a description of the code were added.</p> <p>Change: The asterisk for code "f" was deleted. The description area was rewritten.</p>	<p>Replace pages 1-2, 3-4</p> <p>Add page 5</p>
008/24(2) Nature of Contents Code	<p>Change: The asterisks for codes "t," "f," "l," "w," "g," "o," and "v" were deleted.</p> <p>Addition: Descriptions of the codes were added.</p>	<p>Replace page 1</p> <p>Add pages 2-4</p>
008/25(2) Nature of Contents Code	<p>Addition: Code "t - Technical reports" and an LC practice statement were added.</p> <p>Change: The asterisk for code "f" was deleted.</p>	<p>Replace page 1</p>
008/33(2) Type of Material Code	<p>Addition: Codes "c - Art reproduction" and "w - Toy" were added.</p> <p>Change: Descriptions of all the codes were included. One example was added.</p> <p>The example was changed.</p>	<p>Replace pages 1-2</p> <p>Add pages 3-4</p>
010 LC Control Number	<p>Addition: Subfield #b (NUCMC control number) was defined for archival and manuscripts control on p. 1. A description of the subfield and one example were included.</p> <p>Change: The previous AMC example was deleted.</p>	<p>Replace pages 1-2, 5-6</p>

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update No. 15

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
020 International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	Addition: Field validated for archival and manuscripts control. One example was added on p. 3. Change: Display constant information was clarified.	Replace pages 1-2, 3
033 Date and Place of Capture/Finding	Change: The name of the field was changed from "Capture Date and Place" to "Date and Place of Capture/Finding." The name of subfield #a was changed from "Capture date" to "Date of capture/finding." The text was changed slightly. Addition: The field was validated for archival and manuscripts control. Subfield #3 (Materials specified) was defined. Two examples were added.	Replace pages 1-2
035 System Control Number	Change: The asterisks for books, music, and data files were deleted.	Replace pages 1-2
045 Time Period of Content	Change: The name of the field was changed from "Chronological Code or Date/Time" to "Time Period of Content." The qualifying information for first indicator value "Ø" was changed slightly. The name of subfield #a was changed from "Chronological code" to "Time period code." The name of subfield #b was changed from "Chronological date/time" to "9999 B.C. through A.D. time period, formatted." The description of the field was rewritten.	Replace pages 1-2, 3-4 Add pages 5-6



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<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
045 Time Period of Content (cont.)	Addition: Subfield /c (Pre-9999 B.C. time period, formatted) was defined for all forms of material. A description of the subfield and five examples were added.	
046 Type of Date Code, Date 1, Date 2 (B.C. Dates)	Addition: Field defined for books, visual materials, archival and manuscripts control, maps, and music.	Add pages 1-2
100 Main Entry - Personal Name	Addition: One example was added on page 6.	Replace pages 5-6
2XX Title and Title- Related Fields (21X-24X) -- General Information	Change: The description of subfield #h (Medium) was changed slightly.	Replace pages 1-2
245 Title Statement	Addition: Three examples were added on p. 5.	Replace pages 5-6, 7
250 Edition Statement	Addition: Field validated for archival and manuscripts control. One example was added on p. 3.	Replace pages 1-2, 3
300 Physical Description	Change: Two examples on p. 5 were corrected.	Replace pages 5-6
340 Medium	Addition: Field validated for visual materials. Addition: One example was added on p. 2.	Replace pages 1-2
500 General Note	Addition: Two examples were added on p. 4. Change: Related field/document information was deleted on p. 2.	Replace pages 1-2, 3-4, 5-6

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update No. 15

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
506 Restrictions on Access	<p>Addition: Subfield #e (Authorization) was defined for visual materials and archival and manuscripts control. A description of the subfield and one example were included.</p> <p>Change: The descriptions of subfields #a and #b were changed slightly.</p>	Replace pages 1-2
507 Scale Note	<p>Addition: Field validated for visual materials. A description for visual materials and two examples were added.</p> <p>Change: The first sentence was changed slightly.</p>	Replace page 1
518 Date and Place of Capture/Finding Note	<p>Change: The name of the field and subfield #a was changed from "Data on Capture Session Note" to "Date and Place of Capture/Finding Note." The field was changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable." The description of the field was changed slightly.</p> <p>Addition: The field was validated for archival and manuscripts control. Subfield #3 (Materials specified) was defined. Two examples were added.</p>	Replace page 1
523 Time Period of Content Note	<p>Change: The name of the field was changed from "Chronological Coverage of Data/Date(s) of Data Collection Note" to "Time Period of Content Note." The name of subfield #a was changed from "Chronological coverage note" to "Time period of content note."</p> <p>Addition: On sample was added.</p>	Replace page 1

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<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
540 Terms Governing Use and Reproduction	<p>Addition: Subfield #d (Authorized users) was defined for visual materials and archival and manuscripts control. A description of the subfield and two examples were included.</p> <p>Change: The descriptions of subfields #a and #b were changed slightly.</p>	Replace pages 1-2
541 Immediate Source of Acquisition	<p>Addition: Subfields #n (Extent) and #o (Type of unit) were defined for visual materials, archival and manuscripts control, and music. Information about these new subfields and two examples were included.</p> <p>Change: Two examples were changed.</p>	Replace pages 1-2 Add page 3
561 Provenance	<p>Addition: The second and third paragraphs, related field/document information, and one example were added.</p>	Replace pages 1-2, 3
581 Publications Note	<p>Addition: The second paragraph and two examples were added.</p> <p>Change: Three examples were corrected.</p>	Replace pages 1-2
583 Actions	<p>Addition: Subfields #n (Extent) and #o (Type of unit) were defined for visual materials and archival and manuscripts control. Information about the new subfields and three examples were included.</p> <p>Change: Five examples were changed and one example deleted.</p>	Replace pages 1-2, 3 Add page 4

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update No. 15

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
754 Taxonomic Identification	Addition: Field defined for visual materials.	Add pages 1-2
773 Host Item Entry	Addition: Subfields #b and #z were validated for archival and manuscripts control.	Replace pages 1-2
851 Location	Change: The name of subfield #a was changed from "Custodian" to "Name (custodian or owner)" and the name of subfield #d was changed from "Country of repository" to "Country."	Replace page 1 Add page 2
Appendix I.A. Table of Tags, Indicators, and Subfields	Addition: The field was validated for visual materials. The second paragraph, related field/document information, and two examples were added.	Replace pages 1-2, 19-20, 27-28, 29-30, 33-34, 39-40, 41-42, 43-44, 45-46, 47-48, 65-66, 71-72, 77-78, 79-80, 81-82, 85-86, 89-90, 105-106, 111-112, 123-124 Add pages 106a-106b
Appendix II.D. Relator Codes (Subfield #4)	Addition: Codes "act," "att," "chr," "cst," "dnc," "itr," "prd," and "voc" were added.  Change: The definition of code "prf" was changed slightly.	Replace Appendix II.D. in its entirety.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update No. 15

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 1: Subject Category Code Field (Field 072)	Addition: Codes "hraf" and "hornsach" were added.	Replace Appendix II.E.1. - page 1
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 2: Government Document Classification Number Field (Field 086)	Addition: Code "ohdocs" was added.	Replace Appendix II.E.2. - pages 1-2
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 3: Subject and Index Terms Fields (Fields 6XX and 7XX)	Addition: Codes "mim," "ram," "rbpri," and "rbpub" were added.	Replace Appendix II.E.3 - pages 1-2



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

Update no. 14

This update to the MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data (MFB) mainly consists of changes to the bibliographic formats resulting from proposals which were considered by the ALA RTSD/LITA/RASD Committee on Representation in Machine-Readable Form of Bibliographic Information (MARBI) at its June 28-30, 1986 meetings. The changes include the addition of two new codes to 008 Nature of Contents Code/Nature of Entire Work Code elements for books and serials, adjustments to values in Leader/18 (Descriptive Cataloging Form), the addition of new codes to three source code lists, and other adjustments.

The revisions included in this update are listed on the following pages. The specific pages being replaced are specified in the "Page/Action" column. On the actual pages that have been changed, a vertical bar indicates that part of the text that has been changed.

A complete Table of Contents and Appendix I.A. (Table of Tags, Indicators, and Subfields) are reissued with this update to be used as a guide for sequence and currency of information in the MFB.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 14

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page/Action</u>
Leader/18 Descriptive Cataloging Form	Change: Codes "p" and "r" were made obsolete. Code "i" was validated for visual materials, archival and manuscripts control, maps, music, serials, and data files and redefined.	Replace pages 1-2
008/24 (1) Nature of Entire Work Code	Addition: Codes "k" (Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound)) and "q" (Filmographies) were added on p. 1 for serials. Descriptions of the codes were also added. Change: The descriptions of codes "l," "w," "g," and "v" were rewritten.	Replace pages 1-3 with pages 1-4
008/24 (2) Nature of Contents Code	Addition: Codes "k" (Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound)) and "q" (Filmographies) were added for books.	Replace page 1
008/25 (2) Nature of Contents Code	Addition: Codes "k" (Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound)) and "q" (Filmographies) were added for serials.	Replace page 1
034 Coded Mathematical Data	Change: The asterisks were deleted for serials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1 and 2
255 Mathematical Data Area	Change: The asterisks were deleted for serials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1 and 2
520 Summary, Abstract, Annotation, Scope, Etc. Note	Change: First indicator value "0 - Subject" was validated for books, archival and manuscripts control, maps, music, serials, and data files on p. 1.	Replace pages 1 and 2
752 Hierarchical Place Name Access	Change: Name of field changed from "Added Entry - Place of Publication or Production." Names of subfields "a-d" were also changed. The second sentence in the description was changed slightly. The "LC Practice" note was rewritten to give information as to the hierarchy used in LC newspaper records.	Replace page 1 with pages 1-2



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 14

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page/Action</u>
755 Physical Characteristics Access	Addition: Subfield #2 and related field/document information was added	Replace page 1
850 Holdings	Change: Asterisks were deleted for books, maps, serials, and data files.	Replace page 1
886 Foreign MARC Information Field	Change: The description of subfield #2 was rewritten slightly. Addition: Related field/document information was added.	Replace pages 1 and 2
Appendix I.A. Table of Tags, Indicators, and Subfields		Replace Appendix I.A. in its entirety.
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2)	Change: The Introduction was rewritten slightly because of the new Part 4 and the expansion of Part 3.	Replace Appendix II.E - page 1
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 1: Subject Category Code Field (Field #72)	Change: For each code, only the name of the list to which the code is assigned, plus the place and institution where the source item may be obtained, are given.	Replace Appendix II.E.1. - page 1
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 2: Government Document Classification Number Field (Field #86)	Addition: Code "cadocs" was added on p. 1.	Replace Appendix II.E.2. - pages 1-2
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 3: Subject and Index Terms Fields (Fields 6XX and 7XX)	Addition: Codes "bidex," "gmppc," and "slen" were added. Change: Part 3 was expanded to include codes for 7XX fields.	Replace Appendix II.E.3. - pages 1-2
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 4: Foreign MARC Information Field	Addition: New appendix part added.	Add Appendix II.E.4. - page 1




## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

Update no. 13

This update to the MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data (MFB) consists of changes to the bibliographic formats resulting from proposals which were considered by the ALA RTSD/LITA/RASD Committee on Representation in Machine-Readable Form of Bibliographic Information (MARBI) at its January 18-20, 1986 meetings. Most of the update consists of additions/changes to the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field so as to 1) accommodate compact audio discs in the 007 field for music and to 2) allow for sound track film intended to accompany visual images actually not present to be coded using the 007 visual materials elements. In addition, field 039 (Level of Bibliographic Control and Coding Detail) was made obsolete and the names/definitions of two code values in Leader/17 (Encoding Level) were changed.

The revisions included in this update are listed on the following pages. The specific pages being replaced are specified in the "Page Action" column. On the actual pages that have been changed, a vertical bar indicates that part of the text that has been changed. A complete Table of Contents is reissued with each update to be used as a guide for sequence and currency of information in the MFB.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 13

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
Leader/17 Encoding Level	Change: Name of code "5" changed from "Sublevel 5 (partial record)" to "Sublevel 5 (partial (preliminary) record)." Name of code "7" changed from "Sublevel 7 (preliminary cataloging)" to "Sublevel 7 (minimal level record)." The descriptions of codes "5" and "7" were changed accordingly.	Replace pages 1-2 Add page 3
007 Physical Description Fixed Field -- General Information	Change: The fifth paragraph on p. 4 pertaining to sound track film was rewritten.	Replace pages 3-4, 5-6
007/01 Specific Material Designation	Addition: Additional information was added to the descriptions of "Film reel" and "Sound disc" on p. 8.  Change: The definition of "Sound-track film" was changed on p. 8.	Replace pages 7-8
007/03(1) Color	Addition: Code "n - Not applicable (item has no images)" was added.	Replace pages 1-2
007/03(2) Speed	Addition: Code "f - 1.4 m. per sec. (disc)" was added on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
007/06(2) Dimensions (Sound Recordings)	Addition: Code "g - 4 3/4 in.  cm.)" was added.	Replace page 1

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 13

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
007/10(1) Kind of Material	Addition: Code "m - Metal and plastic" was added. The last sentence in the second paragraph was also added.	Replace page 1
007/11(1) Kind of Cutting	Addition: The last sentence in the first paragraph was added.	Replace page 1
039 Level of Bibliographic Control and Coding Detail	Change: The field was made obsolete.	Replace pages 1-3 with pages 1-2
Appendix I.A. Table of Tags, Indicators, and Subfields	Additions/changes to tags, indicators, subfield codes, fixed field elements and their names in Basic Text.	Replace pages 1-2, 5-6, 11-12, 14a-14b, 41-42
Appendix IV. History	Reason for format additions, changes, and deletions in the Basic Text are outlined. Information is also included about LC implementation of the additions/changes.	Replace Appendix IV. in its entirety



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

Update no. 12

This update to the MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data (MFB) mainly consists of changes to the bibliographic formats resulting from proposals which were considered by the ALA RTSD/LITA/RASD Committee on Representation in Machine-Readable Form of Bibliographic Information (MARBI) at its July 6-8, 1985 meetings. Many of the additions/changes involve items needed in the visual materials format so as to accommodate archival moving image materials. In addition, the first indicator has been defined in field 086 (Government Document Classification Number) and four new codes added to 08/33 (Original Alphabet of Title Code) for serials.

Other fields included in this packet have undergone editorial changes to clarify usage, to adjust repeatability, or to augment format validity. Also, new codes have been added to two code lists.

The revisions included in this update are listed on the following pages. The specific pages being replaced/added are specified in the "Page Action" column. On the actual pages that have been changed, a vertical bar indicates that part of the text that has been changed. A complete Table of Contents is reissued with each update to be used as a guide for sequence and currency of information in the MFB.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 12

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
001 Control Number	Change: The second "Related Field/Document" item was corrected on p. 1.	Replace page 1
007 Physical Description Fixed Field -- General Information	Addition: New elements in the visual materials format were added on p. 1-2. Two paragraphs were added on p. 3. Information on motion picture records was added as the second item under "LC Practice" on p. 4. Change: The sixth example was changed.	Replace pages 1-2, 3-4, 5-6
007/06(1) Medium for Sound	Addition: Code "g" (Optical and magnetic sound track on motion picture film) was added.	Replace page 1
007/08(3) Kind of Sound for Moving Images	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
007/09(3) Production Elements	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add pages 1-2
007/10(3) Film Emulsion (Polarity)	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
007/11(2) Generation (Microforms)	Change: Qualifier "(Microforms)" added to distinguish from 007/11(3) Generation (Motion Pictures).	Replace page 1



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

Update no. 11

This update to the MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data (MFB) has a revised Appendix II.C. (List of Languages and Language Codes) containing 73 new language codes. The additions are the result of the recommendations of the ANSI NISO Z39 Subcommittee C on Language Codes, which had solicited suggestions for new codes from members of the library community. The new codes are largely for African and Southeast Asian languages that were formerly under group codes, such as "nic," Niger-Congo (Other) (now redefined as Niger-Kordofanian (Other)). The addition of the new codes to the "List of Languages and Language Codes" brings that list and the National Information Standards Organization list into conformity.

In this update, new codes have also been added to Appendix II.E. (Source Codes (Subfield #2)) and to Appendix II.F. (Description Conventions (Field #4 Subfield #e)). Appendix III.A. pertaining to specifications for magnetic tapes has been revised to reflect the new way tape labels will appear on LC distribution tapes. In addition, some existing fields and subfield codes have been validated for other forms of material, some asterisks deleted, and several corrections made.

The revisions included in this update are listed on the following pages. With this update, a new policy is being instituted. When a change is made to a field/element in the Basic Text portion of the MFB, only the page(s) affected by the change are reissued. (The previous policy of completely reissuing all the pages for a field whenever any change occurred is no longer being followed.) The specific pages being replaced are now specified in the "Page Action" column on the following pages. On the actual pages that have been changed, a vertical bar indicates that part of the text that has been changed. A complete Table of Contents is reissued with each update to be used as a guide for sequence and currency of information in the MFB.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 11

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
Leader/17 Encoding Level	Addition: Code "8" (Sublevel 8 (prepublication record)) validated for MRDF on p. 1 and 2.	Replace pages 1-2
040 Cataloging Source	Change: The asterisk was deleted from subfield #e for books and visual materials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
041 Language Code	Change: The asterisk was deleted from subfield #h for serials on p. 1. The last sentence on p. 1 was corrected. The LC practice statement was changed on p. 6. The archival and manuscripts control format designation was deleted from the second example on p. 6 and from the first example on p. 7.	Replace pages 1-2, 5-6, 7-8, 9
510 Citation Note (Brief Form)/References	Addition: Subfield #c was validated for serials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
541 Immediate Source of Acquisition	Addition: Subfields #c, #d, #e, #f, #h, and #3 were validated for music on p. 1. Change: The first two examples were corrected on p. 2.	Replace pages 1-2
546 Language Note	Change: The field in the example on p. 1 was made into two fields.	Replace pages 1-2
555 Cumulative Index/ Finding Aids Note	Addition: First indicator value "0" was validated for visual materials on p. 1. Change: The display constant information was corrected on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2, 3
565 Case File Characteristics Note	Change: Subfield #b was changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
580 Linking Entry Complexity Note	Change: The second paragraph was corrected.	Replace pages 1-2

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 12

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
007/11(3) Generation (Motion Pictures)	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add pages 1-2
007/12(3) Base of Film (Motion Pictures)	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
007/13 Refined Categories of Color for Moving Images	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add pages 1-2, 3-4
007/14 Kind of Color Stock or Print	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
007/15 Deterioration Stage	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
007/16 Completeness	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
007/17 Film Inspection Date	Addition: Element added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1
008/06(1) Type of Date Code	Addition: Code "d" was validated for visual materials on p. 1-3. Change: Information pertaining to manuscripts under code "n" was clarified on p. 5.	Replace pages 1-2, 3-4, 5-6

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 12

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
008/33(4) Original Alphabet of Title Code	Addition: Codes "i," "j," "k," and "l" were added.	Replace page 1
009 Physical Description Fixed Field for Archival Collection -- General Information	Change: Field made obsolete for visual materials. Field deleted for music.	Replace page 1
009/00 Genealogical Stage	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/00-01
009/01 Technical Stage	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/00-01
009/02 Color Stage	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/02-03
009/03 Film Emulsion	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/02-03
009/04 Film Base	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/04-05
009/05 Negative or Positive Separate Sound	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/04-05
009/06 Additional Types of Color	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/06-07
009/07 Longitudinal Shrinkage	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/06-07

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 12

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
009/08 Perforation Shrinkage	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/08-09
009/09 Film Deterioration	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/08-09
009/10 Completeness	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/10-11
009/11-14 Film Inspection Date	Change: Element made obsolete.	Replace page 1 with page 009/10-11
035 System Control Number	Change: The name of the field and subfield #a was changed from "Local System Control Number" to "System Control Number." The name of subfield #z was changed from "Cancelled/invalid local system control number" to "Cancelled/invalid system control number." Addition: An example was added.	Replace pages 1-2
086 Government Document Classification Number	Change: The first indicator was defined with three values. Three examples were changed. Addition: Information on first indicator value "p" and two new examples were added. Information was also added to the "Obsolete First Indicator" and "Subfield #2" paragraphs.	Replaces pages 1-2
257 Country of Producing Entity	Addition: This new field was added to the visual materials format.	Add page 1

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 12

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
263 Projected Publication Date	Change: Information was changed in the second sentence in the first paragraph. A sentence about the use of four hyphens was added in the "LC Practice" note.	Replace page 1
300 Physical Description	Addition: Subfield #3 (Materials specified) validated for books, visual materials, maps, music, serials, and data files on p. 1. Four examples were added on p. 4 and two on p. 5. Text was added to the first paragraph on p. 1.  Change: Information in the second sentence of the second paragraph was changed.	Replace pages 1-2, 3-4, 5-6
517 Categories of Films Note (Archival)	Change: Field made obsolete.	Replace pages 1-4 with page 1
565 Case File Characteristics Note	Change: The field was changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
653 Subject Added Entry - Uncontrolled Term	Addition: Field validated for maps and music. Change: The asterisks were deleted for data files.	Replace page 1

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 12

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
Appendix I.A. Table of Tags, Indicators, and Subfields	Additions/changes to tags, indicators, subfield codes, fixed field elements and their names in Basic Text.	Replace pages 9-10, 13-14, 15-16, 31-32, 33-34, 35-36, 41-42, 49-50, 63-64, 65-66, 75-76, 83-84, 93-94 Add pages 14a-14b, 14c-14d
Appendix I.B. Keyword Index	Additions/changes to names associated with tags, indicators, subfield codes, and fixed field elements in Basic Text.	Replace Appendix I.B. in its entirety
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 2: Government Document Classification Number Field (Field #86)	Addition: Code "msdocs" added. Change: Code "sudocs" made obsolete.	Replace Appendix II.E.2 - pages 1-2
Appendix II.F. Description Conventions (Field #40 Subfield #e)	Addition: Code "bps" added.	Replace Appendix II.F. - page 1
Appendix III.A. Specifications for Magnetic Tapes Containing Catalog and Authority Records in the MARC Format	Change: Paragraph no. 12 was deleted. The paragraph previously numbered 13 was renumbered 12.	Replace Appendix III.A. - pages 1-2





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 11

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
<del>700</del> Added Entry - Personal Name	Addition: Subfield #3 was validated for visual materials on p. 2.	Replace pages 1-2
<del>710</del> Added Entry - Corporate Name	Addition: Subfield #3 was validated for visual materials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
<del>711</del> Added Entry - Conference or Meeting	Addition: Subfield #3 was validated for visual materials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
<del>730</del> Added Entry - Uniform Title Heading	Addition: Subfield #3 was validated for visual materials on p. 1.	Replace pages 1-2
755 Physical Characteristics Access	Addition: Field validated for books, archival and manuscripts control, maps, music, serials, and data files.	Replace page 1
773 Host Item Entry	Addition: Subfield #p validated for books, visual materials, maps, music, and data files on p. 1. Change: Subfield #k designated as "repeatable."	Replace pages 1-2
Appendix I.A. Table of Tags, Indicators, and Subfields		Replace Appendix I.A. in entirety
Appendix II.C. List of Languages and Language Codes	Addition: Seventy-three new codes added. Change: Some cross-references changed. Seven codes were redefined.	Replace Appendix II.C. in entirety
Appendix II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 3: Subject and Index Terms Fields (Fields 6XX)	Addition: Codes "aat" and "ftamc" added.	Replace Appendix II.E.3. - pages 1-2

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data. Update no. 11

<u>Field/Element</u>	<u>Addition/Change</u>	<u>Page Action</u>
Appendix II.F. Description Conventions (Field 040 Subfield #e)	Addition: Codes "amin" and "gihc" added.	Replace Appendix II.F. - page 1
Appendix III.A. Specifications for Magnetic Tapes Containing Catalog and Authority Records in the MARC Format	Change: Some text was changed to reflect the new way tape labels will appear on LC distribution tapes.	Replace Appendix III.A. in entirety

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
811 Series added entry - conference or meeting/title (Continued) Asterisk (*) added to subfield #h (Medium). Subfield #4 validated.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
	MU 8312	MU Plan	MU No	MU No
830 Series added entry - uniform title heading Field 830 added to format. Subfield #h added to format. Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7405	BK Yes	BK No	BK No
	VM 7710	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
	AM 7711	AM No	SE No	SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	SE 8002	SE 8101		
	BK 7602	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	BK 7902	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8001	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8001	MP 8101	MU n/a	MU n/a
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	MU 8001	MU 8403		
	BK 7911	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	AM 8001	AM No		
	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	AM 8002	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8002	MP 8101	MU n/a	MU n/a
	MU 8002	MU 8403		
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	BK 8109	BK Plan	BK No	BK No
	VM 8109	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	AM 8109	AM No		
	MP 8109	MP No	MU n/a	MU n/a
	MU 8109	MU 8403		
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format. Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format. Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l #n, #p and #s implemented (*removed). Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	SE 8109	SE No		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>830 Series added entry - uniform title heading (Continued)</p> <p>Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.</p> <p>Field (without subfields #m, #o, and #r) validated for format.</p> <p>Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.</p> <p>Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the format for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>Asterisk (*) added to subfield #h (Medium).</p> <p>840 Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Subfield code #h added to format.</p> <p>Field 840 added to format.</p> <p>Field 840 deleted from format as of implementation of AACR2. Instead, field 830 will be used. Field 840 had an undefined first indicator; indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters; defined subfields were #a (Title), #h (Medium), and #v (Volume or number).</p>	BK 8212	BK n/a		
	VM 8212	VM n/a		
	AM 8212	AM n/a		
	MP 8212	MP n/a		
	MU 8212	MU n/a		
	SE 8212	SE n/a		
	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	BK 8212	BK Plan	BK No	BK No
	VM 8212	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
	AM 8212	AM No		
	MP 8212	MP No		
	MU 8212	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
	SE 8212	SE No		
	AM 8312	AM n/a		
	AM 8312	AM n/a		
<p>840 Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Subfield code #h added to format.</p> <p>Field 840 added to format.</p> <p>Field 840 deleted from format as of implementation of AACR2. Instead, field 830 will be used. Field 840 had an undefined first indicator; indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters; defined subfields were #a (Title), #h (Medium), and #v (Volume or number).</p>	BK 7602	BK 8101		
	VM 7208	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
	MP 7705	MP 7803	MP No	MP No
	SE 7912	SE No		
	AM 7711	AM No		
	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK Yes	BK 8111
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM 8502	VM Yes
	AM 8002	AM No		
	MP 8002	MP 8101	MP Yes	MP 8101
	MU 8002	MU Yes		
	SE 8002	SE 8101	SE Plan	SE As

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
850 Holdings	BK 8106 MP 8206	BK Plan MP 8403	BK No MP No	BK No MP No
Field added to format for automation of National Union Catalog and subfield #a made repeatable.	SE 8206	SE 8106	SE n/a	SE n/a
Asterisk removed from format to reflect LC usage.	DF 8212	DF No		
Field (without subfields #b and #d) validated for format.	VM 8312 MU 8312	VM 8502 MU Plan	VM No	VM No
Field validated.				
851 LOCATION	AM 8312	AM Yes		
Field defined pending finalization of USMARC holdings format.				
87X Variant name	SE 8206	SE n/a		
LC practice note that LC no longer uses this field was added to description.				
870 Variant personal name	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7603	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE 7607		
Field 870 added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Code value "3" (AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC) added to the format at the request of participants in cooperative cataloging projects.	SE 8206	SE n/a		
LC practice note that LC no longer uses this field was added to description.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7603	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE 7607		
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
SE 8206	SE n/a		
BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7603	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE 7607		
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
SE 8206	SE n/a		
BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7603	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE 7607		
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
SE 8206	SE n/a		
BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7603	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE 7607		
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
SE 8206	SE n/a		

#### 871 Variant corporate name

Field 871 added to format.

Code value "3" (AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC) added to the format at the request of participants in cooperative cataloging projects)

LC practice note that LC no longer uses this field was added to description.

#### 872 Variant conference or meeting name

Field 872 added to format.

Code value "3" (AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC) added to the format at the request of participants in cooperative cataloging projects.

LC practice note that LC no longer uses this field was added to description.

#### 873 Variant uniform title heading

Field 873 added to format.

Code value "3" (AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC) added to the format at the request of participants in cooperative cataloging projects.

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

This update (Update no. 10) constitutes the four updates to the MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data, 1980 (MFB) that would normally have appeared for 1983. Due to the large number of fields that have been modified for this update (approximately 90%), the complete MFB document is being reissued to make updating of documentation easier. Thus the changed pages and those pages that have not changed are both included in this package. This update supersedes the base document and previous updates no. 1 through 9, and includes revised appendices of the MFB.

AGAIN: There is no need to interfile these pages. This is the complete MFB.

Update No. 10 includes the following items:

1. Content designation for the Archival and Manuscripts Control format, which supersedes the manuscripts format;
2. Content designation to accommodate two-dimensional materials in the films format, now renamed the Visual Materials format to reflect more accurately its scope;
3. Content designation for field 066 (Character Set Present) and field 880 (Alternate Graphic Representation) which enables non-roman characters to be carried in a USMARC record;
4. Appendix III (Record Structure) has been completely rewritten with all references to a 6-bit character set removed, and the specifications for using alternate graphic character sets included;
5. Appendix IV (History) has been thoroughly reviewed and the LC status columns verified.
6. The asterisks have been removed for several data elements that the Library of Congress will not be adding to records, but which may be distributed by LC because of cooperative programs, e.g. 060 (National Library of Medicine Call Number).





MARC FORMATS FOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA

AUTOMATED SYSTEMS OFFICE

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

WASHINGTON

1980

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CATALOGING IN PUBLICATION DATA

United States. Library of Congress. Automated Systems Office  
MARC formats for bibliographic data.

Includes index.

I. MARC System--Format. I. Woods, Elaine W.

II. Title.

Z699.4M2U48 1980

025.3'028'54 80-12668

ISBN 0-8444-0333-4

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS  
NO. OF PAGES DATE

FIELD NO. FIELD NAME

1	10/11/84	Foreword	
10	05/29/87	Table of contents	
3	10/11/84	Introduction	
1	10/11/84	Outline of the MARC communications format structure	
1	10/11/84	Leader -- general information	
1	10/11/84	Logical record length	
1	10/11/84	Record status	
1	10/11/84	Legend -- general information	
1	10/11/84	Type of record	
2	05/29/87	Bibliographic level	
2	10/11/84	Undefined legend character positions	
1	10/11/84	Indicator count	
1	10/11/84	Subfield code count	
1	10/11/84	Base address of data	
1	10/11/84	Encoding level	
3	04/25/86	Descriptive cataloging form	
2	09/30/86	Linked-record code	
1	10/11/84	Entry map -- general information	
1	10/11/84	Length of the length-of-field portion	
1	10/11/84	Length of the starting-character-position portion	
1	10/11/84	Length of the implementation-defined portion	
1	10/11/84	Undefined entry map character position	
2	10/11/84	Record directory	
1	10/11/84	Variable control fields (001-009) -- general information	
1	11/29/85	Control number	
1	10/11/84	Subrecord map of directory	
1	10/11/84	Subrecord relationship	
1	10/11/84	Related record directory	
1	10/11/84	Date and time of latest transaction	
1	10/11/84	Linking field	
6	04/25/86	Physical description fixed field -- general information	
2	10/11/84	Category of material	
10	04/25/86	Specific material designation (smd)	
1	10/11/84	Original versus reproduction aspect	
2	04/25/86	Color	
2	04/25/86	Speed	
1	10/11/84	Polarity (microforms)	
2	10/11/84	Motion picture presentation format	
2	10/11/84	Videorecording format	
1	10/11/84	Primary support/base of emulsion material (graphics)	
1	10/11/84	Kind of sound	
2	10/11/84	Dimensions (microforms)	
1	10/11/84	Physical medium	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS  
NO. OF PAGES DATE

NO.	FIELD	NO.	FIELD NAME
1	10/11/84	/05	Sound on medium or separate
1	10/11/84	/05	Secondary support material (nonprojected graphics)
1	10/11/84	/05	Groove width/groove pitch
1	10/11/84	/05	Type of reproduction
2	10/11/84	/05-08	Reduction ratio
1	11/29/85	/06	Medium for sound
1	04/25/86	/06	Dimensions (sound recordings)
1	10/11/84	/06	Production/reproduction details
2	10/11/84	/07	Width or dimensions
1	10/11/84	/07	Tape width
1	10/11/84	/07	Polarity (maps)
1	10/11/84	/08	Tape configuration
1	10/11/84	/08	Secondary support material (projected graphics)
1	11/29/85	/08	Kind of sound for moving images
2	10/11/84	/09	Kind of disc, cylinder, or tape
1	10/11/84	/09	Color (microforms)
2	11/29/85	/09	Production elements
1	04/25/86	/10	Kind of material
1	10/11/84	/10	Emulsion on film (microforms)
1	11/29/85	/10	Film emulsion (polarity)
1	11/29/85	/11	Kind of cutting
1	04/25/86	/11	Generation (microforms)
2	11/29/85	/11	Special reproduction characteristics
2	10/11/84	/12	Base of film (microforms)
1	10/11/84	/12	Base of film (motion pictures)
1	11/29/85	/12	Refined categories of color for moving images
4	11/29/85	/13	Kind of color stock or print
1	11/29/85	/14	Deterioration stage
1	11/29/85	/15	Completeness
1	11/29/85	/16	Film inspection date
1	11/29/85	/17-22	Fixed length data elements --- general information
2	10/11/84	008	Date entered on file
1	10/11/84	/00-05	Type of date code
9	85/29/87	/06	Publication status code
1	10/11/84	/06	Date 1
1	10/11/84	/07-10	Beginning date of publication
2	10/11/84	/07-10	Date 2
1	10/11/84	/11-14	Ending date of publication
1	10/11/84	/11-14	Place of publication, production, or execution code
4	05/29/87	/15-17	Frequency code
1	10/11/84	/18	Illustration code [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	/18-19	Form of composition code
2	10/11/84	/18-19	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings
1	10/11/84	/18-20	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

NO. OF PAGES	DATE	FIELD NO.	FIELD NAME
1	10/11/84	/18-21	Illustration code
1	10/11/84	/18-21	Relief code
1	10/11/84	/18-22	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/19	Regularity code
1	10/11/84	/20	Format of music manuscript or printed music
1	10/11/84	/20	Isds center code
1	10/11/84	/20-25	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/21	In LC collection [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	/21	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/21	Existence of parts
1	10/11/84	/21	Type of serial code
1	10/11/84	/22	Intellectual level code
1	10/11/84	/22	Physical medium code
2	10/11/84	/22-24	Base map elements code
1	10/11/84	/23	Form of reproduction code
1	10/11/84	/23-27	Accompanying matter code
1	10/11/84	/24	Nature of entire work code
5	05/29/87	/24-27	Nature of contents code
4	05/29/87	/24-29	Accompanying matter code
1	10/11/84	/24-34	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/25	Record group code
1	05/29/87	/25-27	Nature of contents code
1	10/11/84	/26	Type of machine-readable data file
2	10/11/84	/26-27	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/27	Type of machine
1	10/11/84	/28	Government publication code
1	10/11/84	/29	Conference publication indicator
1	10/11/84	/29-30	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/29-31	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/29-34	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/30	Festschrift indicator
1	10/11/84	/30	Title page availability code
1	10/11/84	/30	Case file indicator [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	/30-31	Literary text code for sound recordings
1	10/11/84	/31	Index indicator
1	10/11/84	/31	Index availability code
1	10/11/84	/32	Main entry in body of entry indicator
1	10/11/84	/32	Cumulative index availability code
1	10/11/84	/32	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/32	Processing status code [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	/33	Fiction indicator
1	10/11/84	/33	Type of material code
4	05/29/87	/33	Collection status code [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	/33	Original alphabet of title code
1	11/29/85	/33	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS		FIELD NO.	FIELD NAME
NO. OF PAGES	DATE		
1	10/11/84	/33-34	Special format characteristics code
1	10/11/84	/33-34	Undefined
1	10/11/84	/34	Biography code
1	10/11/84	/34	Technique code
1	10/11/84	/34	Level of collection control code [obsolete]
2	10/11/84	/34	Successive/latest entry indicator
1	10/11/84	/35-37	Language code
1	10/11/84	/38	Modified record code
2	10/11/84	/39	Cataloging source code
1	11/29/85	009	Physical description fixed field for archival collection -- general information [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/00	Genealogical stage [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/01	Technical stage [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/02	Color stage [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/03	Film emulsion [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/04	Film base [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/05	Negative or positive separate sound [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/06	Additional types of color [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/07	Longitudinal shrinkage [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/08	Perforation shrinkage [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/09	Film deterioration [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/10	Completeness [obsolete]
1/2	11/29/85	/11-14	Film inspection date [obsolete]
3	10/11/84	0XX	Variable data fields (010-899) -- general information
6	05/29/87	010	LC control number
1	10/11/84	011	Linking LC control number
1	10/11/84	015	National bibliography number
2	10/11/84	017	Copyright registration number
2	10/11/84	018	Copyright article-fee code
1	10/11/84	019	International standard book number (ISBN)
3	05/29/87	020	International standard serial number (ISSN)
2	10/11/84	022	Standard film number
1	10/11/84	023	Standard recording number
2	10/11/84	024	Overseas acquisition number
2	10/11/84	025	Standard technical report number (strn)
1	10/11/84	027	Publisher number for music
2	10/11/84	028	Coden designation
1	10/11/84	030	Postal registration number
1	10/11/84	032	Date and place of capture/finding
2	05/29/87	033	Coded mathematical data
4	09/30/86	034	System control number
2	05/29/87	035	Original study number
1	10/11/84	036	Stock number
2	10/11/84	037	Level of bibliographic control and coding detail
2	04/25/86	039	Cataloging source
7	03/22/85	040	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS		FIELD NO.		FIELD NAME	
NO. OF PAGES	DATE				
9	03/22/85	041	Language code		
3	10/11/84	042	Authentication agency code		
2	10/11/84	043	Geographic area code		
1	10/11/84	044	Country of producer code		
6	05/29/87	045	Time period of content		
2	05/29/87	046	Type of date code, date 1, date 2 (b.c. dates)		
1	10/11/84	047	Form of composition code		
4	10/11/84	048	Number of instruments or voices code		
5	10/11/84	050	Library of congress class/call number		
2	10/11/84	051	Library of congress copy, issue, offprint statement		
2	10/11/84	052	Geographic classification code		
1	10/11/84	055	Call numbers/class numbers assigned in canada		
3	10/11/84	060	National library of medicine call number		
1	10/11/84	061	National library of medicine copy statement		
2	10/11/84	066	Character sets present		
2	10/11/84	070	National agricultural library call number		
1	10/11/84	071	National agricultural library copy statement		
2	10/11/84	072	Subject category code		
1	10/11/84	074	SPQ item number		
1	10/11/84	080	Universal decimal classification number (UDC)		
3	10/11/84	082	Dewey decimal classification number		
2	11/29/85	086	Government document classification number		
1	10/11/84	088	Report number		
1	10/11/84	09x	Local call numbers		
3	10/11/84	1XX	Main entry -- general information		
6	05/29/87	100	Main entry - personal name		
6	10/11/84	110	Main entry - corporate name		
4	10/11/84	111	Main entry - conference or meeting		
4	10/11/84	130	Main entry - uniform title heading		
2	05/29/87	2XX	Title and title-related fields (21x-24x) -- general information		
1	10/11/84	210	Abbreviated title		
1	10/11/84	211	Acronym or shortened title		
1	10/11/84	212	Variant access title		
2	10/11/84	214	Augmented title		
1	10/11/84	222	Key title		
4	10/11/84	240	Uniform title		
1	10/11/84	241	Romanized title [obsolete]		
2	10/11/84	242	Translation of title by cataloging agency		
1	10/11/84	243	Uniform title, collective		
7	05/29/87	245	Title statement		
4	10/11/84	246	Varying form of title		
2	10/11/84	247	Former title or title variations		
3	05/29/87	250	Edition statement		
1	10/11/84	254	Musical presentation area		

6	10/11/84	Mathematical data area
3	10/11/84	Country of producing entity
3	10/11/84	Publication, distribution, etc. (imprint)
1	10/11/84	Imprint statement for films (pre-AACR1 revised)
1	10/11/84	Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)
1	11/29/85	Projected publication date
1	10/11/84	Source for acquisition/subscription address
6	05/29/87	Physical description
10	10/11/84	Physical description for films (pre-AACR2) [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	Item count/page count
1	10/11/84	Unit count [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	Linear footage [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)
1	10/11/84	Duration
1	10/11/84	Physical description for films (archival)
2	10/11/84	Current frequency
1	10/11/84	Frequency
1	10/11/84	Current frequency control information
1	10/11/84	Former frequency
1	10/11/84	Publication pattern
1	10/11/84	Former publication pattern
3	05/29/87	Medium
2	10/11/84	Price
3	10/11/84	Organization and arrangement
1	10/11/84	Rental price [obsolete]
2	10/11/84	Dates of publication and volume designation
3	10/11/84	Series statement -- general information
2	10/11/84	Series statement -- personal name/title (traced)
2	10/11/84	Series statement -- corporate name/title (traced)
2	10/11/84	Series statement -- conference or meeting/title (traced)
3	10/11/84	Series statement -- title (traced)
3	10/11/84	Series untraced or traced differently
6	05/29/87	Notes -- general information
3	10/11/84	General note
3	10/11/84	"With" note
1	10/11/84	Dissertation note
1	10/11/84	Bibliographic history note
1	10/11/84	Bibliography/discography note
4	10/11/84	Contents note (formatted)
2	05/29/87	Restrictions on access
1	05/29/87	Scale note
1	10/11/84	Credits note



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS		FIELD NO.		FIELD NAME
NO. OF PAGES	DATE			
3	03/22/85	510		Citation note (brief form)/references
2	10/11/84	511		Participant or performer note
1	10/11/84	512		Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note
1	10/11/84	513		Type of report and period covered note
1	10/11/84	515		Numbering peculiarities note
1	10/11/84	516		Type of file or data note
1	11/29/85	517		Categories of films note (archival) [obsolete]
1	05/29/87	518		Date and place of capture/finding note
5	09/30/86	520		Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
2	10/11/84	521		Users/intended audience note
1	10/11/84	522		Geographic coverage note
1	05/29/87	523		Time period of content note
2	10/11/84	524		Preferred citation of described materials
1	10/11/84	525		Supplement note
1	10/11/84	527		Censorship note (archival)
3	10/11/84	530		Additional physical form available note
3	10/11/84	533		Reproduction note
2	10/11/84	534		Original version note
2	10/11/84	535		Location of originals/duplicates
1	10/11/84	536		Funding information note
1	10/11/84	537		Source of data note
2	10/11/84	538		Technical details note
2	05/29/87	540		Terms governing use and reproduction
3	05/29/87	541		Immediate source of acquisition
1	10/11/84	543		Solicitation information note [obsolete]
1	10/11/84	544		Location of associated materials
2	10/11/84	545		Biographical or historical note
2	03/22/85	546		Language note
1	10/11/84	547		Former title complexity note
2	10/11/84	550		Issuing body note
3	03/22/85	555		Cumulative index/finding aids note
1	10/11/84	556		Information about documentation note
3	05/29/87	561		Provenance
2	10/11/84	562		Copy and version identification
3	11/29/85	565		Case file characteristics note
2	10/11/84	567		Methodology note
1	10/11/84	570		Editor note
2	03/22/85	580		Linking entry complexity note
2	05/29/87	581		Publications note
1	10/11/84	582		Related machine-readable files note
4	05/29/87	583		Actions
1	10/11/84	584		Accumulation and frequency of use
1	10/11/84	585		Exhibitions note
1	10/11/84	59x		Local notes

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS NO. OF PAGES	DATE	FIELD NO.	FIELD NAME
15	10/11/84	6XX	Subject added entry -- general information
4	10/11/84	600	Subject added entry -- personal name
3	10/11/84	610	Subject added entry -- corporate name
3	10/11/84	611	Subject added entry -- conference or meeting
2	10/11/84	630	Subject added entry -- uniform title heading
3	10/11/84	650	Subject added entry -- topical heading
2	10/11/84	651	Subject added entry -- geographic name
2	10/11/84	652	Subject added entry -- reversed geographic [obsolete]
1	11/29/85	653	Subject added entry -- uncontrolled term
2	10/11/84	655	Genre/form heading
1	10/11/84	656	Index term -- occupation
1	10/11/84	657	Index term -- function
1	10/11/84	69x	Local subject added entries
1	10/11/84	7XX	Added entry (700-740) -- general information
3	03/22/85	700	Added entry -- personal name
3	03/22/85	710	Added entry -- corporate name
3	03/22/85	711	Added entry -- conference or meeting
2	03/22/85	730	Added entry -- uniform title heading
2	10/11/84	740	Added entry -- title traced differently
2	09/30/86	752	Added entry -- place of publication or production
1	10/11/84	753	Technical details access to machine-readable data files
2	05/29/87	754	Taxonomic identification
1	09/30/86	755	Physical characteristics access
6	10/11/84	76x	Linking entry fields (760-787) -- general information
2	10/11/84	760	Main series entry
2	10/11/84	762	Subseries entry
2	10/11/84	765	Original language entry
2	10/11/84	767	Translation entry
2	10/11/84	770	Supplement/special issue entry
2	10/11/84	772	Parent record entry
2	10/11/84	773	Host item entry
3	05/29/87	775	Other edition available entry
2	10/11/84	776	Additional physical form available entry
1	10/11/84	777	Issued with entry
2	10/11/84	780	Preceding entry
2	10/11/84	785	Succeeding entry
2	10/11/84	787	Nonspecific relationship entry
2	10/11/84	8XX	Series added entry -- general information
2	10/11/84	800	Series added entry -- personal name/title
2	10/11/84	810	Series added entry -- corporate name/title
2	10/11/84	811	Series added entry -- conference or meeting/title
3	10/11/84	830	Series added entry -- uniform title heading

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS		FIELD NO.		FIELD NAME	
NO. OF PAGES	DATE				
2	10/11/84	840		Series added entry - title [obsolete]	
1	09/30/86	850		Holdings	
2	05/29/87	851		Location	
2	10/11/84	87x		Variant name -- general information	
2	10/11/84	870		Variant personal name	
2	10/11/84	871		Variant corporate name	
2	10/11/84	872		Variant conference or meeting name	
2	10/11/84	873		Variant uniform title heading	
3	10/11/84	880		Alternate graphic representation	
2	09/30/86	886		Foreign MARC information field	
APPENDIXES					
1	10/11/84	I		Indexes	
127	05/29/87	I.A.		Table of tags, indicators, and subfields	
90	11/25/85	I.B.		Keyword index	
1	10/11/84	II		Code lists	
4	10/11/84	II.A.		Country of publication codes	
18	10/11/84	II.A.		Country of publication codes - part 1: code sequence	
32	10/11/84	II.A.		Country of publication codes - part 2: name sequence	
8	10/11/84	II.B.		Geographic area codes	
16	10/11/84	II.B.		Geographic area codes - part 1: code sequence	
22	10/11/84	II.B.		Geographic area codes - part 2: name sequence	
3	03/22/85	II.C.		List of languages and language codes	
13	03/22/85	II.C.		List of languages and language codes - part 1: code sequence	
19	03/22/85	II.C.		List of languages and language codes - part 2: name sequence	
1	05/29/87	II.D.		Relator codes (subfield #4)	
2	05/29/87	II.D.		Relator codes (subfield #4) - part 1: code sequence	
5	05/29/87	II.D.		Relator codes (subfield #4) - part 2: term sequence	
1	09/30/86	II.E.		Source codes (subfield #2)	
1	05/29/87	II.E.		Source codes (subfield #2) - part 1: subject category code field (field 072)	
2	05/29/87	II.E.		Source codes (subfield #2) - part 2: government document classification number field (field 086)	
2	05/29/87	II.E.		Source codes (subfield #2) - part 3: subject and index terms fields (fields 6XX and 7XX)	
1	09/30/86	II.E.		Source codes (subfield #2) - Part 4: Foreign MARC information field (field 886)	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

TABLE OF CONTENTS NO. OF PAGES	DATE	FIELD NO.	FIELD NAME
1	10/11/84	II.F.	Description convention codes
1	11/29/85	II.F.	Description conventions (field 040 subfield #e)
1	10/11/84	III	Record structure
4	11/29/85	III.A.	Specifications for magnetic tapes containing catalog and authority records in the MARC format
4	10/11/84	III.B.INTRO.	Character set - introduction
7	10/11/84	III.B.1.	Character set - part 1: expanded 8-bit ASCII and ansel for MARC records
1	10/11/84	III.B.2.	Character set - part 2: greek, subscript, and superscript characters (8-bit)
1	10/18/84	IV.-INTRO	History - introduction
157	04/25/86	IV.	History

## INTRODUCTION

The MARC FORMATS FOR BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA provides the specifications for MARC records for books, visual materials, archival and manuscripts control, maps, music, machine-readable data files, and serials. This document presents the communications formats for the seven MARC formats in an integrated, composite format.

### 1. ARRANGEMENT OF DOCUMENT.

The document consists of an integrated MARC format and appendices. The integrated format is arranged according to the structure of the record which includes a leader, record directory, control fields and data fields, the last two of which are arranged in tag number sequence.

The "format" columns at the right of each page of the integrated format show to which format the field applies.

A single asterisk (\*) preceding a format designation indicates that the information will not appear in records input by the Library of Congress. For manuscripts and machine-readable data files, the code indicates that the information will not be input by LC when these formats are implemented. The information may appear on the MARC Distribution Service tapes if input by a CONSER participant or an institution with whom LC has a cooperative agreement.

A single hyphen (-) preceding the format designation indicates that it was used in the past and still occurs in older records, but it is no longer valid under current format specifications. [The Library of Congress is following current specifications but has not necessarily changed all records previously distributed.]

A plus sign (+) preceding the format designation indicates that the use of the field, subfield, code value or indicator is in a state of change. One should refer to the description of the element in the integrated document and/or the history appendix to obtain fuller information.

### 2. DATA INCLUDED IN THE DOCUMENT.

This edition of the MARC format(s) supersedes all previous editions and addenda issued by the Library of Congress.

For books, this edition supersedes "Books: a MARC Format", 5th ed., 1972, and includes all changes announced in addenda no. 1-19, May 1972-February 1980.

For films, this edition supersedes "Films: a MARC Format", 1970, and includes all changes announced in addenda 1-11, August 1972-February 1980.

For manuscripts, this edition supersedes "Manuscripts: a MARC Format", 1973, and includes all changes announced in addenda 1-3, November 1977-February 1980.

For maps, this edition supersedes "Maps: a MARC Format", 2d. ed. 1976, and includes all changes announced in addenda 1-5, May 1977-February 1980.

For music, this edition supersedes "Music: a MARC Format", 1976, and includes all changes announced in addenda 1-4, August 1977-February 1980.

For serials, this edition supersedes "Serials: a MARC Format", 2d ed. 1974, and includes all changes announced in addenda 1-14, February 1975-February 1980.

Additional information not previously published has been included in this edition in order to make the formats more useful.

## INTRODUCTION

The MARC formats are an implementation of the American National Standard Format for Bibliographic Information interchange on Magnetic Tape, Z39.2-1979. Although the structure of each MARC format is identical, the content designators (tags, indicators, and subfield codes) may vary with the different forms of material being described. If, however, the information described is identical, the same content designation is generally used in each of the different formats.

## 3. SCOPE OF FORMATS.

The books format is used for material that is monographic in nature. The format includes specifications for technical reports. For this document, technical reports are identified as documents formally presenting the results of scientific, technical, or management activities and providing information of more than transient interest. They are usually produced in sufficient quantity to be initially distributed only to a limited number of recipients but also are often placed in a central repository from which secondary distribution is available. Many reports are issued in numbered monographic series. A series typically reflects the range of tasks being undertaken by the issuing corporation or agency and typically does not constitute a sequence of works on a single subject or related subjects.

The visual materials format provides specifications and content designations for 1) projected media (i.e., motion pictures, videorecordings, filmstrips, slides, and transparencies); 2) two-dimensional non-projectable graphic representations; and 3) kits. Graphics, whether published, original, or historical, are accommodated by the format. The format also incorporates information needed by moving-image archives. At the present time, the format is used for visual materials that are monographic in nature, i.e., visual materials that are nonserial because they are complete at the time issued or are to be issued in a known number of parts (exception: visual material component parts that are serial can be input in the format).

The archival and manuscripts control format provides specifications and content designations for archival collections and single items which require archival control. The archival and manuscripts control content designators allow an archival-control approach rather than the "form" or "medium" approach provided by the other MARC formats. An institution has the option of using either this format or another MARC format appropriate to the material in hand when creating a MARC record for a single item (e.g., a codex manuscript).

The Library of Congress Geography and Map Division currently follows AACR2 for choice of entry and form of heading. However, headings established under earlier rules will be found in the map data base until the practice of superimposition is discontinued for all LC cataloging. As of April 1, 1978, the provisions of ISBD(M) as reflected in revised chapter 6 (Separately Published Monographs) and as applied to chapter 11 (Maps, Atlases, etc.) were used for all cartographic materials. This transition from non-ISBD based rules to ISBD-based rules represented the first step in adopting the full ISBD(CM) which occurred with the adoption of AACR2 by the Library of Congress in January 1981.

## INTRODUCTION

The MARC music format provides specifications for manuscript or printed music and musical and nonmusical sound recordings. If desired, these materials issued as serials can be handled by this format in conjunction with the additional data elements or content designators in the MARC formats for manuscripts, books, and serials. Individual institutions would have to determine, for example, whether a serial issued as a sound recording would have the content designators for serials or sound recordings, particularly for coded elements in the fixed length data element field (tag 008).

Cataloging information described in this format follows the guidelines given in chapters 5 and 6 of AACR2 covering music and phonographs, respectively, and chapter 13 and 14 of AACR1 covering music and phonorecords, respectively. Portions of AACR1 chapter 13 on music referred to the cataloging rules for monographs in an earlier chapter, which was revised to implement the ISBD(M) International Standard Bibliographic Description for Monograph Publications. Examples of the changes made in certain cataloging elements such as the title statement, imprint statement, or collation are shown in this format. A code for the descriptive cataloging form, e.g., ISBD(M) form, was added to the leader portion of the format so that records cataloged under the earlier rules could be distinguished from those cataloged according to the ISBD(M) or a provisional ISBD for music or sound recordings.

The serials format provides the specifications for the MARC cataloging information for serial records. The definition found in the AACR2 is used: "A publication in any medium issued in successive parts bearing numerical or chronological designations and intended to be continued indefinitely. Serials include periodicals; newspapers; annuals (reports, yearbooks, etc.); the journals, memoirs, proceedings, transactions, etc., of societies; and numbered monographic series."

The machine-readable data files format provides specifications for MARC cataloging information for machine-readable data files. A machine-readable data file is a body of information encoded in a manner which allows it to be processed by a computer or related machine. Examples include files stored on magnetic tape, punched cards, aperture cards, disk packs, mark-sensed cards, and optical character recognition font documents. The term embraces both the data stored in machine-readable form and the programs used to process that data.

### 4. MARC DISTRIBUTION SERVICE.

At the present time, books, visual material, maps, music, and serials are available in the MARC Distribution Service. The Library of Congress does not distribute MARC records for manuscripts or machine-readable data files.

### 5. AVAILABILITY OF DOCUMENT AND REVISIONS.

Both the base document and the update pages may be purchased from the Library of Congress Cataloging Distribution Service, Washington, D.C. 20541. (Telephone: (202) 287-6100).





OUTLINE OUTLINE OF THE MARC COMMUNICATIONS FORMAT STRUCTURE

A. LEADER

The leader is fixed in length for all records and contains 24 characters. It occurs at the beginning of each bibliographic record and provides parameters for processing of the record.

B. RECORD DIRECTORY

The record directory consists of a series of fixed length entries (12 characters each) which contain the identification tag, the length, and the starting character position in the record of each control and variable field. The record directory ends with a field terminator code (ASCII 1E<sub>16</sub>).

C. CONTROL FIELDS

The control fields contain alphanumeric data elements, many of which have a fixed length. These fields end with a field terminator code. Each control field is identified by a three-character numeric tag in the record directory.

D. VARIABLE FIELDS

The variable fields are made up of variable length alphanumeric data. All fields end with a field terminator code. Each variable field is identified by a three-character numeric tag in the record directory, and tags may be repeated as required in a logical record. The record ends with a record terminator code (ASCII 1D<sub>16</sub>).



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LEADER -- GENERAL INFORMATION

LEADER -- GENERAL INFORMATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
00-04	Logical record length	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
05	Record status	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
06-09	Legend -- general information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
06	Type of record	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
07	Bibliographic level	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
08-09	Undefined legend character positions	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
10	Indicator count	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
11	Subfield code count	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
12-16	Base address of data	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
17	Encoding level	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
18	Descriptive cataloging form	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
19	Linked-record code	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
20-23	Entry map -- general information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
20	Length of the length-of-field portion	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
21	Length of the starting-character-position portion	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
22	Length of the implementation-defined portion	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
23	Undefined entry map character position	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION									
The leader provides parameters for processing a record. It comprises the first twenty-four character positions (0-23) of the record.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/00-04 LOGICAL RECORD LENGTH		FORMATS						
REPEAT-ABILITY		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
LEADER/00-04 LOGICAL RECORD LENGTH		NR						
DESCRIPTION								
The logical record length is expressed as a five-digit decimal number and is right-justified with zero fill if necessary. The number represents the total number of character positions in the logical record, including those required for Leader/00-04 and the end-of-record terminator.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/05 RECORD STATUS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/05	RECORD STATUS	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	a Increase in encoding level c Corrected or revised record d Deleted record n New record (i.e., a newly input record) p Increase in encoding level from prepublication record		BK	*VM	*AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
			BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION									
The record status code describes the relation of the record to a file for file maintenance purposes.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Codes "a" and "p" are interpreted in conjunction with Leader/17 (Encoding Level). Code "a" is used when a record has a significant increase in the level of cataloging, e.g., a preliminary record (encoding level "7") upgraded to a full record (level "8"). Code "p" is a special type of increase-in-encoding-level code. It is used to identify an increase in cataloging level resulting from the availability of the published item, e.g., a CIP record (level "8") upgraded to a full record (level "8"). For an explanation of the various cataloging levels, see Leader/17. Codes "a" and "p" normally will NOT be used with archival and manuscripts control records.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/17. Encoding Level.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
LC PRACTICE: A record status code change results in the redistribution of a record in the MARC Distribution Service.									





## LEADER/06-09 LEGEND -- GENERAL INFORMATION

DESCRIPTION

The function of the legend is to identify and describe the record. This identification and description implies 1) the content of a record, e.g., language material cataloged as a serial or as a monograph; and 2) the meaning of the content designators used in the record, i.e., in which application of USMARC the record is transcribed.



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/06	TYPE OF RECORD	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/06	TYPE OF RECORD	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	a Language material (including microforms) b Archival and manuscripts control c Music, printed or microform d Manuscripts of music (including microforms) e Maps, printed or microform f Maps, manuscript (including microforms) g Projected media k Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic representations i Sound recordings, nonmusical j Sound recordings, musical m Machine-readable data files n Special instructional materials [OBSOLETE] o Kits r Three-dimensional artifacts and naturally occurring objects		BK						

## DESCRIPTION

In general, the defined codes are based on the differences in the descriptive cataloging rules followed for each type of material. Microforms, whether original or reproductions, are not identified by a distinctive type-of-record code, i.e., the type-of-material characteristics described by the codes take precedence over the microform characteristics of the item.

CODE "b" - "Archival and manuscripts control" means that an approach to the historical content and/or unique nature of the material is of greater concern than the approach to its format or medium, whether the material is a single item or a collection of items.

CODE "g" - "projected media" includes motion pictures, videorecordings, filmstrips, slides, and transparencies. All of these are intended for projection. Material specifically designed for overhead projection is included in this type of record category.

CODE "k" - "Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic representations" includes activity cards, charts, collages, computer graphics, drawings, duplication masters, flash cards, paintings, photonegatives, photoprints, pictures, postcards, posters, prints, spirit masters, study prints, technical drawings, transparency masters, photomechanical reproductions, and reproductions of any of the above.

for	iographic Data		FORMATS				
	<p>is a body of information encoded in a computer. The information in the software, or a combination of media (such as optical character recognition font) of the medium on which it is stored.</p> <p>aining a mixture of components from two or f which is identifiable as the predominant ry also includes the packages of material of assorted materials, such as a set of al (all books, workbooks, guides, educational test materials (tests, answer harts, interpretative manuals, etc.).</p> <p>l artifacts and naturally occurring objects" as models, dioramas, holograms, games (including tures and other three-dimensional art works and mock-ups, machines, clothing, fabrics, tools, toys, utensils, and stitchery. It also includes naturally occurring objects, including microscope specimens (or representations of them) and other specimens mounted for viewing, as well as other specimens collected by man. The code is used for any other concrete thing occurring in nature or made by man not covered by one of the other codes for this element. This code includes those materials cataloged using AACR2 chapter 10.</p> <p>OBSOLETE CODE: With the definition of codes "k (Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic representations)" and "r (Three-dimensional artifacts and naturally occurring objects)," code "n (Special instructional materials)" is obsolete. The materials formerly coded as "n" are now covered by either code "k" or code "r."</p>		VM				DF
			VM				
			VM				
			VM				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LEADER/07 BIBLIOGRAPHIC LEVEL

LEADER/07 BIBLIOGRAPHIC LEVEL		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
LEADER/07 BIBLIOGRAPHIC LEVEL		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
a	Component part, monographic		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	DF
b	Component part, serial		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	*SE
c	Collection		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
d	Subunit		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
m	Monograph/Item		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
s	Serial		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
CODE "a" - A "component part" is a bibliographic unit that is physically attached to/contained in another bibliographic unit such that the retrieval of the component part is dependent on the physical identification and location of the host item or container. Examples of component parts with corresponding host items include an article in a serial, one chapter in a book, one band on a phonodisc, and one map on a single sheet that contains several maps. The bibliographic record for a component part contains fields that describe the component part and data that identify the host item (Field 773 - Host Item Entry). Code "a" is used if the periodicity of the component part is monographic; code "b" if the periodicity of the component part is serial.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
CODE "c" - A "collection" is a made-up multipart set. The record describes units defined by common provenance or administrative convenience for which the record is intended as the most comprehensive in the system.								DF
CODE "d" - A "subunit" is a component of an archival unit described collectively elsewhere in the system. A "subunit" may be items, folders, boxes, series, subgroups, or subcollections. The bibliographic record for a subunit contains fields that describe the subunit and data that identify the host item (Field 773).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
CODE "m" - A "monograph/item" is a nonserial item, i.e., an item either complete in one part (e.g., a single monograph, a single map, a single sound recording, a single manuscript, etc.) or complete, or intended to be completed, in a finite number of separate parts (e.g., a multivolume monograph, a multirecord (multitape, etc.) sound recording, a multivolume score, etc.).								DF
CODE "s" - A "serial" is a publication in any medium issued in successive parts bearing numerical or chronological designations and intended to be continued indefinitely. Serials include periodicals; newspapers; annuals (reports, yearbooks, etc.); the journals, memoirs, proceedings, transactions, etc., of societies; and numbered monographic series.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
								DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/07 BIBLIOGRAPHIC LEVEL (Continued)	FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION (Continued) RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 773. Host Item Entry.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/08-09 UNDEFINED LEGEND CHARACTER POSITIONS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
LEADER/08-09 UNDEFINED LEGEND CHARACTER POSITIONS	NR							
4x Undefined legend character positions			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
DESCRIPTION								
In USMARC these character positions are reserved for future use; they contain blanks.								
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF





LEADER/10 INDICATOR COUNT		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/10	INDICATOR COUNT	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2	Number of character positions used for indicators		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
In USMARC two character positions at the beginning of each variable data field are reserved for indicators. An indicator is a one-character data element which conveys information which interprets or supplements the data found in the field. A blank (" ") is used in an undefined indicator position. The value in Leader/10 is always "2."									



LEADER/11 SUBFIELD CODE COUNT

LEADER/11 SUBFIELD CODE COUNT		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
2	Number of character positions used for a subfield code	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
In USMARC each data element (subfield) within a variable data field is identified by a subfield code. A subfield code consists of a delimiter (+) and a lowercase alphabetic or numeric identifier. The value in Leader/11 is always "2."			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



LEADER/12-16	BASE ADDRESS OF DATA	REPEAT -	FORMATS
--------------	----------------------	----------	---------

LEADER/12-16 BASE ADDRESS OF DATA		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/12-16 BASE ADDRESS OF DATA	Length of Leader and Record Directory (including record directory field terminator)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
The base address of data is the starting-character position of the first variable control field in the record from which the starting-character position of every other field in the record is determined. It is a five-digit decimal number (right-justified with zero fill, if necessary) equal to the sum of the lengths of the leader and the record directory, including the record directory field terminator.									



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/17 ENCODING LEVEL		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
LEADER/17 ENCODING LEVEL		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
\$ 1 5 7 8 Z			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Full level 1 (material not examined) Sublevel 5 (partial (preliminary) record) Sublevel 7 (minimal level record) Sublevel 8 (prepublication record) Not applicable			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
CODE "1" - "Sublevel 1" identifies the next most complete MARC record after the "full level." The information used in creating the MARC record is derived from an extant description of the material (e.g., a printed catalog card, a NUCMC entry, a description in an institutional guide) without inspection of the physical material. This means that certain control field coding (e.g., 008/24-27 -- Nature of Contents Code) and data fields usage (e.g., 043 -- Geographic Area Code) are based only on explicit information found in the description.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
CODE "5" - "Sublevel 5" identifies preliminary cataloging records, i.e., records that are in process in the creating agency. Such records are not considered a "final" record by the creating agency. No assumption can be made as to whether headings in the record reflect established forms. No assumption can be made as to whether the record meets the NATIONAL LEVEL BIBLIOGRAPHIC RECORD minimal level cataloging specifications.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Library of Congress practice: Partial serial records input by LC contain full LC descriptive cataloging information in accordance with the NATIONAL LEVEL BIBLIOGRAPHIC RECORD--SERIALS document but do not contain the LC call number (050); LC copy statement (051); LC subject headings (600-651); Dewey Decimal Classification Number (082); geographic area code (043); and form of contents codes (008/24-27). All name and series headings in the record reflect established forms. LC partial serial records have the letters "PAR" in field 050. When LC supplies the remaining cataloging data, the encoding level is changed from "5" to "6" and the record is redistributed in the MARC Distribution Service.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# ts for Bibliographic Data

EL (C

## FORMATS

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lewey

into CONSER by the National Library of  
ARC Distribution Service contain all  
all catalog record except for subject  
umber and/or class number (055); however,  
eographic area code (043), form of contents  
mal Classification Number (082).

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created.

ractice: Code "7" appears in the following kinds of  
ds: 1) Records for books, maps, and serials for which  
have been based on the appropriate NATIONAL LEVEL  
ument specifications; 2) records created as part of the  
program; and 3) records created by the LC National  
program which have not yet been authenticated by LC or  
another CONSER participant.

CODE "8" - "Sublevel 8" identifies prepublication records.

Library of Congress practice: Under the Cataloging in Publication (CIP)  
program for books and music; cataloging is done from galley proofs or data  
sheets supplied by the publisher, and the cataloging information is printed in  
the published item. CIP records are complete except for the collation statement  
and references to pagination in bibliographic notes. When the published version  
of the work is received, the sublevel 8 record is updated to add the collation  
statement and any other necessary revisions, and a revised record is  
redistributed with an encoding level of "8".

Library of Congress' National Serials Data Program section prepublication  
cataloging is based on information provided by the publisher in advance of  
publication, usually in a letter or telephone conversation. NSDP prepublication  
records do not quite meet the NATIONAL LEVEL BIBLIOGRAPHIC RECORD--SERIALS  
minimal level cataloging specifications. Two elements are not provided: the  
collation and series statements. The projected publication date field (263) is  
present. The key title (222) is considered provisional until NSDP receives a  
published issue or surrogate, at which time the record is updated for any  
necessary revisions, and a revised record is redistributed with an encoding  
level of "7".

BK VM MP MU SE DF

BK VM MP MU SE DF



## LEADER/17 ENCODING LEVEL (Continued)

LEADER/17 ENCODING LEVEL (Continued)		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued)								
CODE "z" - "Not applicable" signifies that the concept of encoding level does not apply to the record.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/05. Record Status.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF





# MARC Format for Bibliographic Data

continued)

FORMATS	
<p>           No codes are obsolete due to the redefinition            of records should be treated as "i" for            partial ISBD form            provisional ISBD form            RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 040. Cataloging Source, subfield #e (Description            conventions)         </p>	<p>           BK VM MP MU SE DF            BK VM AM MU SE DF         </p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/19 LINKED-RECORD CODE			REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/19	LINKED-RECORD CODE		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	x	Related record not required to fully process the record		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	r	Related record required to fully process the record		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
DESCRIPTION										
The linked-record code indicates whether a note containing basic identification information can be generated without accessing the actual related record.										
[Note: In the linking entry fields (760-787), the basic identification information subfields are: #w (Control number), #a + #t (Main entry heading + Title), #a + #s (Main entry heading + Uniform title), #a (Main entry heading), #t (Title), #s (Uniform title), #u (Standard Technical Report Number) or #r (Report number).]										
CODE "x" - "Related record not required to fully process the record" is used when no linking entry field (760-787) is present, or when every linking entry field in the record contains one or more of the basic identification subfields or a related 580 field (Linking Entry Complexity Note) is present containing the basic identification information.										
CODE "r" - "Related record required to fully process the record" is used when at least one linking entry field (760-787) does not contain one or more of the basic identification subfields but does contain the record control number of the related item with or without other supporting subfields (such as #g), and no related 580 field (Linking Entry Complexity Note) with basic identification information is present.										
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 580. Linking Entry Complexity Note.										
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 76X. Linking Entry Fields (760-787).										



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LEADER/20-23 ENTRY MAP -- GENERAL INFORMATION

LEADER/20-23 ENTRY MAP -- GENERAL INFORMATION			REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/20-23	ENTRY MAP	ENTRY MAP -- GENERAL INFORMATION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	20	Length of the length-of-field portion	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	21	Length of the starting-character-position portion	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	22	Length of the implementation-defined portion	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	23	Undefined entry map character position	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION										
The entry map describes the structure of the entries in the directory. It consists of four decimal digits that specify the lengths of all of the portions of a directory entry except the tag portion.				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
The USMARC directory contains no "implementation-defined portion." Character position 22 is always set to "0" in the entry map. Character position 23 of the entry map is reserved for future use and is always set to "0".				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: DIRECTORY.				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/20 LENGTH OF THE LENGTH-OF-FIELD PORTION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
LEADER/20	LENGTH OF THE LENGTH-OF-FIELD PORTION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
4	Number of characters in the length-of-field portion of an entry		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
This character position in the entry map gives the length of the length-of-field portion of each directory entry. In USMARC the value is always "4."								



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/21 LENGTH OF THE STARTING-CHARACTER-POSITION PORTION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
LEADER/21	LENGTH OF THE STARTING-CHARACTER-POSITION PORTION							
	5	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Number of characters in the starting-character-position portion of an entry		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
This character position in the entry map gives the length of the starting-character-position portion of each directory entry. In USMARC the value is always "5."			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
								DF



## LEADER/22 LENGTH OF THE IMPLEMENTATION-DEFINED PORTION

LEADER/22 - Page 1



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LEADER/23 UNDEFINED ENTRY MAP CHARACTER POSITION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/23 UNDEFINED ENTRY MAP CHARACTER POSITION	0	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
In USMARC this character position is reserved for future use. The value is always "0."			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

DIRECTORY		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
DIRECTORY	00-02 03-06 07-11	Tag Field length Starting-character position	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION	The directory consists of multiple fixed-length entries (12 characters each) which contain the tag, the length, and the starting-character position of each control and data field in the record. The directory ends with a field-terminator.									
	The tag is a three-digit number which identifies the field. Tags in the USMARC format range from 001 to 899.									
	The field length is a decimal number representing the number of character positions in the field identified by the tag. This count includes indicators, subfield codes, data, and a field terminator. The number is right justified with leading zeros.									
	The starting-character position is a five-digit decimal number which gives the character position in the record of the first character of the field. The character position is relative to a base which begins with the first character of the first field. The first entry contains the starting-character position 00000. Subsequent entries have starting-character positions incremented by the field length of the previous entry.									
	Note that in a variable data field (as opposed to a variable control field), the first actual data character is the fifth character, i.e., the starting-character position plus four. The starting character-position number is right justified with leading zeros. The directory entries are sequenced by the first digit of the tag. The sequencing of variable fields is described in Field 0XX (variable Data Fields).									
R	..ELD/D.....YT: 0XX. Variable Data Fields.									
R	..EADER/20-23. Entry Map.									

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## DIRECTORY (Continued)

### EXAMPLES

[Entry 1] 001001300000  
 [Entry 2] 008004100013  
 [Entry 3] 110005800054

## FORMATS

BK VM AM MP MU SE DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 00X VARIABLE CONTROL FIELDS (001-009) -- GENERAL INFORMATION

VARIABLE CONTROL FIELDS (001-009) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
00X	VARIABLE CONTROL FIELDS (001-009) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
001	Control number	NR							
002	Subrecord map of directory	NR							
003	Subrecord relationship	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
004	Related record directory	NR	*BK		*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	
005	Date and time of latest transaction	NR							
006	Linking field	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
007	Physical description fixed field -- general information	R							
008	Fixed length data elements -- general information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
009	Physical description fixed field for archival collection -- general information	R		*VM			*MU		
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
The variable control fields (001-009) contain data which may be required for the processing of the bibliographic record. Indicators and subfield codes are not used in these fields. Data elements in these fields begin in a fixed location relative to the first character position in the field. Each control field ends with a field terminator code (ASCII 1E <sub>16</sub> ).									



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

001 CONTROL NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
001 CONTROL NUMBER		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>  This field is used for the control number assigned to a MARC record by the organization creating, using, or distributing the record.  RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 010. LC Control Number.  RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 035. System Control Number.  LC PRACTICE: The control number for MARC records distributed by the Cataloging Distribution Service of the Library of Congress is the LC card number or pseudo LC card number. The card numbering system has undergone several changes since its inception. The card number portion has been fixed in length at 12 characters in all of the systems, but the usage of the elements making up the card number may vary depending upon the system. See field 010 (LC Control Number) for a detailed explanation and examples of the LC card numbering system and of pseudo-LC card numbers.									
<b>EXAMPLES</b>									
[001]	CAT84800045 NOTE: NAL example: Cataloging record.		BK						
[001]	IND84000595 NOTE: NAL example: Indexing record.		BK						
[001]	RLINDCLP83-B137 NOTE: A CJK project record created on RLIN by the East Asian Scripts Project at the Library of Congress.		BK						
[001]	RLINNJPX83-B1464 NOTE: A CJK project record created on RLIN by the Gest Library at Princeton University.		BK						
[001]	RLINCSUZ76035-A NOTE: An archival control record created on RLIN by Stanford University.				AM				
[001]	88806924588/MAPS NOTE: LC example: Number on printed card = 80-692458/MAPS					MP			



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 002 SUBRECORD MAP OF DIRECTORY

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
002 SUBRECORD MAP OF DIRECTORY	00-02 03-06 07-11	NR	*BK	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE
	Label Total length of subrecord tags in directory Starting character position	NR NR NR	*BK *BK *BK	*AM *AM *AM	*MP *MP *MP	*MU *MU *MU	*SE *SE *SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is reserved for the subrecord map of the directory and will be used to define the particular areas of the directory which apply to each subrecord. Initial planning proposed that this field would consist of a variable number of 12-character entries, each of which describes a subrecord in the main record.</p> <p>The proposed field would consist of three parts: 1) the label (bytes 0-2); 2) the total length of subrecord tags in the directory (bytes 3-6); and 3) the starting character position (bytes 7-11).</p> <p>The first character of the label would indicate the relationship of the subrecord to the main record, e.g., "s" for "supplement". The second and third character positions of the label would contain a sequence number to show which subrecord is being addressed. The sequence number could range from 1 to 99.</p> <p>Four numeric characters would show the length of the characters in the directory that pertain to subrecord information.</p> <p>Five numeric characters would give the starting-character position, relative to the beginning of the record, for the subrecord tags in the directory.</p>							
			BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	AM	MP	MU	SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

003 SUBRECORD RELATIONSHIP		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
003 SUBRECORD RELATIONSHIP		NR				*NP				
DESCRIPTION										
This field is reserved for subrecord relationships.			MP							



ADIL111

004 RELATED RECORD DIRECTORY

DESCRIPTION

This field is reserved for use in pointing to separate records in either the monograph or serial file which are related to the record in hand. Related records could be such items as subseries, analytics, etc.

NR

#SE

SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 005 DATE AND TIME OF LATEST TRANSACTION

005 DATE AND TIME OF LATEST TRANSACTION			REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS					
005 DATE AND TIME OF LATEST TRANSACTION			NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION			<p>This field consists of 16 character positions (8 for the date; 8 for the time), left-justified with zero fill if the time portion of the field is not used.</p> <p>The date is recorded according to the AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD REPRESENTATION FOR CALENDAR DATE AND ORDINAL DATE FOR INFORMATION INTERCHANGE (ANSI X3.30-1971). The date is expressed in numeric characters (4 for the year, 2 for the month, and 2 for the day).</p> <p>The time is recorded according to the AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD REPRESENTATIONS OF LOCAL TIME OF THE DAY FOR INFORMATION INTERCHANGE (ANSI X3.43-1977). The time is expressed in numeric characters (2 for the hour, 2 for the minute, 2 for the second, and 2 for a decimal fraction of the second, including the decimal point).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/00-05. Date Entered on File.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The "date and time of latest transaction" is interpreted by LC as the date and time of the action that approved the record for distribution.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLES				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[005]	19810901141236.0 NOTE: The date is September 1, 1981 and the time is 2:12:36 P.M. (14 hours, 12 minutes, 26 seconds).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[005]	19820511000000.0 NOTE: The date is May 11, 1982; the time portion is not used.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	DF



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

006 LINKING FIELD	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
006 LINKING FIELD	NR	*SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is reserved for other required linking conditions.</p>	SE	





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)		FORMATS					REPEAT- ABILITY
007	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION						R
	SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS						
00	Category of material	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
01	Specific material designation (SMD)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
02	Original versus reproduction aspect	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
03	Color	+BK	+VM	+AM	+MP	+MU	+SE
03	Speed	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
03	Polarity (Microforms)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
04	Motion picture presentation format	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
04	Videorecording format	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
04	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
04	Kind of sound	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
04	Dimensions (Microforms)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
04	Physical medium	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
05	Sound on medium or separate	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
05	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
05	Groove width/Groove pitch	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
05	Type of reproduction	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
05-08	Reduction ratio	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
06	Medium for sound	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
06	Dimensions (Sound recordings)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
06	Production/reproduction details	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
07	Width or dimensions	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
07	Tape width	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
07	Polarity (Maps)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
08	Tape configuration	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
08	Secondary support material (Projected Graphics)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
08	Kind of sound for moving images	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
09	Kind of disc, cylinder, or tape	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
09	Color (Microforms)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
09	Production elements	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
10	Kind of material	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
10	Emulsion on film (Microforms)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
10	Film emulsion (Polarity)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
11	Kind of cutting	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
11	Generation (Microforms)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
11	Generation (Motion Pictures)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
12	Special reproduction characteristics	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
12	Base of film (Microforms)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
12	Base of film (Motion Pictures)	NR	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD --- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

FORMATS				REPEAT- ABILITY	
13	Refined categories of color for moving images	NR	VM		
14	Kind of color stock or print	NR	VM		
15	Deterioration stage	NR	VM		
16	Completeness	NR	VM		
17-22	Film inspection date	NR	VM		
DESCRIPTION					
<p>This field is used to encode details of the physical description of the material in hand and, in some instances, its variant formats.</p> <p>The field is defined following a "generic" tree concept, whereby values given in 007/00, category of material, are unique, but values in subsequent character positions are unique only when taken in the context of the category-of-material code which determines the "trunk" of the tree. One exception to this rule is 007/02 (Original versus reproduction aspect) which is defined the same regardless of the code in 007/00. [Note: Because the usefulness of 007/02 is being questioned, institutions are advised to input a fill character in this position.]</p> <p>In recording microform data in field 007, the microform data is incorporated into the MARC format used for the type of record identified in Leader/06, i.e., the type of record characteristics take precedence over the microform characteristics of the item. For example, in handling a serial on microform, (Leader/06 = a; Leader/07 = s), the MARC serials format is used and the details of the physical description of the microform are recorded in field 007. Detailed physical characteristics have been defined for microforms in all formats for original microforms and for microforms of previously published materials.</p> <p>For archival and manuscript control records, field 007 is used only to describe a variant format of the material in hand when the remainder of the record describes the original format.</p> <p>In the visual materials format, the current 007 field is used for graphics (whether opaque, transparent, or intended to be viewed or projected without motion by means of an optical device), motion pictures, videorecordings, and microforms. It is also used for components of a kit that are any of the preceding media and to describe a sound recording, map, and/or a globe when part of a kit (the specifications for sound recordings, maps, and globes are used, respectively, in such instances).</p>					
		BK	VM	AM	SE
		BK	VM	AM	SE
		BK	VM	AM	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Each 007 field for a projected graphic, motion picture, or videorecording describes a variant format of a work or one component of a kit. Variations in physical characteristics occurring within a given medium such as width of film or color but constituting no change in the content of the work are treated as variant formats, and each is described by a separate field 007. Entries for these variant formats are given only when the type of record code in Leader/06 is "g" or "o". The field is not repeated when a different medium is involved, e.g., when a videorecording was issued in a specific year as a motion picture.

Kits consist of a mixture of components from two or more categories of materials, no one of which is identifiable as the predominant constituent of the item. When, however, an item is made up of two or more components, two or more of which belong to distinct material types (e.g., a sound recording and a printed text), and one of the components is predominant, the item is described in terms of the predominant component and details of the subsidiary component(s) are given as accompanying material or in a note. In such instances, the subsidiary components are not considered "kits" and thus are not described in field 007, e.g., one sound cassette accompanying 47 slides would not receive its own 007. Field 007 is used to describe the items listed in 007/01 (Specific Material Designation (SMD)) when they are the predominant item being cataloged.

In the visual materials format, when code "m" (Motion picture) is present in 007/00 (Category of Material), the 007 field must contain at least eight characters (i.e., be coded through byte 07 (Width or Dimensions)). Users have the option of coding bytes 08-22 so as to construct a 23-byte field.

If an archival moving image material item being cataloged exists in the archive in two or more generations (e.g., a 35 mm. film negative and a 35 mm. film masterpositive) and/or in two or more formats (e.g., 3/4 in. videocassette and 16 mm. print), a separate physical description is created for each generation/format. One field 007 may be given for each separate physical description.

If a graphic collection containing material falling into more than one distinct category (medium, format, container) is described with more than one physical description, one field 007 may be given for each separate physical description.

Trade names or other technical specifications added to the description of a videorecording are not recorded in field 007.

Information that a silent film is known to have been photographed at the speed of sound film is not recorded in field 007.

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

The projection speed of a film and the playing speed of a videotape or videodisc are not recorded in field 007.

For music, the current 007 field is used for sound recordings and microforms. Requirements for the detailed physical description of music manuscripts and printed music have not yet been defined.

Each 007 field for a sound recording describes a variant format of a work. If separate catalog records are used for each variant format, there will be only one 007 field present. The 007 field is used for sound recordings only when Leader/06 (Type of Record Code) is "j" for musical sound recordings, "i" for nonmusical sound recordings, or "o" for kits.

The duration of sound recordings is recorded only in field 306 and is not recorded in field 007.

Instances can occur where the sound track film in hand may contain only sound. 1) If the film with only sound track is intended to accompany visual images actually not present, the 007 field is encoded using the visual materials data elements. At the beginning of the field, byte 00 (Category of material) contains code "m" (Motion picture) and byte 01 (Specific material designation) is set to code "r" (Film reel). 2) If the film with only sound track is NOT intended to accompany visual images, the 007 field is encoded using the music data elements. At the beginning of the field, byte 00 contains code "s" (Sound recording) and byte 01 is set to code "i" (Sound-track film).

LC PRACTICE: 1) Prior to January 2, 1981, field 007 was only distributed in the films distribution service. The field was not repeatable, but the field could contain a variable number of 6-character entries (see the second example) that provided, in coded form, physical information about a work and its variant formats. It also did not contain GMD information or original versus reproduction aspect information. After January 2, 1981, field 007 became a repeatable field for films, with a separate field being used for the work and for each of its variant formats, and the field was expanded by two characters. 2) For motion picture records (007/00 = m), the field is one of two lengths: archival motion picture records are 23 bytes long; all other records have nine bytes. 3) For sound recordings, separate records are made for each variant format. For instance, if a cataloging record is made for a disc and information is available on the container that the item is also issued in a cassette, a 500 general note stating such information is added to the record and more than one 007 field is present. 4) LC's interim practice is to create a separate record for each variant format of a microform, including master and service copies. In other words, if a different 007 is required, a separate record is created. (However, the records for masters go into the NATIONAL REGISTER OF MICROFORM MASTERS, not into LC's cataloging file.) 5) For maps, a record contains a 007

VM

VM

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MU

MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

field for each variant format of the item cataloged.

#### EXAMPLES

[007] heibmb024baca  
[Leader-06] a

NOTE: This example shows the coded physical description for a printed work (such as a book) that has been filmed for reproduction in the microfiche format. The item is a microform (byte 0) released as a microfiche (byte 1). It has negative polarity (byte 3), is approximately 4x6 inches (byte 4), and has a normal reduction ratio (byte 5) of 24:1 (bytes 6-8). It is monochromatic (byte 9), has an emulsion of silver halide (byte 10), is a service copy (byte 11), and is on safety base film (byte 12).

SE

[007]

ocnbfocn88fncn88v

NOTE: [pre-restructure of field]  
Kit containing, among other things, two filmstrips (one with sound) in color and one 8x10 in. transparency in color.

VM

[007]

gficnbf

gficn88f

gticn88v

NOTE: Kit containing, among other things, two filmstrips (one with sound) in color and one 8x10 in. transparency in color.

VM

[007]

goicnbf

NOTE: Field 007 describes projected graphic material (byte 0) which is a filmstrip (byte 1). It is in color (byte 3); the sound is separate from the medium (byte 5) on magnetic tape in cassette (byte 6) and is 35 mm. (byte 7). Byte 4 is coded as "not applicable" as item is not a motion picture.

VM

[007]

mr'caaad

NOTE: The item is a motion picture (byte 0) released on a film reel (byte 1). It is in color (byte 3), in standard format (byte 4), with sound on medium (byte 5); with optical sound track on film (byte 6), and is 16 mm. (byte 7).

VM

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)		FORMATS						
EXAMPLES (Continued)								
[007]	vficaahos NOTE: Item is a videorecording (byte 0) in cassette (byte 1), is in color (byte 3), in the Beta format (byte 4), with sound on medium (byte 5), on videotape (byte 6), with size specified as 1/2 in. (byte 7), and with stereophonic sound (byte 8).	VM						
[007]	ajibanzn NOTE: The item is a map (bytes 0 and 1), in color (byte 3), and on paper (byte 4).	VM	MP					
[007]	dcican NOTE: The item is a globe (byte 0), which is terrestrial (byte 1), in color (byte 3), and made of plastic (byte 4).	VM	MP					
[007]	avicaafzn NOTE: The map item (byte 0) is a view (byte 1), in color (byte 3), on paper (byte 4). It is a facsimile (byte 5).	VM	MP					
[007]	ajiaazba NOTE: The map (bytes 0 and 1) is one color (byte 3), on paper (byte 4), a photocopy (byte 6), with a positive polarity (byte 7).	VM	MP					
[007]	stirosncmnnn NOTE: Sound recording (byte 0) released as a sound tape on reel (byte 1) which is a reproduction (byte 2). It has a speed of 7 1/2 inches per second (byte 3) with stereophonic sound (byte 4) on a 7 inch reel (byte 6) on 1/4 inch tape (byte 7). It is a 4 track tape (byte 8).					MU		
[007]	hdiafa014bcc NOTE: This example shows the coded physical description for a newspaper that has been filmed for reproduction in the microfilm reel format. The item is a microform (byte 0) released as a microfilm reel (byte 1). The microform has positive polarity (byte 3), is 35 mm. (byte 4), and has a low reduction ratio (byte 5) of 14:1 (bytes 6-8). It is monochromatic (byte 9), has vesicular emulsion (byte 10), is a service copy (byte 11), and is on safety base film (byte 12).							SE

007/00 CATEGORY OF MATERIAL	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>a d g h k m s v</p> <p>Map Globe Graphic, projected Microform Graphic, nonprojected Motion picture Sound recording Videorecording</p>								
DESCRIPTION								
<p>This character position is used to record the broad category of material. Although all of the terms except "graphic, projected" and "graphic, nonprojected" are based on AACR2 General Material Designation (GMD) nomenclature for North American cataloging, 007/00 does not bear any necessary relationship to the GMD as defined in AACR2.</p> <p>In the case of a reproduction in one material of a work originally presented in another (e.g., a text as microform), the GMD describes the material of the reproduction and not the original and the physical description coded in field 007 describes the reproduction.</p> <p>Since the GMD "kit" usually represents a multimedia entity, the 007 field is used for the coded physical description of any component part, i.e., 007/00 gives the code for the part of the kit described, including sound recordings, maps, globes, and microforms. Field 007 may be repeated in order to code the physical description of different components.</p> <p>Map - All cartographic materials other than globes and atlases.</p> <p>Globe - The model of a celestial body, usually the earth or the celestial sphere, depicted on the surface of a sphere.</p> <p>Graphic, projected - A two-dimensional representation intended to be projected without motion by means of an optical device (e.g., filmstrip, slide, transparency).</p> <p>Graphic, nonprojected - Generally, a two-dimensional pictorial representation whether opaque (e.g., print, photoprint, drawing) or transparent but not intended to be projected for viewing (e.g., photographic negative).</p>								
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
				VM		MP		
				VM		MP		
				VM				
				VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/00 CATEGORY OF MATERIAL (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Microform - A generic term for any medium, transparent or opaque, bearing microimages. A "microimage" is a unit (e.g., page) of textual, graphic, or computer-generated material that is contained on aperture cards, microfiche, microfilm, microopaques, or other microformats and that is too small to be read without magnification. Microforms may be reproductions of existing textual or graphic materials or they may be original publications.

Motion picture - A series of still pictures on film, with or without sound, designed to be projected in rapid succession to produce the optical effect of motion.

Sound recording - A disc, tape, film, cylinder, or wire on which sound vibrations have been registered so that the sound may be reproduced, and paper rolls on which the notes of a musical composition are represented by perforations in the paper and from which sound can be mechanically produced.

Videorecording - A recording on which visual images, usually in motion and accompanied by sound, have been registered; designed for playback by means of a television set.

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## 0037/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD)

0037/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD)

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
ed graphic type .M)  assette eel film type : SOUND RECORDING (S) Sound disc Cylinder Sound cartridge Sound-track film Roll (i.e., player piano or player organ) Sound cassette Sound-tape reel Wire recording Other sound medium type '-00 = VIDEORECORDING (V) Video-cartridge Videodisc Videocassette Videoreel Other video type  , z		VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU
DESCRIPTION  This character position is used to record the specific material designation (SMD) which describes the special class of material (usually the class of physical object) to which an item belongs, e.g., sound disc.  The set of possible SMD code values used in 007/01 is determined by the broad category of material code recorded in 007/00 (Category of Material).  MAP (A)  Diagram - A graphic representation of numerical data, or of the course or results of an action or process. The term is sometimes applied also to maps characterized by much simplified, or schematic, representation.  Map - A representation, normally to scale and on a flat medium, of a selection of material or abstract features on, or in relation to, the surface of the earth or of another celestial body.  Model - A three-dimensional representation of a real thing, either of the exact size of the original or to scale.	BK  BK	AM MP SE  AM MP SE  MP MP MP MP MP

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD) (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Profile - A scale representation of the intersection of a vertical surface (which may or may not be a plane) with the surface of the ground, or of the intersection of such a vertical surface with that of a conceptual three-dimensional model representing phenomena having a continuous distribution, e.g., rainfall.

Remote-sensing image - An image produced by a remote-sensing device.

Section - A scaled representation of a vertical surface (commonly a plane) displaying both the profile where it intersects the surface of the ground or some conceptual model, and the underlying structures along the plane of intersection, e.g., geological section.

View - A perspective representation of the landscape in which detail is shown as if projected onto an oblique plane.

GLOBE (D)

Celestial globe - A model relating to the sky or visible heavens (sun, stars, etc.) depicted on the surface of a sphere.

Planetary or lunar globe - A model of a planet or of the moon depicted on the surface of a sphere.

Terrestrial globe - A model of the earth depicted on the surface of a sphere.

GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G)

Filmstrip cartridge - A filmstrip encased in a cartridge and which has the ends joined to form a loop. Note: A "cartridge" denotes a permanently encased single reel of film or tape which has the ends joined together to form a loop that provides playback without rewinding. A "cassette" denotes a permanently encased film or tape that winds and rewinds from reel-to-reel. Varying and inconsistent use of these terms on the media items themselves as well as in the descriptions contained in catalogs and in the trade literature has resulted in considerable confusion. Therefore, it is recommended that whenever possible, the cataloging agency use the definition that best describes the item in hand.

Filmstrip - A short filmstrip not in a roll.

Filmstrip roll - A roll of film on which still images are recorded, presenting an integrated communication; intended for projection frame by frame.

Other filmstrip type - Used for any type of filmstrip not found in the above categories.

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# ats for Bibliographic Data

nued)

## FORMATS

in there is a two-dimensional image, for use in a projector or viewer. Modern are included here.

ial on which a basically still image is overhead projector or a light box. X-rays

### Other projected graphic type -

Film card - A piece of film approximately the size of a catalog card (i.e., 3x5 in.) containing many separate images designed to be viewed or projected individually.

### MICROFORM (H)

Note: In some of the definitions below, the word "microimage" is used. A definition of this term can be found under the description of "Microform" in 007/00, Category of Material.

Aperture card - A card with one or more rectangular opening(s), or aperture(s), specifically prepared for the mounting or insertion of a piece of photographic film containing one or more microimage(s). The cards are usually EAM (Electrical Accounting Machine) punched cards -- commonly known as "IBM" cards -- that are standardized for use in card-handling machines. Such cards contain only one aperture and most frequently have only one microimage. Use is primarily for engineering drawings.

Microfilm (general information) - Although the term is used for the photographic film that is employed in producing microforms in general, it is also specifically used to describe the long strips of photographic film that are mounted on reels, in cartridges, and in cassettes. The strips of film together with the containers that house them are called, respectively, microfilm reels, microfilm cartridges, and microfilm cassettes. They are all roll formats in which microimages appear in linear rather than grid array.

Microfilm cartridge - Consists of a strip of photographic film wound onto a single core (or hub), housed in a protective container. Microfilm cartridges require reading equipment (readers and reader-printers) that is specifically adapted for their use. Normally, the end of the film is left free for threading into such equipment. Common film lengths, widths, and reduction ratios are the same as those of microfilm reels.

FORMATS					
VM					
VM					
VM					
VM					
VM	BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
VM	BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
VM	BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
VM	BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
VM	BK	AM	MP	MU	SE
VM	BK	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD) (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>Microfilm cassette - Analogous to the sound tape cassette, it consists of a strip of photographic film wound onto a double core, housed in a protective container. Microfilm cassettes require reading equipment (readers and reader-printers) that is specifically adapted for their use. Because they are double-cored, they are not threaded when used in such readers and reader-printers. Usual film lengths are 100 ft. (approximately 30 m.) or less. Common film width is 16 mm., and usual reduction ratios are those of microfilm reels and cartridges.</p> <p>Microfilm reel - Consists of a strip of photographic film wound onto an unenclosed flanged holder (or reel). Microfilm reels require manual threading when used in readers and reader-printers and require equipment that is adapted for their use. Film lengths are usually 100 ft. (approximately 30 m.) or less. For microimages produced by filming textual and graphic materials, the most common film widths are 35 mm. and 16 mm. and reduction ratios commonly range from about 10:1 to about 20:1. Sixteen millimeter film with effective ratios of either 24:1 or 48:1 is most often used for COM (Computer-Output-Microfilm) microimages.</p> <p>Microfiche - A transparent sheet of photographic film containing microimages arranged in a grid pattern (i.e., a two-dimensional array) and having a heading that contains identifying information in text that is large enough to be read without magnification. Grid patterns vary with reduction ratios.</p> <p>Microfiche are grouped in five ranges of reduction ratios: low reduction (ratios up to and including 15:1), normal reduction (ratios greater than 15:1 up to and including 30:1), high reduction (ratios greater than 30:1 up to and including 60:1), very high reduction (ratios greater than 60:1 up to and including 90:1) and ultrahigh reduction (ratios greater than 90:1).</p> <p>The most common microfiche are made by filming textual or graphic material at a reduction ratio of approximately 24:1. Such microfiche are 105 mm. high and 148 mm. wide (approximately 4" x 6") and have a grid pattern that accommodates 98 microimages made from documents that are no more than 11" high and 8 1/2" wide. The heading area is the width of one row and is found directly above the first row of microimages.</p> <p>The most common COM (Computer-Output-Microfilm) microfiche are made by recording computer-generated data at an effective reduction ratio of 48:1 on a 105 mm. x 148 mm. sheet of film. Such microfiche have a grid pattern of 15 rows and 18 columns, comprising 270 microimages. The heading area is the width of one row and is found directly above the first row of microimages.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD) (Continued)

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Microfiche made at ultrahigh ratios are commonly called ultrafiche. Ratios and grid patterns have not been standardized for these microfiche and differ according to application and method for production.

Microfiche cassette - Not currently used in the United States.

Microopaque - A sheet of opaque material bearing a number of microimages arranged in a two-dimensional array. Microopaques resemble microfiche. Common dimensions are 3" x 5" and 6" x 9", and common reduction ratios are approximately 24:1 and approximately 20:1. Microopaques usually have identifying information in text that is large enough to read without magnification.

Other microform type -

Chip - A sheet of photographic film of very small dimensions.

Scroll - A roll of unusually wide photographic film.

These items are found in proprietary automatic retrieval equipment.

### GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED (K)

Collage - An original work created by affixing various materials (paper, wood, newspaper, cloth, etc.) to a surface.

Drawing - An original visual representation (other than a print or painting) made with pencil, pen, chalk, or other writing instrument on paper or similar nonrigid support.

Painting - An original visual representation produced by applying paint to a surface.

Photomechanical reproduction - Any picture produced in imitation of another picture through the use of photographic process to transfer the image to a printing surface. Hence, a snapshot made to document a painting or a Xerox copy of a print are considered photomechanical reproductions. Art reproductions, postcards, posters, and study prints are included here.

### FORMATS

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
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BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD) (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Photonegative - A piece of film, a glass plate, or paper on which appears a "negative" image, i.e., directly opposite to a "positive" image (photoprint), slide, or transparency. Used to produce a positive print. Does not include negative photoprints, photoprints that are a combination of negative and positive images, photograms or solarized prints, all of which are considered to be techniques used when making photoprints.

Photoprint - A positive image made either directly or indirectly on a sensitized surface by the action of light or other radiant energy. The term "photoprint" (rather than "photograph") is used here as a more precise term than "photograph," which technically can cover both the print and the negative. Radiographs and opaque stereographs are included here.

Chart - An opaque sheet that exhibits data in graphic or tabular form, e.g., a wall chart.

Picture - A two-dimensional visual representation accessible to the naked eye and generally on an opaque backing. This term is used when a more specific designation is unknown or not desired.

Print - A design or picture transferred from an engraved plate, wood block, lithographic stone, or other medium. Generally, there are four types: planographic print, relief print, intaglio print, and stencil print.

Flash card - A card or other opaque material printed with words, numerals, or pictures and designed for rapid display. Activity cards are included here.

Technical drawing - A cross section, detail, diagram, elevation, perspective, plan, working plan, etc., made for use in an engineering or other technical context.

Other nonprojected graphic type - Includes mixed media productions made by a combination of free hand and printing techniques when one or the other does not predominate. In some cases, where mixed media are applied, one must decide whether the creator intends the item to be a photoprint (even though it is painted over the photographic image). Hand coloring is considered a technique applied to a printing process; this aspect is covered in Color (007/03). Computer-produced graphics and the various duplication masters (including spirit masters and transparency masters) are included here.

#### MOTION PICTURE (M)

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD) (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Note: In some of the definitions below, the words, "cartridge" and "cassette" are used. A "cartridge" denotes a permanently encased single reel of film or tape which has the ends joined together to form a loop that provides playback without rewinding. A "cassette" denotes a permanently encased film or tape that winds and rewinds from reel-to-reel. Varying and inconsistent use of these terms on the media items themselves as well as in the descriptions contained in catalogs and in the trade literature has resulted in considerable confusion. Therefore, it is recommended that whenever possible, the cataloging agency use the definition that best describes the item in hand.

Film cartridge - A motion-picture film encased in a cartridge and which has the ends joined together to form a loop.

Film cassette - A motion-picture film encased in a cassette and which runs reel-to-reel.

Film reel - An open reel of motion-picture film designed for use with a projector having its own take-up reel. This category includes sound track film intended to accompany visual images actually not present.

Other film type - Used for any type of film not found in the above categories.

#### SOUND RECORDING (S)

Note: In some of the definitions below, the words "sound tape" or "audiotape" are used. A "sound tape" or "audiotape" is a narrow ribbon of plastic (earlier paper) coated with a magnetic recording medium. The sound signal is recorded as a magnetic pattern on the tape.

Sound disc - A thin circular object on which sound waves, recorded as modulations or pulses, are incised or indented. Most mass-produced discs now available are made of vinyl. Early discs were made of wax, aluminum, acetate, or shellac. Compact audio discs are made of aluminum and polycarbonates.

Cylinder - A cylindrical object on which sound waves are incised or indented in a continuous circular groove. Mass-produced cylinders are made of plastic. Early cylinders were made of tinfoil or wax.

Sound cartridge - A container holding a single sound tape, run as an endless loop.

Sound-track film - A sound recording on film that is not intended to accompany visual images. Note: Code "i" is also to be used when one does not know if a sound recording on film is intended to accompany visual images.

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MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/01 SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD) (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Roll (for example, for player piano or player organ) - A roll of paper on which the notes of a musical composition are represented by perforations in the paper and from which sound can be mechanically produced.

Sound cassette - A container holding a narrow, usually 1/8 inch, sound tape on two reels, one to feed (and rewind) and the other to take up the sound tape.

Sound-tape reel - This is usually designated an "Open Reel" or "Reel-to-Reel." An audiotape-transport system with separate supply (feed) and take-up reels.

Wire recording - A round steel wire on which sound waves are magnetically recorded.

Other sound medium type - Material, other than specified above, on which sound has been recorded so that the original sound may be reproduced at the same time or at some subsequent time.

VIDEORECORDING (V)

Note: In some of the definitions below, the words "cartridge" and "cassette" are used. A "cartridge" denotes a permanently encased single reel of film or tape which has the ends joined together to form a loop that provides playback without rewinding. A "cassette" denotes a permanently encased film or tape that winds and rewinds from reel-to-reel. Varying and inconsistent use of these terms on the media items themselves as well as in the descriptions contained in catalogs and in trade literature has resulted in considerable confusion. Therefore, it is recommended that whenever possible, the cataloging agency use the definition that best describes the item in hand.

Videocartridge - A videorecording on tape encased in a cartridge and which has the ends joined together to form a continuous loop.

Videodisc - A disc of plastic or other material on which video signals with or without sound, are recorded for playback via a television receiver. Note: A "disc" denotes a flat, circular medium, usually of plastic or a magnetically sensitive substance, onto which audio and/or video signals are encoded mechanically or magnetically.

Videocassette - A videorecording on tape encased in a cassette which runs reel-to-reel.

Videoreel - A videorecording on a spool of tape mounted on a reel and designed to play from reel-to-reel across a playback pick-up device.

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ntinued)

FORMATS	
... of videorecording not found in the above	VM

007/02	ORIGINAL	VERSUS REPRODUCTION	ASPECT	DEBATE -	FORMATS
007/02	ORIGINAL	VERSUS REPRODUCTION	ASPECT	DEBATE -	FORMATS

007/02 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84



**007/03 COLOR**

007/03(1) - page 1  
Update No 13 04/25/86

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS	
<p>ited or executed in black-and-white. On the abbreviation "b&amp;w" (black-and-white) is Physical Description) or when an item is no color indicated). Exception: If g, staining, etc. appears in subfield "b" of is input.</p> <p>executed in more than one color. The color, either photographic or electronic, capable hues, or of original application of color ords, code "c" is used when the abbreviation eld "b" of field 300, or when an item is ting.</p> <p>d by a printing or photographic process, is following GRAPHIC MATERIALS (Washington: is used when the abbreviation "hand col." if field 300.</p> <p>collection is a combination of one color, black-and-white, colored, hand colored, and/or other images. For instance, on AACR2 records, code "m" is used when there is an indication in subfield "b" of field 300 that there is a combination of images, e.g., "some col.", "some b&amp;w", "25 gold toned", "col. with b&amp;w sequences," etc.</p> <p>Other - The image is other than specified above, e.g., stained, tinted, toned (e.g., sepia), etc. On AACR2 records, this information is present in a general note (field 500) or in subfield "b" of field 300.</p> <p>Not applicable (item has no images) - The item in hand is sound track film intended to accompany visual images actually not present.</p> <p>Note: For items in a kit, the abbreviation(s) or information pertaining to color may be present in field 500.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 500. General Note.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 300. Physical Description</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MP</p>

007/03 SPEED

[illegible]

# Bibliographic Data

007/03 SPEED (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

15 ips (e.g., reel-to-reel)

30 ips (e.g., reel-to-reel)

(rarely used))

FORMATS

VM

VM

MU

MU



[illegible]

## Bibliographic Data

007/03 SPEED (Continued)		FORMATS	
DESCRIPTION (Continued)			
30 ips (e.g., reel-to-reel,	ely used))	VM	MU

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/03 POLARITY (MICROFORMS)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>007/03 POLARITY (MICROFORMS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)  a Positive  b Negative  m Mixed polarity  u Unknown</p>	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record the polarity of the microform when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "h" (microforms).</p> <p>Positive - Lines and characters appear dark against a light background. Microopaques are always coded "a" in this byte.</p> <p>Negative - Lines and characters appear light against a dark background.</p> <p>Mixed polarity - A microform that is a mixture of positive and negative images.</p> <p>Unknown polarity - A microform of unknown polarity (some colored negatives may appear to be positive if the colors of the original are unknown).</p>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/04 MOTION PICTURE PRESENTATION FORMAT	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p><b>007/04 MOTION PICTURE PRESENTATION FORMAT</b></p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>a Standard sound aperture (reduced frame)</p> <p>b Nonanamorphic (wide-screen)</p> <p>c 3D</p> <p>d Anamorphic (wide-screen)</p> <p>e Other wide-screen format</p> <p>f Standard silent aperture (full frame)</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is other than a motion picture) [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other motion picture presentation format</p>	NR	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM -VM VM VM
<p><b>DESCRIPTION</b></p> <p>This character position is used for film-like materials when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "m" for motion pictures.</p> <p>Under AACR2, rule 7.5C2 provides for giving aspect ratio and special projection characteristics, both of which are grouped as presentation format and are coded in this byte. The characteristics information appears in a 500 general note in the record.</p> <p>Codes "b", "c", "d" and "e" apply to wide-screen presentation techniques. Wide-screen is the descriptive term for such names as Techniscope, Todd-AO, Super-Panavision, etc. found in notes.</p> <p>Standard sound aperture (reduced frame) - First associated with 35 mm., later 16 mm., and other film gauges on which the images recorded are reduced in width to allow for the sound track to be printed on the film. Introduced in the late 1920s and continues to be extensively used (e.g., in TV films, home movies, educational movies). Home movies and educational movies can be issued without sound.</p> <p>Nonanamorphic (wide-screen) - Primarily associated with 35 mm. and larger film gauges where the image on the film is "natural" (not optically compressed) and of smaller frame height, which is expanded by projection on a wide screen through the use of normal lenses and the appropriate aperture plate to give the required aspect ratio. Also used for film shot in 16 mm. Panavision.</p>		VM VM VM VM VM

## 007/04 MOTION PICTURE PRESENTATION FORMAT (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

3D - Usually associated with 35 mm. film, where the images of two separate prints of the film are superimposed, usually on a wide screen, through the use of two cameras and projectors. Polarized spectacles worn by viewers help to create the impression of depth and dimension.

Anamorphic (wide-screen) - Primarily associated with 35 mm. and larger film gauges on which the image is optically compressed or "squeezed" horizontally and of larger frame height, which is expanded to correct proportions by projection on a wide screen with special lenses that give greater magnification laterally than vertically. Introduced and adopted for commercial use in 1953 under the name of Cineamscope, followed by Techniscope (1963), Naturama, Panavision, etc. Also used for 16 mm. film.

Other wide-screen format - Cinerama, Viterama, Cinemiracle, Circarama, etc. (Associated with 35 mm. and larger film gauges usually involving simultaneous projection of separate prints on very large, sometimes deeply curved, screens through the use of multiprojectors that build up the projected picture by a series of images, generally side by side.)

Standard silent aperture (full frame) - Associated with 35 mm. film on which the exposed picture is approximately the width of the space between the perforation holes of the film. Introduced around 1899 and continued in use until the late 1920s.

OBsolete CODE. This 007/04 definition describes the codes used for motion picture presentation format. Presentation format information pertaining to videorecordings and projected graphics is described in 007/04(2) Videorecording Format and 007/04(3) Primary Support/Base of Emulsion Material, respectively. Code "n" - Not applicable (item is other than a motion picture) is obsolete for motion picture presentation format.

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007/04 VIDEORECORDING FORMAT		ABILLIT							
WHEN 007/00 = VIDEORECORDING (V) a Beta (1/2 in. videocassette) b VHS (1/2 in. videocassette) c U-matic (3/4 in. videocassette) d EIAJ (1/2 in. reel) e Type C (1 in. reel) f Quadruplex (1 in. or 2 in. reel) g Laser optical (Reflective) (videodisc) h CED (capacitance electronic disc) (videodisc) u Unknown z Other videorecording format		NR						VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM	
DESCRIPTION This character position is used to record the recording format for videotapes or videodiscs when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "v" (Videorecordings).									VM





007/04 PRIMARY SUPPORT/BASE OF EMULSION MATERIAL (GRAPHICS)

DESCRIPTION

This character position is used to specify the type of material for the primary support (the support or base on which an image is printed or executed) or for the base of the emulsion of a photonegative, filmstrip, slide or transparency when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "k - Graphic, Nonprojected" or "g - Graphic, Projected," respectively.



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/04 KIND OF SOUND	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/04 KIND OF SOUND</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>a Acoustic</p> <p>f Monaural (digital)</p> <p>g Quadraphonic (digital)</p> <p>j Stereophonic (digital)</p> <p>k Other (digital)</p> <p>m Monaural (electric)</p> <p>q Quadraphonic (electric)</p> <p>s Stereophonic (electric)</p> <p>o Other (electric)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other kind of sound</p>	NR	VM	MU	MU	MU	MU
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to specify the-kind of sound on a sound recording when 007/00 contains "s."</p> <p>The kind of sound produced using an acoustical horn and diaphragm to transmit the sound pulses varies considerably from the kind of sound produced using electrical recording techniques, and all analog recordings have sound characteristics which differ from the sound characteristics of digital recordings.</p> <p>A one-character alphabetic code indicates that the sound recording is either an analog recording (acoustically or electrically recorded) or digitally recorded and specifies the kind of sound (monaural, quadraphonic, stereophonic, or other) for both analog and digital recordings.</p> <p>Acoustic - A term used to describe sound recorded usually on disc or cylinder, using an acoustical horn and diaphragm to transmit the sound pulses. Acoustical recording was used until 1927/29 when electric microphones and amplifiers became generally available. Acoustical recordings are almost always monaural.</p> <p>Monaural (electric) - A disc or tape recording, recorded using electric microphones and amplifiers, which has all the sound information stored and reproduced on one channel.</p> <p>Quadraphonic (electric) - A disc or tape recording, recorded using electric microphones and amplifiers, in which four separate channels are used to convey the sound information to the listener.</p>		VM	MU	MU	MU	MU

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/04 KIND OF SOUND (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Stereophonic (electric) - A disc or tape recording, recorded using electric microphones and amplifiers, which has two individual channels or tracks, each with separate information, and from which the sound is reproduced from two or more speakers.

Other (electric) - A disc or tape recording, recorded using electric microphones and amplifiers, which has more than four separate channels or tracks.

Monaural (digital) - A disc or tape recording, digitally recorded for analog reproduction, which has all the sound information stored and reproduced on one channel.

Quadraphonic (digital) - A disc or tape recording, digitally recorded for analog reproduction, in which four separate channels are used to convey the sound information to the listener.

Stereophonic (digital) - A disc or tape recording, digitally recorded for analog reproduction, which has two individual channels or tracks, each with separate information, and from which the sound is reproduced from two or more speakers.

Other (digital) - A disc or tape recording, digitally recorded for analog reproduction, which has more than four separate channels or tracks.

Other kind of sound - For items which cannot be coded by any of the above categories, e.g., discs or tapes which are digitally recorded for digital reproduction.

On AACR2 records, information that the sound recording is monaural (electric), quadraphonic, or stereophonic can be found in subfield "b" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)).

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/04 DIMENSIONS (MICROFORMS)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>007/04 DIMENSIONS (MICROFORMS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)</p> <p>a 8 mm. (microfilm)</p> <p>d 16 mm. (microfilm)</p> <p>f 35 mm. (microfilm)</p> <p>g 70 mm. (microfilm)</p> <p>h 105 mm. (microfilm)</p> <p>i 3x5 in. OR 8x13 cm. (microfiche, microopaque)</p> <p>m 4x6 in. OR 11x15 cm. (microfiche, microopaque)</p> <p>o 6x9 in. OR 16x23 cm. (microfiche, microopaque)</p> <p>p 3 1/4 x 7 3/8 in. OR 9x19 cm. (aperture card)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other</p>	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>DE-----</p> <p>en the category-of-material code in 007/00 he microform item; not the dimensions of es on 35 mm. microfilm are coded "f". Only ed.</p> <p>be used to record the width of the ," when applicable, can be used to record e or microopaque in inches or centimeters. d to record the height and width of an s.</p>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/04 PHYSICAL MEDIUM	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
<p>007/04 PHYSICAL MEDIUM</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A) or GLOBE (D)</p> <p>a Paper b Wood c Stone d Metal e Synthetics (plastics, vinyl, film, etc.) f Skins (parchment, vellum, etc.) g Textiles including man-made fibres (silk, linen, nylon, etc.) p Plaster u Unknown z Other</p>	NR	VM	MP		
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to specify the material of which the map or globe is made when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is either "a" (Map) or "d" (Globe).</p> <p>On AACR2 records, if the material of which the globe or map is made is considered significant, it is recorded, e.g., if a map is on a substance other than paper. Such information is present in subfield "b" of field 300 (Physical Description).</p> <p>Synthetics (plastics, vinyl, film, etc.) - Used for all man-made substances other than textiles.</p> <p>Textiles including man-made fibres (silk, linen, nylon, etc.) - Used for all fabrics, whether natural or man-made.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 300. Physical Description, subfield \$b (Other physical details).</p>		VM	MP		
		VM	MP		
		VM	MP		





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/05 SOUND ON MEDIUM OR SEPARATE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>007/05 SOUND ON MEDIUM OR SEPARATE</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G), MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)</p> <p>x No sound, i.e., silent a Sound on medium b Sound separate from medium u Unknown</p>	NR	VM VM VM VM VM VM
DESCRIPTION		
<p>This character position is used to specify whether the sound is on the item or separate from the item when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "g" (Graphic, Projected), "m" (Motion Picture), or "v" (Videorecording).</p> <p>No sound, i.e., silent - Sound is not present. On AACR2 records, for motion pictures and videorecordings, code "x" is used when the abbreviation "si." (silent) is present in subfield "b" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)). On AACR2 records for filmstrips, slides, and transparencies, code "g" is used when there is no statement concerning sound in subfield "b" or "e" of field 300. Note: When any of the above items are in a kit, the abbreviation "si." or the fact that there is no statement pertaining to sound may be obtained from a general note (field 500).</p>		VM VM
<p>Sound on medium - Sound is present and it is on the item. On AACR2 records, code "a" is used when the abbreviation "sd." (sound) is present in subfield "b" of field 300. Note: For a projected graphic, motion picture, or videorecording in a kit, the abbreviation "sd." may be present in a 500 note.</p>		VM
<p>Sound separate from medium - Sound is present but it is on the accompanying item. On AACR2 records, code "b" is used when there is information pertaining to sound found in subfield "e" of field 300. Note: For a projected graphic, motion picture, or videorecording in a kit, such information may be present in a 500 note.</p>		VM



**007/05 SECONDARY SUPPORT MATERIAL (NONPROJECTED GRAPHICS)**

WHEN 007/00 = GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED (K)  
 k No secondary support  
 a Canvas  
 b Bristol board  
 c Cardboard/illustration board  
 d glass  
 e Synthetics (plastic, vinyl, etc.)  
 f Skins (leather, parchment, vellum, etc.)  
 g Textiles (including man-made fibres (silk, linen, nylon, etc.))  
 h Metal  
 m Mixed collection (containing more than one type of secondary support material)  
 o Paper  
 p plaster  
 q Hardboard  
 r Porcelain  
 s Stone  
 t Wood  
 u Unknown  
 z Other

NR

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**DESCRIPTION**

"Secondary support" refers to the material (other than normal museum matting) to which the primary support (007/04) is attached (mounting).

This character position is coded only when the mount or mat is of historical, informational, aesthetic, or archival importance and only when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "k" (Graphic, Nonprojected).

VM

VM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/05 GROOVE WIDTH/GROOVE PITCH	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/05 GROOVE WIDTH/GROOVE PITCH</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>m Microgroove/Fine</p> <p>n Not applicable (item does not contain grooves)</p> <p>s Coarse/Standard</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other groove width/Groove pitch</p>	NR	VM	MU	MU	MU	MU
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "s" to specify the width of the groove of the recording for discs; for cylinders, the pitch of the groove. Groove width is the actual size of the groove from wall-to-wall. Groove pitch is the distance between the centers of the grooves of the cylinder; it measures the number of lines per inch.</p> <p>Coarse/Standard - Discs issued at 78 rpm are usually coarse. Cylinders issued at 120 rpm (which have 100 grooves per inch) are usually standard.</p> <p>Microgroove/Fine - Discs issued at 16, 33 1/3, and 45 rpm are usually issued as microgroove. Cylinders issued at 160 rpm (which have 200 grooves per inch) are usually issued as fine.</p> <p>On AACR2 records, information for the coding of this element for discs can be found in subfield "b" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)) if the groove characteristic is not standard for the disc. That is, for a 16, 33 1/3, or 45 rpm disc, information is recorded if the groove characteristic is not microgroove; for a 78 rpm disc if the groove characteristic is not coarse.</p>		VM	MU	MU	MU	MU



007/05 TYPE OF REPRODUCTION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
007/05 TYPE OF REPRODUCTION  WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A) or GLOBE (D) f Facsimile n Not applicable u Unknown z Other	NR	VM MP VM MP VM MP VM MP
DESCRIPTION  This character position is used to specify whether the map or globe is a facsimile or other type of reproduction when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is either "a" (Map) or "d" (Globe).  Facsimile - A map or globe resembling the original in all aspects possible, but it is not the original.		VM MP VM MP VM MP VM MP





## 0007/05-08 REDUCTION RATIO

007/05-08	REDUCTION RATIO	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
007/05-08	REDUCTION RATIO	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)</p> <p>a Low reduction (less than 16X) (less than 16:1)</p> <p>b Normal reduction (for 16X-30X) (16:1-30:1)</p> <p>c High reduction (for 31X-60X) (31:1-60:1)</p> <p>d Very high reduction (for 61X-90X) (61:1-90:1)</p> <p>e Ultra high reduction (for over 90X) (over 90:1)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>v Reduction ratio varies</p>								
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>These character positions are used to specify the reduction ratio when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "h". The "reduction ratio" is usually given on the microform itself. If it is not present, one must know the dimensions of the original item and the size of the image on the microform in order to code 007/05-08. The code specifying the ratio range is recorded in character position 05. The specific "reduction ratio" is recorded in character positions 06-08.</p> <p>tio to be recorded when the ratio is ultra high tio is not ultra high, recording the specific ic ratio is not recorded, three fill characters bytes 06-08 contain either three fill f the denominator of the reduction ratio, d with leading zeros, e.g., 015, 048. A hyphen reduction ratio, e.g., 03-, 1--, or ---.</p> <p>an the COM (Computer-Output-Microfilm) rints, codes "a" and "b" are most likely to ofilm, the "reduction ratio" is actually an ratio of expansion required to produce a at 24X-48X "reduction ratios" (codes "b" and her ratios (e.g., 72X). Codes "b-e" are e.g., microfiche, ultrafiche, etc. The are normal reduction (code "b").</p>								
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/05-08 RI		needed)		FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION		<p>Code "v" should be used when not all the parts of reduction ratio. For instance, the contents of two books may be filmed at a 14 to 1 ratio and the other at a 18 to 1</p> <p>16-08, the Library of Congress will use the hyphen (-) to indicate that specific ratio is not recorded until the fill character is implemented a</p>							
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE		





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/06 DIMENSIONS (SOUND RECORDINGS)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/06 DIMENSIONS (SOUND RECORDINGS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>a 3 in. b 5 in. c 7 in. d 10 in. e 12 in. f 16 in. j 3 7/8 x 2 1/2 in. cassette n Not applicable (item is other than a reel, disc, cassette, cartridge or cylinder) o 5 1/4 x 3 7/8 in. cartridge s 2 3/4 x 4 in. cylinder u Unknown z Other dimensions</p>	NR					
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "s" to specify the diameter of an open reel or disc, or the dimensions of a cassette, cartridge, or cylinder.</p> <p>Codes "a-f" are to be used, when applicable, to code open reels and discs. Code "j" is used to code a standard cassette; code "o" is used to code a standard cartridge.</p> <p>On AACR2 records, this character position can be coded from information in subfield "c" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)); however, for cartridges and cassettes, dimensions are given only if nonstandard. Thus, if dimension information is present for a cartridge or a cassette, code "z" should be input.</p>						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/06 DIMENSIONS (SOUND RECORDINGS)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/06 DIMENSIONS (SOUND RECORDINGS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>a 3 in.</p> <p>b 5 in.</p> <p>c 7 in.</p> <p>d 10 in.</p> <p>e 12 in.</p> <p>f 16 in.</p> <p>g 4 3/4 in. (12 cm.) cassette</p> <p>j 3 7/8 x 2 1/2 in. cassette</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is other than a reel, disc, cassette, cartridge or cylinder)</p> <p>o 5 1/4 x 3 7/8 in. cartridge</p> <p>s 2 3/4 x 4 in. cylinder</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other dimensions</p>	NR		VM			MU
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "s" to specify the diameter of an open reel or disc, or the dimensions of a cassette, cartridge, or cylinder.</p> <p>Codes "a-g" are to be used, when applicable, to code open reels and discs. Code "j" is used to code a standard cassette; code "o" is used to code a standard cartridge.</p> <p>On AACR2 records, this character position can be coded from information in subfield "c" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)); however, for cartridges and cassettes, dimensions are given only if nonstandard. Thus, if dimension information is present for a cartridge or a cassette, code "z" should be input.</p>			VM			MU





[illegible]

007/07 WIDTH OR DIMENSIONS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G), MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)			
a Standard 8 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
b Super 8 mm./single 8 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
c 9.5 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
d 16 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
e 28 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
f 35 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
g 70 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)			
j 2x2 in. OR 5x5 cm. (slides)			
k 2 1/4 x 2 1/4 in. OR 6x6 cm. (slides)			
m 1/4 in. (videotapes)			
n 1/2 in. (videotapes)			
o 1 in. (videotapes)			
p 3/4 in. (videotapes)			
q 4x5 in. OR 10x13 cm. (transparencies)			
r 5x7 in. OR 13x18 cm. (transparencies)			
s Unknown			
t 8x10 in. OR 21x26 cm. (transparencies)			
u 9x9 in. OR 23x23 cm. (transparencies)			
v 10x10 in. OR 26x26 cm. (transparencies)			
w 7x7 in. OR 18x18 cm. (transparencies)			
x Other width or dimensions (including dimensions for all videodiscs)			
y			
z			
DESCRIPTION			
This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "g" (Graphic, projected), "m" (Motion picture), or "v" (Videorecording) to specify the width or dimensions of the item. Width is given for film and tape; dimensions are given for slides and transparencies. Metric equivalents are shown in the code value definitions for transparencies because their dimensions are given in the metric system in ISBD-based records. Only the most common widths and dimensions are included; others will be added as necessary.			

## 007/07 WIDTH OR DIMENSIONS (Continued)

007/07 WIDTH OR DIMENSIONS (Continued)		FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION (Continued)							
<p>On AACR2 records, information for the coding of this character position for all items except slides can be found in subfield "c" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)) or in field 500 (e.g., when a note explains that items in the same medium are available in different dimensions). For slides, information for the coding of this element can be found in subfield "c" of field 300 if the dimensions are other than 5 x 5 cm. (2 x 2 in.). Thus, if dimension information is present for a slide, code "k" or "z" should be input.</p> <p>Videotape dimensions pertain to videocassettes and videoreels.</p> <p>Motion pictures termed "Mauer 8 mm." are recorded as "standard 8 mm."</p> <p>Single 8 mm. motion pictures are a Japanese equivalent of super 8 mm. motion pictures. They are recorded as code "b".</p> <p>Code value "z" (other) is used for videodisc dimensions since standard code values for videodiscs do not yet exist.</p>		VM					
		VM					
		VM					
		VM					
		VM					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/07 TAPE WIDTH	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
007/07 TAPE WIDTH	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
<p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>l 1/8 in.</p> <p>m 1/4 in.</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is other than a tape or does not include a tape)</p> <p>o 1/2 in.</p> <p>p 1 in.</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other tape width</p>							
DESCRIPTION							
<p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "s" to specify the width of the tape.</p> <p>1/8 in. - Most cassettes use 1/8 in. tape.</p> <p>1/4 in. - Nonprofessional, consumer, and some professional, most 8-track cartridges.</p> <p>1/2 in. - Studio tape.</p> <p>1 in. - Studio tape.</p> <p>Some 8-track cartridges have been issued in 1/2 inch and 1 inch tape.</p> <p>On AACR2 records, width of tape information is given in subfield "c" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)) if the width is non-standard for the medium. Where no width appears, it can be derived from the medium. "Cassette" implies code "l", "cartridge" implies code "m", and "tape reel" implies code "m".</p>		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	
		VM	VM	VM	VM	MU	



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/07 POLARITY (MAPS)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
007/07 POLARITY (MAPS)	NR	VM
a		MP
b		MP
m		MP
n		MP
DESCRIPTION		
<p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "a" to specify the aspect of polarity of the photocopy or film item.</p>		VM
<p>Positive - Lines and characters appear dark against a light background.</p>		MP
<p>Negative - Lines and characters appear light against a dark background.</p>		MP
<p>Mixed polarity - A photocopy film item that is a mixture of positive and negative images. Normally, code "m" is used only for photocopies of large, single maps that had to be filmed in segments.</p>		MP



007/08 TAPE CONFIGURATION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
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007/08 TAPE CONFIGURATION	NR	VM	MU
WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S) a Full (1) track b Half (2) track c Quarter (4) track d Eight track e Twelve track f Sixteen track n Not applicable (item is other than a tape or does not include a tape) u Unknown z Other tape configuration		VM	MU

DESCRIPTION	VM	MU
This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "S" to specify the tape configuration, i.e., the number of tracks.  for the coding of this character position can 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)) if the or the item. That is, for a cartridge, if the ber of tracks is not 8; for a cassette, if the ette" implies code "c"; "cartridge" implies umber of tracks for tape reels; thus, such d "b" of field 300.	VM	MU





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/08	SECONDARY SUPPORT MATERIAL (PROJECTED GRAPHICS)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
007/08	<p>SECONDARY SUPPORT MATERIAL (PROJECTED GRAPHICS)</p> <p>WHEN 007/00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G)</p> <p>g No secondary support</p> <p>c Cardboard</p> <p>d Glass</p> <p>e Synthetics (plastic, vinyl, etc.)</p> <p>h Metal</p> <p>j Metal and glass</p> <p>k Synthetics (plastic, vinyl, etc.) and glass</p> <p>m Mixed collection (containing more than one type of secondary support material)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other</p>	NR	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>
DESCRIPTION	<p>This character position is used to specify the type of material of the mount of a slide or transparency when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "g" (Graphic, Projected). Filmstrips are always coded "g" (No secondary support).</p>		VM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/08 KIND OF SOUND FOR MOVING IMAGES

007/08	KIND OF SOUND FOR MOVING IMAGES	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
007/08	KIND OF SOUND FOR MOVING IMAGES	NR	
	<p>WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)</p> <p>m Monaural</p> <p>s Stereophonic</p> <p>k Mixed</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is silent)</p> <p>q Multichannel, surround, or quadrasonic</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other kind of sound</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>
	DESCRIPTION		
	<p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) or "v" (Videorecording) to describe the number of channels for sound reproduction the item is designed to support.</p>		VM
	<p>Monaural - Sound reproduction using only one channel to carry and reproduce sounds.</p>		VM
	<p>Stereophonic - Sound reproduction using two channels to carry and reproduce sounds. Use when the medium is not monaural and when it is not possible to ascertain that multiple playback sources are available or intended.</p>		VM
	<p>Mixed - More than one type of sound reproduction available on a single film. An example would be a film with both monaural optical and stereophonic magnetic sound tracks.</p>		VM
	<p>Multichannel, surround, or quadrasonic - Sound reproduction properly resulting in more than two sound sources, which may be encoded in two or more recorded channels. Use this value for Dolby surround-sound tracks (encoded in two channels) and for other multi-channel techniques.</p>		VM
	<p>Note: The code "n- Not applicable" is used when describing an item with separate sound (with the 007 byte 5 coded "b - Sound separate from medium"). The kind of sound would be described in another 007 representing the sound on a separate medium, e.g., sound on film.</p>		VM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/09 KIND OF DISC, CYLINDER, OR TAPE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/09 KIND OF DISC, CYLINDER, OR TAPE</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>a Master tape  b Tape duplication master  d Disc master (negative)  i Instantaneous (recorded on the spot)  m Mass-produced (most commercial discs)  n Not applicable (not a disc, cylinder, or tape)  r Mother (positive)  s Stamper (negative)  t Test pressing  u Unknown  z Other</p>	NR	VM			MU	
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "s" to specify the type of disc, cylinder, or tape.</p> <p>Master tape - The final tape production master, which represents the final mix including special processing such as equalization, compression, phasing, and sound synthesis. The master tape is used to make a disc master or a tape duplication master.</p> <p>Tape duplication master - The sound tape produced from the master tape; the tape duplication master is played on a tape reproducer to produce the sound tape for cassette, cartridge, or open reel.</p> <p>Disc master (negative) - In the early years of recording, discs were pressed from the metal-plated disc master or matrix. As commercial recording developed, the disc master was used, and continues to be used, for the preparation of the "mother" from which more serviceable and longer lasting "metal stampers" can be made.</p> <p>Instantaneous - An original recording of a sound event or performance intended for direct reproduction without further processing. In the early years of recording, a single sound event was sometimes recorded simultaneously on several cylinders or discs. All of these recordings would be instantaneous.</p>		VM			MU	
		VM			MU	
		VM			MU	
		VM			MU	
		VM			MU	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/09 KIND OF DISC, CYLINDER, OR TAPE (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	VM					MU
	Mass-produced - Discs mechanically pressed for distribution, either commercially or privately; also, tapes reproduced from a tape duplication master for distribution either commercially or privately. Discs or tapes issued as "limited pressing" or "limited issue" for private distribution are coded in this category.					
	Mother (positive) - An exact copy of the original disc recording pressed from the "disc master." From the metal "mother" a negative metal "stamper" is made to press discs for distribution. Many "stamper" may be made from a single "mother."	VM				MU
	Stamper (negative) - A negative metal part, produced from the "mother" in an electroplating procedure, from which 500 to 750 discs may be pressed.	VM				MU
	Test pressing - Either one finished disc or one of a very limited pressing, designed to be examined aurally before a decision is made to proceed with a pressing.	VM				MU
	Mass-produced discs, cylinders, and tapes usually include the name of the issuing company, the issue number, and bibliographic information on a printed label or on the container in which the disc, tape, or cylinder is packaged.	VM				MU
Archival materials (instantaneous recordings, test pressings, master tapes, etc.) may be determined from typed or hand-written labels, accompanying documentation, or secondary sources (e.g., manufacturers' catalogs).	VM					MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/09 COLOR (MICROFORMS)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>007/09 COLOR (MICROFORMS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)</p> <p>b Monochrome (e.g., black-and-white)</p> <p>c Color</p> <p>m Combinations of the two above</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other</p>	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "h" to specify the color of the image for microforms. This field is used chiefly for archival purposes.</p> <p>Monochrome - The microform image is in a single hue, e.g., black-and-white (i.e., black-and-transparent), blue-and-white (i.e., blue-and-transparent), etc. Microopaques are always coded "b" in this character position.</p> <p>Color - The microform image is colored, i.e., has more than one color.</p> <p>Combination of the two above - The microform is a combination of color and monochrome images.</p>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/09 PRODUCTION ELEMENTS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
007/09 PRODUCTION ELEMENTS		NR		VM						
<p>WHEN 007/00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>a Workprint</p> <p>b Trims</p> <p>c Outtakes</p> <p>d Rushes</p> <p>e Mixing tracks</p> <p>f Title bands/inter-title rolls</p> <p>g Production rolls</p> <p>h Other</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is not a production element)</p>			VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) to specify a type of film material that is either part of a complete production, is a preliminary element, or is a post-production element. Materials described in this character position do not represent a complete work, i.e., a finished film.</p> <p>If more than one production element is present on a reel, an institution should code for the element it considers to be the most important.</p> <p>Workprint - A print from original camera footage which is edited to a fine degree to achieve the final version.</p> <p>Trims - Sections of shots remaining after the desired portions have been incorporated into the workprint.</p> <p>Outtakes - Shots discarded in editing of a film.</p> <p>Rushes - The first positive print from the laboratory of the previous day's shooting; also called dailies.</p> <p>Mixing tracks - Separate sound soundtrack of a film. Mixing tracks include music, sound effects, and dialog tracks.</p> <p>Title bands/inter-title rolls - Printed captions or titles that have been separated from their corresponding</p>			VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM

# ats for Bibliographic Data

007/09 PRODUCTION ELEMENT

FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Production rolls - The general term for various types of production elements (film usually wound on cores) before they are cut and assembled into reels.

LC PRACTICE: This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.

VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/10 KIND OF MATERIAL	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/10 KIND OF MATERIAL</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>a Lacquered (e.g., acetate)</p> <p>l Metal (e.g., aluminum)</p> <p>m Metal and plastic</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is other than a disc or cylinder)</p> <p>p plastic</p> <p>s Shellac</p> <p>w Wax</p> <p>u Unknown</p>	NR			VM		MU
				VM		MU
				VM		MU
				VM		MU

## DESCRIPTION

This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "s" to specify the kind of material used for discs (both instantaneous and mass-produced) and cylinders (both instantaneous and mass-produced).

Most contemporary commercial or mass-produced discs (33 1/3 and 45 rpm) are plastic. Most commercial or mass-produced 16 rpm discs were made of plastic; rpm discs of shellac. Most instantaneous Compact audio discs are made of a thin ;.

Cylinders were made of plastic; most earliest cylinders were made of tin-foil.



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/10 EMULSION ON FILM (MICROFORMS)

007/10 EMULSION ON FILM (MICROFORMS)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>007/10 EMULSION ON FILM (MICROFORMS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)</p> <p>a Silver halide</p> <p>b Diazo</p> <p>c Vesicular</p> <p>m Mixed emulsion</p> <p>n Not applicable (item does not have emulsion on film)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other</p>	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "h" to specify the type of emulsion on film. The word "emulsion" is used to describe the light-sensitive materials within a microform. Proper storage and use of microforms requires knowledge of the emulsion they contain.</p> <p>Silver halide - A compound of silver and halogens. Silver halide microforms always appear black and white (i.e., black and transparent).</p> <p>Diazo - Sensitized layers of couplers to form dye images. The color of the image is determined by the composition of the diazonium compound as well as the couplers used in the process and may be black, violet or another color.</p> <p>Vesicular - The light-sensitive component is suspended in a plastic layer. On exposure, the component creates optical vesicles (bubbles) in the layers. These bubbles form the latent image. The latent image becomes visible and fixed by heating the plastic layer and allowing it to cool. Vesicular films are commonly blue or beige in color and do not appear to have much contrast (very high density) until projected in a microform reader.</p> <p>Mixed emulsion - A microform may have slices of film with one type of emulsion. For instance, a microfilm e of emulsion and other slices with another e emulsion on film) - As microopaques are ded "h".</p> <p>Not applicable (item does not have emulsion on film, such items should not be on film).</p>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/10 FILM EMULSION (POLARITY)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>007/10 FILM EMULSION (POLARITY)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>a Positive</p> <p>b Negative</p> <p>n Not applicable (item does not have a film emulsion)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other film emulsion</p>	NR	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM
DESCRIPTION		
<p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) to specify whether the work is on positive or negative motion picture film.</p>		VM
<p>Film emulsion is the coating, consisting of gelatin and silver salts (unprocessed film) or gelatin and metallic silver (processed film), bonded to and supported by a film base.</p>		VM
<p>Positive - A film image which has the tonal values which are the same as</p>		VM
<p>white image, tonal values which are the opposite of the original subject.</p>		VM
<p>used primarily for archival motion picture</p>		





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/11 KIND OF CUTTING	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
007/11 KIND OF CUTTING  WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S) h Hill-and-dale cutting l Lateral or combined cutting n Not applicable u Unknown	NR	VM	VM	VM	MU	
DESCRIPTION  This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "S" to specify the kind of cutting. The primary use of this byte is to identify discs which contain only hill-and-dale information. Most contemporary discs (i.e., all quadrasonic discs and nearly all stereophonic discs) contain both vertical and lateral information and are coded "1". Monophonic discs are normally lateral only. Compact audio discs are coded "n" as they are not cut; they are pitted.  Hill-and-dale cutting - A vertical cutting, with no lateral information intended for reproduction. All cylinders and some early discs have this cutting.  Lateral or combined cutting - A cutting containing lateral information intended for reproduction; such discs may also have vertical components intended for reproduction.		VM	VM	VM	MU	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/11 GENERATION (MICROFORMS)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
007/11 GENERATION (MICROFORMS)	NR	BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE
DESCRIPTION		
This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "h" to specify the generation aspect.		SE
First generation (master) - The first generation is the camera master or COM recorder master. Code "a" is used for all master films that are made on archival stock in accordance with archival production standards and that are given archival storage under relevant ANSI/AIIM standards.	BK	SE
Printing master - A microform of any generation employed mainly for the production of other microforms. Code "b" is used for all masters that are not manufactured and stored in accordance with archival standards.	BK	SE
Microform made from another microform that is intended than for production of other microforms. Microopaques this byte.	BK	SE
microform copy that is made up of a combination of	BK	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/11 GENERATION (MOTION PICTURES)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>007/11 GENERATION (MOTION PICTURES)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>d Duplicate e Master o Original r Reference print/viewing copy u Unknown z Other generation stage</p>	NR	<div>VM</div> <div>VM</div> <div>VM</div> <div>VM</div> <div>VM</div> <div>VM</div> <div>VM</div>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) to specify the generation of the motion picture film.</p> <p>The concept of "generation" represents the somewhat complicated photographic process required to create, duplicate, and preserve moving image materials. The category of generation indicates how far away from the original material (e.g., the actual negative film or original videotape in the camera) an item is. Material that is produced successively from the original is second, third, fourth, etc. generation material, e.g., original negative to master-positive to duplicate negative to reference print. The more generations away from the original an item is, the greater will be the loss of quality of image and/or sound. Generation data is important in evaluating the quality of available copies, making preservation decisions, and identifying material available for viewing and researchers.</p> <p>Duplicate - A duplicate, which is usually negative and referred to as a dupe neg, is a reproduction of the original picture or sound track. A duplicate negative is made from a master positive, which in turn was made from an earlier negative. A duplicate is at least three generations from the original. Duplicate negatives may be prepared either to obtain characteristics not present in the original image, as in special effects work, or to protect and extend the production availability of the assembled original negative as when duplicate negatives are prepared for release printing simultaneously at different labs.</p> <p>Master - A master, which is usually positive and referred to as a master positive in film labs and film archives, is a specially prepared positive print made from an earlier generation negative film and used for the preparation of duplicate negatives rather than for projection. The master is normally considered second generation material.</p>		<div>VM</div> <div>VM</div> <div>VM</div>

007/11 GENERATION (MOTION PICTURES) (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>Original - An original, which is usually negative, is film exposed in a camera and thus of better quality than any subsequent generation or derivative. When referring to older film, an original is almost always a negative. However, the original film may also be a reversal positive.</p> <p>Reference print/viewing copy - A reference print (ref print) is defined technically as a release print which has been approved by the producer and director of a film. A reference print may also mean a print kept as a reference print to settle arguments about the quality of subsequent prints. In film archives, the term is used to indicate that a film may be viewed by researchers. It is not original, master, or duplicate material.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>

## 0007/12 SPECIAL REPRODUCTION CHARACTERISTICS

007/12(1) - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

# ibliographic Data

FORMATS	
ecordings requiring digital Discs" or Sony PCM tape used during recording, but should not indicate this code. No standard" disc or tape recordings,	VM
master tapes" and other tape recordings the professional Dolby-A encoding was s required. Dolby-A encoding is never used antaneous tape recordings labelled "Dolby" y Dolby-B, particularly cassette	VM
ecordings where the label or packaging ing is required. "Dolby" or the double-D normally indicates Dolby-B.	VM
where the symbol or mark "CX" appears. Such incompatible with standard playback equipment. No pressing dates prior to 1981.	VM
UN AAC2 records, information for the coding of this character position can be found in subfield "b" of field 300 (Physical Description (AACR2)) if an organization chooses to input such information.	VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/12 BASE OF FILM (MICROFORMS)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>007/12 BASE OF FILM (MICROFORMS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)</p> <p>a Safety base</p> <p>b Not a safety base (e.g., nitrate)</p> <p>n Not applicable (item does not have a film base)</p> <p>u Unknown</p>	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "h" to specify the base of the film. This byte is useful chiefly for archival purposes.</p> <p>Safety base - A comparatively nonflammable film base that meets the ANSI requirements for a safety base. In some instances, the phrase "safety base" or a small equilateral triangle appears on the edge of microfilms. Some microfilms produced overseas have similar notations in foreign languages.</p> <p>Not a safety base - A film base (e.g., nitrate) that does not meet the ANSI requirements for safety film base.</p> <p>Not applicable (item does not have a film base) - As microopaques are not on film, such items should be coded "n".</p> <p>Vesicular and diazo microforms are always safety base, as are silver halide microforms manufactured in the United States since approximately 1951.</p>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/12 BASE OF FILM (MOTION PICTURES)

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
007/12 BASE OF FILM (MOTION PICTURES)		NR		VM					
<p>WHEN 007/00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>i Nitrate base</p> <p>d Safety base (diacetate)</p> <p>t Safety base (triacetate)</p> <p>m Mixed base (nitrate and safety)</p> <p>p Polyester base (e.g., ester)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other film base</p>			VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) to specify the base of the motion picture film.</p> <p>Nitrate base - Cellulose nitrate. Cellulose nitrate support was used in the manufacture of 35 mm. film (and some 17.5 mm. film) up to 1951. Nitrate base film is no longer manufactured.</p> <p>Safety base (diacetate) - Cellulose diacetate. Introduced before World War I for home movies, diacetate base was more expensive and unpredictable than nitrate base and so failed to gain acceptance in professional 35 mm. film production. Further variations and improvements of diacetate were introduced by the use of cellulose acetate copionate or other mixed esters from 1937 onwards.</p> <p>Safety base (triacetate) - Cellulose triacetate. Cellulose triacetate is a high acetal compound with very flammability and slow burning characteristics. From 1951, triacetate has been used for professional as well as amateur purposes.</p> <p>Mixed base (nitrate and safety) - The use of mixed base film. The use of mixed base stock shots were spliced with safety film. In such releases, up to 50% of the film consisted of stock shots on nitrate base film.</p> <p>Polyester base - Film base consisting of a synthetic resin.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.</p>			VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM



007/13	REFINED CATEGORIES OF COLOR FOR MOVING IMAGES	REPEAT-	FORMATS
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[illegible]

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/13 REFINED CATEGORIES OF COLOR FOR MOVING IMAGES (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

2 color, single strip - A color system in which a single strip of film was exposed with pairs of images by means of a beam-splitter prism. One of the pairs of images was exposed through a red filter and one through a green filter. The resulting negative was used to produce both prints consisting of two strips cemented together, and, later in the history of the process, two color dye transfer prints. Also known as "red and green Technicolor," the process was used exclusively by Technicolor, and had its heyday between around 1922 and 1933, although it was used until 1936 for animated cartoons.

Undetermined 2 color - A system of color reproduction, which cannot be specifically identified, in which the visible spectrum is divided either into blue and red regions or into green and red regions for recording and presentation. Although extensively used in early color film processes, the inherent inability of two components to reproduce a satisfactory range of hues rendered all such systems obsolete when three-color processes became readily available and relatively inexpensive.

Undetermined 3 color - A system of color reproduction, which cannot be specifically identified, in which the visible spectrum is divided into three sections, normally red, green, and blue, for the purposes of recording and presentation.

3 strip color - Color system in which three color-separation negatives were produced on black-and-white film. 3 strip color is often used synonymously with the trademark, Technicolor. In the Technicolor three-component system, light reflected from the subject matter is transmitted through the single lens of a special camera where it strikes a prism. One part of the light is passed through the prism and a green filter to produce a green record. The remainder of the light is reflected from the prism and absorbed by negatives to produce red and blue records. Each of the negatives is developed to produce new negatives which resemble black-and-white negatives.

2 strip color - A color system in which two strips of film, one to record red light and one to record blue, were run through the camera simultaneously and exposed through the base of the front piece of film. These two strips of negatives were then used to produce prints of duplitzed film stock (film stock with emulsion on both sides of the base), with a red-dyed image on one side, and a blue-dyed or -toned image on the other. Although extensively used in early color film processes, the inherent inability of two components to reproduce the visible color spectrum rendered all such systems obsolete when three-color processes became readily available. The process was used from about 1929 to about 1950 by, among others, the following companies: Cinecolor, Magnacolor, and Multicolor (very briefly).

Red strip - Color separation record for red.

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 007/13 REFINED CATEGORIES OF COLOR FOR MOVING IMAGES (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Blue or green strip - Color separation record for blue or green.

Cyan strip - Color separation record for cyan.

Magenta strip - Color separation record for magenta.

Yellow strip - Color separation record for yellow.

S E N 2 - Successive exposure negative 2. S E N 2 is a method of motion picture color photography in which two color separation negative images were recorded on one strip of film by photographing each frame two times successively through red and blue filters. The resultant negative was subsequently optically printed by the use of a skip-frame mechanism. The process was restricted to the photography of animated cartoon and puppet subjects in which the movement from frame to frame could be controlled. The successive exposure process was rendered obsolete by the introduction of 3 layer (multilayer) color negative film.

S E N 3 - Successive exposure negative 3. S E N 3 is a method of motion picture color photography in which three color separation negative images were recorded on one strip of film by photographing each frame three times successively through red, blue, and green filters. The resultant negative was subsequently optically printed by the use of a skip-frame mechanism. The process was usually restricted to the photography of animated cartoon and puppet subjects in which the movement from frame to frame could be controlled. The successive exposure process was rarely used after the introduction of 3 layer (multilayer) color negative film.

Sepia tone - Conversion of a black-and-white image in silver to sepia (a brownish grey to dark olive brown) by metallic compounds. Sepia was the most common tone used, and was used in black-and-white prints of films for special sequences to enhance the dramatic or pictorial effect.

Other tone - Color created by chemically altering the color, for example, uranium produces red, or increasing the brilliance of a print. Toning differs from tinting in that the clear portions of the film remain unaffected. Only the silver image of the positive film becomes colored.

Tint - Early in the history of tinting, a tint was created by dipping film in a bath of chemical dyes to get a dominant hue. Later raw stock became available already tinted in 11 stock shades, "peach blow," blue for moonlight, amber for firelight, etc. The tinting of a film was in whole or part. Tinting was

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/13 REFINED CATEGORIES OF COLOR FOR MOVING IMAGES (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>Tinted and tone - Color has been added to a film by using a tinted base and a toned emulsion.</p>	
<p>Stencil color - Color is added using stencils, one cut for each color. Stencil color replaced the hand-coloring used earlier.</p>	VM
<p>Hand colored - The image, produced by a photographic process, is hand colored. Use whenever code "h" (Hand colored) is present in 007/03 (Color).</p>	VM
<p>When code "z" (Other (toned, stained, tinted, etc.)) has been recorded in 007/03 (Color), use one of the codes "p-t, z" in this character position.</p>	VM
<p>LC PRACTICE: This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.</p>	VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/14 KIND OF COLOR STOCK OR PRINT	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>007/14 KIND OF COLOR STOCK OR PRINT</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>a Imbibition dye transfer prints</p> <p>b Three layer stock</p> <p>c Three layer stock, low fade</p> <p>d Duplitzed stock</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is not a color film)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other kind of color stock</p>	NR	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) to describe the type of color film stock or color print the item represents.</p> <p>Imbibition dye transfer prints - Color prints created by the transfer of two or more differently colored dye images to a single strip of blank film. The dye transfer process was used only to produce prints. Imbibition dye transfer prints can be produced from film originally shot on either multi-strip or multi-layer film. The process was used only by the Technicolor Company from ca. 1928 to ca. 1975. The patents were sold to the People's Republic of China, and since ca. 1980, the process has been available only in China.</p> <p>Three layer stock - Color film stock with three layers of emulsion: cyan, magenta and yellow, each layer sensitive to its own primary color. Since the early 1950s, most color films have been both shot and printed on this stock. It is also called multilayer film stock.</p> <p>Three layer stock, low fade - Color film stock with three layers of emulsion: cyan, magenta and yellow, each layer sensitive to its own primary color, and each layer stabilized to reduce color fading as much as possible. It has been available since ca. 1983.</p> <p>Duplitzed stock - A color print stock with emulsion on both sides. Usually one side is dyed red, and the other side is dyed or toned blue.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>





## 0007/15 DETERIORATION STAGE

007/15 - Page 1  
Update No. 12 11/29/85



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/16 COMPLETENESS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>007/16 COMPLETENESS</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)</p> <p>c Complete i Incomplete n Not applicable u Unknown</p>	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used when 007/00 contains code "m" (Motion picture) to specify whether or not the film in the motion picture collection is judged to be complete.</p> <p>Not applicable - Used when it is impossible or inappropriate to determine completeness, e.g., home movies, unedited footage, outtakes, unidentified material, etc.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.</p>		VM	VM				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

007/17-22 FILM INSPECTION DATE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
007/17-22 FILM INSPECTION DATE WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)	NR		VM	VM			
<b>DESCRIPTION</b> These character positions are used to record the most recent film inspection date when the category-of-material code in 007/00 is "m" (Motion picture). The film inspection date is given in a six-digit century/year/month pattern, i.e., "ccyyymm" form. If any portion of the date is unknown, hyphens are used. <b>LC PRACTICE:</b> This element is used primarily for archival motion picture collections.			VM	VM			
<b>EXAMPLES</b> [007/17-22] 198109 NOTE: September 1981 the month is not known.			VM	VM			



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008 FIXED LENGTH DATA ELEMENTS -- GENERAL INFORMATION

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
008 FIXED LENGTH DATA ELEMENTS -- GENERAL INFORMATION								
00-05	Date entered on file							
06	Type of date code							
06	Publication status code							
07-10	Date 1							
07-10	Beginning date of publication							
11-14	Date 2							
11-14	Ending date of publication							
11-14	Place of publication, production, or execution code							
15-17	Frequency code							
18	Illustration code [OBSOLETE]							
18-19	Form of composition code							
18-19	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings							
18-20	Illustration code							
18-21	Relief code							
18-21	Undefined							
	Regularity code							
	Format of music manuscript or printed music							
	ISDS center code							
	Undefined							
	In LC collection [OBSOLETE]							
	Undefined							
	Existence of parts							
	Type of serial code							
	Intellectual level code							
	Physical medium code							
	Base map elements code							
	Form of reproduction code							
	Accompanying matter code							
	Nature of entire work code							
	Nature of contents code							
	Accompanying matter code							
	Undefined							
	Record group code							
	Nature of contents code							
	Type of machine-readable data file							
	machine							
	ent publication code							
	ice publication indicator							



Biographic Data

008	FIXED LENGTH DATA ELEMENT	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
29-30	1 indicator		BK	VM		MP	DF
29-31	Case file availability code						
29-32	Literary indicator [OBSOLETE]		BK				*SE
29-33	Index indicator		BK				
30	Main entry in body of entry indicator		BK	VM		MP	*SE
30-31	Cumulative index availability code		BK				SE
31	Undefined						
32	Processing status code [OBSOLETE]		BK				
33	Fiction indicator		BK				
33	Type of material code		BK				
33	Collection status code [OBSOLETE]		BK				
33-34	Original alphabet of title code		BK				
33-34	Special format characteristics code		BK				
34	Undefined						
34	Biography code		BK	VM		MP	SE
34	Technique code		BK				
34	Level of collection control code [OBSOLETE]		BK				
34	Successive/latest entry indicator		BK				
35-37	Language code		BK	VM		MP	SE
38	Modified record code		BK	VM		MP	SE
39	Cataloging source code		BK	VM		MP	SE
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM		MP	SE
There is no requirement in ANSC Z39.2-1979 (American National Standard for Bibliographic Information Interchange on Magnetic Tape) or in USMARC that the length of field 008 be fixed at 40 character positions for every form of material, however this has been the practice thus far for bibliographic formats. One fixed-length data element's field contained 40 character positions appears in every MARC record. The rigidly structured coded data convey information of potential usefulness for retrieval and data management purposes. Some of these elements explicitly present information that is conveyed only implicitly in the bibliographic record. All alphabetic codes used in this field are recorded in lowercase.			BK	VM		MP	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/00-05 DATE ENTERED ON FILE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
008/00-05 DATE ENTERED ON FILE			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION		Six numeric characters give the date the MARC record was created. The date is given in the sequence of year, month, and day, i.e., in a YYMMDD pattern.  RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 005. Date and Time of Latest Transaction.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLES			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[008/00-05] 770204			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
NOTE: The date is February 4, 1977.									



[illegible]

MARC For Bibliographic Data

ied)

FORMATS

<p>complete in one year</p> <p>lacks digits in imprint)</p>	<p>Date 1 lacks digits)</p>	<p>Chart 2: Multipart complete in more than one year</p> <p>b (B.C. date)</p> <p>q (questionable) (when Date 1 lacks digits in imprint)</p> <p>i (inclusive)</p> <p>k (range)</p> <p>r (reprint/original)</p> <p>m (initial/terminal)</p> <p>q (questionable) (except when Date 1 lacks digits)</p> <p>c (actual/copyright)</p> <p>n (unknown)</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
<p>CODE "b" -- No dates given because B.C. date involved.</p> <p>This code is used when one or more dates associated with the item are B.C. dates. The Date 1 and Date 2 fields contain blanks. B.C. date information can be specifically coded in field 046 (Type of Date Code, Date 1, Date 2 (B.C. Dates)).</p>	<p>CODE "c" -- Two dates: actual date and copyright date.</p> <p>This code is used when both the date of publication/release/production/execution and a copyright date are used in the imprint or when the date of execution for a published item is given in a note. The date of publication (etc.) is entered in 008/07-10 (Date 1) and the copyright date is entered in 008/11-14 (Date 2).</p>	<p>Imprint Date Code Date 1 Date 2</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
<p>Imprint Date Code Date 1 Date 2</p>			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/06 TYPE OF DATE CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

1968 [c1966] c 1968 1966  
 1970, c1958-59 c 1970 1958  
 1982, c1980 c 1982 1980  
 (1981 printing)  
 1982 printing, c 1982 1981  
 c1981  
 [1982?], c1949 c 1982 1949

#### CODE "d" -- Detailed date.

A detailed date contains the month (and possibly the day) in addition to the year. If the day is unknown, blanks are used.

For books, this code is used only with technical report material. Date 1 contains the year and Date 2 the month and day of the issue date.

For visual materials, this code is used only with archival television material. Date 1 contains the year and Date 2 the month and day of the original broadcast.

Imprint Date	Code	Date 1	Date 2
May 1977	d	1977	0588
6 Nov. 1976	d	1976	1106
June 15, 1983	d	1983	0615

#### CODE "i" -- Inclusive dates represented by the collection.

Date 1 and Date 2 contain the inclusive dates represented by the collection. If the inclusive dates are represented by a single year, that date is given in both places.

Note: The following conditions also apply to code "k" (Range of years covered by bulk of collection.)

A collection, whether or not it consists of individually published items, is not considered "multipart" item, where code "m" would apply. In AACR2 records for original or historical graphic collections, the inclusive dates, if present, are found in subfield #c of field 260.

When terms such as "19th and early 20th century" are used instead of actual years, the dates are expressed by giving the closest approximation in years.

BK	VM	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM			
BK	VM			
BK	VM			
BK	VM			
BK	VM			
BK	VM	AM	MU	
BK	VM	AM	MU	
BK	VM	AM	MU	
BK	VM	AM	MU	
BK	VM	AM	MU	

[illegible]

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/86 TYPE OF DATE CODE (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (continued)

If the terminal date is not yet known, i.e., the item has not yet ceased publication, the Date 2 field is set to "9999". If the initial date is unknown, Date 1 contains blanks.

If any portion of the initial date is unknown input zeros for the missing digits in Date 1; input "9's" for missing digits in Date 2.

For initial dates that are partially or totally recorded within angle brackets, input the first two digits of the date given and substitute a zero for each of the last two digits in Date 1.

EXAMPLE 1: New York State Historical Association, 1955-1972  
EXAMPLE 2: Jogjakarta : Jajasan Badan Penerbit Gadjah Mada, [1963?-1964?]  
EXAMPLE 3: New York : The Society, 1970-72  
EXAMPLE 4: New York : The Society, 1970-  
EXAMPLE 5: London : H.M.S.O., [19  
EXAMPLE 6: New York : Scribner, <c1981>-  
EXAMPLE 7: [1922-1923]  
EXAMPLE 8: Buenos Aires : Abeledo-Perrot, -[1981]

Type	Date	Code	Date 1	Date 2
1)	m		1955	1972

noun (e.g., when the abbreviation  
no dates are given in the imprint  
, 260). The Date 1 and Date 2 fields

field 260, the dates in field  
008/06, 008/7-10, and 008/11-14.

008/06(1) - Page 5  
Update No. 15 05/29/87



# mats for Bibliographic Data

	FORMATS				
	VM	AM			
<p>sed only in 1) manuscript records when there 45 and in 2) visual materials records for ian those mounted for viewing or packaged not published when subfield #g in field 260</p>	VM	AM			
<p>release/issue and production/recording two.</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>late of distribution/release and a date of is a difference between the two dates. The ded in Date 1 and the production date is of release and production can be found in the 260 rds. For AACR2 records, it may be necessary to uction date.</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>nsists of a date in which one or more of the or 19--, Date 2 consists of the earliest possible ros for missing digits.</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>On non-ISBD records, the first (or earliest) date is the production date and the second date, usually preceded by the word "released" is the date of release. On pre-AACR2 ISBD records, the date of release is given first followed by the date of production, preceded by the word "made". For AACR2 records, if there is only one body named in the imprint, date of production differing from the release date is given in a 500 field; if two dates refer to two different bodies named in the imprint, both dates will be in the 260 field.</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>For sound recordings, dates of issue and recording session are given when there is a significant lapse between the two. Date 1 consists of the date of issue, and Date 2 consists of the recording date, which is generally found in a bibliographic note.</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>EXAMPLE 1: United States. Dept. of the Navy, 1950. Made by Hal Reiff Studios, 1943 [non-ISBD]</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>EXAMPLE 2: Allan King Associates, Toronto, 1967. Released in the U.S. by Grove Press Film Division, 1968. [non-ISBD]</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>EXAMPLE 3: Rochester, N.Y. : Modern Learning Aids, [1975], made 1961. [pre-AACR2-ISBD]</p>	VM		MU		DF
<p>EXAMPLE 4: Santa Monica [Calif.] : Pyramid Films, 1971 [NOTE: Made in 1934.]</p>	VM		MU		DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 0008/06 TYPE OF DATE CODE (Continued)

## FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

EXAMPLE 5: Washington : U.S. Navy Dept., 1967 : Distributed by National Audiovisual Center, 1982.

Type	Date	Code	Date 1	Date 2
------	------	------	--------	--------

Year	Country	Population (millions)
1943	P	1950
1967	P	1968
1961	P	1975
1934	P	1971
1967	P	1982

CODE "q" -- Questionable date.

This code is used for a date in which one or more digits is missing, e.g., 196- or 18--, or an uncertain date within a range of time, e.g., "between 1824 and 1846". The earliest possible date (Date 1) is set by substituting zeros for missing digits. The latest possible date (Date 2) is set by substituting "9's" for missing digits, unless the resulting date is greater than the year the work was cataloged, in which case, Date 2 contains the year the work was cataloged. When a range of dates is given, Date 1 contains the earliest date, and Date 2 the latest.

EXAMPLE 1: National Film Board of Canada [198-]  
 Released by CCM Films [197-?]  
 Board of Canada, [194-?] Released in the U.S. by  
 Film Bureau, [196-?]

15th cent. 1  
1966

2

re-issue date and original date.

VM	MU	DF
VM	MU	DF
VM	MU	DF

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF

3K	VM	AM	MP	MU	DE
----	----	----	----	----	----

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
----	----	----	----	----	----

## DESCRIPTION (continued)

The work being described or a reissue, (i.e., the work the original copy). Date 1 reissue and Date 2 contains evidence that the work has been given. Date 2 contains blank publication, Date 2 contains

With original photograph later photoprint made from prints, the work being desc (deceased) artist's earlier

When used for sound recording is reissued with masters under a new label. contains the reprint date at publication.

Imprint

1966 [c1950]	Published in Dublin (in 1741)	r	1966	1741
--------------	----------------------------------	---	------	------

1966	(n.d.)	Reprinted from Green Howard's Gazette	r	1966	\$\$\$
[n.d.]		Previously published in 1963	r	\$\$\$	1963

[1950] Photoprint by Cole Weston, son of the photographer.  
in 1963  
r 1950 45446

CODE "S" -- Single known date or probable date.

The date consists of a known single date of distribution/publication/release/production, execution/or writing or a probable date that can be represented by four digits. This date is given in Date field 1. The Date 2 field contains blanks.

For original or historical projectable graphic material and for opaque graphic material, this code is used when there is a single date associated with the publication or execution of a single item. [Multiple dates associated with a single item are coded as "m" (Multiple dates). Single or multiple dates associated with a collection are coded as either "k" (Bulk) or "i" (Inclusive dates).]

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	DF
<p>The work being described or a reissue, (i.e., the work previously published, issued, or is not the date of reproduction or date of the original, if known. If there is evidence that the work has been previously published but no specific date is given, Date 2 contains blank publication, Date 2 contains blank publication, Date 2 contains blank publication.</p> <p>With original photograph later photoprint made from prints, the work being described) artist's earlier publication.</p> <p>When used for sound recording is reissued with masters under a new label. contains the reprint date at publication.</p>	DF
<p>Imprint Note</p> <p>1966 [c1950] Published in Dublin (in 1741)</p> <p>1966 Reprinted from Green r 1966 1741</p> <p>[n.d.] Howard's Gazette r 1966 1741</p> <p>[1950] Previously published r 1966 1741</p> <p>Photoprint by Cole r 1950 1741</p> <p>Weston, son of the photographer.</p>	DF
<p>CODE "S" -- Single known date or probable date.</p> <p>The date consists of a known single date of distribution/publication/release/production, execution/or writing or a probable date that can be represented by four digits. This date is given in Date field . The Date 2 field contains blanks.</p> <p>For original or historical projectable graphic material and for opaque graphic material, this code is used when there is a single date associated with the publication or execution of a single item. [Multiple dates associated with single item are coded as "m" (Multiple dates). Single or multiple dates associated with a collection are coded as either "k" (Bulk) or "j" (Inclusive dates).]</p>	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/06 TYPE OF DATE CODE (Continued)

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

In describing single manuscripts, this code value is used for the year of creation.

Imprint Code Date 1 Date 2

[1969?] S 1969 5555  
 1966 S 1966 5555  
 c1980 S 1980 5555  
 c1980 (1981 S 1980 5555  
 printing  
 1982 printing S 1982 5555  
 c1980 S 1980 5555  
 [distributed  
 in 1981]

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/07-10. Date 1.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/11-14. Date 2.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 046. Type of Date Code, Date 1, Date 2 (B.C. Dates)

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 260. Publication, Distribution, Etc. (Imprint)

### FORMATS

BK			AM	MP	MU	
BK	VM	AM	MP	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MP	MU	
BK	VM	AM	MP	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MP	MU	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/06 PUBLICATION STATUS CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/06	PUBLICATION STATUS CODE							
	<p>c d u</p> <p>Currently published Dead Unknown</p>							SE DF DF DF DF
<p><b>DESCRIPTION</b></p> <p>This character position is used to record a code that indicates whether the work is currently being published. Publication status is independent of local receipt status.</p> <p>For machine-readable data files, this element is used for serially-issued files, i.e., whenever code "s" appears in Leader/07 (Bibliographic Level).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/07. Beginning Date.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/11. Ending Date.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The Library of Congress uses the following guidelines in determining the publication status of a serial: If an issue has been received within the last three years, the item is recorded as current. If no publication has been received in the last three years and there is no clear indication that the serial has ceased, the item is recorded as unknown. Items are recorded as dead only when there is clear evidence that the work has ceased or that the publication has been superseded.</p>								
								SE DF DF DF DF
								SE DF DF DF DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/07-10 DATE 1	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/07-10 DATE 1	1	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF
DESCRIPTION		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
Four numeric characters are used to represent the date. If no date is available, four blanks ("6666") are input. The content of 008/07-10 is determined by the code value that appears in 008/06 (Type of Date Code).							
For machine-readable data files, this element is used for monographic files, i.e., whenever code "m" appears in Leader/07 (Bibliographic level).							
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/06. Type of Date Code.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/11-14. Date 2.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/07-10 BEGINNING DATE OF PUBLICATION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/07-10 BEGINNING DATE OF PUBLICATION						SE	DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>For machine-readable data files, this element is used for serially-issued files, i.e., whenever code "s" appears in Leader/07 (Bibliographic level).</p> <p>Four numeric characters represent the beginning date of publication for the record in hand. If the work bears both a date of publication and an indication of period covered by contents (nominal date), the latter is used in this field. When the date covers more than one calendar year or a period of years, the last named year is used. If the exact year of publication is not known, the date is given to the closest century or decade and the alphabetic character "u" is given in the questionable portion. If the date is totally unknown, "uuuu" is given in this field.</p> <p>For regular-print reprint and photoreproduction material, the beginning date of publication is the beginning date of the original work.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 262 Date of Publication and Volume Designation.</p> <p>Ending Date of Publication.</p>						SE	DF
<p>ss,tc1969- al published in inema Crafters of</p>						SE	DF
						SE	DF
						SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/07-10 BEGINNING DATE OF PUBLICATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[260] 01#aPrinceton, N.J. :#bAmerican Institute of  
Public Opinion,  
[500] #b#adescription based on: Vol. 3, no. 3  
[008/07-10] 19uu  
[008/11-14] 9999

[110] 10#aGreat Britain. #bTreasury.  
[245] 14#aThe government's expenditure plans  
/ #cpresented to Parliament by the  
Chancellor of the Exchequer by command of  
Her Majesty.  
00#aLondon :#bH.M.S.O.,  
[260] #b#adescription based on: 1982-83 to 1984-85.  
[500] 1uuu  
[008/07-10] 9999  
[008/11-14]

SE

SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/11-14 DATE 2	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/11-14 DATE 2	1	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>Four numeric characters are used to represent the date. If no date is available, four blanks (xxxx) are used. Exception: When code "m" appears in 008/06 (Type of Date Code) and the terminal date is not yet known, 008/11-14 are set to "9999".</p> <p>For machine-readable data files, this element is used for monographic files, i.e., whenever code "m" appears in Leader/07 (Bibliographic level).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/06. Type of Date Code.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/07-10. Date 1.</p>							
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU		DF
							DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU		DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU		DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/11-14 ENDING DATE OF PUBLICATION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/11-14 ENDING DATE OF PUBLICATION			SE	DF		
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>Four numeric characters represent the ending date of publication for the serial in hand. If the serial is currently being published, this element contains 9999. The conventions described in 008/07-10 (Beginning Date of Publication) are also used here.</p> <p>For machine-readable data files, this element is used for serially-issued files, i.e., whenever code "s" appears in Leader/07 (Bibliographic Level).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 362. Dates of Publication and Volume Designation.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/07-10. Beginning Date of Publication.</p>			SE	DF		
			SE	DF		
			SE	DF		
			SE	DF		
			SE	DF		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/15-17 PLACE OF PUBLICATION, PRODUCTION, OR EXECUTION CODE

008/15-17 PLACE OF PUBLICATION, PRODUCTION, OR EXECUTION CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
008/15-17 PLACE OF PUBLICATION, PRODUCTION, OR EXECUTION CODE								
DESCRIPTION								
<p>The lowercase alphabetic codes to be used in 008/15-17 are those given in Appendix II.A. (Country of publication codes). The code is usually based on the first place name found in 260 (Publication, Distribution, Etc. (Imprint), subfield #a Place of publication, distribution, etc.) (see exceptions below).</p> <p>If the work is published, produced, or executed in the United States, Canada, the Soviet Union, or the United Kingdom, the first two characters represent the state, province, or other subdivision and the third character represents the larger entity (e.g., cau = Los Angeles, California, United States). All other places are represented by a two-character country code and the third character position contains a blank (e.g., pkx = Lahore, Pakistan).</p> <p>If the place is known to be the United States, Canada, the Soviet Union, or the United Kingdom but the state, province, etc., is undetermined, the first two characters are "xx" and the third character is the code for the country (e.g., xxu = United States). "xxx" is used for all other undetermined places.</p> <p>When more than one place of publication/production is involved, the first-named country is coded in 008/15-17. For visual materials and music, if the work is a multicountry production, the code for the first named country is also recorded in field 044 (Country of Producer Code). The code is followed by the codes for countries of other bodies involved in the production in separate #a subfields.</p> <p>For visual material items that are not original or historical graphics or naturally occurring objects, the code is given for country of production, i.e., the country of the producing agency or individual. The producing agency or individual is usually found in the statement of responsibility (245tc). If there is no statement of responsibility or if the country of the producing body or individual is unknown, assume the country is the same as that of the publisher/distributor, manufacturer, etc., named in the publication, distribution, etc. area (field 260).</p> <p>For visual material items that are original or historical graphics, if geographic information is present in the statement of responsibility (245tc) or can be deduced (as with most photographs), a place code is recorded in this 008 character position. Otherwise, "xxb" (Unknown) is recorded. For naturally occurring objects, code "xxb" (Unknown) is recorded.</p>								
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
			VM					
			VM					



resents the country where the recording is found in 260#a.

cts the place of publication of the latest may not reflect the place found in 260#a, due in hand.

reprint or reproduction item, the code is of the reprint or the reproduction item and ication. If field 533 is present in the s based on the place named in 533#b (Place of reflects the place found in 260#a.

ry of Producer Code.

cation, Distribution, Etc. (Imprint), distribution, etc.)

Reproduction Note.

# RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.A. Country of Publication Codes.

LC PRACTICE: For visual materials, two-character codes were originally used for all countries. The three-character codes for the United States, Canada, the Soviet Union, and the United Kingdom which denote state, province, or other subdivision were not used in film records until 1981. Since October 1, 1983, for items that are other than original or historical graphics, the three-character code scheme is used but no attempt is made to code at the level of state, province, or other subdivision. Instead, "xx" is used in the first two character positions, followed by "u" for United States, "c" for Canada, "k" for United Kingdom, or "r" for Soviet Union. This practice applies also in field 044 (Country of Producer Code).

## EXAMPLES

[260] 00#alondon ;#aNew York ;#bAcademic Press.#c1979.

[008/15-17] enk

[260] #5#as.l. ;#bs.n..#c1983.

[008/15-17] xx#

NOTE: Place is completely unknown.

					MU	SE	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
		VM			MU		
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK		AM				
	BK						
	BK		AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK		AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/15-17 PLACE OF PUBLICATION, PRODUCTION, OR EXECUTION CODE (Continued)		FORMATS						
EXAMPLES (Continued)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[260] [008/15-17]	\$b\$aS.l. :#bInsight Press,#c1981. xxu      NOTE: The country, the United States, is established from a source other than the work cataloged.							
[260] [008/15-17]	\$b\$aTokyo :#bDaiei Motion Picture Co.,#c1969. ja\$		VM					
[260] [008/15-17]	\$b\$aSanta Monica, Calif. :#bSalenger Educational Media,#c1978. us\$		VM					
[245] [008/15-17]	00\$aComing back alive#h[motion picture] /#cNational Film Board of Canada. xxc      NOTE: LC coding for motion picture produced in Canada.		VM					
[260] [008/15-17]	\$b\$a[New York] :#bGardner & Co.,#cc1899. nyu      NOTE: A single published original or historical graphic item.		VM					
[245]	00\$a[Document] :#cCyrus Patten] /#cAnson, New York. Original or historical unpublished map having geographic information the statement of responsibility area. pero.		VM					
	Original or historical unpublished map having no geographic information the statement of responsibility area.		VM					
	historical graphic collection variety of unpublished items.		VM					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

ODUCTION, OR EXECUTION CODE (Continued)		FORMATS					
[245] [260] [008/15-17]	obido & Co..#c1919.  NOTE: An original or historical graphic collection consisting wholly of published items.  00#a[Frog hand puppet]#h[toy] 46#g[1979?]#e(Austin, Texas :#fNancy Renfro Studios) txu NOTE: LC coding for a puppet manufactured in Austin, Texas.	VM	VM				





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/18-19 ILLUSTRATION CODE [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/18-19 ILLUSTRATION CODE [OBSOLETE]  \$ a b d e g o p No illustrations [OBSOLETE] Illustrations [OBSOLETE] Maps [OBSOLETE] Charts [OBSOLETE] Plans [OBSOLETE] Music [OBSOLETE] Photographs [OBSOLETE] Illuminations [OBSOLETE]		-AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM
DESCRIPTION Two character positions are used to show whether the manuscript or manuscript collection contains illustrations or other features. OBSOLETE USAGE. The defined use of these character positions is "obsolete." This version will no longer appear in published documentation.		AM AM



## 0008/18-19 FORM OF COMPOSITION CODE

008/18(3) - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84



## 008/18-19 FORM OF COMPOSITIO

008/18-19 FORM OF COMPOSITIO		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
nn	not applicable (i.e., not a musical sound recording, a music manuscript, or printed music)		
op	Operas		MU
or	Oratorios		MU
ov	Overtures		MU
pt	Part-songs		MU
ps	Passacaglias (includes all types of ostinato basses)		MU
pm	Passion music		MU
pav	Pavans		MU
po	Polonaises		MU
pp	Popular music		MU
pr	Preludes		MU
pg	Program music (excluding Symphonic poems)		MU
rg	Ragtime music		MU
rq	Requiems		MU
ri	Ricercars		MU
rc	Rock music		MU
rd	Rondos (includes instrumental rondeaux)		MU
sn	Sonatas		MU
sg	Songs		MU
st	Studies and exercises		MU
su	Suites		MU
sp	Symphonic poems		MU
sy	Symphonies		MU
tc	Toccatas (instrumental music so designated)		MU
ts	Trio-sonatas		MU
uu	Unknown		MU
vr	Variations		MU
wz	Waltzes		MU
zz	Other forms not found in this list		MU
DESCRIPTION			
<p>A two-character alphabetic code is used to indicate the form of composition. If more than one form is present, the code "mu" for multiple forms is used in this field, and the codes for forms of composition are given in field 047. The table of forms of composition is based on LC subject headings, and it is expected that this list will be revised from time to time.</p>			
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 047. Form of Composition Code.			

008/18(3) - Page 2  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

## 0008/18-20 RUNNING TIME FOR MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO RECORDINGS

## EXAMPLES



## 008/18-21 ILLUSTRATION CODE

008/18(5) - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/21



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/18-21 RELIEF CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>008/18-21 RELIEF CODE</p> <p>6 a b c d e f g h i j k z</p> <p>No relief shown on map Contours Shading Gradient tints Hachures Bathymetry/soundings Form lines Spot heights Color Pictorially Land forms Bathymetry/isolines Other relief type</p>		<p>MP MP MP MP MP MP MP MP MP MP *MP MP MP MP MP</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>Relief types are expressed in one-character alphabetic codes, left justified. Up to four of these codes may be recorded since some maps display several types of relief. The codes assigned thus far are for relief forms most commonly found on maps. The types are recorded in order of their importance to the map being described.</p>		MP
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[500]      %\$taRelief shown by hachures and spot heights. [008/18-21]      dg\$6</p> <p>[500]      %\$taRelief shown by contours. Depths shown by soundings. [008/18-21]      ae\$6</p>		<p>MP MP</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/18-22	UNDEFINED	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/18-22	UNDEFINED					AM	





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/19 REGULARITY CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/19 REGULARITY CODE	n Normalized irregular r Regular (i.e., published in regular intervals) x Completely irregular u Unknown & Not applicable (i.e., not a serial)							
DESCRIPTION								
This character position is used to record a code to specify the regularity of a given serial.								
The code for normalized irregular is applied to a work that is not completely regular, but is irregular in a predictable pattern, e.g., Monthly (except July and Aug.).								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 310. Current Frequency.								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 315. Frequency.								
LC PRACTICE: In 1981, LC began to use field 310 (Current Frequency) whenever the current frequency is known even when the frequency is fully described by a code in 008/18 (Frequency code) and/or 008/19 (Regularity code).								
			SE	DF				
			SE	DF				
			SE	DF				
			SE	DF				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/20 FORMAT OF MUSIC MANUSCRIPT OR PRINTED MUSIC	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>008/20 FORMAT OF MUSIC MANUSCRIPT OR PRINTED MUSIC</p> <p> a Full score  b Full score, miniature or study size  c Accompaniment reduced for keyboard  d Voice score  e Condensed score or piano-conductor score  g Close score (e.g., hymnals)  m Multiple formats  n Not applicable (i.e., not music manuscript or printed music)  u Unknown  z Music in other than score form (e.g., music for solo piano) </p>		MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code to indicate the format of music manuscript or printed music.</p>		MU



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/20 ISDS CENTER CODE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>008/20 ISDS CENTER CODE</p> <p>\$ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 u z</p> <p>No ISDS center code assigned International Center (Paris) United States United Kingdom Australia Canada Moscow Regional Centre Federal Republic of Germany France Argentina Japan Unknown Other ISDS center</p>						<p>SE SE SE SE *SE *SE SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE SE SE</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code to specify the ISDS center responsible for assigning the ISSN and key title to the record. If a record has not been created or updated by an ISDS center, a blank (6 - No ISDS center code assigned) is ~recorded.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The Library of Congress does not use the following values: "2" (United Kingdom); "3" (Australia); "5" (Moscow Regional Centre); "6" (Federal Republic of Germany); "7" (France); "8" (Argentina); and "9" (Japan). For these regional centers, and all other centers for which codes are not assigned, LC uses the code "z" (other).</p>						SE



[illegible]





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/21 IN LC COLLECTION [OBSOLETE]		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/21 IN LC COLLECTION [OBSOLETE]    008/21 IN LC COLLECTION [OBSOLETE]   6                      Not in LC [OBSOLETE]   a                      In LC (print note "in LC collections") [OBSOLETE]   b                      In LC (do not print note) [OBSOLETE]   u                      Unknown [OBSOLETE]				-VM			
				-VM			
				-VM			
				-VM			
				-VM			
DESCRIPTION  A one-character code indicates whether the film is in the LC collection. As a rule, the cataloging data for a film is made available eight months to a year before the film is actually received by LC. When the film arrives, the cataloging data is updated and some indications made in the record that the film is now a part of the LC collection. The "b" code is used when the record already contains a note implying the film is in LC, e.g., "Teacher's guide lacking in LC", "LC set imperfect", etc.				VM			
OBSOLETE USAGE. The defined usage of this character position is "obsolete". This version will no longer appear in published documentation.				VM			



008/21 UNDEFINED

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

FORMATS

| 008/21 UNDEFINED

VM



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/21 EXISTENCE OF PARTS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>008/21 EXISTENCE OF PARTS</p> <p>b a n u</p> <p>No parts exist Parts exist Not applicable (item other than a music manuscript or printed music) Unknown</p>			MU	MU	MU	MU
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code to indicate the existence of music parts.</p>			MU			



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/21 TYPE OF SERIAL CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/21 TYPE OF SERIAL CODE	k m n p  None of the following types Monographic series Newspaper Periodical						SE SE SE SE SE
DESCRIPTION							
<p>This character position is used to record a code to indicate whether the serial is a periodical, monographic series, or a newspaper.</p> <p>MONOGRAPH SERIES - "A number of separate works issued in succession and related to one another by the fact that each bears a collective title...normally issued by the same publisher in a uniform style, frequently in a numerical sequence." Cf. AACR1.</p> <p>NEWSPAPER - "A newspaper is a serial publication which is mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events, either local, national, or international in scope. It primarily contains a broad range of news on all subjects and activities and is not limited to any specific subject matter... Newspapers are intended for the general public....and/or ethnic, racial, cultural or national groups."</p> <p>PERIODICAL - "A serial appearing or intended to appear indefinitely at regular or stated intervals, generally more frequently than annually, each issue of which normally contains separate articles, stories, or other writings." Cf. AACR1.</p>							
							SE
							SE
							SE
							SE









MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/22 PHYSICAL MEDIUM CODE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>008/22 PHYSICAL MEDIUM CODE</p> <p>           k            a            b            c            d            e            f            g            h            i            z         </p> <p>           None of the following            Microfilm            Microfiche            Microopaque            Large-print            Newspaper format (i.e., the item is on            newspaper print and/or looks like a newspaper)            Braille            Punched paper tape            Magnetic tape            Multimedia            Other physical medium         </p>						
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code which specifies the physical form in which a work is originally published. In cases where the work is in one physical medium or when it is first published form, the first item received is</p>						SE



008/22-24	BASE MAP ELEMENTS CODE	008/22-24	BASE MAP ELEMENTS CODE	PROJECTIONS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/22-24	BASE MAP ELEMENTS CODE	008/22-24	BASE MAP ELEMENTS CODE	PROJECTIONS		
bb		aa		Projection not specified on map		MP
zz		ab		Other projection than can be specified by one of the following		MP
		ac		Aitoff		MP
		ad		Gnomic		MP
		ae		Lambert's azimuthal equal area		MP
		af		Orthographic		MP
		au		Azimuthal equidistant		MP
		ba		Stereographic		MP
		bb		Azimuthal, specific type unknown		MP
		bc		Gall		MP
		bd		Goode's homolographic		MP
		be		Lambert's cylindrical equal area		MP
		bf		Mercator		MP
		bg		Miller		MP
		bh		Mollweide		MP
		bi		Sinusoidal		MP
		bu		Transverse Mercator		MP
		ca		Gauss-Kruger		MP
		cb		Cylindrical, specific type unknown		MP
		cc		Alber's equal area		MP
		cp		Bonne		MP
		cu		Lambert's conformal conic		MP
		da		Polyconic		MP
		db		Conic, specific type unknown		MP
		dc		Armadio		MP
		dd		Butterfly		MP
		de		Eckert		MP
		df		Goode's homolosine		MP
		dg		Miller's bipolar oblique conformal conic		MP
		dh		Van Der Grinten		MP
				Dimaxion		MP
				Cordiform		MP
				PRIME MERIDIANS		MP
				Prime meridian not specified on map		MP
				Other prime meridian than can be specified by one of the following		MP
				Greenwich		MP
				Ferro		MP
				Paris		MP
				Philadelphia		MP
				Washington, D.C.		MP

# Bibliographic Data

Bibliographic Data		FORMATS				
[008/22]	ace	<p>map projections and prime meridian id on the map; a two-character in the first two character positions; ons are set to blank to indicate code. If a prime meridian is named on the code is entered in the third character position; position is set to blank to indicate prime ap. Note: Under AACR2, prime meridian information, is present in a 500 General Note.</p>				MP
		<p>Lambert's conformal conic, no prime meridian.</p>				MP
		<p>No projection specified on map, prime meridian is Paris.</p>				MP
		<p>NOTE: Lambert's azimuthal equal area, prime meridian is Greenwich.</p>				MP

008/23 FORM OF REPRODUCTION CODE

008/23 FORM OF REPRODUCTION CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/23	FORM OF REPRODUCTION CODE		BK	AM		MU	SE	
a	Not a reproduction		BK	AM		MU	SE	
b	Microfilm		BK	AM		MU	SE	
c	Microfiche		BK	AM		MU	SE	
d	Microopaque		BK	AM		MU	SE	
e	Large print		BK	AM		MU	SE	
f	Braille		*BK	AM		MU	SE	
g	Punched paper tape		*BK	AM		MU	SE	
h	Magnetic tape		*BK	AM		MU	SE	
i	Multimedia		*BK	AM		MU	SE	
j	Handwritten transcript		*BK	AM		MU	SE	
k	Photocopy							
l	Regular print							
m	Typewritten transcript							
n	Other form of reproduction		*BK	AM		MU	SE	
o			*BK	AM		MU	SE	
p								
q								
r								
s								
t								
u								
v								
w								
x								
y								
z								
DESCRIPTION								
d to record a code which specifies the type of publication is in regular or oversize (i.e.,		BK	AM		MU	SE		
ontrol material, this character position is								
rt of the materials being described. If the			AM					
the repository still has the originals, the					MU	SE		
is used only with music manuscripts or								
xed field information for serials issued as								
used when the serial is an original. For								
ation refers to the reproduction except for								
refer to the original. Thus the values								
serve as a key to the interpretation of								
cases of reproductions.								





## 008/23-27 ACCOMPANYING MATTER CODE

008/23(2) - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84



008/24	NATURE OF ENTIRE WORK CODE	REPEAT-	FORMATS

008/24(1) - Page 1  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/24 NATURE OF ENTIRE WORK CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**ABSTRACTS/SUMMARIES (a).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is composed entirely of abstracts of other publications, e.g., an abstracting journal. Code a is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains abstracts other than its own as well as other material. The code is not used if a work contains an abstract or summary only of the work itself.

**INDEXES (i).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is itself an index to bibliographical material other than itself, e.g., an indexing journal. It is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains indexes to bibliographical material other than itself as well as other material. In general, the code is used when the subdivision "Indexes" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading. When the subdivision "Dictionaries, indexes, etc." is used, code for both Indexes (code i) and Dictionaries (code d). Use for newspaper indexes, periodical indexes, and concordances, but not for publications that are indexes to material that is not bibliographical, such as the MERCK INDEX. Code i is not used when a serial contains an index which indexes the serial itself.

**REVIEWS (o).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is devoted entirely to critical reviews of published or performed works (e.g., books, films, sound recordings, theater, and musical performances, etc.). It is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains such reviews as well as other material.

**BIBLIOGRAPHIES (b).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is itself a bibliography; it is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains bibliographies as well as other material. This code is used only if the bibliographic material is substantial enough to be mentioned in the body of the catalog entry, in a note, or in the subject heading subdivisions. It is also used for lists of imprints, for union lists, and for library catalogs. Bibliographies that are also catalogs are coded for both Bibliographies (code b) and Catalogs (code c). Note: Because bibliographies are included as part of the definition of code n, code b (Bibliographies) should not be input when code n is present.

**DISCOGRAPHIES (OR OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF RECORDED SOUND) (k).** This code is used when the work is (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) a discography or other bibliography of recorded sound. The code is used only if the information pertaining to a discography or other bibliography of recorded sound is substantial enough to be mentioned in the body of the catalog entry, in a note, or in the subject heading subdivisions. For discographies that are also catalogs, code for both Discographies (code k) and Catalogs (code c).

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/24 NATURE OF ENTIRE WORK CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**FILMOGRAPHIES (q).** This code is used when the work is (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) a filmography. The code is used only if the information pertaining to a filmography is substantial enough to be mentioned in the body of the catalog entry, in a note, or in the subject heading subdivisions. For filmographies that are also catalogs, code for both Filmographies (code q) and Catalogs (code c).

**CATALOGS (c).** This code is used when the work is (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) a list of items in a collection, such as a collection of books, a collection of art objects, etc. It also includes lists of collectible objects, such as stamp catalogs, coin catalogs, trade catalogs, etc. Code c is used whenever the subdivision "Catalogs" or "Catalogs and collections" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading. It is also used for catalogs of exhibitions for which the subdivision "Exhibitions" alone is used. For catalogs of books, sound recordings, or films, code for both Catalogs (code c) and Bibliographies (code b), Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound) (code k), or Filmographies (code q), as appropriate.

**DIRECTORIES (r).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is itself a directory of persons or corporate bodies. It is also used for registers of persons or corporate bodies. The code is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains directory information as well as other material. Serial biographical dictionaries are coded as Biography (code h).

**YEARBOOKS (y).** This code is used when the work is (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) a yearbook.

**STATISTICS (s).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is a collection of statistical data on a subject. It is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains a significant amount (i.e., 20% or more of the work) of statistical data on a subject as well as other material. The code is not used for works about statistical methodology.

**LEGISLATION (l).** This code is used when the work consists of (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) full or partial texts of enactments of legislative bodies, published either in statute or in code form. The code is also used when a work consists of full or partial texts of rules and regulations issued by executive or administrative agencies.

**LAW REPORTS AND DIGESTS (w).** This code is used in character position 24 when a work consists of the texts of decisions of courts or administrative agencies. The code is also used when a work consists of texts of digests of such decisions. The code is used in character positions 25-27 when a work contains such texts as well as other material.

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/24 NATURE OF ENTIRE WORK CODE (Continued)

## FORMATS

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**LEGAL ARTICLES (g).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work consists of substantive articles on legal topics, such as those published in law school reviews. The code is used in character positions 25-27 when a work contains legal articles as well as other material.

**LEGAL CASES AND CASE NOTES (v).** This code is used in character position 24 when a work consists of discussions, such as those in the "case comments" section of law school reviews, of particular legal cases that have been decided by, or that are pending before, courts or administrative agencies. The code is used in character positions 25-27 when a work contains legal cases and case notes as well as other material.

**BIOGRAPHY (h).** This code is used when the work consists of (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) biographical material, whether autobiography, individual biography, or collective biography. Genealogy is not coded as biography.

**DICTIONARIES (d).** This code is used when the work is (character position 24) or contains (character positions 25-27) a dictionary, glossary, or gazetteer. When the subdivision "Dictionaries and encyclopedias" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading, code either as Dictionaries (code d) or Encyclopedias (code e), as appropriate. When the subdivision "Dictionaries, indexes, etc." is used, code for both Dictionaries (code d) and Indexes (code i). Concordances are coded as Indexes (code i). Serial biographical dictionaries are coded as Biography (code h).

**ENCYCLOPEDIAS (e).** This code is used in character position 24 when the work is a general encyclopedia or an encyclopedic treatment of a specific topic. The code is used in character positions 25-27 when the work contains encyclopedic information as well as other material. When the subdivision "Dictionaries and encyclopedias" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading, code either as Dictionaries (code d) or Encyclopedias (code e), as appropriate.

**PROGRAMMED TEXTS (p).** This code is used for works to which the subdivision "programmed instruction" has been assigned as a form subdivision under a subject heading.

**HANDBOOKS (f).** This code is used for works to which the subdivision "Handbooks, manuals, etc." has been assigned as a form subdivision under a subject heading.

SE

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/24 NATURE OF ENTIRE WORK CODE (Continued)

FORMATS	
SE	<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>SURVEYS OF THE LITERATURE IN THE SUBJECT AREA (n). This code is used in character position 24 when a work is composed entirely of authored surveys that summarize what has been published about a subject, usually with a list of references either in the body of the work or as a bibliography. The code is used in character positions 25-27 if the work contains surveys of the literature as well as other material. Note: Because bibliographies are included as part of the definition of code n, code b (Bibliographies) should not be input when code n is present.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/25-27. Nature of Contents Code.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: As of February 1986, LC discontinued using code y (Yearbooks) as a decision was made to no longer identify yearbooks as a special form of publication. The form subdivision "yearbooks" is no longer used, and the caption "Yearbooks" has been removed from the classification schedules. When it is necessary to designate yearbooks by form subdivision, the form subdivision "periodicals" is used; such works are classed in the appropriate periodicals numbers.</p>
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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/24-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
008/24-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE	x t b k q c i a d e r y s f p l w g o v n No specified nature of contents Technical reports Bibliographies Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound) Filmographies Catalogs Indexes Abstracts Dictionaries Encyclopedias Directories Yearbooks Statistics Handbooks Programmed texts Legislation Law reports and digests Legal articles Reviews Legal cases and case notes Surveys of the literature in the subject area		BK	BK	BK	BK
DESCRIPTION	<p>These character positions are used to record a code which specifies certain types of materials used frequently for reference purposes. Since some works embody several types of materials, as many as four types may be used. If more than four types are present, the sequence of the code list determines which four are to be recorded. If fewer than four codes are used, the codes are left-justified and unused character positions contain blanks. Frequently this information can be determined from other areas of the record, e.g., the title statement, the subject headings, or the notes.</p> <p>TECHNICAL REPORTS (t). This code is used when the work consists of or contains the results of a scientific investigation or a technical development, test, or evaluation, presented in a form suitable for dissemination to the technical community. Such works are normally more detailed than articles or papers appearing in journals or presented at meetings, and contain sufficient information to enable qualified readers to evaluate the investigative processes of the original research or development.</p>		BK	BK		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/24-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK						
<p><b>BIBLIOGRAPHIES (b).</b> This code is used when the work is itself a bibliography or contains bibliographies. This code is used only if the bibliographic material is substantial enough to be mentioned in the body of the catalog entry; in a note, or in the subject heading subdivisions. It is also used for lists of imprints, for union lists, and for library catalogs. Bibliographies that are also catalogs are coded for both Bibliographies (code b) and Catalogs (code c). Note: Because bibliographies are included as part of the definition of code n, code b (Bibliographies) should not be input when code n is present.</p> <p><b>DISCOGRAPHIES (OR OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF RECORDED SOUND) (k).</b> This code is used when the work is or contains a discography or other bibliography of recorded sound. The code is used only if the information pertaining to a discography or other bibliography of recorded sound is substantial enough to be mentioned in the body of the catalog entry, in a note, or in the subject heading subdivisions. For discographies that are also catalogs, code for both Discographies (code k) and Catalogs (code c).</p> <p><b>FILMOGRAPHIES (q).</b> This code is used when the work is or contains a filmography. The code is used only if the information pertaining to a filmography is substantial enough to be mentioned in the body of the catalog entry, in a note, or in the subject heading subdivisions. For filmographies that are also catalogs, code for both Filmographies (code q) and Catalogs (code c).</p> <p><b>CATALOGS (c).</b> This code is used when the work is or contains a list of items in a collection, such as a collection of books, a collection of art objects, etc. It also includes lists of collectible objects, such as stamp catalogs, coin catalogs, trade catalogs, etc. Code c is used whenever the subdivision "Catalogs" or "Catalogs and collections" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading. It is also used for catalogs of exhibitions for which the subdivision "Exhibitions" alone is used. For catalogs of books, sound recordings, or films, code for both Catalogs (code c) and Bibliographies (code b). Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound) (code k), or Filmographies (code q), as appropriate.</p> <p><b>INDEXES (i).</b> This code is used when the work is an index, or contains indexes, to bibliographical material other than itself. In general, the code is used when the subdivision "Indexes" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading. When the subdivision "Dictionaries, indexes, etc." is used, code for both Indexes (code i) and Dictionaries (code d). Use for newspaper indexes, periodical indexes, and concordances, but not for publications that are indexes to material that is not bibliographical, such as the MERCK INDEX.</p> <p><b>ABSTRACTS (a).</b> This code is used when the work consists of or contains abstracts of other publications. The code is not used if a work contains an abstract or summary only of the work itself.</p>	BK						
	BK						
	BK						
	BK						
	BK						
	BK						
	BK						

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/24-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**DICTIONARIES (d).** This code is used when the work is or contains a dictionary, glossary, or gazetteer. When the subdivision "Dictionaries and encyclopedias" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading, code either as Dictionaries (code d) or Encyclopedias (code e), as appropriate. When the subdivision "Dictionaries, indexes, etc." is used, code for both Dictionaries (code d) and Indexes (code i). Concordances are coded as Indexes (code i).

**ENCYCLOPEDIAS (e).** This code is used when the work is or contains a general encyclopedia or an encyclopedic treatment of a specific topic. When the subdivision "Dictionaries and encyclopedias" is used as a form subdivision under a subject heading, code either as Dictionaries (code d) or Encyclopedias (code e), as appropriate.

**DIRECTORIES (r).** This code is used when the work is itself a directory or includes a directory of persons or corporate bodies. It is also used for registers of persons or corporate bodies.

**YEARBOOKS (y).** This code is used when the work is or contains a yearbook.

**STATISTICS (s).** This code is used when the work consists of or contains a significant amount (i.e., 20% or more of the work) of statistical data on a subject. The code is not used for works about statistical methodology.

**HANDBOOKS (f).** This code is used for works to which the subdivision "Handbooks, manuals, etc." has been assigned as a form subdivision under a subject heading.

**PROGRAMMED TEXTS (p).** This code is used for works to which the subdivision "programmed instruction" has been assigned as a form subdivision under a subject heading.

**LEGISLATION (l).** This code is used when the work consists of or contains full or partial texts of enactments of legislative bodies, published either in statute or in code form. The code is also used when a work consists of full or partial texts of rules and regulations issued by executive or administrative agencies.

**LAW REPORTS AND DIGESTS (w).** This code is used when the work consists of or contains the texts of decisions of courts or administrative agencies. The code is also used when a work consists of texts of digests of such decisions.

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sed when the work consists of or contains  
such as those published in law school

ed when the work consists of or contains  
performed works (e.g., books, films, sound  
performances, etc.).

LEGAL CASES AND CASE NOTES (v). This code is used when the work consists of  
or contains discussions, such as those in the "case comments" section of law  
school reviews, of particular legal cases that have been decided by, or that are  
pending before, courts or administrative agencies.

SURVEYS OF THE LITERATURE IN THE SUBJECT AREA (n). This code is used when  
the work consists of or contains authored surveys that summarize what has been  
published about a subject, usually with a list of references either in the body  
of the work or as a bibliography. Note: Because bibliographies are included as  
part of the definition of code n, code b (Bibliographies) should not be input  
when code n is present.

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/24-34		UNDEFINED	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
008/24-34	UNDEFINED							AM			



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/25 RECORD GROUP CODE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
008/25 RECORD GROUP CODE a       Single map b       Map series c       Map serial d       Globe		MP MP MP MP MP
DESCRIPTION		
This character position is used to record a code which specifies the type of record processed.		MP





008/25-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE

008/25-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/25-27 NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE	b t a i o b k  q c r y s l u g v h d e p f n  No specified nature of contents Technical reports Abstracts/summaries (aside from its own) Indexes (aside from its own) Reviews Bibliographies Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound) Filmographies Catalogs Directories Yearbooks Statistics Legislation Law reports and digests Legal articles Legal cases and case notes Biography Dictionaries Encyclopedias Programmed texts Handbooks Surveys of the literature in the subject area		SE SE SE SE SE SE SE  SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE
DESCRIPTION	These character positions are certain items of information as specify what a work CONTAINS as may be used. If more than three publication, the order of the codes fewer than three codes are used, RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/24. the types of materials are applied  CC PRACTICE: As of February 1986 decision was made to no longer i publication.		SE  SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/26	TYPE OF MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/26	TYPE OF MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILE  a Numeric b Computer programs c Representational d Text m Combination u Unknown z Other		DF DF DF DF DF DF DF DF
DESCRIPTION			
This character position is used to record a code which indicates the type of machine-readable data file being described.			
Machine-readable data file - A body of information or instructions encoded in such a way that it requires the use of a computer or related machine to be properly interpreted. A generic term for both data files and computer program files.			
Data files - A collection of interrelated information which may consist of characters, numbers, symbols, or a combination of each. Types of data files include: numeric files, representational files, and text files.			
Numeric file - A file that contains mostly numbers or representation by numbers, such as records containing all information on student test scores, all information on football team statistics, etc. The information may be original surveys and/or information that has been summarized or statistically manipulated.			
Representational file - A file that contains pictorial or graphic information that can be manipulated in conjunction with other types of files to produce graphic patterns that can be used to interpret and give meaning to the information.			
Text file - A file that contains mostly alphabetic information (words or sentences) converted into a coded format that can be processed, sorted, and manipulated by machine, and then retrieved in many optional formats. This category includes such information as bibliographic files and records containing the text of Little Red Riding Hood.			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/26 TYPE OF MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILE (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
Computer program - An ordered set of instructions directing the computer to perform basic operations and identifying the information and mechanisms required. The entire series of instructions to complete a given task. This category includes videogame and microcomputer software and computer models.						DF
Computer model - A characterization in mathematical terms of a process, object, or concept which enables the relatively simple manipulation of variables to be accomplished in order to determine how the process, object, or concept would behave in different situations.						DF
Software - Programs and procedures that instruct the computer to perform certain types of tasks, in contrast to the physical components or devices of a computer (hardware).						DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 516.						DF

[illegible]



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/27 TYPE OF MACHINE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/27 TYPE OF MACHINE a Computer-readable z Other (i.e., readable by a device other than a computer)		DF DF DF
DESCRIPTION This character position is used to record a code which indicates whether the file is readable by a computer or by some other device. Code "z - Other" is used for files meant to be read by machines that are not considered to be computers such as paper tape readers, etc., and that are not acting as input devices for a computer. If the file is to be read by a machine functioning as a peripheral input/storage device for a computer (e.g., tape drive, disk drive, punched card reader, etc.) code "a - Computer" is used.		DF DF DF





REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
	BK	VM			MP	SE
<p>0008/28 GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION CODE</p> <p>Not a government publication Autonomous or semi-autonomous component of the Soviet Union, the Yugoslav Republic, or Malaysia Multilocal (i.e., regional combination of jurisdictions below the state level) Federal/national (i.e., sovereign nation, e.g., Canada) International intergovernmental body Local jurisdiction (county, city, town, etc.) Multistate (i.e., regional combination of jurisdictions at the state, provincial, territorial, etc.; level) Government publication (or production)--level undetermined State, provincial, territorial, dependent, etc., jurisdiction Unknown if item is government publication Government publication--level other than can be specified by other code values</p>	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code which specifies whether the work is published or produced by or for a body created or controlled by a national, state, or local government (including intergovernmental bodies of all types). The code is used to specify the jurisdictional level of the body.</p> <p>Publications of academic institutions are considered government publications if such institutions are created or controlled by the government.</p>	BK	VM			MP	SE
	BK	VM			MP	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/29 CONFERENCE PUBLICATION INDICATOR		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/29	CONFERENCE PUBLICATION INDICATOR						
0	Not a conference publication		BK				SE
1	Conference publication		BK				SE
			BK				SE
DESCRIPTION							
This character position is used to record a code which indicates whether the work consists of the proceedings, reports, or summaries of a conference, meeting, or symposium.							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/29-30 UNDEFINED	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/29-30 UNDEFINED							
			MP				
008/29-30 UNDEFINED							



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/29-31	UNDEFINED	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/29-31	UNDEFINED			VM			





008/29-34	UNDEFINED	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS	DF
008/29-34	UNDEFINED			



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/30 FESTSCHRIFT INDICATOR	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/30 FESTSCHRIFT INDICATOR 0 Not a festschrift 1 Festschrift		BK	BK	BK			
DESCRIPTION This character position is used to record a code which shows whether or not the work is a festschrift.		BK					



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/30 TITLE PAGE AVAILABILITY CODE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>008/30 TITLE PAGE AVAILABILITY CODE</p> <p> b  a  b  c  d  e  f    g  u  z </p> <p> No separate title page issued  In last issue of the volume - loose  In last issue of the volume - attached  In first issue of next volume - loose  In first issue of next volume - attached  Published separately - free upon request  Published separately - free - automatically sent  Published separately - purchase - request  Unknown  Other </p>						*SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE  *SE *SE *SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code which shows the existence of a title page for the volume and the method of acquisition.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The defined codes are tentative. The Library of Congress does not use this character position and has had no experience in applying them.</p>						SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/30 CASE FILE INDICATOR [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS			
008/30 CASE FILE INDICATOR [OBSOLETE]   \$ No case file exists [OBSOLETE]   c Case file exists [OBSOLETE]			-AM -AM -AM		
DESCRIPTION A one-character code indicates if a case file or documentary history of the collection exists. OBSOLETE USAGE. The defined use of this character position is "obsolete". This version will no longer appear in published documentation.			AM AM		





008/30-31 LITERARY TEXT CODE FOR SOUND RECORDINGS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/30-31 LITERARY TEXT CODE FOR SOUND RECORDINGS  b Item is a musical sound recording p Poetry d Drama f Fiction (novels, short stories, etc.) k Comedy (e.g., comedy routines) h History l Lectures, speeches o Folktales c Conference proceedings i Instruction (how to...) j Instruction (language) s Sounds a Autobiography b Biography e Essays g Reporting m Memoirs r Rehearsals t Interviews n Not applicable (i.e., item is other than a sound recording) z Other types of literary text		MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU
RECORDITION  ed to record a code to indicate the type of If more than two types exist on a single list determines the order in which codes are ent, the code is left justified with blank		MU



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/31 INDEX INDICATOR	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>008/31 INDEX INDICATOR</p> <p>0 No index</p> <p>1 Index present</p>		<p>BK MP</p> <p>BK MP</p> <p>BK MP</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code which specifies whether the work contains an index to its own contents.</p> <p>For maps, the code specifies whether the map or accompanying material contains a location index or gazetteer.</p>	BK	MP



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/31 INDEX AVAILABILITY CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
008/31 INDEX AVAILABILITY CODE	b No index published a Each issue contains an index to its own contents - (no volume index) - loose b In last issue of volume - loose - separately paged c In last issue of volume - loose - unpagged d In last issue of volume - attached e In first issue of next volume - loose - separately paged f In first issue of next volume - loose - unpagged g In first issue of next volume - attached h Published separately - free - automatically sent i Published separately - free - upon request j Published separately - bound from publisher k - free - automatically sent l Published separately - bound from publisher m - free - upon request n Received separately bound from publisher o Supplement or subseries - indexed in parent journal index u Unknown z Other		*SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE SE
DESCRIPTION	<p>This character position is used to record a code which indicates the existence of an index or a table of contents issued as an index and the method of acquisition. This data refers only to indexes or table of contents for single volumes.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The codes defined for this character position are tentative. The Library of Congress does not use these values and has had no experience in applying them.</p>		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/32 MAIN ENTRY IN BODY OF ENTRY INDICATOR		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
008/32	MAIN ENTRY IN BODY OF ENTRY INDICATOR					
008/32	MAIN ENTRY IN BODY OF ENTRY INDICATOR					
	0 Main entry not in body of entry		BK	VM		MU
	1 Main entry in body of entry		BK	VM		MU
			BK	VM		MU
DESCRIPTION						
In some cases the name used as main entry in a catalog record may also be found in the body of the entry as part of the title, author statement/statement of responsibility, edition statement, or imprint/release/ publication statement. The forms of name in the two fields could be similar or quite different. A one-character code is used when the main entry is also found in the body of the entry regardless of whether the form of name is the same or different.						
EXAMPLES						
[100]	20#aConstant de Rebecque, Henri		BK			MU
[245]	Benjamin.#d1767-1830.					
[008/32]	10#aAdolphe#c[by]Benjamin Constant.					
	1 NOTE: Main entry is included in author statement.					
[100]	16#aNixon, Richard Milhous.#d1913-			VM		
[245]	10#aNixon's Checkers					
[008/32]	1 speech.#h[Video recording]					
	1 NOTE: Main entry is included in title.					
[100]	16#aGebhardt, Richard.					
[245]	10#aCross country high.#h[Motion picture]					
[008/32]	1 /#cRichard Gebhardt.			VM		
	1 NOTE: Main entry is included in author statement.					
[100]	00#aAristoteles.					MU
[245]	10#aAristotle on the art of poetry.					
[008/32]	1 NOTE: Main entry is included in the title.					





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/32 CUMULATIVE INDEX AVAILABILITY CODE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/32 CUMULATIVE INDEX AVAILABILITY CODE  0 No cumulative index 1 Cumulative index u Unknown						SE SE SE SE
DESCRIPTION  This character position is used to record a code which specifies whether a cumulative index or a table of contents issued as a cumulative index is published.						SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/32 UNDEFINED	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/32 UNDEFINED		MP



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/32 PROCESSING STATUS CODE [OBSOLETE]		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS										
008/32 PROCESSING STATUS CODE [OBSOLETE]								-AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM					
a b c d e f u		Collection not in Library [OBSOLETE] Completely processed [OBSOLETE] Processed but with unprocessed additions [OBSOLETE] Requires reprocessing [OBSOLETE] Totally unprocessed [OBSOLETE] Under total closure [OBSOLETE] Unknown [OBSOLETE]											
DESCRIPTION													
A one-character code indicates the processing status of the collection being described.													
OBSOLETE USAGE. The defined usage of this character position is "obsolete". This version will no longer appear in published documentation.													



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/33 FICTION INDICATOR	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/33 FICTION INDICATOR  0                   Not fiction 1                   Fiction		BK	BK	BK	BK	BK
DESCRIPTION  This character position is used to record a code which indicates whether or not the work is fiction.		BK				





008/33 TYPE OF MATERIAL CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
008/33 TYPE OF MATERIAL CODE  a     Art original b     Kit c     Art reproduction d     Diorama e     Electronic videorecording [OBSOLETE] f     Filmstrip g     Game i     Picture k     Graphic l     Technical drawing m     Motion picture n     Chart o     Flash card p     Microscope slide q     Model r     Realia s     Slide t     Transparency v     Videorecording w     Toy z     Other type of material			VM VM VM VM - VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM
DESCRIPTION  This character position is used to record a code that indicates the type of material.  PROJECTED MEDIA (Leader/06 = g)  CODE "f" - "Filmstrip" is a length of film containing a succession of images intended for projection one at a time with or without recorded sound. Code "ff" is used when 007/01 (Specific Material Designation) is coded "c" (Filmstrip cartridge), "d" (Filmslip), "f" (Other filmstrip type), or "o" (Filmstrip roll).  CODE "m" - "Motion picture" is a series of still pictures on film with or without sound, designed to be projected in rapid succession to produce the optical effect of motion. Code "m" is used when 007/00 (Category of Material) is coded "m" (Motion picture).			VM VM VM VM

material on which there is a  
n a mount, and designed for use in a  
graphs (e.g., Viewmaster reels) are included  
transparent material on which a basically still  
use with an overhead projector or a light box.

Codes "s" and "t" are used when 007/01 (Specific Material Designation) is  
coded "s" (Slide) or "t" (Transparency), respectively, or when code "z" (Other  
projected graphic type) is applicable, and AACR1 or 2 is being used as the basis  
of the bibliographic description.  
CODE "k" - "Graphic" is used if the ANGLO-AMERICAN CATALOGUING RULES are NOT  
being used as the basis of the description and the material is being treated as  
original or historical projected graphic material.

CODE "v" - "Videorecording" is a recording on which visual images, usually in  
motion and accompanied by sound, have been registered; designed for playback by  
means of a television set. Code "v" is used when 007/00 (Category of Material)  
is coded "v" (Videorecording).

#### TWO-DIMENSIONAL NON-PROJECTABLE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATIONS (Leader/06 = k)

CODES "a," "c," "i," "l," "n," "o," or "k"  
CODE "a" - "Art original" is an original two-dimensional work of art created  
by an artist, as contrasted with a reproduction of it.  
CODE "c" - "Art reproduction" is a two-dimensional mechanically reproduced  
copy of a work of art, generally as one of a commercial edition.  
CODE "i" - "Picture" is a two-dimensional visual representation accessible to  
the naked eye and generally on an opaque backing.  
CODE "l" - "Technical drawing" is a cross section, detail, diagram,  
elevation, perspective, plan, working plan, etc., made for use in an engineering  
or other technical context.  
CODE "n" - "Chart" is an opaque sheet that exhibits data in graphic or  
tabular form, e.g., a wall chart.  
CODE "o" - "Flash card" is a card or other opaque material printed with  
words, numerals, or pictures and designed for rapid display. Activity cards are  
included here.

Codes "a," "c," "i," "l," "n," and "o" are used when 007/01 (Specific  
Material Designation) is coded with one of the codes "c-o" or "z" (if  
applicable) appearing under the heading "WHEN 007/00 = GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED  
(K)" AND AACR1 or 2 is being used as the basis of the bibliographic description.  
CODE "k" - "Graphic" is used if the ANGLO-AMERICAN CATALOGUING RULES are NOT  
being used as the basis of the description and the material is being treated as  
original or historical nonprojected graphic material.

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/33 TYPE OF MATERIAL CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

##### KITS (Leader/06 = o)

CODE "b" - "Kit" is an item containing a mixture of components from two or more categories of material (i.e., sound recordings, maps, filmstrips, etc.), no one of which is identifiable as the predominant constituent of the item. This category also includes the packages of material called laboratory kits, and packages of assorted materials, such as a set of K-12 social studies curriculum material (all books, workbooks, guides, activities, etc.), or packages of educational test materials (tests, answer sheets, scoring guides, score charts, interpretative manuals, etc.). Code "b" is used when Leader/06 (Type of Record) is coded "o" (Kits).

##### THREE-DIMENSIONAL ARTIFACTS AND NATURALLY OCCURRING OBJECTS (Leader/06 = r)

CODE "a" - "Art original" is a three-dimensional work of art created by an artist, e.g., a sculpture, as contrasted with a reproduction of it.

CODE "d" - "Diorama" is a three-dimensional representation of a scene created by placing objects, figures, etc. in front of a two-dimensional background.

CODE "c" - "Art reproduction" is a three-dimensional mechanically reproduced copy of a work of art, generally as one of a commercial edition.

CODE "g" - "Game" is an item or set of items designed for play according to prescribed rules and intended for recreation or instruction. Includes puzzles and simulations.

CODE "p" - "Microscope slide" is a transparent mount (usually glass) containing a minute object to be viewed through a microscope or microprojector.

CODE "q" - "Model" is a three-dimensional representation of a real thing, either of the exact size of the original or to scale.

CODE "u" - "Toy" is a material object for children or others to play with (often an imitation of some familiar object); a plaything; also, something contrived for amusement rather than for practical use.

CODE "r" - "Realia" includes 1) all other three-dimensional items made or modified by man (e.g., clothing, stichery, fabrics, tools, utensils) and 2) naturally occurring objects.

OBSOLETE CODE. Code "e" (Electronic videorecording) was made "obsolete" in 1975 with the decision to use code "v" for all videorecordings.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/06. Type of Record.

VM

VM

VM

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VM

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VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/33 TYPE OF MATERIAL CODE (Continued)		FORMATS				
DESCRIPTION (Continued)						
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 007/00. Category of Material.			VM			
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 007/01. Special Material Designation (SMD)			VM			
EXAMPLES						
[008/33] [245]	f 00#Word processing#filmstrip /#can audiovisual production of the Robert C. Brady Co.		VM			
[008/33] [245]	r 00#Geode#realia		VM			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/33 ORIGINAL ALPHABET OF TITLE CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/33 ORIGINAL ALPHABET OF TITLE CODE							SE SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 008/33-34 SPECIAL FORMAT CHARACTERISTICS CODE

REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>008/33-34 SPECIAL FORMAT CHARACTERISTICS CODE</p> <p>x No specified special format characteristics  a Photocopy, blue line print [obsolete]  b Photocopy [obsolete]  c Negative photocopy [obsolete]  d Film negative [obsolete]  e Manuscript  f Facsimile [obsolete]  g Relief model [obsolete]  h Rare [obsolete]  i Picture card, post card  j Calendar  k Puzzle  l Braille, tactile  m Game  n Wall map  o Playing cards  p Other special format characteristics  z</p>	<p>MP  MP  -MP  -MP  -MP  -MP  MP  -MP  -MP  -MP  MP  MP  MP  MP  MP  MP  MP  MP</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>These character positions are used to record codes which describe some of the special format characteristics of the item being processed. If more than one type is applicable, two codes are entered. If only one code is entered, it is left justified with blank fill. If more than two special format characteristics are applicable, the two most important characteristics are coded.</p> <p>OBSOLETE CODES: Code "h - Rare" was defined to provide specific Library of Congress storage information. LC now carries this information in a local field. The following special format characteristics codes are obsolete due to the definition of Field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field) for cartographic materials:  Code a - Photocopy, blue line print  Code b - Photocopy  Code c - Negative photocopy  Code d - Film negative  Code f - Facsimile  Code g - Relief model</p>	<p>MP  MP</p>





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/33-34	UNDEFINED	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/33-34	UNDEFINED							MU



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/34 BIOGRAPHY CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS									
008/34	BIOGRAPHY CODE											
	No biographical material Autobiography Individual biography Collective biography Contains biographical information		BK									
	a b c d		BK									
	DESCRIPTION This character position is used to record a code which specifies the biographical characteristics of the work.		BK									



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/34 TECHNIQUE CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>008/34 TECHNIQUE CODE</p> <p>a Animation and liveaction  c Animation  l Liveaction  n Not applicable (i.e., not a motion picture or videorecording)  u Unknown  z Other technique</p>		<p>VM  VM  VM  VM  VM  VM  VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This character position is used to record a code to specify the technique used in creating motion in motion pictures or videorecordings.</p>		<p>VM</p>



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/34 LEVEL OF COLLECTION CONTROL CODE [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>008/34 LEVEL OF COLLECTION CONTROL CODE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>a Control on collection level [OBSOLETE]  b Control by series (collection may have been broken down into several parts) [OBSOLETE]  c Control by container [OBSOLETE]  d Control by folder [OBSOLETE]  e Control by item [OBSOLETE]  u Unknown [OBSOLETE]</p>		<p>-AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM -AM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>A one-character code specifies the extent of administrative control over the collection. If codes "c" or "d" are used, the record contains a description of the items in a container or folder. If code "e" is used, the record contains a description of an individual item within a collection. (In this case, the bibliographic level code in the leader contains an "m" for monograph, a work that is complete at the time of issuance.)</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. The defined usage of this character position is "obsolete". This version will no longer appear in published documentation.</p>		<p>AM AM</p>





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/34 SUCCESSIVE/LATEST ENTRY INDICATOR		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/34	SUCCESSIVE/LATEST ENTRY INDICATOR						
008/34	SUCCESSIVE/LATEST ENTRY INDICATOR						
	0 Successive entry (AA) 1 Latest entry (ALA)						SE SE SE
DESCRIPTION							
This character position is used to record a code to specify whether the serial was cataloged according to successive entry cataloging or latest entry cataloging.							SE
AACR, 6D prescribes that, if the title of a serial changes or if the corporate body under which it is entered changes or undergoes a change of name, a separate entry is made for the issues appearing after the change. Both criteria therefore are used in determining the value of the Successive/Latest Entry Designator. If a record contains a former title statement (field 247) and/or a serial entered under author contains an issuing body note (field 550) containing one or more former authors, this field contains a "1". A record with neither a former title in field 247 nor a former author in field 550 (for a serial entered under author) contains a "0".							SE
EXAMPLES							
[247]	10#British Columbia financial times#f1914-June 1951						SE
[008/34]	1						
[780]	02#tAmerican magazine						SE
[008/34]	0						
[111]	20#Symposium on Underwater Physiology.						SE
[245]	10#Underwater physiology;#proceedings.						
[550]	16#Vol. for 1955 issued by the symposium under its earlier name: Underwater Physiology Symposium.						
[008/34]	1						

formats for Bibliographic Data

used)

FORMATS

008/34 SUCCESSIVE/LATEST

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[110] 20#ains-  
Lux  
nati  
00#AArch  
16#avols  
Soci  
gran  
1  
[008/34]

es sciences  
et mathematiques.  
967/68 issued by the  
ices naturelles des  
xembourg.

SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/35-37 LANGUAGE CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
008/35-37 LANGUAGE CODE			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION									
The codes to be used in 008/35-37 are given in Appendix II. C. (List of Languages and Language Codes).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
When only one language is associated with an item, the code for that language is recorded here. If more than one language code is applicable, the code for the predominant language is recorded here, and the codes for all of the languages, including the predominant language, are recorded in field 041 (Language Code). If there is no predominant language, the languages are recorded in alphabetic order in field 041, and the first one is recorded in 008/35-37.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
UND (Undetermined): If a language cannot be determined, record "und" in 008/35-37. Use this code also for works having textual content consisting of arbitrary syllables, humming, or other human-produced sounds for which a language cannot be specified.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
666 (Blanks): If the item has no sung, spoken, or written textual content (e.g., instrumental or electronic music; sound recordings consisting of nonverbal sounds, audiovisual materials with no narration, printed titles, subtitles; machine-readable data files consisting of machine languages (e.g., COBOL) or character codes (e.g., ASCII)), 008/35-37 contains "666" (blanks).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
MUL (Multiple languages): If an item contains text in two or more languages translated from one language but no language predominates, record "mul" in 008/35-37.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
If an item contains separate pieces, some of which are translations and some of which are originals in various languages, but the predominant language of the text cannot be determined, record "mul" in 008/35-37.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.C. List of Languages and Language Codes.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 546. Language Note.					AM			SE	
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 538. Technical Details Note.									DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 041. Language Code.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



008/38	MODIFIED RECORD CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/38	MODIFIED RECORD CODE		
	<p>Record is not modified</p> <p>Record is shortened because record length exceeds maximum allowable length</p> <p>Record does not contain "dashed-on" information found on the corresponding manual cataloging copy</p> <p>Record contains characters other than on the corresponding manual cataloging copy because they are not in the character set, e.g., nonroman characters, mathematical symbols, etc.</p> <p>Record is completely romanized and the corresponding manual cataloging copy is in the original script</p> <p>Record is completely romanized and the corresponding manual cataloging copy is also romanized</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p>	<p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>
	<p>If a MARC record does not contain the exact information found on the corresponding manual cataloging copy, or if the MARC record and the corresponding manual cataloging copy for a nonroman-alphabet item are given in a romanized form, the character position contains a one-character code.</p> <p>OBSOLETE CODE USAGE. The use of codes "s," "x," "r," and "o" was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The sequence of the codes on the list above represents the priority of their application at the Library of Congress.</p>		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

008/39 CATALOGING SOURCE CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
008/39 CATALOGING SOURCE CODE		
b Library of Congress cataloging a Library of Congress cataloging for National Agricultural Library b Library of Congress cataloging with National Library of Medicine c Library of Congress cooperative cataloging d Non-LC cataloging n Report to New Serial Titles u Unknown		BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
DESCRIPTION		
<p>A code indicates the cataloging source of the record. This character position is used in conjunction with field 040 (Cataloging Source). For more detailed information on the use of 008/39, see field 040.</p> <p>OBSOLETE CODE USAGE. The use of codes "c" and "u" were made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>CODE "g" (Library of Congress cataloging): Used only for Library of Congress cataloging.</p> <p>CODE "a" (Library of Congress cataloging for National Agricultural Library) and CODE "b" (Library of Congress cataloging with National Library of Medicine): Used only for records cataloged in the shared cataloging programs in which the National Agricultural Library and the National Library of Medicine cooperated with the Library of Congress. The legend "Shared Cataloging for DNAL" (code "a") or "Shared Cataloging with DNLM" (code "b") is present in the lower-left corner of the manual LC catalog copy. The shared cataloging programs are currently inoperative.</p> <p>CODE "b" (Library of Congress cataloging with National Library of Medicine): See description of code "a".</p>		BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF BK VM AM MP MU SE DF



# for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS	
<p>erative cataloging): Used only for records programs in which libraries (including the National Library of Medicine) cooperated of Congress. Library of Congress practice: ie LC cooperative cataloging programs are or books, LC has an online cooperative Library. 2) For films, LC has cooperative and data for motion pictures, sets, and sets of transparencies to LC on card cataloging.</p> <p>Used only for cataloging done by all other cataloging done by the National Agricultural Library and the National Library of Medicine outside of any cooperative agreements with the Library of Congress.</p> <p>CODE "n" (Report to New Serial Titles): Used by the Library of Congress in records created as a result of a report to NEW SERIAL TITLES. Such records on initial input have code "7" in Leader/17 (Encoding Level), and an LC control number with an "sn" prefix in field 010 (LC Control Number), and the authentication center code "nst" in field 042 (Authentication Agency Code).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 040. Cataloging Source.</p>	<div>BK</div> <div>VM</div> <div>AM</div> <div>MP</div> <div>MU</div> <div>SE</div>
	<div>BK</div> <div>VM</div> <div>AM</div> <div>MP</div> <div>MU</div> <div>SE</div> <div>DF</div>
	<div>BK</div> <div>VM</div> <div>AM</div> <div>MP</div> <div>MU</div> <div>SE</div> <div>DF</div>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD FOR ARCHIVAL COLLECTION --- GENERAL INFORMATION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD FOR ARCHIVAL COLLECTION -- GENERAL INFORMATION</p> <p>00 Genealogical stage  01 Technical stage  02 Color stage  03 Film emulsion  04 Film base  05 Negative or positive separate sound  06 Additional types of color  07 Longitudinal shrinkage  08 Perforation shrinkage  09 Film deterioration  10 Completeness  11-14 Film inspection date</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR</p>	<p>*VM</p> <p>*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field contains a variable number of 15-character entries which provide certain physical description information about the film and its versions of interest primarily to archival film collections. Each version of the film is described by a 15-character entry.</p> <p>All alphabetic codes used in this field are recorded in lowercase.</p> <p>This field will be used to provide certain physical description information about sound recordings of interest to archival collections. It has the same structure as field 007. Since the requirements for archival collections of sound recordings have not been completely identified at this time, the data elements for this field are not defined here.</p> <p>All alphabetic codes used in this field are recorded in lowercase.</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD FOR ARCHIVAL COLLECTION -- GENERAL INFORMATION [OBSOLETE]		FORMATS	
REPEAT-ABILITY			
R		-VM	
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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/00 GENEALOGICAL STAGE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
009/00 GENEALOGICAL STAGE  d Duplicate m Master o Original r Reference print z Other genealogical stage		NR	*VM						
			*VM						
			*VM						
			*VM						
			*VM						
			*VM						
DESCRIPTION									
A one-character code specifies the genealogical stage of the film.			VM						
DUPLICATE is defined as preprint material that has been reproduced from other preprint material.			VM						
MASTER is defined as preprint material that usually requires another preprint copy to be made before reference or projection copies can be produced.			VM						
ORIGINAL is defined as the earliest version of a given title or the one closest to the original material produced. In archival terms, this does not always consist of the first materials produced, positive or negative, since they may have been destroyed or may not be available to the archive.			VM						
REFERENCE PRINT is defined as a positive copy for viewing by users of an archival collection.			VM						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/01 TECHNICAL STAGE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/01 TECHNICAL STAGE</p> <p>a Workprint b Trim c Out-take d Rushes e Mixing tracks f Separation positive</p>	NR	<p>*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>A one-character code specifies the technical stage of the film.</p> <p>WORKPRINT is defined as a print from original camera footage which is edited to a fine degree to achieve the final version.</p> <p>TRIM is defined as the sections of shots remaining after the desired portions have been incorporated into the workprint.</p> <p>in the editing of a film.</p> <p>prints from the laboratory of the</p> <p>s.</p> <p>und tracks which are combined to</p> <p>lude music, sound effects, and dialog</p> <p>nd-white film with a positive image</p> <p>olor negative, usually produced by</p> <p>ble filters on a panchromatic</p>		<p>VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM</p>





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/02 COLOR STAGE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
009/02 COLOR STAGE a Two-color stage b Three-color stage z Other color stage (e.g., for black and white film)	NR	*VM *VM *VM *VM
DESCRIPTION A one-character code specifies the kind of color stage.		VM



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/03 FILM EMULSION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
009/03 FILM EMULSION  e Negative p Positive z Other film emulsion	NR		*VM	*VM	*VM	*VM
DESCRIPTION A one-character code specifies whether the work is on positive or negative film.			VM			



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/04 FILM BASE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
009/04 FILM BASE	i	NR		*VM			
	s			*VM			
	z			*VM			
	Nitrate Safety Other film base			*VM			
DESCRIPTION				VM			
A one-character code specifies whether the work has a safety or nitrate film base.							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/05 NEGATIVE OR POSITIVE SEPARATE SOUND	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/05 NEGATIVE OR POSITIVE SEPARATE SOUND</p> <p>x      Sound not separate e      Negative track p      Positive track z      Other separate sound</p>	NR	<p>*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>If the sound is separate from the film, this field specifies whether the sound is on negative or positive tracks.</p>	VM	





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/06 ADDITIONAL TYPES OF COLOR	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/06 ADDITIONAL TYPES OF COLOR</p> <p>           x      No additional types of color              a      Sepia              b      Tinted              c      Toned              d      Tinted and toned              e      Hand colored              z      Other additional types of color         </p>	NR	<p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>A one-character code specifies additional types of color if it is necessary to further clarify the codes given in field 007, byte 1.</p>		<p>VM</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/07 LONGITUDINAL SHRINKAGE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/07 LONGITUDINAL SHRINKAGE</p> <p>a Less than 1.0%</p> <p>b 1.0-1.5%</p> <p>c 1.6-2.0%</p> <p>d 2.1-2.5%</p> <p>e 2.6-3.0%</p> <p>f 3.1-3.5%</p> <p>g 3.6-4.0%</p>	NR	<p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p> <p>*VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>A one-character code specifies the percentage of film shrinkage, based on measurements taken of the variation from the standard of the distance between specified perforations of the film.</p>		VM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/08 PERFORATION SHRINKAGE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
009/08 PERFORATION SHRINKAGE	a Less than 1.0% b 1.0-1.5% c 1.6-2.0% d 2.1-2.5% e 2.6-3.0% f 3.1-3.5% g 3.6-4.0%	NR	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM
DESCRIPTION A one-character code specifies the percentage of perforation shrinkage, based on the measurement of the variation from the standard of the dimensions of the sprocket hole or perforation on the film.		VM	



009/09 FILM DETERIORATION

009/09 FILM DETERIORATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
009/09 FILM DETERIORATION	a Good condition b Sticky film base c Emulsion damage d Foam froth and powder e Total deterioration f Brittle g Torn, ripped, etc.	NR	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM
DESCRIPTION			
A one-character code specifies the amount of deterioration of the film stock.			





## 009/10 COMPLETENESS

Update No. 10 009/10 - Page 1  
10/11/84



009/11-14 FILM INSPECTION DATE

REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS									
009/11-14 FILM INSPECTION DATE											
DESCRIPTION		NR									
This field contains the Film Inspection Date in a four-digit year, month pattern, e.g., YYMM.											
EXAMPLES											
[009-11-14] 7109 NOTE: September 1971											
				</							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

0XX VARIABLE DATA FIELDS (010-899) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0XX	VARIABLE DATA FIELDS (010-899) -- GENERAL INFORMATION								
DESCRIPTION									
1. INDICATORS. Each variable data field begins with characters which provide descriptive information about the field. The contents of the indicators are specified in the descriptions of each field. If the indicators are not defined for a particular field, they contain blanks.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2. SUBFIELD CODES. Variable data fields are made up of a single data element or a group of data elements. A subfield code precedes each data element within the field and identifies the data element. The subfield code consists of a subfield delimiter (ASCII 1F <sub>16</sub> ) followed by a lowercase alphabetic character. For the purpose of this document, the subfield delimiter is represented by the typewriter graphic "#". Subfield codes are specified in the descriptions of each field.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Subfield codes identify the constituent data elements of a variable data field. For example, the main entry personal name field, field 100, may have some of the following data elements and respective subfield codes:			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a Name (surnames and forenames)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b Numeration			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#c Titles and other words associated with the name			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e Relator			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
In some fields, only one data element is defined, but this data element may be repeated within the field as many times as necessary, preceded by the subfield code #a. Subfield codes for each field, and their repeatability, are defined in the field descriptions.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
3. DATA ELEMENTS. All data elements in the variable data fields may have variable lengths unless specified otherwise.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
4. FIELD TERMINATOR. Each variable data field, including the last one in a logical record, ends with a field terminator code (ASCII 1E <sub>16</sub> ). Following the last field terminator code in a logical record is a record terminator code (ASCII 1D <sub>16</sub> ). Neither the field nor the record terminator codes are depicted in the examples shown in this document.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 0XX VARIABLE DATA FIELDS (010-899) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

5. VARIABLE DATA FIELD TAGS. The tag identifying each variable data field is carried in the record directory and not in the field which it identifies. Tags in the record directory are always sequenced by the first character, i.e., all tags beginning with "0" appear before any tags beginning with "1", etc. If tags beginning with alphabetic characters are defined, they will follow the tags beginning with "9".

All tags for variable data fields appear after tags for variable control fields (tags beginning with "00").

No other tag sequencing is required or implied by the MARC formats.

Theoretically, all variable data field tags may be repeated. However, the nature of cataloging data is such that many tags are not repeatable. For example, a record can have only one main entry, and therefore, only one field in the 1XX fields or no 1XX field if the main entry is under title. The condition of whether any given tag is repeatable or not is given in the field descriptions.

6. LINKAGE SUBFIELD. Data fields may be linked using a #6 linkage subfield. The #6 is not listed for each variable field but may be used in each in the manner described below.

SUBFIELD CODE #6 (Linkage). This subfield links fields through data content structured as follows: <linking tag><occurrence number>.

Example: #6880-22

The linking tag is the tag number of the associated field and as such will always be three digits in length.

The occurrence number is a one- or two-digit number that is carried in each of the linked fields and is only assigned to one set of linked fields within a single record. The function of the occurrence number is to permit the matching of associated fields, not to sequence the fields, thus it may be assigned at random to sets.

At present, in MARC the linkage subfield is only used to link versions of data that contain only Latin alphabet characters with versions of the same data in the vernacular. The Latin alphabet data is carried in the usual tags for the data, and the alternate graphic vernacular versions are carried in the 880 field. The linkage subfield and its use is further described under the 880 field. Additional data specific to the use of the 880 field is added to the subfield #6 when it occurs in an 880 field.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

0XX VARIABLE DATA FIELDS (010-899) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS						
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: DIRECTORY.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 066.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 880.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: 1) For all formats, except serials, these tags are sequenced in the record directory by the numeric order of the tag for tags 0XX through 3XX, and by the first digit of the tag for all other fields. Within a block of tags beginning with the same number, e.g., 6XX for subject headings, the tags appear in the order in which they would appear on a standard catalog record, not necessarily in the numerical sequence of the tags. 2) For serials, tags in 4XX, 6XX, 700-752, and 800-840 are sequenced by the first digit of the tag (block). Tags are sequenced in the numeric order of the tag for tags 0XX through 3XX, 5XX and for other tags in the 7XX and 8XX block, e.g., tags 760-787, 850, 870-873.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/00 GENEALOGICAL STAGE [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/00 GENEALOGICAL STAGE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>           d Duplicate [OBSOLETE]            m Master [OBSOLETE]            o Original [OBSOLETE]            r Reference print [OBSOLETE]            z Other genealogical stage [OBSOLETE]         </p>	NR	-VM -VM -VM -VM -VM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Geneological stage information is given in byte 11 (Generation (Motion Pictures)) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field).</p> <p>A one-character code specifies the genealogical stage of the film.</p>		VM VM

009/01 TECHNICAL STAGE [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/01 TECHNICAL STAGE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>           a Workprint [OBSOLETE]            b Trim [OBSOLETE]            c Out-take [OBSOLETE]            d Rushes [OBSOLETE]            e Mixing tracks [OBSOLETE]            f Separation positive [OBSOLETE]         </p>	NR	-VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Technical stage information is given in byte 09 (Production Elements) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field).</p> <p>A one-character code specifies the technical stage of the film.</p>		VM VM

# ts for Bibliographic Data

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
Two-color stage [OBSOLETE] Three-color stage [OBSOLETE] Other color stage (e.g., for black and white film) [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM -VM -VM -VM
t is no longer valid. Color stage information is ories of Color for Moving Images) of field 007 Id). es, the kind of color stage.		VM
		VM

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
009/03 FILM EMULSION [OBSOLETE]		
009/03 FILM EMULSION [OBSOLETE]  e p z Negative [OBSOLETE] Positive [OBSOLETE] Other film emulsion [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM -VM -VM -VM
DESCRIPTION OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Film emulsion information is given in byte 10 (Film Emulsion (Polarity)) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field). A one-character code specifies whether the work is on positive or negative film.		VM VM

009/04 FILM BASE [OBSOLETE]

i  
s  
z

Nitrate [OBSOLETE]  
Safety [OBSOLETE]  
Other film base [OBSOLETE]

NR

-VM  
-VM  
-VM  
-VM

DESCRIPTION

OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Film base information is given in byte 12 (Base of Film (Motion Pictures)) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field).

A one-character code specifies whether the work has a safety or nitrate film base.

VM

VM

009/05 NEGATIVE OR POSITIVE SEPARATE SOUND [OBSOLETE]

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

FORMATS

RATE SOUND [OBSOLETE]

Sound not separate [OBSOLETE]  
Negative track [OBSOLETE]  
Positive track [OBSOLETE]  
Other separate sound [OBSOLETE]

NR

-VM  
-VM  
-VM  
-VM  
-VM

no longer valid. Negative or positive by searching the following bytes of 06 (Medium for Sound), 05 (Sound on (Polarity)).

this field specifies whether the

VM

VM

# Formats for Bibliographic Data

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>[OBSOLETE]</p> <p>No additional types of color [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Sepia [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Tinted [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Tinted and toned [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Hand colored [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Other additional types of color [OBSOLETE]</p>	NR	<p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Additional types of color information is given in byte 13 (Refined Categories of Color for Moving Images) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field).</p> <p>A one-character code specifies additional types of color if it is necessary to further clarify the codes given in field 007, byte 1.</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>009/07 LONGITUDINAL SHRINKAGE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>009/07 LONGITUDINAL SHRINKAGE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Less than 1.0% [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>1.0-1.5% [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>1.6-2.0% [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>2.1-2.5% [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>2.6-3.0% [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>3.1-3.5% [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>3.6-4.0% [OBSOLETE]</p>	NR	<p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid.</p> <p>A one-character code specifies the percentage of film shrinkage, based on measurements taken of the variation from the standard of the distance between specified perforations of the film.</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>

# NAAC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 009/08 PERFORATION SHRINKAGE [OBSOLETE]

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
009/08 PERFORATION SHRINKAGE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM
DESCRIPTION		
OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid.		VM VM
A one-character code specifies the percentage of perforation shrinkage, based on the measurement of the variation from the standard of the dimensions of the sprocket hole or perforation on the film.		

## 009/09 FILM DETERIORATION [OBSOLETE]

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
009/09 FILM DETERIORATION [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM
DESCRIPTION		
E] Good condition [OBSOLETE] Sticky film base [OBSOLETE] Emulsion damage [OBSOLETE] Foam froth and powder [OBSOLETE] Total deterioration [OBSOLETE] Brittle [OBSOLETE] Torn, ripped, etc. [OBSOLETE]		
no longer valid. Film deterioration (eriation Stage) of field 007 (Physical		VM
ie amount of deterioration of the film stock.		VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

009/10 COMPLETENESS [OBSOLETE]		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
009/10 COMPLETENESS [OBSOLETE]	<div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> </div> <div> <div>Incomplete [OBSOLETE]</div> <div>Complete [OBSOLETE]</div> </div>	NR	-VM	-VM	-VM	
DESCRIPTION			VM			
OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Completeness information is given in byte 16 (Completeness) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field).						
A one-character code specifies whether or not the film in the collection is judged to be complete.			VM			

009/11-14 FILM INSPECTION DATE [OBSOLETE]		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
009/11-14 FILM INSPECTION DATE [OBSOLETE]		NR	-VM			
DESCRIPTION			VM			
OBSOLETE USAGE. This element is no longer valid. Film inspection date information is given in bytes 17-22 (Film Inspection Date) of field 007 (Physical Description Fixed Field).			VM			
This field contains the Film Inspection Date in a four-digit year, month pattern, e.g., YYMM.			VM			
EXAMPLES						
[009-11-14]	7109	NOTE: September 1971	VM			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

010 LC CONTROL NUMBER		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS							
010 LC CONTROL NUMBER		NR	*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
INDICATORS			*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
#	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
#	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
SUBFIELDS		NR R R	*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
#a	LC control number		*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
( #b	NUCMC control number		*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF	
#z	Cancelled/invalid LC control number									
DESCRIPTION										
<p>The LC Control Number is the unique number assigned to a bibliographic record at the Library of Congress and is used to manage the processing of the record. The control number for MARC records distributed by the Library of Congress is an LC card number or a "pseudo-LC card number." A pseudo-LC card number is structured like an LC card number but is distinguished from being an actual printed card number by an identifying prefix. These prefixes are described under the heading "pseudo-LC Card Numbers."</p> <p>This number is stored in field 001 in all records distributed by LC's Cataloging Distribution Service. Because it is common practice for an institution receiving records from the Library of Congress to move the contents of field 001 to field 010 and to put its own control number in field 001, the description of the LC control number is given here rather than under field 001.</p> <p>Except for maps and serials, the LC control number is distributed only in field 001. For SERIALS, the LC card number is distributed in both fields 001 and 010. When a record containing a pseudo-LC card number or an erroneous LC card number is later assigned a true LC card number, the new number appears in field 001 and in subfield #a of field 010 and the old number appears in subfield #z. LC distributes a "delete" record under the old number and a "new" record under the new number. For VISUAL MATERIALS, MUSIC, and MAPS, field 010 is present only when there is a need to distribute a cancelled or invalid number associated with the item. The field generally contains both subfields #a and #z.</p>										



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 010 LC CONTROL NUMBER (Continued)

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

LC CARD NUMBERING SYSTEM. The card numbering system has undergone several changes since its inception. The card number portion has been fixed in length at 12 characters in all of the systems, but the usage of the data elements making up the card number may vary, depending upon the system.

Name of Element	Number of Characters	Character position in Field
-----------------	----------------------	-----------------------------

Alphabetic Prefix	3	0-2
Year	2	3-4
Serial Number	6	5-10
Supplement Number	1	11

Suffix/  
Alphabetic  
Identifier  
and/or

Revision Date variable 12-n

Alphabetic Prefix. Numbers may contain a one-to-three character alphabetic prefix, which is left justified with blank fill and appears in the machine-readable record as lowercase alphabetic characters. (Prior to the existence of machine-readable records, prefixes were printed on cards either in all uppercase or in a combination of upper and lowercase. On output derived from machine-readable records, prefixes are printed in all lowercase.) If no prefix is present, there are three blanks before the year portion of the number. Some prefixes formerly used on printed cards contained more than three characters. These prefixes have been redefined for use both in the machine-readable record and on output as follows:

Prefix previously on printed card	Three-character equivalent now used in machine-readable record
-----------------------------------	--

MicA	mid
Micp	mie
MicpA	mif
PhoM	php
CA Dupl	cad

In records representing items cataloged by the Library of Congress, prefixes were used for card numbers through the year series 1969 (for non-book map materials, the prefix "gm" was used through the 1972 year series).

### FORMATS

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 010 LC CONTROL NUMBER (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**Year.** Numbers always contain a one- or two-digit year, right justified with leading zero fill. In all numbers except those assigned from April 1969 to February 1972, the year portion of the number reflects the year in which the card number was assigned to a bibliographic item. During the 1969 to 1972 period, a "7-series" year number was assigned. In these numbers the initial digit of "7" was followed by a modulus-11 check digit. The year in which the card number was assigned can be approximated from the year portion of the Date Entered on File (008/00-05) character positions 00-01. With the reinstitution of the year series number in 1972, provisions were made to skip those individual card numbers which could have been assigned previously as a 7-series number. NOTE: 7-series numbers were not used for non-book map material. The prefix "gm" was used from 1968 through 1972.

**Serial Number.** The serial number portion of the number contains one to six digits, right justified, with leading zero fill. The alphabetic prefix, year, and serial number are the three elements required to identify a bibliographic record uniquely.

**Supplement Number.** It was originally intended that dashed-on entries, such as supplements, indexes, etc. would be carried as separate machine records, and that the supplement number would be used to identify the supplemental record because the latter would have the same LC card number as the main record. Since this technique was never implemented, the character position for the supplement number always contains a blank. Supplements and similar materials are now cataloged separately, and are carried as separate records with their own LC card number.

**Suffix/Alphabetic Identifiers.** Numbers may contain suffixes or alphabetic identifiers which are carried as variable length data following the Supplement Number and one slash (/). Multiple occurrences of either suffixes or alphabetic identifiers are separated one from the other by a slash. Suffixes and alphabetic identifiers do not affect the uniqueness of the card number.

All suffixes and alphabetic identifiers, except the revision date, appear in the machine-readable record as uppercase alphabetic characters. On printed card copy suffixes appear after the LC card number separated by a slash. Suffixes have not been assigned since 1969. Alphabetic identifiers appear on printed card copy as uppercase alphabets beneath the LC card number in the lower right hand corner of the card. Alphabetic identifiers were first assigned in 1969 and are used as distribution information for card copy by the Library of Congress.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

## 010 LC CONTROL NUMBER (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p><b>Revision Date.</b> The revision date associated with LC card numbers specifies the latest date that the bibliographic data in a record underwent a major change. Revision data do not affect the uniqueness of the card number. To account for the number of major changes made to a record beyond the first such change, a number is incorporated as the last character of the revision date. (The date a record is incorporated as the last character of the revision date. The revision date "r73" means that one major change was made to the record in 1973. The revision date "r743" means that three major changes were made to the record, the last being made in 1974.)</p> <p>Both major and minor changes will result in the issuance of an updated machine record, but minor changes will not be reflected in the revision date. This distinction between major and minor changes relates to the production of printed cards from machine-readable records at the Library of Congress. It allows printed information to be generated on cards so that one "edition" of a card may be distinguished from another.</p> <p>Subscribers may wish to make use of the revision date as an indication of the degree of importance of a change made to a record. A major change, originally defined as one important enough to warrant, among other things, redistribution of cards to the Library of Congress, own catalogs, is essentially a change, including changes to content designation, to an access point, a change to the extent of an item, or a change to the publication date (i.e., a change to the record control number (either 001 or 010), #a or #z of 020, 050, 051, 082, 1XX, 240, #a of 245, #c of 260, #a of 300, 440 (and other series traced the same), 6XX, 7XX, 8XX, and Leader/18 (Descriptive cataloging form)).</p> <p>Revision information is separated from a suffix or an alphabetic identifier by one slash (/). If no suffixes or alphabetic identifiers are present, revision information is separated from the Supplement Number by two slashes (/ /).</p> <p><b>PSEUDO-LC CARD NUMBERS.</b> Pseudo-LC card numbers used as control numbers are structured like LC card numbers, but can be identified by the prefix.</p> <p>The prefixes assigned to pseudo-LC card numbers in CONSER records authenticated by LC and/or NLC for which no LC card numbers exist are:</p> <p>sc - Serials, CONSER (used on non-Canadian imprint records not held by LC);</p> <p>sf - Serials, Form card (used on LC records for which an entry exists in LC's Official Catalog but for which no printed card exists);</p> <p>ce - NLC English-language records for Canadian bilingual English-French publications;</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 010 LC CONTROL NUMBER (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS				
cf - NLC French-language records for Canadian bilingual English-French publications;					SE
cn - NLC English- or French-language records for Canadian unilingual or multilingual (i.e., other than bilingual English-French) publications;					SE
sn - All other CONSER records eligible for distribution in the MARC Distribution Service - Serials, e.g., records with "nsdp", "nst", "msc" in Field 042 (Authentication Agency Code).					SE
The "sc", "sf", and "sn" numbers are taken from separate sequential numbering schemes, i.e., there is one sequence of numbers for "sc" prefixes, one sequence of numbers for "sf" prefixes, and one sequence of numbers for "sn" prefixes. The same number is used for English and French bilingual publications using the "ce" or "cf" prefixes. In this case, the prefixes differentiate the two records.					SE
For Canadian publications with no LC card number, the pseudo-LC card number is derived from the CANADIANA serial number, if one exists. If an LC card number exists for an English bilingual record, the LC card number is recorded in subfield #a and a pseudo-LC card number with the prefix "ce" is recorded in subfield #z. In the French bilingual record, the same pseudo LC card number with the prefix "cf" is recorded in subfield #a.					SE
The prefixes assigned to pseudo-LC card numbers in the various national union catalogs are:	BK			MP	
nuc - Records printed in the NATIONAL UNION CATALOG for which no LC card number is available;	BK				
scc - Records printed in the SLAVIC CYRILLIC UNION CATALOG OF PRE-1956 IMPRINTS for which no LC card number is available;	BK				
If a record has a National Union Catalog number or a Slavic Cyrillic Union Catalog number associated with it and LC later catalogs the item, the National Union Catalog automation system will input the LC card number in field 001 and will input the NUC number or the SCUC number in subfield #z of field 010.	BK				
um - Records printed in the NATIONAL UNION CATALOG. CARTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS, for which no LC card number is available;				MP	
Subfield #b (NUCMC control number). This subfield contains a valid entry number for the item in hand as found in the NATIONAL UNION CATALOG OF MANUSCRIPT COLLECTIONS (NUCMC). The number begins with the prefix "ms". (Any cancelled/invalid NUCMC control number appears in subfield #z.)			AM		

## 010 LC CONTROL NUMBER (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS							
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 001. Control Num								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 035. System Control Number.								
EXAMPLES								
[010] \$b\$ab\$75425165\$/r75	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
[010] \$b\$ab\$568004897\$	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
[010] \$b\$anuc80233224\$								
[010] \$b\$65077628\$/MN	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF	
NOTE: Number on printed card = 65-77628/MN								
[010] \$b\$58062665\$/L/r58	BK							
NOTE: Number on printed card = 58-62665 rev* (The "*" is represented on the printed card by a double dagger and indicates limited cataloging; it is carried in the machine record as an "L". When the LC card is printed from the machine record, the "L" prints as "Lim" beneath the card number.)	BK							
[010] \$b\$7913901\$/AC/MN	BK							
NOTE: Number on printed card = 79-139101 with "AC MN" printed below the card number.								
[010] \$b\$73002284\$/r752	BK							
NOTE: Number on printed card = 73-2284 with "r752" printed as part of the revision information.								
[010] \$b\$ascc79149506\$								
[010] \$b\$bms\$78001237\$/bms\$85000779\$	BK		AM					
[010] \$b\$ab\$81691938\$/z\$8582692384\$								
[010] \$b\$acn\$73006722\$								
[010] \$b\$ab\$76647633\$/zsc\$76000587\$								

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

011 LINKING LC CONTROL NUMBER	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>011 LINKING LC CONTROL NUMBER</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>1 #a Linking LC control number</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	<p>*BK *VM -AM *MP *MU *SE</p> <p>*BK *VM -AM *MP *MU *SE</p> <p>*BK *VM -AM *MP *MU *SE</p> <p>*BK *VM -AM *MP *MU *SE</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field can be used to link related logical records. For example, a library may desire to bring together all separately cataloged editions of a work or separately cataloged additions to a collection. While specific techniques for providing such links may vary, institutions desiring to communicate such information should record related LC control numbers in this field.</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p>	<p>BK</p>	<p>VM MP MU SE</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

015 NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
015 NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY NUMBER		NR	BK				MP	SE
INDICATORS			BK				MP	SE
6 Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK				MP	SE
6 Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK				MP	SE
SUBFIELDS		R	BK				MP	SE
#a National bibliography number			BK				MP	SE
DESCRIPTION			BK				MP	SE
This field is used to record national bibliography numbers. When cataloging information is derived from an entry in a foreign national bibliography, the number of the entry is included in the catalog record.			BK				MP	SE
Number from a single national bibliography or one national bibliography. When more than given, the following conventions apply: 1) not in consecutive sequence are ; 2) national bibliography numbers in volume work are separated by two and 3) national bibliography numbers ferent editions are identified by a			BK				MP	SE
sently used only on National Library al numbers. (A pseudo-LC card number a serial number in this field unless field 010.)			BK				MP	SE
(v. 1-2) in consecutive sequence applying to a work.			BK				MP	SE
66-A46-157 not in consecutive sequence.			BK				MP	SE



# ats for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS	
<p>from separate bibliographies.</p> <p>ne number given.</p> <p>in records prepared from original cataloging within the scope of the LC Shared Cataloging program, the abbreviation of the appropriate national bibliography followed by *** is used.</p> <p>5-9</p> <p>13</p> <p>Canadiana serial number as it appears in field 015 and as it is appears as the pseudo-LC control number in field 010.</p>	BK
	MP
	SE
	BK
	MP
	BK
	MP
	SE
	BK
	MP
	BK
	MP
	SE
	BK
	MP
	BK
	MP
	SE
	BK
	MP

## 2017 COPYRIGHT REGISTRATION NUMBER

017 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

ntinued)

	FORMATS					
	BK	VM		MP	MU	DF
d by the U.S. Copyright Office, the source pyright Office".						
pyright Office				MP	MU	
#bU.S. Copyright Office				MP		
43#bU.S. Copyright Office				MP		
Copyright Office					MU	
Copyright Office					MU	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

018 COPYRIGHT ARTICLE-FEE CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
018 COPYRIGHT ARTICLE-FEE CODE	<p>INDICATORS</p> <p>* Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>* Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>*a Copyright Article-Fee Code</p>	NR	*BK				*SE
			*BK				*SE
			*BK				*SE
		NR	*BK				*SE
DESCRIPTION	<p>This field contains the unique identification code for component parts appearing in monographs and serials. It is recorded in the record for the component part, not in the record for the host serial or host monograph. The code was developed by the American National Standards Committee (ANSC) Z39 and adopted by the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. as its Article-Fee Code. The code is composed of five parts: 1) Serial ISSN (International Standard Serial Number) or monograph ISBN (International Standard Book Number) - eight or ten digit number constructed according to ISO 3297 or 2146 and assigned to serials and monographs; 2) Last digits of year - two-digit number giving the last two digits of the year of publication of the component part; 3) Item number - eight digit number designed to guarantee the uniqueness of the code for a specific work; 4) Per-copy fee - four digits giving the fee for photocopying the work, stated in U.S. dollars; 5) Author-royalty indicator - one digit, either "0" or "1". One indicates that there is a royalty agreement with the author(s); "0" or nonexistence of the indicator means that there is no royalty agreement.</p> <p>The code carries slash marks (/) between each part except between the item number and per-copy fee, where a dollar sign (\$) is used. The per-copy fee will contain a decimal point after the second digit.</p>						
			BK				SE
EXAMPLES	<p>[018] *a0844021842/78/010032-08\$01.25/1</p> <p>[018] *a03043923/78/050243-03\$00.95/0</p>						
			BK				SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 020 INTERNATIONAL STANDARD BOOK NUMBER (ISBN)

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
020 INTERNATIONAL STANDARD BOOK NUMBER (ISBN)								
INDICATORS								
5	Indicator 1 - Undefined	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
SUBFIELDS								
#a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
#b	Binding information [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK			-MP	-MU	DF
#c	Terms of availability	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
#z	Cancelled/invalid ISBN	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
DESCRIPTION								
<p>This field is used to record the International Standard Book Number (ISBN). The ISBN is assigned by designated agencies in the respective countries that publish items to provide each item with a unique identification number by which the item can be ordered. The number consists of ten digits separated into four functional parts as follows: (1) one or more digits to represent the country or group of countries in which the item was published, e.g., "0" for the United States, Canada, Great Britain, Australia, and New Zealand; (2) two to seven digits for the publisher's prefix; (3) one or more digits to identify a particular title and to expand the number to nine digits; and (4) a check digit for a computer validity check. For example, a publisher in the United States with a two-digit publisher's prefix is assigned a six-digit title number. Since the check digit system (modulus 11) sometimes requires a check digit of "10," it is necessary to carry the roman numeral "X" in the check digit position for "10" to stay within the limitation of ten digits.</p> <p>The initialism "ISBN" and the phrase "ISBN (invalid)", associated with subfields #a and #z, respectively, are not carried in the machine record. Although the standard convention for printing the ISBN and the cancelled or invalid ISBN is with a hyphen or a space between each of the four functional parts, the numbers are carried in the machine record without the hyphens or spaces. The algorithm for inserting the hyphens or spaces for printing purposes can be obtained from the Standard Book Numbering Agency, 1180 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10036.</p>			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF

## BOOK NUMBER (ISBN) (Continued)

d 020 contains all the information relevant to one ISBN, or if no , relevant to one item. Within a field, only subfield #z is used by any subfields for cancelled or invalid forms, if applicable. (An invalid form of a number is one that does not pass the check digit validation routine.) If only an invalid form of a number is present, it is given first followed by any other subfields. If only price information is present, data relevant to a single item is given in one subfield #c in one 020 field and data relevant to another item is given in another subfield #c in a subsequent 020 field.

Subfield #c (Terms of availability) - In 1974 field 020 was restructured under ISBD(M) to include terms of availability information. Except for maps, this information was formerly recorded in field 350 (Price/value). "Terms of availability" consists of the price of the item if the item is for sale or a brief statement of other terms if the item is not for sale. In some cases, there is a price without an ISBN.

**OBSOLETE SUBFIELD:** Subfield #b (Binding information) was made obsolete in 1978. Binding information is treated like any other qualifier of the ISBN, such as "{set}", "(v. 1)". It is enclosed in parentheses and is not separately subfielded.

**DISPLAY CONSTANT:** The display constant is dependent upon the presence of subfield `ta` and/or `tz`.

Subfield Display Constant

知不足

ISBN

(Pillay) NBSI

No display constant is used when the field contains only subfield tc.

## EXAMPLES

[020] 55#30491001301

**bb#a0491001304**

[020]      b6#a0851526217 :#c\$3.00

[020]                      \*\$\*a0717941728 (folded) :#c\$0.45

[020] 55#a0802142176 (pbk.) :#c\$1.95

56#a0914378260 (pbk: v. 1) :#c\$5.00

		FORMATS					
Continued)	d 020 contains all the information relevant to one ISBN, or if no , relevant to one item. Within a field, only subfield #z is The subfield for the correct form of a number is always given first by any subfields for cancelled or invalid forms, if applicable. (An invalid form of a number is one that does not pass the check digit validation routine.) If only an invalid form of a number is present, it is given first followed by any other subfields. If only price information is present, data relevant to a single item is given in one subfield #c in one 020 field and data relevant to another item is given in another subfield #c in a subsequent 020 field.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	Subfield #c (Terms of availability) -- In 1974 field 020 was restructured under ISBD(M) to include terms of availability information. Except for maps, this information was formerly recorded in field 350 (Price/Value). "Terms of availability" consists of the price of the item if the item is for sale or a brief statement of other terms if the item is not for sale. In some cases, there is a price without an ISBN.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	OBSOLETE SUBFIELD: Subfield #b (Binding information) was made obsolete in 1978. Binding information is treated like any other qualifier of the ISBN, such as "(set)", "(v. 1)". It is enclosed in parentheses and is not separately subfielded.	BK					
	DISPLAY CONSTANT: The display constant is dependent upon the presence of subfield #a and/or #z. #a                  Display Constant #z                  ISBN ISBN (invalid) No display constant is used when the field contains only subfield #c.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
EXAMPLES		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
[020]	\$a\$a0491001304	BK	VM				
[020]	\$a\$a0851526217 :\$c\$3.00	BK	VM				
[020]	\$a\$a0717941728 (folded) :\$c\$0.45	BK	VM				
[020]	\$a\$a0802142176 (pbk.) :\$c\$1.95	BK	VM				
[020]	\$a\$a0914378260 (pbk: v. 1) :\$c\$5.00	BK	VM				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 020 INTERNATIONAL STANDARD BOOK NUMBER (ISBN) (Continued)

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

		FORMATS				
		BK	VM	MP	MU	DF
[020]	\$c\$cRs15.76 (\$5.60 U.S.)					
[020]	\$c\$c\$8.95	BK	VM	MP	MU	DF
[020]	\$a0394502884 (Random House) :\$c\$12.50					
[020]	\$a0394170660 (Random House : pbk.) :\$c\$4.95 NOTE: Two ISBN's associated with one catalog record.	BK	VM	MP	MU	
[020]	\$c\$c\$4.95 (lib. bdg.)					
[020]	\$c\$c\$3.60 (pbk.) NOTE: Two prices for two items associated with one catalog record and no ISBN's are known.	BK		MP	MU	
[020]	\$z0835200028 :\$c\$10.00					
[020]	\$a0835200019 (pbk.) :\$c\$2.95 NOTE: Two numbers associated with one catalog record; one of the numbers is in an invalid form.	BK		MP	MU	
[020]	\$a0877790086 :\$c\$10.00					
[020]	\$z0877790105 (Fabrikoid) :\$c\$12.00					
[020]	\$a0877790019 (black leather)\$z0877780116 :\$c\$14.00	BK		MP	MU	
[020]	\$a0877790124 (blue pigskin) :\$c\$15.00					
[020]	\$z0877790159 (easel binding) :\$c\$16.00 NOTE: Five numbers associated with one catalog record. Two of the numbers are in a valid form; one of the numbers is in a valid and invalid form; two of the numbers are in invalid form.					
[020]	\$a0802142176\$bpbk. :\$c\$1.95 NOTE: Illustrates obsolete subfield #b.	BK		MP	MU	
[020]	\$c\$c\$29.95 (set)		VM			
[020]	\$c\$c\$3.60 (part 1) NOTE: Two prices for two items associated with one catalog record and no ISBNs are known.					
[020]	\$a0456789012 (reel 1)					
[020]	\$a0567890123 (reel 2) NOTE: Two numbers associated with one catalog record.		VM			
[020]	\$a0890934258 NOTE: A number assigned to a microform manuscript collection.			AM		





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 022 INTERNATIONAL STANDARD SERIAL NUMBER (ISSN)

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
022	INTERNATIONAL STANDARD SERIAL NUMBER (ISSN)	R					SE
INDICATORS							
0	Indicator 1 - Level of international interest Level of international interest not designated Serial is of international interest, full record to be registered with ISDS International Center						SE
1	Serial is not of international interest, abbreviated record to be registered with ISDS International Center						SE
0	Indicator 2 - Undefined						SE
SUBFIELDS							
#a	International Standard Serial Number	NR					SE
#y	Incorrect ISSN	R					SE
#z	Cancelled ISSN	R					SE
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record the International Standard Serial Number (ISSN). The purpose of the ISSN is to give each serial title a unique identification number.							
Each ISSN consists of eight digits. The first seven digits comprise a unique registration number, while the eighth digit is a check digit used as a computer validity check. Since the check digit system (modulus 11) sometimes requires a check digit of "10", the roman numeral "X" (uppercase) is carried in the check digit position for "10" in order to stay within the eight digit limit. The number is represented in the machine record as two groups of four digits, separated by a hyphen; the prefix "ISSN" is not carried.							
ISSNs are assigned by national centers under the auspices of the International Serials Data System (ISDS). ISSNs for U.S. serials are assigned by the National Serials Data Program (NSDP) of the Library of Congress. ISSNs for Canadian serials are assigned by ISDS/Canada. ISSNs for serials published in other countries are requested by either NSDP or ISDS/Canada from the appropriate ISDS center.							

# ographic Data

FORMATS				
<p>the various ISDS centers. ts the number incorrectly on Bouker (under special center makes a mistake. this number. Including the it on both the correct and incorrect in subfield #z following the correct n, the field contains a #z subfield</p> <p>ify the level of interest of a serial for inal Center. The code values of "0" and "1" .er.</p> <p>ect ISSN number other than an incorrect error. The most common error is the ith a piece caused by a printing problem. cancelled number supplied by other than an ISDS Center subsequently handles a record subfield #y, the Center is responsible for . subfield #z, of the cancelled ISSN from a subfield #y to a subfield #z.</p> <p>Subfield #z is limited to a valid number, i.e., a number which can pass the check digit routine, but that has been retired from use because it was erroneously assigned to an item by an authorized agency. This subfield should be used only by an authorized ISDS Center.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: ISSN</p>				SE
				SE
				SE
				SE
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[022] 06#a0048-8399</p> <p>[022] 06#a0090-001X</p> <p>[022] 06#a0083-0674#z0532-9779</p> <p>[022] 06#a0046-225X#y0046-2254</p>				SE SE SE SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

023 STANDARD FILM NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
023 STANDARD FILM NUMBER		R		VM			
DESCRIPTION				VM			
This field is reserved for recording a Standard Film Number when such a numbering scheme is developed.							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

024 STANDARD RECORDING NUMBER	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>024 STANDARD RECORDING NUMBER</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>0 Indicator 1 - Type of standard number International standard recording number (ISRN) 1 U.S. universal product code for sound recording</p> <p>6 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Standard recording number #b Additional codes following the standard number [OBSOLETE] #d Additional codes following the standard number #z Cancelled/invalid standard number</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR NR NR R</p>	<p>MU</p> <p>MU MU MU MU</p> <p>MU -MU MU MU MU</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field can be used for either an International Standard Recording Number or a standard music industry code for sound recordings.</p> <p>This field may be used to record the Universal Product Code for sound recordings which is being controlled for the recording industry as a whole by the Universal Product Council. This numbering system is already in effect and is used by U.S. manufacturers as a substitute for the International Standard Recording Number system not yet developed or adopted.</p> <p>The UPC number appears as a bar-code symbol with the basic ten-digit code printed below it in Optical Character Recognition type font. It consists of the following three elements: 1) a five-digit code to designate the manufacturer (code numbers are assigned by the Universal Product Code Council); 2) a five-digit selection number code; and 3) a single-digit product configuration code. The fifth digit of the first element serves as both the last digit of the manufacturer code number and the first digit of the selection number. The tenth digit (product configuration code) indicates either a long play record (code 1), 8-track tape (code 8), cassette (code 4) or others (code 0). Optional digits may be added to the right by the manufacturer, to code list price changes. The Numbers Systems Designator "0" (for the record industry) that appears to the left of the Left Guard Bar Pattern is ignored (the number "0" also applies to regular, non-variable weight grocery items). A check digit which may appear to the right of the Right Guard Bar Pattern is also ignored.</p>		<p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>

# Formats for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS	
<p>1 code "b" to identify "Additional obsolete in January 1984 to make a number fields.</p> <p>an or a space separating each the machine record without the to the right of the code, such as ce information, are recorded in</p>	<p>MU</p>
	<p>MU</p>
<p>268+d093</p>	<p>MU</p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

025 OVERSEAS ACQUISITION NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
025 OVERSEAS ACQUISITION NUMBER		NR	BK	VM		MP	SE
INDICATORS							
* Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM		MP	SE
* Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM		MP	SE
SUBFIELDS							
*a Overseas acquisition number		R	BK	VM		MP	SE
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record numbers assigned by the Library of Congress to works acquired through its various overseas acquisitions programs. The following types of numbers are included in this field:			BK	VM		MP	SE
South Asian accession numbers which are used with materials acquired by the New Delhi office. These numbers consist of codes for country and language followed by an accession number. Use of these numbers began in October 1984.			BK			MP	
PL480 numbers which were used with materials acquired through PL480 funds. These numbers are preceded by the prefix "PL480". Use of these numbers was discontinued in August 1969.			BK	VM		MP	SE
LACAP numbers which were used with materials acquired through the Latin American Cooperative Acquisitions Program. These numbers are preceded by the prefix "LACAP". Use of these numbers was discontinued in the spring of 1973.			BK	VM		MP	SE
East African accession numbers which were used with materials acquired in Africa. These numbers are made up of codes for country and language followed by an accession number. Use of these numbers was discontinued in August 1969.			BK	VM		MP	SE
Multiple OANs: Each OAN is identified by a subfield #a when (1) the numbers are not in consecutive numerical sequence or (2) when numbers that are in consecutive numerical sequence refer to different editions of the same work. OAN's in consecutive numerical sequence which apply to a multivolume work are identified by a single subfield #a; the numbers are separated by two hyphens.			BK	VM		MP	SE
EXAMPLES							
[025] *a#ALACAP67-3676			BK	VM		MP	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 025 OVERSEAS ACQUISITION NUMBER (continued)

### EXAMPLES (continued)

[025] \$btaPL480:I-E-8421

[025] \$btaEt-E-123  
NOTE: An East African accession number.

[025] \$btaI-Map-268  
NOTE: A South Asian accession number assigned to a single map.

### FORMATS

BK

VM

MP

SE

BK

VM

MP

SE

MP

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

027 STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>027 STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  &amp; Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>  &amp; Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)</p> <p>  #z Cancelled/invalid STRN</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>R</p>	<p>*BK</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*BK</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) assigned to the technical report. A STRN is the complete, formatted, alphanumeric designation that is usually the primary means of identifying a specific technical report. The number is formulated according to American National Standards Institute, STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN), FORMAT AND CREATION, ANSI Z39.23-1983. A STRN is composed of three parts: 1) Report code - two to fourteen alphanumeric characters that designate the issuing organization and, in some cases, a series. (The National Technical Information Service is the assigning agency for the report-issuing entity; 2) Sequential group - one to seven digits; 3) Local issuing organization number, place additional digits as needed. These are separated by a hyphen (-), and the entire STRN is separated by an ampersand (&amp;) or a plus (+) sign. The report code (a three digit group (after the second digit)). These</p>	<p>BK</p>	<p>BK</p>
<p>035</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>BK</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>BK</p>



## 028 PUBLISHER NUMBER FOR MUSIC

028 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

(Continued)

FORMATS

tock Number.

07#bIamla Motown

An issue designation for which a note and an added entry are desired.

[028]

31#a256A090#bDeutsche Grammophon Gesellschaft  
NOTE: A matrix designation for which a note and an added entry are desired.

[028]

20#ab. & H. 8797#bBreitkopf & Hartel  
20#ab. & H. 8798#bBreitkopf & Hartel  
20#ab. & H. 8799#bBreitkopf & Hartel  
20#ab. & H. 8800#bBreitkopf & Hartel  
20#ab. & H. 8801#bBreitkopf & Hartel  
55#api. no.: B. & H. 8797--8801.

[028]

NOTE: Plate numbers for which no note is desired because a general note with condensed information is also carried in the record.

[028]

00#arf 202#bRBF  
55#arBF: RF 202(x)A-RF 202(x)D. Imperfect:  
Side D scratched.

[028]

NOTE: Issue number for which no note is desired because a general note with additional information is also carried in the record.

[500]

[028]

00#arf 202#bRBF

55#arBF: RF 202(x)A-RF 202(x)D. Imperfect:  
Side D scratched.

[500]

NOTE: Issue number for which no note is desired because a general note with additional information is also carried in the record.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

030 CODEN DESIGNATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
030 CODEN DESIGNATION	INDICATORS	R				SE
	& Indicator 1 - Undefined					SE
	& Indicator 2 - Undefined					SE
	SUBFIELDS					SE
	#a #z CODEN Cancelled/invalid CODEN	NR R				SE SE
DESCRIPTION						SE
<p>This field is used to record the abbreviation for a periodical title which is assigned by the CODEN section of Chemical Abstracts Service. This abbreviation is a six-character identifier for scientific and technical publications, consisting of four mnemonic uppercase alphabetic characters for a specific periodical title, supplemented by a fifth character of A, B, or C (e.g., JACP-A = Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry and JACP-B = Jahrbuch fuer Chemiker und Physiker), and a sixth character which is a check digit used as a computer validity check. The check digit character may be either alphabetic or numeric. No hyphens or spaces are carried in the machine record.</p> <p>An erroneous CODEN is carried in subfield #z, following the correct code in subfield #a. If the correct code is not known, the field contains a subfield #z only. Including the incorrect abbreviations in the record allows indexes to be built on both the correct and incorrect CODEN designations.</p>						SE
EXAMPLES						
[030]	&#aILCBB					SE
[030]	&#aJACSAT					SE
[030]	&#aASIRAF#zASITAF					SE
[030]	&#aB00KA7					SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

032 POSTAL REGISTRATION NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>032 POSTAL REGISTRATION NUMBER</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>* Indicator 1 -- Undefined</p> <p>* Indicator 2 -- Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Postal registration number</p> <p>#b Source (agency assigning number)</p>		R					SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a postal service registration number which is required, in some countries, for certain mailing class privileges.</p> <p>In the United States, a U.S. Postal Service (USPS) publication number is assigned to second class and controlled circulation materiel. The USPS number may be assigned to some serial titles for mailing purposes when these titles do not have an ISSN. Thus, a USPS number could be used as a surrogate identifier for those records not having an ISSN. Titles not having an ISSN but having a USPS number tend to be religious or juvenile literature.</p> <p>The USPS number usually appears printed on a serial publication. It is recorded as six numerics, right justified, with leading zero fill.</p>		NR NR					SE SE
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[032]                      *a003752#bUSPS</p>							SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING

033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING	INDICATORS	R	VM	AM		MU
	Indicator 1 - Type of date		VM	AM		MU
	No date information (i.e., no subfield #a)		VM	AM		MU
	Single date		VM	AM		MU
	Multiple single dates		VM	AM		MU
033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING	Range of dates	R	VM	AM		MU
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM		MU
	SUBFIELDS		VM	AM		MU
	1 #a		VM	AM		MU
	2 #b		VM	AM		MU
033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING	3 #c	NR	VM	AM		MU
	4 #3		VM	AM		MU
	Date of capture/finding		VM	AM		MU
	Geographic classification area code		VM	AM		MU
	Geographic classification subarea code		VM	AM		MU
033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING	Materials specified	NR	VM	AM		MU
			VM	AM		MU
			VM	AM		MU
			VM	AM		MU
			VM	AM		MU
DESCRIPTION			VM	AM		MU
This field is used to provide coded access to the date and place of creation or capture associated with an event (i.e., the date and place of recording, filming, execution or, in the case of a naturally occurring object, of finding). The information to be recorded in this field may also be recorded in note form in field 518 (Date and Place of Capture/Finding Note).			VM	AM		MU
All dates are recorded in the formatted pattern of YYYYMMDD. If the actual year, month, or day information is unknown, a hyphen (-) is recorded for the unknown digits. Multiple single dates and range of dates are contained in repeating #a subfields, with the earlier dates preceding the later ones. The geographic classification codes used in subfields #b and #c are described in field 052 (Geographic Classification Code).			VM	AM		MU
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 518. Date and Place of Capture/Finding Note.			VM	AM		MU
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 052. Geographic Classification Code.			VM	AM		MU
EXAMPLES			VM	AM		MU
[033] 26a197601--#a197606--#b6714#CR7#b6714#cv4			VM	AM		MU
NOTE: A motion picture that was filmed on location in Rome and Venice from January through June 1976.			VM	AM		MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

033 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE.

Continued)

## EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [033] 06#a19780916#b3964#cN2  
NOTE: A videorecording that was filmed in Nashville on September 16, 1978.
- [033] 16#a19770115#a19770210#b3824#cp5#b3804#cN4  
[033] 26#a19710607#a19710614#b3804#cN4:2C3  
NOTE: A videorecording containing two works, one of which was filmed in Philadelphia and New York on January 15 and February 10, 1977, and one of which was filmed during the week of June 7, 1971 in New York at Carnegie Hall.
- [518] 66#aSigned and dated 1858 in the medium.  
[033] 06#a1858----
- [033] NOTE: An original or historical graphic item that was executed in 1858.
- [033] 06#a19750305#b4034#cr4  
NOTE: A meteorite that was found on March 5, 1975, in Richmond, Texas.
- [033] 06#3Horse#a1925-----  
NOTE: A horse component of a sculpture group that was cast in 1925.
- [033] 06#a19780916#b3964#cN2  
NOTE: A sound recording that was recorded in Nashville on September 16, 1978.
- [033] 16#a19770115#a19770210#b3824#c3804#cN4  
[033] 26#a19710607#a19710614#b3804#cN4:2C3  
NOTE: A sound recording containing two works, one of which was recorded in Philadelphia and New York on January 15 and February 10, 1977, and one of which was recorded during the week of June 7, 1971 in New York at Carnegie Hall.
- [033] 66#b3960  
NOTE: Place of recording implied from title, "Folk songs of S.E. Tennessee," and a general note, "Recorded at the performers' homes."

FORMATS

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

MU

MU

MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 034 CODED MATHEMATICAL DATA

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
034 CODED MATHEMATICAL DATA						
INDICATORS						
0	Indicator 1 - Type of scale	R	BK	MP		SE
1	Scale indeterminable/no scale recorded					
2	Single scale					
3	Multiple scales [OBSOLETE]					
	Range of scales					
4	Indicator 2 - Undefined					
SUBFIELDS						
a	Category of scale	NR	BK	MP		SE
b	Linear scale					
z	Angular scale					
	Other (e.g., time scale, quantitative statistical scale)					
b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale					
c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale					
d	Coordinates - Westernmost longitude					
e	Coordinates - easternmost longitude					
f	Coordinates - northernmost latitude					
g	Coordinates - southernmost latitude					
h	Angular scale					
j	Declination - northern limit					
k	Declination - southern limit					
m	Right ascension - eastern limit					
n	Right ascension - western limit					
p	Equinox					
DESCRIPTION						
This field is used to record the mathematical data area (field 255) information in coded form. The field is repeatable due to specifications in AACR 2 FOR CARTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS: A MANUAL OF INTERPRETATION, prepared by the Anglo-American Cataloguing Committee for Cartographic Materials. If there are two or more scales or sets of scales (i.e., if either the horizontal or vertical scale or both vary), each may be recorded in separate 255 fields.		BK	MP			SE

This field is used to record the mathematical data area (field 255) information in coded form. The field is repeatable due to specifications in AACR 2 FOR CARTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS: A MANUAL OF INTERPRETATION, prepared by the Anglo-American Cataloguing Committee for Cartographic Materials. If there are two or more scales or sets of scales (i.e., if either the horizontal or vertical scale or both vary), each may be recorded in separate 255 fields.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 034 CODED MATHEMATICAL DATA (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS			
	BK		MP	SE
<p>For flat maps, atlases, and globes, when a single horizontal scale is used in Field 255, the first indicator is set to "1" and the denominator of the representative fraction for the horizontal scale is recorded in subfield #b. If multiple or varying scales are recorded as a range, the smaller denominator is recorded first, the larger second, each in a separate subfield #b, and the first indicator is "3".</p> <p>For relief models and other three-dimensional items, if a single set of scales is used in Field 255 (i.e., one horizontal and one vertical scale), the first indicator is set to "1", the denominator of the representative fraction for the horizontal scale is recorded in subfield #b and the denominator of the representative fraction for the vertical scale is recorded in subfield #c. If multiple or varying sets of scales are recorded as a range, the smaller and larger denominations for the horizontal scales are recorded in the first and second subfield #b respectively, the smaller and larger vertical scales are recorded in the first and second subfield #c, respectively, and the first indicator is "3".</p> <p>For celestial charts, the scale (if known, and once the form of recording has been determined) is recorded in subfield #h. The declination is recorded in subfield #j and #k (if declination of center is known, it is repeated in both subfields) in the form "HDDMMSS", where "H" represents the hemisphere "N" or "S", "DDD" represents degrees, "MM" minutes, and "SS" seconds. The degree, minute and second elements are each right justified with leading zeros. [Note that on the display of declination information, the Northern hemisphere designation is usually given as a plus sign (+) and the Southern hemisphere recorded in subfield #m and #n (if right ascension of center is known, it is repeated in both subfields) in the form "HHMMSS", where "HH" represents hours, "MM" represents minutes and "SS" represents seconds. The hour, minute, and second elements are each right justified with leading zeros. The equinox is recorded in subfield #p in the form "YYYY" where "YYYY" is the year according to the Gregorian calendar.</p> <p>Subfield codes #d, #e, #f, and #g individually identify the four coordinates given in Field 255. Subfield #d identifies the easternmost extent of the item, subfield #e identifies the northernmost extent of the item, and subfield #f identifies the southernmost extent of the item. The coordinates are recorded the form "HDDMMSS", where "H" represents the hemisphere "N", "E", "S", or "W", "DDD" represents degrees, "MM" represents minutes and "SS" represents seconds. The degree, minute and second elements are each right justified with leading zeros. The four subfields must always appear together.</p>	BK		MP	SE
	BK		MP	SE
	BK		MP	SE
	BK		MP	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 034 CODED MATHEMATICAL DATA (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS				
	BK			MP	SE
If the coordinates for a map or plan are given in terms of a center point rather than outside limits, the longitude and latitude which form the central axis are recorded twice (in subfields #d and #e and in #f and #g, respectively).	BK			MP	SE
Subfield code #a identifies the category of the scale of the item even if a specific scale is not recorded (i.e., Scale not given; Scales differ).	BK			MP	SE
Subfield code #p identifies the equinox or epoch for a celestial chart.	BK			MP	SE
OBSOLETE INDICATOR VALUE: First indicator value "2" was made obsolete based on the repeatability of this field.	BK			MP	SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 255. Mathematical Data Area.	BK			MP	SE
EXAMPLES	BK			MP	SE
[034]	BK			MP	SE
1#aa#b253440#dE0790000#eE0860000#fN02000 00#aN0120000	BK			MP	SE
or flat maps in atlases	BK			MP	SE
'00#m021800#n021800	BK			MP	SE
chart or celestial charts in atlases	BK			MP	SE
20012#n02030	BK			MP	SE
or celestial charts in atlases	BK			MP	SE
971	BK			MP	SE
or celestial charts in atlases	BK			MP	SE
W0971500#fN041450	BK			MP	SE
at maps in atlases	BK			MP	SE
045#fN	BK			MP	SE
tlases	BK			MP	SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

034 CODED MATHEMATICAL DATA (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[034]

15+aa+b744080+c96000+dE1193000+e1220000+f  
 N0250000  
 #GN0220000  
 NOTE: Relief model

FORMATS

BK

MP

SE

# 035 SYSTEM CONTROL NUMBER

## INDICATORS

- 6 Indicator 1 - Undefined
- 6 Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

- #a System control number
- #z Cancelled/invalid system control number

## DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record a system control number for the bibliographic record. The control number for a record within a system is recorded in field 001 (Control Number). Field 035 is used to identify other systems and their control numbers for the bibliographic record.

These system control numbers may include other control numbers at the same institution such as accession numbers and serials control numbers, as well as at other institutions such as bibliographic utilities control numbers and union list control numbers.

The contents of subfield #a consists of the NUC symbol (enclosed in parentheses) of the system/institution followed by that system's control number for the bibliographic record. (A complete list of the NUC symbols and their related institutions can be found in SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN LIBRARIES.)

The structure of subfield #z is identical to that of subfield #a with the system number itself being one previously associated with the bibliographic record.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 001. Control number.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 010. LC Control Number.

LC PRACTICE: In serial records distributed by the Library of Congress, the LC control number is carried in both the 001 and 010 fields, and, if the record has been input or changed online to the CONSER file located at OCLC, Inc., the OCLC control number is carried in the 035 field. In GPO map records distributed by LC, the OCLC number is recorded in field 035. In visual materials records distributed by LC, this field may contain the control number of the institution

INDICATORS	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
6 Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
6 Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a System control number	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#z Cancelled/invalid system control number	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used to record a system control number for the bibliographic record. The control number for a record within a system is recorded in field 001 (Control Number). Field 035 is used to identify other systems and their control numbers for the bibliographic record.								
These system control numbers may include other control numbers at the same institution such as accession numbers and serials control numbers, as well as at other institutions such as bibliographic utilities control numbers and union list control numbers.								
The contents of subfield #a consists of the NUC symbol (enclosed in parentheses) of the system/institution followed by that system's control number for the bibliographic record. (A complete list of the NUC symbols and their related institutions can be found in SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN LIBRARIES.)								
The structure of subfield #z is identical to that of subfield #a with the system number itself being one previously associated with the bibliographic record.								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 001. Control number.								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 010. LC Control Number.								
LC PRACTICE: In serial records distributed by the Library of Congress, the LC control number is carried in both the 001 and 010 fields, and, if the record has been input or changed online to the CONSER file located at OCLC, Inc., the OCLC control number is carried in the 035 field. In GPO map records distributed by LC, the OCLC number is recorded in field 035. In visual materials records distributed by LC, this field may contain the control number of the institution								



# Bibliographic Data

035 SYSTEM CONTROL NUI		FORMATS					
which originally submit		through a National Union Catalog program.					
EXAMPLES							
[035]	##a(	'82#z(0CoLC)7374506	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
[035]	##a(	11063988	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
[035]	##a(	7986864	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
[035]	##a(	45600(s) National Library of Medicine serial control number.					SE
							SE
							SE
							SE

## 036 ORIGINAL STUDY NUMBER

## EXAMPLES



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 037 STOCK NUMBER

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
037 STOCK NUMBER								
INDICATORS								
6	Indicator 1 - Undefined	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
6	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Stock number	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#b	Source (agency assigning the stock number)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#c	Terms of availability	R	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#f	Form of issue	R	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used to record a stock number or any number used to order an item or its reproduction (including distributor and publisher numbers), its source (entity or agency that has assigned the stock number), terms of availability (e.g., price), and form of issue. Both subfields #a and #b are required in this field. In the books format, subfields #c and #f are primarily intended for use with technical reports and, therefore, are not required. If field 020 (ISBN) is in the record and contains a subfield #c (Terms of availability), the "term of availability" is not input as subfield #c in field 037. If it cannot be determined that a number assigned by a government interdepartmental agency may be used for classification purposes as defined in field 086 (Government Document Classification Number), the number is recorded in field 037.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.					AM			
Archival identification or order numbers assigned by a distributor for machine-readable data files are recorded in this field. The original study number assigned by the producer is recorded in field 036 (Original Study Number).								
Publisher's numbers used for sound recordings and publications of music are not carried in this field; they are recorded in field 028 (Publisher Number for Music).							MU	

# Bibliographic Data

037 STOCK NUMBER

DESCRIPTION (Conti

The different a  
by GPO to each iss

RELATED FIELD/DOCU

RELATED FIELD/DOCU

RELATED FIELD/DOCU

EXAMPLES

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

[037]

Printing Office stock numbers assigned  
- ... - carried in this field.

nal Study Number.

ublisher Number for Music.

overnment Document Classification Number.

#bNTIS#fpaper  
00#fmicrofiche#cs\$3.00

#b#aDA043000#bDDC

#b#aLC-USZ62-40275#bDLC#fphotographic copy

#b#aLC-USC4-369#bDLC#fcolor transparency  
NOTE: LC photonegative and color transparency numbers  
assigned to an item. Copies can be ordered by  
using the numbers.

#b#aPAP #NARS 17-832#bNARS#fmicrofilm

#b#a240-951/147#bGPO

#b#a001689 E#bVienna Tourist Board

#b#aBestell-Nr. 5406#bFreytag, Berndt und  
Artaria

#b#aC CPS 68 003#bU.S. Bureau of the Census

#b#aIUOPSR 7559#bInter-University Consortium  
for Political and Social Research, Ann  
Arbor, Mich.

#b#aFSNEC-77/0420#bNational Technical  
Information Service, Springfield, Va.  
22161#fMagnetic tape#cs\$175.00

FORMATS

SE

SE

SE

SE

BK

BK

VM

AM

MP

MP

MP

DF

DF

DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 039 LEVEL OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC CONTROL AND CODING DETAIL

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
039 LEVEL OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC CONTROL AND CODING DETAIL								
INDICATORS								
0 8	Indicator 1 - Specifications against which field applies	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
	National level bibliographic record - U.S. Other							
8	Indicator 2 - Undefined	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Bibliographic description - level of rules used	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
	No level of rules needs to be specified (i.e., no level of rules defined)							
1	Minimal	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
2	Less than full							
3	Full	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
#b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access							
2	Less than full	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Full							
#c	Subject headings - level of effort used to assign	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
	None							
2	Less than full	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Full							
#d	Classification - level of effort used to assign	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
	None							
2	Less than full	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Full							
#e	Fixed fields - number of positions coded	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
	None							
2	Less than full	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Full							
#f	Fixed fields - number of positions coded	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
	None							
2	Less than full	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Full							

# ats for Bibliographic Data

AIL (Continued)

## FORMATS

<p>the level of cataloging and input standards tion, and/or modification of an individual ally to the version of a MARC record as record is upgraded, this field is changed to field is to enable a user of a MARC record to overall fullness of the record and to quickly tion required on a record at an individual generally not used in archival and manuscripts</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>The first indicator specifies the set of specifications, i.e., the standard, against which the values of this field are applied.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #a. This subfield is used to record the level of the cataloging rules being used. Code "1" refers to AACR2, level 1; code "2" to AACR2, level 2; and code "3" to AACR2, level 3. For serials, code "2" also refers to augmented level 1. If the rules are not divided into levels, code "0" is used.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #b. This subfield is used to record a code to indicate the amount of effort spent in assigning access points, including title access, but excluding subject access. Code "2" is interpreted as meaning "Less than full, but one name access point (i.e., main entry) where applicable." The code is used when an organization is not cataloging fully. Code "3" is used if full analysis is undertaken.</p> <p>SUBFIELDS #c and #d. In these subfields, each subfield is used to record a code to indicate the amount of effort spent in assigning the information being described. If no attempt is being made to provide data of the type in question, "0" is coded. If full analysis is undertaken, "3" is coded. Code "2" is used to indicate that some analysis was undertaken but not the fullest amount that would have been possible.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #e. This subfield is used to record the extent of the coding of the variable control fields in the record. If full coding is undertaken, code "3" is used. If only the most necessary data are recorded, code "2" is used. If a minimum of data are recorded, code "1" is used.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

## EXAMPLES

[039]

00#a2#b3#c3#d3#e3

NOTE: Coding of a full-level cataloging record by LC  
under AACR2.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

039 LEVEL OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC CONTROL AND CODING DETAIL [OBSOLETE]		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
INDICATORS		NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
SUBFIELDS								
0	Indicator 1 - Specifications against which field applies [OBSOLETE] National level bibliographic record - U.S. [OBSOLETE] Other [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
8	Indicator 2 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
1	Bibliographic description - level of rules used [OBSOLETE] No level of rules needs to be specified (i.e., no level of rules defined) [OBSOLETE] Minimal [OBSOLETE] Less than full [OBSOLETE] Full [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
2	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access [OBSOLETE] Less than full [OBSOLETE] Full [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
3	Subject headings - level of effort used to assign [OBSOLETE] None [OBSOLETE] Less than full [OBSOLETE] Full [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
0	Classification - level of effort used to assign [OBSOLETE] None [OBSOLETE] Less than full [OBSOLETE] Full [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
2	Fixed fields - number of positions coded [OBSOLETE] None [OBSOLETE] Minimal [OBSOLETE] Most necessary [OBSOLETE] Full [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
3			-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
0			-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
2			-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

039 LEVEL OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC CONTROL AND CODING DETAIL [OBSOLETE] (Continued)						FORMATS											
DESCRIPTION																	
<p>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field is no longer valid. Minimal level records are identified by the presence of code "7" (Sublevel 7 (minimal level record)) in Leader byte 17 (Encoding Level).</p> <p>This field is intended to reflect the level of cataloging and input standards followed in the creation, transcription, and/or modification of an individual record. This field applies specifically to the version of a MARC record as input by a single agency. If the record is upgraded, this field is changed accordingly. The purpose of the field is to enable a user of a MARC record to be able to quickly determine the overall fullness of the record and to quickly and easily determine further action required on a record at an individual institution. This field is generally not used in archival and manuscripts control.</p>												BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE											
EXAMPLES																	
[039]	05#a2#b3#c3#d3#e3	NOTE: Coding of a full-level cataloging record by LC under AACR2.					BK	VM		MP	MU	SE					
[039]	05#a1#b2#c0#d0#e1	NOTE: Coding of a minimal level cataloging record by LC under AACR2.					BK	VM		MP	MU	SE					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

040 CATALOGING SOURCE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
040 CATALOGING SOURCE	NR						DF
INDICATORS							
# Indicator 1 - Undefined							DF
# Indicator 2 - Undefined							DF
SUBFIELDS							
#a Original cataloging agency other than LC	NR						DF
#b Code for language of cataloging	NR						DF
#c Transcribing agency	NR						DF
#d Modifying agency	R						DF
#e Description conventions	NR						DF
DESCRIPTION							
<p>This field, in conjunction with field 008/39 (Cataloging Source Code), is used to designate the institution or organization which performed or provided the cataloging, transcribed the data into machine-readable form, and/or modified the bibliographic data in an existing machine-readable record.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #a (Original cataloging agency other than LC): Used to denote the cataloging agency when it is other than LC. The subfield can contain the name of the cataloging agency or its NUC symbol, if one is available. The subfield always contains the name of the cataloging agency when 008/39 (Cataloging Source Code) is coded "c" (Library of Congress cooperative cataloging).</p> <p>SUBFIELD #c (Transcribing agency): Used to specify the agency that transcribed intact the bibliographic information from the cataloging source into machine-readable form. The subfield can contain the name of the transcribing agency or its NUC symbol, if one is available.</p>							
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
							DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
							DF
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
							DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 040 CATALOGING SOURCE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**SUBFIELD #d (Modifying agency):** Used to specify the agency that modified any bibliographic information on the cataloging source. When an agency transcribes a record into machine-readable form, the name of the transcribing agency or its NUC symbol, if one is available, is input in subfield #c (Transcribing agency). If that same agency modifies the cataloging record in the process of transcribing it, that agency's name or NUC symbol, if available, is also recorded in subfield #d (Modifying agency). If the same or another agency later modifies the machine-readable record, the modifying agency's name or NUC symbol, if available, is recorded in another subfield #d. Note: In serial records, subfield #d may contain code "m.c." (for machine conversion). This code identifies a record with headings that have been converted to AACR2 form by the OCLC system. (A complete list of the NUC symbols and their related institutions can be found in SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN LIBRARIES.)

**SUBFIELD #e (Description conventions):** Used to specify the description rules used in creating the record except in the following cases: 1) when the rules are based on or are consistent with AACR1 or AACR2; 2) when the access points specified in the rules are consistent with those in AACR1 or AACR2; or 3) when the 1908, 1941, or 1949 ALA rules have been used. Subfield #e may be used to record the use of AACR2-based manuals approved by ALA or LC for special forms of material, but the subfield is optional in such instances. The subfield can either contain the name of the rules or an alphabetic code designating the rules. The codes which can be used in this subfield are given in Appendix II.F.

**RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:** 008/39. Cataloging Source Code.

**RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:** LEADER/18. Descriptive Cataloging Form.

**RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:** APPENDIX II.F. Descriptive Conventions (Field 040 subfield #e)

**LC PRACTICE:** 1) When there is no field 040 or when the 040 field does not contain a subfield #a, the cataloging agency is assumed to be LC as the cataloging source should also be able to be determined by the presence of code value "a", "b" in 008/39 (Cataloging Source Code), indicating LC cataloging, LC cataloging for NAL, or LC cataloging with NLM, respectively. The phrase "for Library of Congress", which usually is printed following the cataloging source, is not included in the machine record. 2) When 008/39 contains code "c" (Library of Congress cooperative cataloging), subfield #a in field 040 contains an abbreviated textual form of the name of the cataloging agency. On older manual records, the name may be followed by two spaces and a classification number used by the agency for the item being described (e.g., Brown Univ. Library BL453). 3) On January 21, 1980, LC discontinued the practice of including cooperative cataloging call numbers in field 040. However, when the call number or classification number on the cooperative

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 040 CATALOGING SOURCE (Continued)

## FORMATS

**DESCRIPTION (Continued)**

cataloging record is supplied by either the National Library of Medicine or the National Agricultural Library, the call number is recorded in fields 060 or 070, respectively. 4) In 1981, for books, LC began using GPO cataloging as the source of the descriptive information on U.S. federal document records. Such records have code "d" in 008/39 (Cataloging Source Code), "DGP0/DLC" in field 040#a, and "DLC" in 040#c. It is anticipated that at such time as LC accepts GPO subject headings, only "DGP0" will be present in subfield #a. (LC also plans to use GPO as the source of descriptive information in film and map records. The coding described for U.S. federal document records will be used on film and map records.) 5) LC currently has projects with the Harvard University Library and the University of Chicago which involve online input/update to LC of monograph and authority records. Harvard University Library book records being distributed by LC have code "c" (Library of Congress cooperative cataloging) in 008/39 and Harvard's NUC symbol "MH" in subfields #a and #c of field 040. University of Chicago records (which are limited to retrospective conversion of non-MARC LC bibliographic records) have code "x" (Library of Congress cataloging) in 008/39, "DLC/ICU" in subfield #a of field 040, and "ICU" in subfield #c of field 040. 6) On serial records containing code "n" (Report to New Serial Titles) in 008/39, subfield #a in field 040 is blank because the LC New Serial Titles section is not a cataloging agency and because the information in the records may have been acquired from several sources. "DLC" is present in subfield #c of field 040.

## EXAMPLES

[008/39]	x (blank) NOTE: No 040 field actually present in record. LC cataloging transcribed by LC with no subsequent modification.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[008/39] [040]	x (blank) x#dcty NOTE: LC cataloging transcribed by LC, subsequently modified by Yale.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[008/39] [040]	x (blank) x#cty NOTE: LC cataloging transcribed by Yale.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[008/39] [040]	x (blank) x#cty#dcty NOTE: LC cataloging transcribed and modified by Yale.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	LC cataloging transcribed by Yale, subsequently modified by Harvard.						
	#CICU LC non-MARC record upgraded and input via online input/update to LC by the University of Chicago.						
1008/39J	a NOTE: No 040 field actually present in record. NAL-based LC cataloging transcribed by LC, with no subsequent modification.	BK					SE
[008/39] [040]	a \$b\$dMH NOTE: NAL-based LC cataloging transcribed by LC, subsequently modified by Harvard.	BK					SE
[008/39] [040]	a \$b\$cctY+dctY NOTE: NAL-based LC cataloging transcribed and modified by Yale.	BK					SE
[008/39]	b NOTE: No 040 field actually present in record. NLM-based LC cataloging transcribed by LC, with no subsequent modification.	BK					SE
[008/39] [040]	b \$b\$dMH NOTE: NLM-based LC cataloging transcribed by LC, subsequently modified by Harvard.	BK					SE
[008/39] [040]	b \$b\$cctY+dMH NOTE: NLM-based LC cataloging transcribed by Yale, subsequently modified by Harvard.	BK					SE
[008/39] [040]	c \$b\$aBrown Univ Library NOTE: LC cooperative cataloging by Brown transcribed by LC, with no subsequent modification.	BK					SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

040 CATALOGING SOURCE (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[008/39] [040]	C \$aArizona State University NOTE: LC cooperative cataloging by Arizona State University transcribed by LC, with no subsequent modification.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	C \$aBrown Univ Lib+dMH NOTE: LC cooperative cataloging by Brown transcribed by LC, subsequently modified by Harvard.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	C \$aBrown Univ Lib+ccty NOTE: LC cooperative cataloging by Brown transcribed by Yale with no subsequent modification.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	C \$aBrown Univ. Lib+ccty+dcty NOTE: LC cooperative cataloging by Brown transcribed and modified by Yale.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	C \$aBrown Univ Lib+ccty+dMH NOTE: LC cooperative cataloging by Brown transcribed by Yale, subsequently modified by Harvard.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	C \$aMH+cMH NOTE: Harvard University Library cataloging input online to LC by Harvard University Library.	BK					
[008/39] [040]	d \$aacty+ccty NOTE: Yale cataloging transcribed by Yale with no subsequent modification.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	d \$aacty+ccty+dMH NOTE: Yale cataloging transcribed by Yale, subsequently modified by Harvard.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[008/39] [040]	d \$aacty+cMH NOTE: Yale cataloging transcribed by Harvard with no subsequent modification.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

040 CATALOGING SOURCE (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[008/39]  
[040] d \$5\$aCtY+cMH:  
NOTE:

aloging transcribed and modified by

[008/39]  
[040] d \$5\$aCtY+cMH+dLC  
NOTE: Yale cataloging transcribed by Harvard,  
subsequently modified by LC.

[008/39]  
[040] d \$5\$aDGPO/DLC+cDLC  
NOTE: GPO descriptive cataloging/LC subject cataloging  
transcribed by LC.

[Leader/18]  
[008/39]  
[040] a d \$5\$aCtY+cCtY  
NOTE: Yale cataloging transcribed by Yale. Cataloging  
based on GRAPHIC MATERIALS (Washington: Library  
of Congress, 1982). The example illustrates the  
option of not using subfield #e.

[Leader/18]  
[008/39]  
[040] a d \$5\$aCSt-H#cCSt-H#eappp  
NOTE: Hoover Institution cataloging, transcribed by the  
Hoover Institution and illustrating the optional  
use of subfield #e citing cataloging based on  
Steven L. Hensen, comp., ARCHIVES, PERSONAL  
PAPERS, AND MANUSCRIPTS (Library of Congress,  
1983). The example also illustrates the optional  
use of an alphabetic code in the subfield. A  
manuscript collection or a single modern  
manuscript cataloged in accordance with  
contemporary manuscripts practice.

[Leader/18]  
[008/39]  
[040] a d \$5\$aCSt+cCtY  
NOTE: Stanford cataloging transcribed by Yale with no  
subsequent modification. A rare or literary  
manuscript cataloged following AACR2.

FORMATS

BK VM AM MP MU SE DF

BK VM AM MP MU SE DF

BK VM MP

VM

AM

AM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 040 CATALOGING SOURCE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[Leader/18] \$  
[008/39] d  
[040] \$\$\$aDNA+ccty+eNARS Staff Bulletin No. 16

NOTE: National Archives and Records Service description in English, transcribed and modified by Yale University, following description conventions in NARS Staff Bulletin No. 16 of an archival record unit described according to archival practice. An archival record unit described according to archival practice; records accession controlled according to records management practice.

AM

[008/39]  
[040]

d \$\$\$aDCE-C#cDNTIS#dWU-D#dMiAnI

NOTE: Cataloged by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services Branch; transcribed by the National Technical Information Service; modified by the University of Wisconsin Data Program and Library Service and by the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.

DF

[008/39]  
[040]

d \$\$\$aCa00PA#bengfre+cCa00N

NOTE: Cataloged by the Public Archives of Canada in English and French, transcribed by the National Library of Canada.

DF

[008/39]  
[040]

n \$\$\$cDLC

NOTE: Record contributed to NEW SERIAL TITLES by a non-CONSER reporting Library which was subsequently authenticated and input by the LC New Serial Titles section.

SE

[008/39]  
[040]

d \$\$\$aCaQQLA#bfre+cCa00NL

NOTE: Record input by Laval University in French and transcribed by the National Library of Canada.

SE

[008/39]  
[040]

d \$\$\$a0GPO#c0GPO#dm.c.#dcty

NOTE: Government Printing Office cataloging transcribed by Government Printing Office, subsequently modified by Yale after the headings were converted to AACR2 form by the OCLC system.

SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

041 LANGUAGE CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
041 LANGUAGE CODE	INDICATORS	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
0	Indicator 1 - Specifies whether work is or includes a translation		BK				MU	SE	DF	
1	Item is not a translation or does not include a translation		BK				MU	SE	DF	
5	Item is or includes a translation		BK				MU	SE	DF	
6	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP				
7	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
SUBFIELDS			NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title		NR	BK	VM				SE	DF
#b	Language code of summary or abstract		NR	BK	VM				SE	DF
#b	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle		NR	BK	VM					
#c	Language code of available translations [OBSOLETE]	NR						-SE		
#d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings	NR					MU			
#e	Language code of librettos	NR					MU			
#f	Language code of table of contents	NR					MU	*SE	*DF	
#g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)	NR		VM			MU	MU	DF	
#h	Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text	R	*BK		AM		MU	SE	*DF	
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
The codes to be used in field 041 are given in Appendix II.C. (List of Languages and Language Codes). The codes are input in lowercase. NOTE: Languages are recorded in natural language in field 546 (Language Note) for serials and archival and manuscripts control and in field 500 (General Note) for other forms of materials.										

## 041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

This field is used in addition to field 008/35-37 (Language Code) when there is more than one language associated with the work. The code recorded in 008/35-37 is also recorded as the first code in 041#a. EXCEPTION: If the item has no sung, spoken, or written textual content (e.g., instrumental or electronic music; sound recordings consisting of nonverbal sounds; audiovisual materials with no narration, printed titles, subtitles, or accompanying printed script), 008/35-37 contains blanks (888). When field 041 is used in these cases for music to record the language code(s) of accompanying material, no subfield #a is recorded.

Field 041 is used in the following conditions: 1) the work is or includes a translation; 2) the text contains more than one language; 3) the language of the summaries, abstracts, or accompanying material differs from the language of the text; and/or 4) the language of the table of contents differs from the language of the text.

Field 041 is used with motion pictures, filmstrips, slides, transparencies, and videorecordings in the following conditions:

- 1) the sound track has different language versions;
- 2) the accompanying sound (discs, tapes, etc.) has different language versions;
- 3) the overprinted titles (subtitles) or separate titles (for silent films) are in different languages;
- 4) the sound accompanying a work is in one language and the same text is printed on the work in the form of overprinted titles in another language; or
- 5) the accompanying printed script (for works with no sound or, if with sound, no narration) is in different languages.

The languages of accompanying material (other than accompanying printed script or accompanying sound) are recorded in subfield #g. All other languages are recorded in subfield #a. In subfield #a, when more than one language is involved, the languages are listed in order of their predominance. If no language is predominant, the languages are recorded in alphabetical order.

With original or historical projectable graphic material, opaque graphic material, and three-dimensional material, this field is used when: 1) the language associated with the material, i.e., captions or other text associated with the item or collection that are part of the chief source of information, is multilingual, and/or 2) the language of the accompanying material differs from the language associated with the item or collection.

INDICATOR 1 (SPECIFIES WHETHER WORK IS OR INCLUDES A TRANSLATION)

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	VM					
	VM					
	VM					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>The language of the table of contents for a serial is recorded in subfield #f when it differs from the language of the text. The code(s) for the language(s) of the text is recorded in subfield #a and the codes for the languages of the table of contents are recorded in alphabetical order in subfield #f.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #9 (LANGUAGE CODE OF ACCOMPANYING MATERIAL OTHER THAN SUMMARIES OR LIBRETTOS)</p> <p>Code(s) for the language(s) of programs notes, prefaces, commentaries, manuals, codebooks, user instructions, etc. is recorded in subfield #g only if these items are considered significant. For visual materials, this subfield is used for all accompanying material, except for accompanying printed script or accompanying sound.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #h (LANGUAGE CODE OF ORIGINAL AND/OR INTERMEDIATE TRANSLATIONS OF TEXT)</p> <p>The code(s) for the language(s) of the original work and/or intermediate translations of a work is recorded in subfield #h.</p> <p>books, archival and manuscripts control, serials, les, subfield #h follows subfield #a and is not</p> <p>ound recordings, or the accompanying  - a translation, subfield #h is repeatable  'd, te, and/or #g. Note also that the  value "0" (Item is not a translation or  s the data element coded in subfield #e  at coded in subfield #a or #d.</p>	<div>SE</div> <div>DF</div> <div>MU</div> <div>DF</div> <div>AM</div> <div>SE</div> <div>DF</div> <div>AM</div> <div>SE</div> <div>DF</div> <div>MU</div> <div>DF</div>

## 041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>Library of Congress guidelines for coding subfield #h for music:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sung, spoken, or vocal portion of item in one language, translated from one or more languages, all of which are significant. Record the codes for all the languages, if there are not more than six language codes to be recorded in the field.</li> <li>2. Original language not specified. If the language of the original is unknown, record the code "und" (undetermined).</li> <li>3. Sung, spoken, or textual portion of a work has been translated from a version of a work which is itself a translation. Record the code for the intermediate translation in subfield #h, followed by the code for the original language or, if unknown, code "und" (undetermined).</li> </ol> <p><b>OBsolete SUBFIELD:</b> Subfield #c (Language code of available translations) was made obsolete in 1977. Field 775 (Other Edition Available Entry) provides a subfield #e for language.</p> <p><b>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:</b> 500. General Note.</p> <p><b>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:</b> 538. Technical Details Note.</p> <p><b>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:</b> 546. Language Note.</p> <p><b>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:</b> APPENDIX II.C. List of Languages and Language Codes.</p> <p><b>LC PRACTICE:</b> Subfield #h is currently used only with music and serials. For books, LC continues to code languages associated with a translated work as part of subfield #a.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p> <p>[008/35-37] [041]      eng             0%#aeng#bfregerspa             NOTE: Text is in English with summaries in French,                         German, and Spanish.</p> <p>[008/35-37] [041]      eng             0%#aengfregere             NOTE: In English, French, and German.</p> <p>[008/35-37] [041]      eng             1%#aengfre             NOTE: Text is in English and was translated from                         French.</p>	BK				MU	SE	DF
	BK				MU	SE	DF
	BK				MU	SE	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[008/35-37] [041]	eng 1\$taengthfre NOTE: In English translated from French.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 1\$taenggersue NOTE: Text is an English translation of a German text which was originally published in Swedish.	[old form]	BK					MU	SE	
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 1\$taengthgersue NOTE: Text is an English translation of a German text which was originally published in Swedish.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 0\$taenggrc NOTE: Text is in the original Greek and in English translation.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 1\$taengthund NOTE: Text is an English translation. The original language cannot be determined.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	fre 1\$tafrethrus NOTE: Text is in French and contains three works, the first translated from German and two from Russian.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 1\$taengthmu NOTE: Item is an anthology of Indic poems translated into English.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 1\$taengthspa NOTE: Item is an anthology of Spanish (with some Catalan) poetry translated into English.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF
[008/35-37] [041]	mul 1\$tamulthvie NOTE: Text in English and French translated from Vietnamese.	[new form]	BK					MU	SE	DF

## 041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS						
[008/35-37] [041]	eng \$aengfregeritaspa NOTE: Soundtrack or separate titles in English, French, German, Italian, Spanish.	VM						
[008/35-37] [041]	dut \$adutfregeritaspatbeng NOTE: Soundtrack in Dutch, French, German, Italian, Spanish; overprinted titles (subtitles) in English.	VM						
[008/35-37] [041]	eng [no variable field 041] NOTE: Soundtrack or separate titles in English only.	VM						
[008/35-37] [041]	ger \$ager\$eng NOTE: The photograph collection in hand has captions in German and accompanying material in English.	VM						
[008/35-37] [041]	\$b\$ \$b\$gre NOTE: The item is a print having accompanying material in French. There are no captions or other text associated with the item.	VM						
[008/35-37] [041]	eng \$aengl\$atpolger NOTE: In English, Latin, Polish, and German.	AM	MP					
[008/35-37] [041] [500]	cze \$a\$acze\$gereng \$a\$taLegend in Czech, German, and English. NOTE: Map with legend in Czech, German, and English.	MP						
[008/35-37] [041]	eng \$a\$engfre NOTE: In English and French.	MP						
[008/35-37] [041]	eng \$b\$#deng\$teengfreger NOTE: Recording is in English with accompanying libretto in English, French, and German.	MU						

## 041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)

041 LANGUAGE CODE (Continued)		FORMATS				
EXAMPLES (Continued)						
[245] [008/35-37] [041]	00#aFlorida bird songs#l[sound recording] ## 06#geng					MU
	NOTE: Program notes on container.					
[008/35-37] [041]	eng 16#deng#frefrigerita					MU
	NOTE: Sound recording which is an anthology of opera arias, all sung in English, originally in French, German, and Italian.					
[008/35-37] [041]	fre 16#afrefrefrefrefre					MU
	NOTE: French words printed also as text with German translation on p. 4-5.					





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 042 AUTHENTICATION AGENCY CODE

042 AUTHENTICATION AGENCY CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
INDICATORS		NR	*BK	VM		*MP	MU	SE
Indicator 1 - Undefined		I	*BK	VM		*MP	MU	SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined		I	*BK	VM		*MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS		R	*BK *BK	VM VM		*MP *MP	MU MU	SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE
042 AUTHENTICATION AGENCY CODE								
INDICATORS								
Indicator 1 - Undefined								
Indicator 2 - Undefined								
SUBFIELDS								
#a lc lcd msc nst nsdp gpo nlc isds/c xlc xnsdp xgpo xnlc xisds/c								
Authentication agency code Library of Congress Library of Congress authentication of descriptive cataloging information only Minimal-level cataloging New Serial Titles National Serials Data Program Government Printing Office National Library of Canada ISDS/Canada LC does not consider the item a serial NSDP does not consider the item a serial GPO does not consider the item a serial NLC does not consider the item a serial ISDS/Canada does not consider the item a serial								
DESCRIPTION								
For books, visual materials, music, and maps, the code "lc" in this field indicates that a record submitted to LC by a contributing agency has been authenticated as meeting the requirements of the various National Union catalogs. These records are not part of the MARC distribution services.								
For serials, this field contains one or more codes of the agencies of responsibility in the CONSER project. Each agency has two codes: 1) a code that does not begin with the letter "x" designates an agency which has authenticated the record, i.e., reviewed the record as to data content, content designation, and conformance with standards and practices agreed upon by CONSER participants, and 2) a code that begins with the letter "x" designating an agency that does not consider the publication a serial.								

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## GENCY CODE (Continued)

### FORMATS

Continued)

responsibility for the five authentication agencies are as follows: Library of Congress authenticates records for imprints other than federal documents; the Government Printing Office authenticates records for U.S. federal documents; the National Serials Data Program (NSDP) authenticates ISSN and key titles for U.S. imprints, as well as those ISSN and titles received from ISDS centers other than ISDS/Canada; the National Library of Canada authenticates records for Canadian imprints; and, ISDS/Canada authenticates ISSN and key titles for Canadian imprints. A Library of Congress authentication code (lc) on a record for a Canadian imprint indicates that the imprint has been authenticated only those fields which are uniquely its own, e.g., number, call number, etc.

Library of Congress has the following special codes to be used with records:

lc - designates records for which only the descriptive cataloging portion of the record has been authenticated.

msc - designates a minimal-level cataloging record which has been authenticated.

nst - designates a record contributed to "New Serial Titles" by a non-CONSER reporting library which has been authenticated by the LC New Serial Titles section as follows: 1) the content designation has been reviewed to ensure as much as possible that they are consistent with CONSER bibliographic conventions, and 2) the data has been reviewed to ensure as much as possible that they are consistent with CONSER bibliographic conventions.

LC PRACTICE: In order to be distributed in the MARC Distribution Service-Serials, records must have at least a code "lc", "nsc", "nst", "gpo", "nsc", "msc", or "isds/c".

#### EXAMPLES

[042]      \$talc#ansdp  
[042]      \$t#anlc#aisds/c  
[042]      \$t#ansdptaxlc  
[042]      \$t#axnsdptalc  
[042]      \$talc

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

## 042 AUTHENTICATION AGENCY CODE (Continued)

Update No. 10      042 - Page 3  
10/11/84



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

043 GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>043 GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>6 Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>6 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>fa Geographic area code</p>	NR	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
	R	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the geographic area code. This code was developed by the Library of Congress to facilitate retrieval of records for those individuals desiring a geographic approach to bibliographic materials. The geographic area code is applied to works for which the assigned subject heading contains a geographic term in any form or position, or when the text has a geographic orientation.</p> <p>The coding scheme contains seven lowercase alphabetic characters and/or hyphens and, insofar as possible, provides a hierarchical breakdown of geographical and political entities. The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.B. (Geographic Area Code).</p> <p>When more than one geographic area code is assigned, it is given in a separate subfield fa.</p> <p>A greater level of detail on geographic areas can be recorded in field 052 (Geographic Classification Code).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.B. Geographic Area Codes.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 2. Geographic Classification Code.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The Library of Congress assigns no more than three codes to a record.</p>		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[043] \$a\$an-us-nc</p> <p>NOTE: Topic related to North Carolina.</p>		BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	

or Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS				
[043]	to the U.S., France, and Japan.	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE
	on. elated to the Great Lakes region.	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE
	venile films. elated to West Africa.	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE
	ddhismtzNepal. c related to Nepal.	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE
	ur (Songs, etc.)tzGermany. ic related to Germany.	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE
	NOTE: n the United States Topic related to Maryland.	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE
	55tan-uso-tan-usm-- NOTE: Collection of steamboat records relating to steamboats operating in the Ohio and Mississippi Valleys.			AM		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

044 COUNTRY OF PRODUCER CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
044 COUNTRY OF PRODUCER CODE		NR	VM		VM	MU
INDICATORS			VM		VM	MU
& Indicator 1 - Undefined			VM		VM	MU
& Indicator 2 - Undefined			VM		VM	MU
SUBFIELDS			VM		VM	MU
#a Country of producer code		R	VM		VM	MU
DESCRIPTION			VM		VM	MU
<p>This field is used when the country of producer code recorded in 008/15-17 (Place of Publication, Production, or Execution code) is insufficient to convey full information for a multi-country production. The code given in 008/15-17 is recorded as the first 044#a, with the code for each of the remaining countries recorded in separate #a subfields. The codes used are those in Appendix II.A. - Country of Publication Codes.</p>						
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/15-17. Place of Publication, Production, or Execution Code.			VM		VM	MU
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.A. Country of Publication Codes.			VM		VM	MU
LC PRACTICE: LC practice in recording codes for visual materials is described in 008/15-17 (Place of Publication, Production, or Execution Code).						
EXAMPLES			VM		VM	
[044]	65#ait#afrtasp					
[008/15-17]	it6					
	NOTE: Italian, French, Spanish coproduction.					
[245]	00#aLife on earth.#pThe swarming hordes#h[video recording] /#cproduced by British Broadcasting Corporation in association with Warner Brothers.					
[008/15-17]	xxk					
[044]	65#axxk#axxu					
	NOTE: The coding in field 008 and in 044 reflects LC coding practice.					





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

045 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
045 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT		NR	*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
INDICATORS			*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of date/time No dates/times recorded (i.e., no subfield #b or #c) Single date/time Multiple single date/time Range(s) of dates/times			*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined			*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
SUBFIELDS									
#a		R	*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
#b		R	*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
#c		R	*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	*SE	DF
DESCRIPTION									
This field is used to record the time period of the content of the work. The subfields enable users to isolate material covering a particular time span. The date may be given in coded form in subfield #a or in formatted form in subfields #b and #c.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
This field may be used alone or in conjunction with other fields to retrieve items with specific subject characteristics. For example, material on New Hampshire at the time of the American Revolution can be identified by searching field 043 (Geographic Area Code) or field 052 (Geographic Classification Code) for New Hampshire and field 045 subfield #a (Time period code) for the appropriate century and decade. Material covering a particular city in New Hampshire in 1776 can be identified by searching the field 052 for the city in New Hampshire and field 045 subfield #b (9999 B.C. through A.D. time period, formatted) for 1776.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
For books and serials, this field indicates the period depicted by the content of the item, e.g., a current history about the 16th century would be coded #at-t- or #bd1500#bd1599.			BK					SE	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 045 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
For printed music and sound recordings, this field indicates the period of the composition which will usually relate to the date of the composition. If the precise date of composition cannot be determined, an approximate date (or range of dates) or the dates of the composer are used.						
For maps, this field indicates the date portrayed on the item (i.e., the situation date). A currently prepared map of Rome in 50 B.C. would be coded for the B.C. date. A remote-sensing map which depicts the time the satellite recorded the image would be coded for that time.						
For archival collections, this field indicates the time period treated by the material in the collection.						
For machine-readable data files, this field indicates the period covered by the material in the file. For example, a data file containing statistics for the period 1950-1960 would be coded for that decade. Date information in natural language is recorded in field 523 (Time Period of Content Note).		VM				
For motion pictures and videorecordings, this field indicates the time period depicted in the film. For example, a videorecording documentary of the history of the brewing industry in Wisconsin for the period 1900-1986 would be coded for that time period.		VM				
For two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic representations, this field indicates the time period depicted in the graphic. For example, a collection of photographs from 1870 to 1930 would be coded for that time period.		VM				
For artifacts, this field indicates the time period covered by the content of the artifact. For example, a model of an automobile repair shop of the 1920-1930 period would be coded for that time period.		VM				
For naturally occurring objects, this field indicates the time period of the content, i.e., the time period that the item originated. For example, a geode would be coded for the time period when it was formed.		VM				
Although this field is defined for all forms of material, there are situations where it would not be useful to code it. For example, a library to inputting cataloging data for a butterfly specimen might not find it useful to code this field for the date when the butterfly was created.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

CONSTRUCTION OF THE  $\tau$  TIME PERIOD CODE

In the B.C. table, the letter equals the millenium and the number equals the century. In the A.D. table, the letter equals the century and the number, which must be added, equals the decade.

B.C. TABLE		A.D. TABLE	
1-	d9	2000-	
100- 199	d8	1900-1999	
200- 299	d7	1800-1899	
300- 399	d6	1700-1799	
400- 499	d5	1600-1699	
500- 599	d4	1500-1599	
600- 699	d3	1400-1499	
700- 799	d2	1300-1399	
800- 899	d1	1200-1299	
900- 999	d0	1100-1199	
1000-1099	c9	1000-1099	
1100-1199	c8	900- 999	
1200-1299	c7	800- 899	
1300-1399	c6	700- 799	
1400-1499	c5	600- 699	
1500-1599	c4	500- 599	
1600-1699	c3	400- 499	
1700-1799	c2	300- 399	
1800-1899	c1	200- 299	
1900-1999	c0	100- 199	
2000-2999	b9	1-	
2100-2199	b8		
2200-2299	b7		
2300-2399	b6		
2400-2499	b5		
2500-2599	b4		
2600-2699	b3		

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

0045	TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT (continued)
1	1945-1946
2	1947-1948
3	1949-1950
4	1951-1952
5	1953-1954
6	1955-1956
7	1957-1958
8	1959-1960
9	1961-1962
10	1963-1964
11	1965-1966
12	1967-1968
13	1969-1970
14	1971-1972
15	1973-1974
16	1975-1976
17	1977-1978
18	1979-1980
19	1981-1982
20	1983-1984
21	1985-1986
22	1987-1988
23	1989-1990
24	1991-1992
25	1993-1994
26	1995-1996
27	1997-1998
28	1999-2000
29	2001-2002
30	2003-2004
31	2005-2006
32	2007-2008
33	2009-2010
34	2011-2012
35	2013-2014
36	2015-2016
37	2017-2018
38	2019-2020
39	2021-2022
40	2023-2024
41	2025-2026
42	2027-2028
43	2029-2030
44	2031-2032
45	2033-2034
46	2035-2036
47	2037-2038
48	2039-2040
49	2041-2042
50	2043-2044
51	2045-2046
52	2047-2048
53	2049-2050
54	2051-2052
55	2053-2054
56	2055-2056
57	2057-2058
58	2059-2060
59	2061-2062
60	2063-2064
61	2065-2066
62	2067-2068
63	2069-2070
64	2071-2072
65	2073-2074
66	2075-2076
67	2077-2078
68	2079-2080
69	2081-2082
70	2083-2084
71	2085-2086
72	2087-2088
73	2089-2090
74	2091-2092
75	2093-2094
76	2095-2096
77	2097-2098
78	2099-2100
79	2101-2102
80	2103-2104
81	2105-2106
82	2107-2108
83	2109-2110
84	2111-2112
85	2113-2114
86	2115-2116
87	2117-2118
88	2119-2120
89	2121-2122
90	2123-2124
91	2125-2126
92	2127-2128
93	2129-2130
94	2131-2132
95	2133-2134
96	2135-2136
97	2137-2138
98	2139-2140
99	2141-2142
100	2143-2144
101	2145-2146
102	2147-2148
103	2149-2150
104	2151-2152
105	2153-2154
106	2155-2156
107	2157-2158
108	2159-2160
109	2161-2162
110	2163-2164
111	2165-2166
112	2167-2168
113	2169-2170
114	2171-2172
115	2173-2174
116	2175-2176
117	2177-2178
118	2179-2180
119	2181-2182
120	2183-2184
121	2185-2186
122	2187-2188
123	2189-2190
124	2191-2192
125	2193-2194
126	2195-2196
127	2197-2198
128	2199-2200
129	2201-2202
130	2203-2204
131	2205-2206
132	2207-2208
133	2209-2210
134	2211-2212

Update No. 15 05/29/87

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 045 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$ad5d6 NOTE: 423 B.C. to 390 B.C.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$aa0d6 NOTE: To 300 B.C.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$ap-r- NOTE: 12th to 14th centuries	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$ad9e3 NOTE: 42 B.C.-A.D. 37	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$ax2x2 NOTE: 1928	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$av4w1 NOTE: 1740-1810	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$bd1984 NOTE: 1984	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	15\$bd1972\$bd1975 NOTE: 1972 and 1975	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	25\$bd19620105\$bd19740212 NOTE: January 5, 1962 through February 12, 1974	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$bd1929050214 NOTE: 2.p.m., May 2, 1929	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	25\$bd1930\$bd1939 NOTE: 1930-1939	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	25\$bc0045\$bd0045 NOTE: 45 B.C.-45 A.D.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	25\$c22500000\$c7000000 NOTE: A work about the Mesozoic era.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[045]	\$5\$c250000000 NOTE: The date associated with the moon rock in hand.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

045 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT (Continued)

		FORMATS						
EXAMPLES (Continued)			VM					
[045]	26+c25000+c15000 NOTE: A diorama of early man drawing on walls of a cave designed to represent Aurignacian people in western Europe, who flourished between 25,000 and 15,000 years B.C.							
[045]	26+c10000+bd0100 NOTE: A work about the time period 10000 B.C. to 100 A.D.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

046 TYPE OF DATE CODE, DATE 1, DATE 2 (B.C. DATES)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>INDICATORS</p> <p>b           Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>        b           Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a           Type of date code                        Two dates: actual date and copyright date                        Inclusive dates represented by the collection                        Range of years covered by bulk of collection                        Multiple dates, i.e., initial and terminal dates                        Date unknown but assume to be B.C.                        Date of distribution/release/issue and production/recording session when a difference between the two                        Questionable date                        Two dates: reprint/reissue date and original date                        Single known date or probable date                        Date 1 (B.C. date)                        Date 1 (A.D. date)                        Date 2 (B.C. date)                        Date 2 (A.D. date)</p> <p>#b #c #d #e</p>	NR	BK VM AM MP MU
DESCRIPTION		
<p>This field is to be used when date information cannot be recorded in 008/06-14 (Type of Date Code, Date 1; Date 2) because such information involves one or more B.C. dates. When this field is used, byte 06 in field 008 should be set to code "b" (No dates given because B.C. date involved) and bytes 07-10 and 11-14 to "xxxx".</p> <p>SUBFIELD #a (Type of date code). This subfield specifies the type of date given. Use the guidelines for precedence given under 008/06 (Type of Date Code).</p>		



# formats for Bibliographic Data

046 TYPE OF DATE CODE, DATE 1	DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS				
	(S) (Continued)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>SUBFIELDS #b-#e. Use the given elements as specified under 008. Input into these subfields does not have to be four digits in length, i.e., there is no leading zero fill. The Date 1 subfield precedes the Date 2 subfield in the field.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/06. Type of Date Code.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/07-10. Date 1.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/11-14. Date 2.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 260#c. Publication, Distribution, Etc. (Imprint). Date of publication, distribution, etc.</p>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[046]      \$b#as#b245 NOTE: A coin dated from 245 B.C.</p> <p>[046]      \$b#aq#b299#d200 NOTE: A sculpture dating from sometime in the 3rd century B.C.</p> <p>[046]      \$b#ai#b99#e99 NOTE: A collection of bowls. The inclusive dates are from the beginning of the 1st century B.C. to the end of the 1st century A.D.</p> <p>[008/06]      b [008/07-10]      \$b#b [008/11-14]      \$b#b [046]      \$b#ar#c1936#d210 NOTE: A 1936 replica of a Roman sculpture dated from 210 B.C.</p>			VM			
			VM			
			VM			
			VM			

047 FORM OF COMPOSITION CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
047 FORM OF COMPOSITION CODE INDICATORS & Indicator 1 - Undefined & Indicator 2 - Undefined SUBFIELDS &a Form of composition code		NR					MU
DESCRIPTION This field is used in conjunction with 008/18-19 (Form of Composition Code) when these positions contain the code "mu" for multiple forms. The actual codes are listed in field 047 in separate &a subfields. RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/18-19. Form of Composition Code.		R					MU
EXAMPLES [008/18-19] mu &taortact NOTE: Oratorios and Cantatas... [008/18-19] mu &targtapp [047] NOTE: Title is Paul Jacobs plays blues, ballads and rags.							MU



## 048 NUMBER OF INSTRUMENTS OR VOICES CODE

Update No. 10 048 - Page 1  
10/11/84

## 048 NUMBER OF INSTRUMENTS OR VOICES CODE (Continued)

048 - Page 2  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

048	NUMBER OF INSTRUMENTS OR VOICES CODE (Continued)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
tc	Strings, plucked - Lute		MU
td	Strings, plucked - Mandolin		MU
te	Strings, plucked - Unknown		MU
tf	Strings, plucked - Ethnic		MU
tg	Strings, plucked - Other		MU
th	Strings, plucked - Unspecified		MU
ti	Voices - Soprano		MU
tj	Voices - Mezzo soprano		MU
tj	Voices - Alto		MU
tk	Voices - Tenor		MU
tl	Voices - Baritone		MU
tm	Voices - Bass		MU
tn	Voices - Counter tenor		MU
to	Voices - High voice		MU
tp	Voices - Medium voice		MU
tr	Voices - Low voice		MU
ts	Voices - Unknown		MU
tt	Voices - Ethnic		MU
tu	Voices - Unspecified		MU
tv	Woodwinds - Flute		MU
tw	Woodwinds - Oboe		MU
tx	Woodwinds - Clarinet		MU
ty	Woodwinds - Bassoon		MU
tz	Woodwinds - Piccolo		MU
ta	Woodwinds - English horn		MU
tb	Woodwinds - Bass clarinet		MU
tc	Woodwinds - Recorder		MU
td	Woodwinds - Saxophone		MU
te	Woodwinds - Unknown		MU
tf	Woodwinds - Ethnic		MU
tg	Woodwinds - Other		MU
th	Woodwinds - Unspecified		MU
ti	Unknown		MU
tj	Unspecified instruments		MU
tk			
tl			
tm			
tn			
to			
tp			
tr			
ts			
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048 NUMBER OF INSTRUMENTS OF

DESCRIPTION

Instrumentation of music specified in this field. The publications or manuscripts listed above. Codes for the various instruments are listed immediately following the code of parts is not specified, the field terminator. The suffix instrumentalist or vocalist.

OBSOLETE FIRST INDICATOR. The definition of the first indicator as "Relationship of performer to work" was made obsolete in 1981 to facilitate the coding of the field.

s, printed music, or sound recordings is notation of separate compositions in c or sound recordings is given in separate s of instrumental and vocal combinations are s is indicated by a two-digit number r the instrument, e.g., va02. When the number strument code is followed by the next subfield d codes indicate the function of the

EXAMPLES

[048] 55#taka01#asa01#asc01  
NOTE: Piano trio

[048] 55#boe01#aoa  
NOTE: Concerto for dance band with orchestra

[048] 55#bva02#bvc01#bvd01#bvf02#aca04#aac  
NOTE: Soloists (SSATBB), Chorus (SATB) and string orchestra

FORMATS

MU

MU

MU

MU

MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

050 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASS/CALL NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
050 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASS/CALL NUMBER			R	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS										
b				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
0				*BK	*VM		*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
1				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
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				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
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				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
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				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
				BK	VM					



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

050 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASS/CALL NUMBER (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

USE BY AGENCIES OTHER THAN THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS: Only class numbers assigned from the LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULES or the LC CLASSIFICATION--ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS and item numbers conforming to Library of Congress practice may be recorded in this field. This field is not to be used to add additional LC class/call numbers to a record. It may be used (1) when doing original cataloging, (2) when the content of the 050 field in an existing record is not an LC class/call number (see LC PRACTICE for information on the terms used by LC in lieu of LC class/call numbers). Second indicator value "4" (Assigned by agency other than LC) is used to designate that the content has not been assigned by the Library of Congress. First indicator value "6" (No information provided) is used in all cases of original cataloging.

TRANSCRIBING THE 050 FIELD FROM LC COPY: First indicator--Other agencies should assume that the item is in the LC collections (Value "0") UNLESS the class/call number (or surrogate term) is enclosed in brackets on the printed copy. If the class/call number is enclosed in brackets, value "1" is used. The brackets are not carried in the machine record. Second indicator--Value "0" is used to designate that the content has been assigned by the Library of Congress. NOTE: LC's use of the first indicator with sound-recordings in the music format constitutes an exception to the statement that items having the class/call number enclosed in brackets are not in LC. See LC PRACTICE for details.

OBSOLETE SECOND INDICATOR VALUES: The definition of Indicator 2 as "Series call number" with values of "1" (Main series call number), "2" (Subseries call number), and "3" (Sub-subseries call number) was made obsolete in 1976. It was decided at that time that the values could not be assigned without considerable research and, therefore, were not being applied consistently. Value "0" was defined as "No series involved." Note that value "0" now has the meaning "Assigned by LC" in all applicable formats.

LC PRACTICE: (1) In the films format, this field contains only a class number. In the maps format, for maps and globes, this field always contains a complete call number (including minimal-level cataloging records). For books, music, and serials, depending on the specific format involved, this field may contain a class number only, a complete call number, a complete call number accompanied by one or more alternative class numbers, the word "LAW" (for titles cataloged and assigned to the Law Library of the Library of Congress prior to the development and application of the appropriate "K" classification schedules), a number for an incunabulum, a minimal-level cataloging shelf number, or a microform shelf number. In addition, for serials, the field may contain the words or abbreviations "Newspaper," "PAR" or "REV PAR" (for partial-level records for which subject data elements have not yet been assigned), "UNC" (for items held but not classified or classified separately by LC, and for which no printed cards are available from LC), or "NOT IN LC" (for items transcribed from LC cooperative cataloging copy and no LC call number is present). Minimal-level

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
USE BY AGENCIES OTHER THAN THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS: Only class numbers assigned from the LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULES or the LC CLASSIFICATION--ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS and item numbers conforming to Library of Congress practice may be recorded in this field. This field is not to be used to add additional LC class/call numbers to a record. It may be used (1) when doing original cataloging, (2) when the content of the 050 field in an existing record is not an LC class/call number (see LC PRACTICE for information on the terms used by LC in lieu of LC class/call numbers). Second indicator value "4" (Assigned by agency other than LC) is used to designate that the content has not been assigned by the Library of Congress. First indicator value "6" (No information provided) is used in all cases of original cataloging.						
TRANSCRIBING THE 050 FIELD FROM LC COPY: First indicator--Other agencies should assume that the item is in the LC collections (Value "0") UNLESS the class/call number (or surrogate term) is enclosed in brackets on the printed copy. If the class/call number is enclosed in brackets, value "1" is used. The brackets are not carried in the machine record. Second indicator--Value "0" is used to designate that the content has been assigned by the Library of Congress. NOTE: LC's use of the first indicator with sound-recordings in the music format constitutes an exception to the statement that items having the class/call number enclosed in brackets are not in LC. See LC PRACTICE for details.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
OBSOLETE SECOND INDICATOR VALUES: The definition of Indicator 2 as "Series call number" with values of "1" (Main series call number), "2" (Subseries call number), and "3" (Sub-subseries call number) was made obsolete in 1976. It was decided at that time that the values could not be assigned without considerable research and, therefore, were not being applied consistently. Value "0" was defined as "No series involved." Note that value "0" now has the meaning "Assigned by LC" in all applicable formats.					SE	
LC PRACTICE: (1) In the films format, this field contains only a class number. In the maps format, for maps and globes, this field always contains a complete call number (including minimal-level cataloging records). For books, music, and serials, depending on the specific format involved, this field may contain a class number only, a complete call number, a complete call number accompanied by one or more alternative class numbers, the word "LAW" (for titles cataloged and assigned to the Law Library of the Library of Congress prior to the development and application of the appropriate "K" classification schedules), a number for an incunabulum, a minimal-level cataloging shelf number, or a microform shelf number. In addition, for serials, the field may contain the words or abbreviations "Newspaper," "PAR" or "REV PAR" (for partial-level records for which subject data elements have not yet been assigned), "UNC" (for items held but not classified or classified separately by LC, and for which no printed cards are available from LC), or "NOT IN LC" (for items transcribed from LC cooperative cataloging copy and no LC call number is present). Minimal-level						

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 050 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASS/CALL NUMBER (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)  
 serial cataloging records for items not being permanently retained by LC may contain "CURRENT ISSUES ONLY" or "DISCARD." The brackets appearing in LC printed products around alternative class numbers and class numbers or call numbers (or surrogate terms) for items not in LC's collections are not carried in the machine-readable record. (2) The field is repeatable in the books, music, and serials formats. For books, when an item in LC's collections is replaced by a microform, the call number of the original is given in the first 050 field and the microform shelf number is given in the second 050. In the music format, all sound recordings have two 050 fields. The first contains a class number and has first indicator value "1." Because sound recordings are not shelved by class number at LC, the second 050 field contains custodial information and has first indicator value "0." For serials, if some issues of the serial have appeared in one or more series over a period of time, each with a different call number, the field is repeatable for each call number involved. (3) For serials, code value "4" of the second indicator is not used in records input by the library of Congress but it will be distributed if it is used by a CONSER participant.

### EXAMPLES

[050] 00#aJK609#b.M2

[050] 00#aG107.9#b.F57 1976

[050] 00#aMicrofiche 82/12345

NOTE: The previous two examples are post-1982 LC microform shelf numbers. In the first example, the "o" in parentheses means that the work is an open entry.

[050] 00#aHD1927 1951#b.N35

[050] 00#aZ5524.C25#bC3 1977#aQD181.C3

NOTE: A complete call number accompanied by an alternative class number.

[050] 00#aTA7#b.W274 no. 43#aZ8213.98#aTA140.D29

[050] 00#aMicroopaque (o) 82/24356

BK

BK

BK

BK

BK

BK

BK

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

# Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
	collections has been replaced by The call number of the hardcopy is n the first 050 field with value "1" in indicator position. The second 050 ains the microform shelf number and has "0" first indicator value. This is a pre-1982 example.						
[050]	00#aIncun. 1492#b.A6#a8X1756	BK					
[050]	00#aIncun.X#b.F54#a0683.5	BK					MU
[050]	64#aNB933.F44#bT6 NOTE: A call number assigned by an agency other than the Library of Congress from the LC classification schedules and following LC practice for the item number in subfield #b.	BK					MU
[050]	00#aMLCS 82/1234 (P) NOTE: An LC minimal-level cataloging shelf number for a book. The letter "p" in parentheses is a letter classification assignment.	BK					
[050]	60#aQP156		VM				
[050]	00#aG3804.N4:2M3 1980 #b.G4					MP	
[050]	00#aG6691.J76 1960 #b.P6					MP	
[050]	00#aG4860 1914 #b.P5					MP	
[050]	00#aG3884.R5 1980 #b.U5 NOTE: A call number appearing in an LC minimal-level cataloging record for a map.					MP	
[050]	00#aM990.P72#bT43						MU
[050]	00#aM1203#b.P NOTE: The previous two examples are call numbers for printed music. In the second example, subfield #b contains only a Cutter letter.						MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 050 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASS/CALL NUMBER (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[050] 10#aM1527.2  
 [050] 00#aM/B/RS  
 NOTE: Call number for a sound recording in disc format. The first 050 field contains the class number; the second 050 contains the symbols of the custodial division within LC.

[050] 10#aRS3505.U334  
 [050] 00#aRYA 0324  
 NOTE: Call number for a nonmusic sound recording in tape format. The first 050 field is a class number; the second 050 contains the shelf number.

[050] 00#aWMLCF 82/976  
 NOTE: An LC minimal-level cataloging shelf number for a serial.

MU MU SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

051 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS COPY, ISSUE, OFFPRINT STATEMENT		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
<p>051 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS COPY, ISSUE, OFFPRINT STATEMENT</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>0 1 2 3</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE] No series involved [OBSOLETE] Main series call number [OBSOLETE] Subseries call number [OBSOLETE] Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a #b #c</p> <p>Classification number Item number Copy information</p>	R	/	BK	VM		MU SE
	/	/	BK	VM		MU SE
	/	/	BK	VM		MU SE
						-SE -SE -SE -SE -SE
						SE SE SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record information relating to additional copies, issues, offprints, detached copies, etc., which are added to the catalog record at the Library of Congress. It does not include supplements, indexes, etc., which are related to, but not the same as, the work in the main record. This field is frequently used for Library of Congress publications when different call numbers are assigned to second copies or sets, such as when one copy is given a call number reflecting the subject matter of the publication, and additional copies are given a call number assigned to publications of LC.</p> <p>This field is also used to record a microform shelf number when an additional copy of a work exists in LC in microform. In addition, information pertaining to a microform copy replacing a second, third, etc. LC hard copy is recorded in this field.</p> <p>When the microform replacement is for the only copy in LC, the microform shelf number is added as a second 050 field (the first indicator in the first 050 field is changed to "1" to indicate that the "item is not in LC").</p> <p>Beginning in January 1981, all LC copy statements will have at least a subfield #a and/or #c.</p>	NR	/	BK	VM		MU SE
	NR	/	BK	VM		MU SE
	NR	/	BK	VM		MU SE

# Formats for Bibliographic Data

## I STATEMENT (Continued)

### FORMATS

		FORMATS				
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[051]      : The definition of Indicator 2 as "Series made obsolete in 1976. It was decided at be assigned without considerable research, applied consistently.</p>						SE
[051]	66#aRS310#b.W59#c0ffprint. Cover dated 1947.	BK				
[051]	66#cAnother issue. Calcutta, 1974.	BK				MU
[051]	66#cCopy 2. Rosenwald Coll.	BK				MU
[050]	06#aQP709#b.N73	BK				MU
[051]	66#aQE75#b.64#c2d set	BK				SE
[051]	66#aMicrofilm#b3741 HV#cMicrofilm.	BK				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES

510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES			FORMATS						REPEAT- ABILITY
INDICATORS			R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Indicator 1 - Nature of the source Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is unknown				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
1 Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is complete									SE
2 Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is selective									SE
3 Specific location in source cited is not given				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
4 Specific location in source cited is given				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
6 Indicator 2 - Undefined									
SUBFIELDS			NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#a Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)									SE
#b Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)									SE
#c Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)									SE
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)			NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#3 Materials specified									SE
DESCRIPTION				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
This field is used for recording notes that give a brief form access to citations or references to published descriptions. Initial articles are not included. There is no mark of final punctuation except that called for by the nature of the data itself (e.g., a period indicating an abbreviation).									
For books, this field specifies where a monograph has been cited. Established citation forms for bibliographies and catalogs associated with rare books and special collections are found in STANDARD CITATION FORMS FOR PUBLISHED BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND CATALOGS USED IN RARE BOOK CATALOGING.			BK						
For visual materials, this field is used to specify where an item has been cited, described, or reviewed.									



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF)

S (Continued)

## FORMATS

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

For archival and manuscript publications in which abstracted materials have appeared

For maps, this field is

For serials, this field has been indexed and/or abstracted. The title and ISSN of the abstract, otherwise, the cataloging external to the publication integral part of the publication.

DISPLAY CONSTANT: The display constant is determined by the value of the first indicator.

First indicator

Display Constant

0

Indexed by:

Indexed in its entirety by:

Indexed selectively by:

References:

4

LC PRACTICE: On LC printed cards for books, maps, and music, multiple occurrences of the field are formatted into a single paragraph as specified for the references note in AACR2 1.7B15. The individual references are separated from each other by a semicolon, and a final period is added at the end of the field.

### EXAMPLES

[510]

46#AAlgae abstracts.tcv. 3, W73-11952

[510]

36#ABibliographie cartographique internationale

NOTE: A map or atlas that is described in a bibliography.

[510]

46#A6off#CA-970

NOTE: A rare book that is described in a bibliography.

[510]

36#AHiler, H. Bibl. of costume

NOTE: A rare book that is described in a bibliography.

, this field contains references to  
ons, descriptions, or indexes of the

ify where a map has been cited.

Specify the publication in which a serial  
the dates of coverage, if known. The key  
indexing service is used when available.

Field 510 is used when the indexing is  
d. Field 555 is used when the index is an  
n.

constant is determined by the value of the first

AM

MP

SE

BK

BK

MP

BK

BK

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

052 GEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION CODE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
052 GEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION CODE		R I  I  NR R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
INDICATORS			BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
* Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
* Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
SUBFIELDS		NR R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
#a #b			BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
Geographic classification area code Geographic classification subarea code			BK	VM	*AM	MP	*MU	*SE	DF
DESCRIPTION									
<p>This field is used to record a code representing the geographic area and may also contain a code(s) representing the subarea. This field provides geographic access to an item at a level of detail not possible through the use of field 043 (Geographic Area Code).</p> <p>This field is rarely used for archives and manuscripts, except in relation to manuscript maps. It is usually associated with field 650 (Subject Added Entry - Topical Heading) or 651 (Subject Added Entry - Geographic Name).</p> <p>The Geographic Classification Code is based on the LC Classification Schedule 6 and expanded cutter lists for place names which are maintained by the Geography and Map Division of the Library of Congress. The code is alphameric. The area codes in subfield #a consist of four to six numerics derived from the LC classification schedule "6" by dropping the "6" from the classification. The subarea code in subfield #b consists of an alphabetic and one or more numerics derived from the LC classification schedule "6" or the expanded cutter lists.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 033.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: 1) For books, this field is used only for atlases. 2) For serials, this field is not input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is provided by a CONSER participant.</p>									
EXAMPLES									
[650] 50#aLand#zNorway#z0stfold#xMaps.			BK	VM	AM	MP			
[052] 06#a6943#b03			BK	VM	AM	MP			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

ION CODE (Continued)	FORMATS
ire, Ire. (County)*xMaps. 3#bC5	BK VM AM MP
*0#aAir quality*zSan Francisco Bay Region *8#a4362#bS22	BK VM AM MP
*0#aPotomac River*xMaps. *6#a3792#bP6	BK VM AM MP
*0#aOregon City (Or.)*xMaps. *0#aGladstone (Or.)*xMaps. *0#aWest Linn (Or.)*xMaps. *6#a4294#b06#bG5#bW4	BK VM AM MP

DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

055 CALL NUMBERS/CLASS NUMBERS ASSIGNED IN CANADA		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
055 CALL NUMBERS/CLASS NUMBERS ASSIGNED IN CANADA		R 1	*BK	VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
055 CALL NUMBERS/CLASS NUMBERS ASSIGNED IN CANADA								
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field contains call numbers or class numbers assigned in Canada. For complete specifications of this field, consult the CANADIAN MARC COMMUNICATIONS FORMAT: SERIALS or the CANADIAN MARC COMMUNICATIONS FORMAT: MONOGRAPHS.</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: For serials, this field is not input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is provided by a CONSER participant.</p>			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

060 NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE CALL NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
060 NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE CALL NUMBER		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
INDICATORS			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 1 - Existence in NLM collection No information provided Item is in NLM Item is not in NLM			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 2 - Source of class/call number No information provided Assigned by NLM Main series call number [OBSOLETE] Subseries call number [OBSOLETE] Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE] Assigned by agency other than NLM			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELDS			*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#a #b		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
CLASSIFICATION NUMBER		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
This field is an authoritative-agency field. Class numbers assigned from the National Library of Medicine Classification Schedules that are maintained by NLM or Library of Congress Classification Schedules as applied by NLM are recorded here. The second indicator distinguishes between content actually assigned by the authoritative agency, i.e., the National Library of Medicine (value "0"), and content assigned by other agencies (value "4"). The value "b," meaning "NLM assigned," applies only to records existing prior to the implementation of the definition of Indicator 2.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
The National Library of Medicine uses three basic schemes for assigning call numbers. For full cataloging records, NLM applies 1) the NLM Classification Schedule for preclinical sciences and medicine and 2) the LC Classification Schedules for peripheral and related topics. For minimal level records, an accession-like shelving number may be used as the call number rather than a classification system number. All of these numbers carry a second indicator value of "0."			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## BARY OF MEDICINE CALL NUMBER (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	DF					
<p>NLM's classification system of mixed notation was patterned after the LC system and was designed to be used in conjunction with LC schedules for fields of knowledge of interest to health sciences libraries but outside of core medicine, e.g., anthropology, statistics, chemistry, bibliography and information sciences. NLM uses the letters "QS-QZ" and "W" in its schedules and these letters have been reserved by LC and are not to be used for any LC schedules. NLM maintains its own classification system separately and determines in what subject areas LC numbers are to be used to augment the NLM scheme.</p> <p>USE BY AGENCIES OTHER THAN THE NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE: This field is not to be used to add an additional 060 field to a record already containing a 060 field. Only class numbers assigned from the NLM Classification Schedules that are maintained by NLM or LC Schedules as applied by NLM are recorded here. Second indicator value "4" is used to distinguish the content as not having been assigned by NLM. Second indicator value "0" is used when an institution is transcribing a 060 field from NLM cataloging. First indicator value "x" (No information provided) is used in all cases of original cataloging.</p> <p>OBSOLETE SECOND INDICATOR VALUES: The definition of Indicator 2 as "Series call number" with values of "1" (Main series call number, "2" (Subseries call number), "3" (Sub-subseries call number) was made obsolete in 1976. It was decided at that time that the values could not be assigned without considerable research and, therefore, were not being applied consistently. Value "0" was defined as "No series involved." Note that value "0" now has the meaning "Assigned by NLM" in all applicable formats.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: With NLM shared cataloging records (code "a" in field 008/39 (Cataloging Source Code) and NLM cooperative cataloging records (code "c" in field 008/39) any classification number or call number information has been transcribed in Field 060.</p>						
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[060] 00#aw1#bRE359 NOTE: Number assigned by NLM from the NLM Classification Schedule.</p>	BK	VM				SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

060 NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE CALL NUMBER (Continued)		FORMATS				
EXAMPLES (Continued)		BK	VM			SE
1 [060]	00#aK0 100#bB865s 1973 NOTE: Number assigned by NLM from the NLM Classification Schedule.	BK	VM			SE
1 [060]	00#aNM 270#bMP no.8 1979 NOTE: Number assigned by NLM from the NLM Classification Schedule.	BK	VM			SE
1 [060]	00#aQ 180.A8#bD618 NOTE: Number assigned by NLM from an LC classification schedule.	BK	VM			SE
1 [060]	00#aW1#bFL627 v.2 1981#aBF 713 v228h 1981 NOTE: NLM serial analytic; contains a number assigned from the NLM Classification Schedule and one from an LC classification schedule.	BK	VM			SE
1 [060]	14#aW1#bR1217 NOTE: Number assigned by an agency other than NLM from the NLM Classification Schedule.	BK	VM			SE
1 [060]	00#aBB768 NOTE: Shelving number for minimal-level cataloging record assigned by NLM.	BK	VM			SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

061 NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE COPY STATEMENT	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>061 NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE COPY STATEMENT</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>6 Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>6 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>0 Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE]            No series involved [OBSOLETE]            Main series call number [OBSOLETE]            Subseries call number [OBSOLETE]            Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Classification number            #b Item number            #c Copy information</p>	<p>R</p> <p>R NR NR</p>	<p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field contains the call number and other information relating to second copies or sets assigned by the National Library of Medicine.</p> <p>OBSOLETE SECOND INDICATOR VALUES. Second indicator values "0" (No series involved), "1" (Main series call number), "2" (Subseries call number) and "3" (Sub-subseries call number) were made obsolete in 1976. It was decided at that time that the values could not be assigned without considerable research, and, therefore, were not being applied consistently.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: This field is not input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is used by a CONSER participant.</p>		<p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

066 CHARACTER SETS PRESENT		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS								
<p>066 CHARACTER SETS PRESENT</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>#</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>#</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Non-ASCII GØ default character set designation</p> <p>#b Non-ANSEL G1 default character set designation</p> <p>#c Alternate graphic character set identification</p>			NR	BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
			NR	BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
			NR	BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
			R	BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
DESCRIPTION				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
<p>This field specifies what character sets are present in the record whenever a set other than ASCII and ANSEL is present. The field alerts users that special processing may be required.</p>				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
<p>Character sets are identified in the subfields by all but the first character of the escape sequences that designate the sets. The characters that make up the escape sequences, as well as details about escape sequencing, are described in Appendix III.B.</p>				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
<p>SUBFIELD #a. This subfield contains the Intermediate and Final characters of the escape sequence that designates and invokes the default GØ character set when it is not ASCII. This subfield is not likely to occur in records created in the United States.</p>				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
<p>SUBFIELD #b. This subfield contains the Intermediate and Final characters of the escape sequence that designates and invokes the default G1 character set when it is not ANSEL. This subfield is not likely to occur in records created in the United States.</p>				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
<p>SUBFIELD #c. This subfield contains the Intermediate and Final characters of each escape sequence that will be used to designate an alternate graphic character set used in the record. The Intermediate character(s) indicate whether the set is single or multibyte and whether it will be designated as a GØ or G1 set. The subfield is repeated for each additional character set present.</p>				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	

## Bibliographic Data

FORMATS						
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

070 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY CALL NUMBER	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
INDICATORS		
0 Indicator 1 - Existence in NAL collection 1 Item is in NAL Item is not in NAL	R /	BK SE
4 Indicator 2 - Undefined.	/	BK SE
0 Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE] No series involved [OBSOLETE] 1 Main series call number [OBSOLETE] 2 Subseries call number [OBSOLETE] 3 Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]	/	BK SE -SE -SE -SE -SE
SUBFIELDS		
#a Classification number #b Item number	R / NR	BK SE AM MP MU MU SE SE
DESCRIPTION		
This field is an agency-assigned field. It contains the class number or complete call number assigned by the National Agricultural Library. Institutions transcribing NAL cataloging should record the NAL call number in this field.		
Prior to 1965, NAL used a USDA library classification scheme. In 1965, NAL began using Library of Congress classification for all newly-cataloged materials. Serial-title changes have been kept with the old call number whenever possible; thus, both schemes are still used. Recently, NAL began assigning sequential accession numbers to dissertations and abstracts.		
Currently, NAL uses a blank in both the first and second indicator positions.		
Subfield #b is used to designate a space in a call number. For instance, it is used to designate a year in a conference call number or to designate volume or issue information.		
Prefixes may occur in call numbers. "A" signifies a USDA publication in the old USDA scheme; "a" a USDA publication in the LC classification scheme; "R" a rare book; "J" a juvenile book; and "fo" a folio.		

# Bibliographic Data

Bibliographic Data		FORMATS					
070 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY CATALOG	Numbered)						
DESCRIPTION (Continued)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
<p><b>OBSOLETE SECOND INDICATOR VALUES:</b> involved), "1" (Main series call number), "2" (Subseries call number) and "3" (Sub-subseries call number) were made at the time that the values could not be assigned. Therefore, were not being applied consistently.</p> <p><b>LC PRACTICE:</b> 1) For books, as of August 1979, any classification or call number information present in a record that represents NAL cooperative cataloging (code "c" in field 008, character position 39) was transcribed in the National Agricultural Library call number field 070. Prior to that date, such information may have been transcribed in field 070, or as part of the cataloging source of field 040, subfield #a, or it may not have been input into machine-readable form. As the cooperative cataloging program between LC and NAL is no longer in existence, this field appears on LC AACR 2 book records only in the following situation. In 1981, LC began using 6P0 cataloging as the source of the descriptive information on U.S. federal government document records. Such records (identified by code "d" in character position 39 of field 008 and "DGP0/DLC" in subfield "a" of field 040) may contain an NAL call number or class number. Such numbers, when present, appear in field 070. 2) For serials, the NAL call number has always been transcribed in field 070.</p>							
<b>EXAMPLES</b>		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[070]      \$a281.9#bC81A NOTE: Number assigned from the USDA library scheme.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[070]      \$aQH301.A5#b1981 NOTE: Number assigned from LC classification scheme.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[070]      \$aHD281.I5#bno. 6 NOTE: Number assigned from LC classification scheme.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[070]      \$aDISS#b1759 NOTE: Accession number assigned to dissertation.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[070]      \$aTRANSL#b17828 NOTE: Accession number assigned to a translation.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

071 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY COPY STATEMENT	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>071 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY COPY STATEMENT</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>%</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>%</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>No series involved [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Main series call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Subseries call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>0</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Classification number</p> <p>#b Item number</p> <p>#c Copy information</p>	<p>R</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>-BK</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-BK</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-BK</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-BK</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*BK</p> <p>*SE</p>	<p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>*SE</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record information relating to additional copies, issues, offprints, etc. which are added to the catalog record at the National Agricultural Library.</p> <p>OBSOLETE SECOND INDICATOR VALUES: Second indicator values "0" (No series involved), "1" (Main series call number), "2" (Subseries call number) and "3" (Sub-subseries call number) were made obsolete in 1976. It was decided at that time that the values could not be assigned without considerable research and, therefore, were not being applied consistently.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: This field is not input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is used by a CONSER participant.</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>SE</p> <p>BK</p> <p>SE</p>





072 SUBJECT CATEGORY CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
072 SUBJECT CATEGORY CODE INDICATORS		
6	R	*BK *VM AM *MP *MU *SE *DF
Indicator 1 - Undefined		
0	I	*BK *VM AM *MP *MU *SE *DF
Indicator 2 - Specifies source list of code National Agricultural Library subject category code list		
7	I	*BK *VM AM *MP *MU *SE *DF
Code source is specified in subfield #2		
SUBFIELDS		
#a	NR	*BK *VM AM *MP *MU *SE *DF
#x	R	*BK *VM AM *MP *MU *SE *DF
#2	NR	*BK *VM AM *MP *MU *SE *DF
Subject category code		
Subject category code subdivision		
Code source		
DESCRIPTION		
This field is used to record a subject category code.		
At the present time it is rarely used for archives and manuscripts and government documents. Increased use of pending development of a subject category		
The second indicator Agricultural Library subject to which a publication belongs category numbers are taken from List.		
SUBFIELD #x. This subfield provides subject category subdivisions.		
SUBFIELD #2. This subfield value "7". This subfield from which the subject category codes are given in Appendix II		
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:		
LC PRACTICE: For serials will be distributed if it is not input by the Library of Congress but CONSER participant.		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

072 SUBJECT CATEGORY CODE (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES							
[072]	\$7#a17#x02.1#2cosatisc NOTE: COSATI code for Navigation communication detection counter measures--communications--radio.	BK		AM			DF
[072]	\$0#aF821						SE
[072]	\$0#aJ500						SE
[072]	\$0#aK800						SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

074 GPO ITEM NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
074 GPO ITEM NUMBER		NR	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
INDICATORS			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS		NR	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
+a			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
GPO item number			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
This field is used to record the Government Printing Office (GPO) Item Number. Note that the GPO Item Number is not the same as the unique number that identifies each entry in the monthly catalog. The item number is used to manage the distribution of publications to libraries within GPO's Depository Library System and relates to categories of publications instead of single publications.								
EXAMPLES								
[074]			BK	VM	AM	MP		SE
88#a334-C-1								



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 080 UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER (UDC)

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
080	UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER (UDC)	NR	*BK	*VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
	INDICATORS								
	Indicator 1 - Undefined								
	Indicator 2 - Undefined								
080	SUBFIELDS	R	*BK	*VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
	#a Universal decimal classification number								
DESCRIPTION									
This field is used to record a Universal Decimal Classification number.									
The Universal Decimal Classification (UDC) was developed from the Dewey Decimal Classification beginning in 1895. In the intervening 85 years the two systems have become very different in arrangement and philosophy. The UDC may be distinguished from the DDC by its very extensive expansions, especially in classes 5 and 6 (science and technology), and by its use of various symbols in addition to Arabic numerals and a single decimal point.									
OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.									
LC PRACTICE: For serials, this field is not input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is used by a CONSER participant.									
EXAMPLES									
[080]      66#a971.1/.2		BK	VM			MP	MU	SE	DF
[080]      66#a301.162.2		BK	VM			MP	MU	SE	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 082 DEWEY DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
082 DEWEY DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER							
INDICATORS							
#	0	R	BK	VM	MU	SE	DF
	1						
	2						
SUBFIELDS							
#	0	R	BK	VM	MU	SE	DF
	1						
	2						
DESCRIPTION							
This field is an authoritative-agency field. Class numbers assigned from the Dewey Decimal Classification editions that are maintained by the Library of Congress are recorded here. The second indicator distinguishes between content actually assigned by the authoritative agency, i.e., the Library of Congress (value "0") and content assigned by other agencies (value "4"). The "8", meaning "LC assigned," applies only to records existing prior to this implementation of the definition of Indicator 2.							
USE BY AGENCIES OTHER THAN THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS: This field is not to be used to add an additional 082 field to a record already containing a 082 field. It may be used in original cataloging or when an existing record lacks a 082 field. Only class numbers assigned from Dewey Decimal Classification editions that are maintained by the Library of Congress are recorded here. Second indicator value "4" is used to distinguish the content as not having been assigned by LC. Second indicator value "0" is used when an institution is transcribing a 082 field from LC cataloging copy.							



# for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS						
<p>on of the Dewey schedules from which the ewey numbers are assigned from more than one are recorded in a separate field 082. Type in the first indicator. The edition number</p> <p>DDC number assigned by the National Library of icated Canadian record (i.e., a record having a in field 010 and code "n1c" in field 042) has a</p> <p>OBSOLETE SUBFIELD CUE. Subfield #b (DDC number--abridged NST version) was made obsolete in 1979 with the definition of the first indicator as "Type of Edition" and subfield #2 as "Source."</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: (1) Since 1967, the Dewey number has been divided into as many as three segments by the slash (/) character to allow libraries to shorten long numbers. The DDC number may be transcribed with or without brackets. Some works intended for juveniles will have an "E" (for easy book) or "Fic" (for fiction) in place of the Dewey number, where appropriate. In other instances, works of biography will have additional data or alternative classifications after the full Dewey number, e.g., "B", "92", and/or "920." All alternative Dewey numbers are transcribed without brackets. (2) For books, this field is used for the full edition version of the DDC number. (3) For films, this field is used for the full and abridged editions. (4) For serials this field is used by the National Serials Data Program for a full or an abridged edition classification number in records it submits to the International Serials Data System. (5) For serials, beginning in January 1981, the LC New Serial Titles Section no longer assigns an abridged version of the DDC number in NEW SERIALS TITLES (first indicator value of "2"). Such numbers appear in CONSER records if an institution has found the number in an earlier edition of NST.</p>	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM						
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[082]                    00#a355.02/1</p> <p>[082]                    00#aFic</p> <p>[082]                    00#a345.55/7/00924#a8#a920#219</p> <p>[082]                    00#a888/.01/088#219</p> <p>[082]                    10#a914.3#211</p>	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 082 DEWEY DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[082] 00#a016.378/24/0973#219  
[082] 20#a016.37

[082] 04#a220.4#219

NOTE: Number assigned by an agency other than LC from  
the 19th edition of DDC.

BK VM

MU SE DF

BK VM

MU SE DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 086 GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION NUMBER

### FORMATS

#### REPEAT-ABILITY

## 086 GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION NUMBER

### INDICATORS

**5** Indicator 1 - Source of government document  
classified in subfield #2  
**0** Source specified in subfield #2  
**1** Superintendent of Documents Classification  
System  
Government of Canada Publications: Outline of  
Classification  
**2-9** Indicator 1 - Government jurisdiction [OBSOLETE]  
Reserved for other countries [OBSOLETE]  
**8** Indicator 2 - Undefined

### SUBFIELDS

**#a** Government document classification number  
**#z** Cancelled/invalid government document  
classification number  
**#2** Source (i.e., government document  
classification scheme)

### DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record the classification number assigned to a government document by a government (or intergovernmental) agency at any level, e.g., international, national, state, etc. If a number can be characterized as both a stock number (field 037) and a classification number, the number is recorded in field 086. If the nature of the number is unknown, it is recorded in field 037. Identifying terminology such as "Supt. of Docs. no.:" is not carried in the machine record.

**OBSOLETE FIRST INDICATOR.** The definition of Indicator 1 as "Government jurisdiction" with values of "0 (United States)," "1 (Canada)" and "2-9 (Reserved for other countries)," was made obsolete in 1981 with the definition of subfield #2 (Source (i.e., government document classification scheme)). In 1985, Indicator 1 was defined as "Source of government document classification number," and values "0" and "1" were reinstated as "Superintendent of Documents Classification System" and "Government of Canada Publications: Outline of Classification," respectively.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 086 GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION NUMBER (Continued)

		FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION (Continued)		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
First Indicator Value &. Prior to 1975, the first indicator was blank as the field was only to be used for Superintendent of Documents classification numbers. Since 1981, if the first indicator is set to blank, the source of the government document classification number is specified in subfield #2.		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
Subfield #2. This subfield contains a code identifying the government document classification scheme from which the number was assigned. The content of subfield #2 can be used to generate the desired display constant for identifying the source of the number. The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.E. (Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 2: Government Document Classification Number Field (Field 086)). Code "sudocs" is now obsolete.		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 2: Government Document Classification Number Field (Field 086).		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 037. Stock Number.		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
EXAMPLES		BK					SE
1 [086] &#x2191; 4.P 96/10:N 81 d#2sudocs NOTE: Obsolete usage of code "sudocs."		BK					SE
1 [086] &#x2191; &#x2191; &#x2191; 1.10:B 68		BK					SE
1 [086] &#x2191; &#x2191; &#x2191; 1.116:M 69 i (v.1)		BK					SE
1 [086] &#x2191; &#x2191; &#x2191; 13.28:F61/2/981/Glacier					MP		SE
1 [086] &#x2191; &#x2191; &#x2191; 1&#x2191;IC cat. no. CS13-211							SE
1 [086] &#x2191; &#x2191; &#x2191; &#x2191;HEU/674.3C49#2ordocs							SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

088 REPORT NUMBER		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS										
088 REPORT NUMBER		R	*BK										
INDICATORS			*BK										
#			*BK										
Indicator 1 -- Undefined													
#		NR	*BK										
Indicator 2 - Undefined													
SUBFIELDS													
#a Report number													
DESCRIPTION													
This field is used only with technical report material.													
This field contains report numbers found on technical reports that are not Standard Technical Report Numbers (STRN). Standard Technical Report Numbers are recorded in field 027.		BK											
This field is not used for a report number used as numbering associated with a series statement.		BK											
EXAMPLES													
{088}		BK											
{500}		BK											
{088}													



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

09X LOCAL CALL NUMBERS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
09X LOCAL CALL NUMBERS			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Fields 090-099 are reserved for local call number use and local definition. For interchange purposes, the practices used in fields 09X should be known by parties involved in the interchange; it is the responsibility of the agency initiating such an interchange to provide this information.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF





1XX MAIN ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION

Update No. 10 10/11/84

# Bibliographic Data

	FORMATS							
irrelevant (either because the main entry heading in the same form as the main entry is regarded in application of subject as main entry omitted because subject is used for the name. In fields 110 and name of a geographic place when it is used body or conference name.	BK					MU	SE	
is used for a term or phrase which the relationship between the name in a 100 described. For example, "ed.", "tr.", in field 100; and "defendant-appellant," ion). Subfield #g is used for any in a heading and which cannot be e.g., a qualifying term (other than a constitutional convention heading and the heading) in field 110; the phrase "(Projected, not SUBFIELD #k (Form subheading). Subfield #k is used for standardized phrases added to a heading in order to gather together in a file the records for certain kinds of materials. For example, "Spurious and doubtful works" in field 100; "laws, statutes, etc." and "Ordinances, local laws, etc." in field 110.	BK					MU	SE	
SUBFIELD #t (Title). Subfield #t is used for a title of a work used in an author/title formatted heading.	BK	FI	AM	MP		MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #u (Affiliation). Subfield #u is used for the author's affiliation or address to provide a source for acquiring the material being described. For archival and manuscripts control, subfield #u is used to identify an individual or organization with which the collection is principally associated when an essentially archival collection has been accessioned as manuscripts.	BK	FI	AM	MP		MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #4 (Relator code). Subfield #4 is used for a three-character, lowercase alphabetic code which designates the relationship of the author to the material being described. The code is given after the complete name portion of the main entry, but before the title (subfield #t) portion (if any) of the main entry. The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.D. (Relator Codes (Subfield #4)).	BK	FI	AM			MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 1XX MAIN ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MU	SE	DF
<p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.D. Relator Codes (Subfield #4)</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Prior to Nov. 1972, LC cataloging policy was to omit a subject entry when the subject of the work was the same as that found in the 1XX field. In the books, music, and serials formats, the second indicator (value "1") in the 1XX fields was used to provide a subject approach via the main entry for purposes of searching or printing, under these circumstances. Since Nov. 1972, LC supplies the appropriate subject heading regardless of whether it is the same as or different from the main entry. Thus, on all new records cataloged since Nov. 1972, the second indicator in the 1XX field in the books, music, and serials formats is always set to value "0."</p>						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

2XX TITLE AND TITLE-RELATED FIELDS (21X-24X) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
2XX TITLE AND TITLE-RELATED FIELDS (21X-24X) -- GENERAL INFORMATION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS									
210	Abbreviated title	NR							
211	Acronym or shortened title	R							DF
212	Variant access title	R							SE
214	Augmented title	R							*DF
222	Key title	R							SE
240	Uniform title	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
241	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	-DF
242	Translation of title by cataloging agency	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
243	Uniform title, collective	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
245	Title statement	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
246	Varying form of title	R							
247	Former title or title variations	R							
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATOR 1 (Title added entry): The values defined for the first indicator in all of the title and title-related fields except fields 222 (Key Title) and 243 (Uniform Title, Collective) are "0 - No title added entry" and "1 - Title added entry." If a title added entry is to be made (value "1"), the derived title contains the data from subfield #a of the 2XX-title field. NOTE: In field 245 (Title Statement), the contents of subfields #n (Number of part/section) and/or #p (Name of part/section (of a work)) are also used in the derived title added entry.									
INDICATOR 2 (Nonfiling characters). The values defined for the second indicator in all of the title and title-related fields except fields 210 (Abbreviated Title), 212 (Variant Access Title), 246 (Varying Form of Title), and 247 (Former Title or Title Variations) specify the number of characters at the beginning of the field that are to be ignored in filing when the title begins with a definite or indefinite article or is in the nominative case (for inflected languages). The blank following the article and any diacritical marks modifying the first letter of the first word are included in the count. If no article is present, diacritical marks are not considered "nonfiling characters," i.e., the indicator value is "0."			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #d (Date (of treaty signing)): Identifies the date of a treaty signing as distinguished from the date of publication/production of a work (subfield #f) used in uniform titles.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #f (Date of a work): See Subfield #d (Date (of treaty signing)).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# mats for Bibliographic Data

2XX TITLE AND TITLE-RELAT	GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION (Continued)							
SUBFIELD #g (Miscellaneous by any other defined code,)	ormation): Identifies data that is not covered the "other party" in a bilateral treaty.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #h (Medium): presented, e.g., sound recording material designation (gmd) designator. For institutional can be used to record a te item belongs.	ies the medium through which a work is In AACR2 records, it identifies a general ACR1 records, it identifies a medium ch do not use AACR1 and 2 rules, the subfield ting the broad physical category to which the	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #k (Form subtitle uniform title for a treaty conventional uniform title)	Identifies the phrase "protocols, etc." in a e word "Selections" when it is not used as a eld #a).	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #l (Language): cataloged. Multiple langu	ifies the language(s) of the item being e not separately subfielded.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #m (Medium of performance (for music): performance statement, i.e., a concise statement of the instrumental or vocal medium of performance, or both, for which a musical work was originally intended. This subfield is repeatable only when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	Identifies a medium of performance statement of the instrumental or vocal medium of performance, or both, for which a musical work was originally intended. This subfield is repeatable only when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #n (Number of part/section (of a work)): part/section (of a work)): Subfield #n is used when the term indicates "sequencing," e.g., "part one," "no. 2," "Supplement A." Subfield #p is used when no "sequencing" is indicated, e.g., "Supplement."		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #o (Arranged statement (for music)): Identifies the abbreviation "arr."		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #p (Name of part/section (of a work)): See description of subfield #n.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #r (Key (for music)): Identifies the key in which the music is written, e.g., E major.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELD #s (Version): Identifies the term that identifies a particular version, edition, etc. of a work or collection of works. For example: Vocal score, Chorus score, Libretto, Text.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
INDICATORS							
0 Indicator 1 - Type of personal name		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
1 Forename only		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
2 Single surname		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
3 Multiple surname		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
4 Name of family		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
0 Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
1 Main entry is subject		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
2 Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS							
#a Name (surnames and forenames)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#b Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#c Titles and other words associated with the name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#d Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#e Relator	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#f Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#k Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#l Language	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#o Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#p Qualification of name (fuller form)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#q Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#r Affiliation	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#s Relator code	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Personal name used as a main entry. Words, phrases, symbols used by an author to conceal his identity		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (continued)

For archival and manuscript control, this field contains the personal name and other essential identifying information of the person chiefly responsible for the creation of the papers or for whom a manuscript collection is named. Additional identifying or bibliographical information not given in this field may be recorded in field 545 (Biographical or Historical Note).

Personal names recorded in conformance with either the "ALA Cataloging Rules for Author and Title Entries" or the "Anglo-American Cataloging Rules" are input with two modifications: 1) titles and other words associated with the name (subfield #c) that occur between the surname and the forename always follow the name subfield. This includes, for example, titles of honor that are rearranged to follow the forename, and terms of address of married women that are rearranged to follow the husband's forename instead of the surname. 2) All dates are arranged in the form prescribed in the AACR.

The first indicator is used to describe the form of the first entry element of the personal name in order to facilitate filing arrangements.

"0" - FORENAMES. Names treated as forenames include: 1) names having the structure of forenames (direct order), e.g., "John the Baptist," "Hildegarde," and 2) names about which there is uncertainty as to whether they are surnames or forenames, e.g., "Howard."

"1" - SINGLE SURNAMES. Names treated as single surnames include: 1) names in the normal pattern of surname, comma, forename, e.g., "Wilson, Charles G."; 2) names having the structure of surnames (inverted order), e.g., "Chiang, Kai-shek"; 3) surnames lacking forenames, but known to be surnames, e.g., "Jones, Mrs."; 4) surnames consisting of multiple entry elements that include prefixes, e.g., "De Morgan, Augustus"; and 5) surnames with incomplete forenames, e.g., "Jones, Th."

"2" - MULTIPLE SURNAMES. Names treated as multiple surnames include surnames consisting of two or more words (not prefixes) with or without a hyphen, e.g., "Saint-Gaudens, Augustus."

"3" - NAME OF FAMILY. Names treated as names of family include: 1) surnames followed by the word "family" and 2) well known noble families consisting of such terms as "Dynasty," "Counts of," "House of," "Earls," "Dukes of," etc.

SUBFIELD #b. This subfield identifies a roman numeral or a roman numeral and a name used with the entry element of a forename heading.

DESCRIPTION (Continued)									
For archival and manuscript control, this field contains the personal name and other essential identifying information of the person chiefly responsible for the creation of the papers or for whom a manuscript collection is named. Additional identifying or bibliographical information not given in this field may be recorded in field 545 (Biographical or Historical Note).									
Personal names recorded in conformance with either the "ALA Cataloging Rules for Author and Title Entries" or the "Anglo-American Cataloging Rules" are input with two modifications: 1) Titles and other words associated with the name (subfield #c) that occur between the surname and the forename always follow the name subfield. This includes, for example, titles of honor that are rearranged to follow the forename, and terms of address of married women that are rearranged to follow the husband's forename instead of the surname. 2) All dates are arranged in the form prescribed in the AACR.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
The first indicator is used to describe the form of the first entry element of the personal name in order to facilitate filing arrangements.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
"0" - FORENAMES. Names treated as forenames include: 1) names having the structure of forenames (direct order), e.g., "John the Baptist," "Hildegard," etc. and 2) names about which there is uncertainty as to whether they are surnames or forenames, e.g., "Howard."	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
"1" - SINGLE SURNAMES. Names treated as single surnames include: 1) names in the normal pattern of surname, comma, forename, e.g., "Wilson, Charles G."; 2) names having the structure of surnames (inverted order), e.g., "Chiang, Kai-shek"; 3) surnames lacking forenames, but known to be surnames, e.g., "Jones, Mrs."; 4) surnames consisting of multiple entry elements that include prefixes, e.g., "De Morgan, Augustus"; and 5) surnames with incomplete forenames, e.g., "Jones, Th."	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
"2" - MULTIPLE SURNAMES. Names treated as multiple surnames include surnames consisting of two or more words (not prefixes) with or without a hyphen, e.g., "Saint-Gaudens, Augustus."	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
"3" - NAME OF FAMILY. Names treated as names of family include: 1) surnames followed by the word "family" and 2) well known noble families consisting of such terms as "dynasty," "Counts of," "House of," "Earls," "Dukes of," etc.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
SUBFIELD #b. This subfield identifies a roman numeral or a roman numeral and a name used with the entry element of a forename heading.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>SUBFIELD #c. This subfield identifies titles and other words associated with the name which include: 1) all titles designating rank, office, or nobility; 2) terms of address; 3) initials of an academic degree or denoting membership in an organization; 4) a roman numeral occurring in any portion of a name heading other than the entry element portion; or 5) any other words or phrases associated with a name, e.g., "clockmaker," "cartographer," "engineer," etc.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #d. This subfield identifies the person's dates of birth, death, or flourishing.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #q. This subfield is used when part or all of a name is represented by initials and the spelled out form of the name is added in parentheses. This subfield is also used when an unused forename (i.e., a forename not represented by an initial) is used in a parenthetical qualifier.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>11882 (Aug. 5)- ; rearranged from the ALA form of Smith, Aug. 5, 1882. [AACR1]</p> <p>11882 Aug. 5- oston Leonard , #d1874-1965. [AACR2] ; of "Sir" rearranged to follow the name. /, #cMrs. ; of "Mrs." rearranged to follow the name.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

## FORMATS

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [100] 00\$aAn obscure Hindu.  
 [100] 00\$aHildegarde.  
 [100] 00\$aMarinus of Tyre.  
 [100] 00\$aClaude d'Abbeville,\$cfather,\$dd. 1634.  
 [100] 00\$aAlexander\$bl,\$cEmperor of Russia,\$d1777-1825.  
 [100] 00\$aFriedrich\$bl,\$cder Grosse, King of Prussia,\$d1712-1786.  
 NOTE: Roman numeral used with entry element followed by words associated with the name.  
 [100] 00\$aJohn\$bl Commenus,\$cEmperor of the East,\$d1088-1143.  
 NOTE: Roman numeral and a name used with entry element.  
 [100] 00\$aHoward.  
 [100] 11\$aAdams, Henry,\$d1838-1918.  
 [100] 10\$aJones,\$cMrs.  
 [100] 10\$aDe Morgan, Augustus.  
 [100] 10\$aEvans, Montgomery,\$cII.  
 NOTE: Roman numeral not used with entry element.  
 [100] 20\$aSankaran Nair, C.\$q(Chettur),\$cSir,\$d1867-1934.  
 [100] 20\$aRiano y Montero, Juan Facundo,\$d1828-1901.  
 [100] 20\$aMendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix,\$d1809-1847.  
 [100] 10\$aQ., Mike.  
 [100] 10\$aQueen, Ellery,\$cpseud.  
 [100] 10\$aStewart, John,\$curiter on aviation.

BK MU SE  
 BK MU SE  
 BK MU SE  
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 BK MU SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

### FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS				
[100]	00#taMary,tcConsort of George V. NOTE: Roman numeral not used with entry element.	BK				MU SE
[100]	20#taPurey-Cust, H. E.,tcSir.	BK				MU SE
[100]	01#taFrancesco d'Assisi,tcSaint.kLegend.pvVita Thomae Celanensis.pfractatus secundus.#lEnglish.	BK				MU SE
[100]	01#taFrancesco d'Assisi,tcSaint.kLegend.pFioretti.#lEn glish.#f1959.	BK				MU SE
[100]	00#taHippachus Bithynius.kSpurious and doubtful works.	BK				MU SE
[100]	10#taSmith, Elsie,td1900-1945,teed.	BK				MU SE
[100]	00#taRiver#c(Writer)	BK				MU SE
[100]	10#taBeethoven, Ludwig van,td1770-1827#c(Spirit)	BK				MU SE
[100]	00#taAlbert,tcPrince Consort of Victoria, Queen of Great Britain,td1819-1861#c(Spirit)	BK				MU SE
[100]	10#taSmith, Russell E.tq(Russell Edgar)	BK				MU SE
[100]	00#taH. D.tq(Hilda Doolittle)	BK				MU SE
[100]	10#taChilds,tcMrs.tq(Lydia Maria)	BK				MU SE
[100]	10#taBrown,B. F.tuChemistry Dept., American University.	BK				MU SE
[100]	10#taHerrmann, Egbert.t4org	BK				MU SE
[100]	1#taGrozelier, Leopold.t4art NOTE: Main entry for an original or historical graphic item.	BK			VM	MU SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

100 MAIN ENTRY -- PERSONAL NAME (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES (Continued)							
[100]	1k#aRush, William, #d1756-1833. #4att NOTE: Main entry for a wood sculpture attributed to William Rush.	VM					
[100]	3k#aFarquhar family. NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.		AM				
[100]	1k#aMorgan, John Pierpont, #d1837-1913, #ecollector. NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.		AM				
[100]	1k#aConner, R. D. W. #q(Robert Digges Wimberly), #d1878-1950. NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.		AM				
[100]	1k#aDavid, John, #cDeputy Quartermaster General at Carlisle, Pa. #uU.S. Army; Office of the Quartermaster General. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.		AM				
[100]	2k#aFitzgerald-Jones, Sandra, #d1938-#einterviewer. NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.		AM				
[100]	1k#aFowler, Th. M. #q(Thaddeus Mortimer), #d1842-1922.			MP			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

100 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS				
[100]	001aMary, #cConsort of George V. NOTE: Roman numeral not used with entry element.	BK				MU SE
[100]	201aPurey-Cust, H. E., #cSir.	BK				MU SE
[100]	011aFrancesco d'Assisi, #cSaint. #kLegend. #pVita Thomae Celanensis. #pTractatus secundus. #lEnglish.	BK				MU SE
[100]	011aFrancesco d'Assisi, #cSaint. #kLegend. #pFioretti. #lEn glish. #f1959.	BK				MU SE
[100]	001aHippachius Bithynius. #kSpurious and doubtful works.	BK				MU SE
[100]	101aSmith, Elsie, #d1900-1945, #eed.	BK				MU SE
[100]	001aDiver, #c(Writer)	BK				MU SE
	pirit)	BK				MU SE
	sort of Victoria,	BK				MU SE
	c(Spirit)	BK				MU SE
	Russell Edgar)	BK				MU SE
	le)	BK				MU SE
	Maria)	BK				MU SE
	y Dept., American	BK				MU SE
	g	BK				MU SE
	art	BK				MU SE
	or an original or historical graphic	BK			VM	MU SE

		FORMATS
[100]	<p>ipt collection cataloged in accordance ...emporary manuscripts practice.</p> <p>7-1913, #collector. ...le modern manuscript cataloged in ...rdance with contemporary manuscripts practice.</p> <p>L. D. M. #q(Robert Digges ...#d1878-1950. A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.</p> <p>18#aDavid, John, #cDeputy Quartermaster General at Carlisle, Pa. #uU.S. Army; Office of the Quartermaster General. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.</p>	AM
[100]	<p>28#aFitzgerald-Jones, Sandra, #d1938-#einterviewer. NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.</p>	AM
[100]	<p>18#aFowler, Th. M. #q(Thaddeus Mortimer), #d1842-1922.</p>	MP

7-1913, #collector.  
-gle modern manuscript cataloged in  
-rdance with contemporary manuscripts  
practice.

1.. D. W. #q{Robert Digges  
#di878-1950.  
A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following  
AACR2.

16#David, John, #cDeputy Quartermaster General  
at Carlisle, Pa. #uU.S. Army; Office of  
the Quartermaster General.  
NOTE: An archival record unit described according to  
archival practice.

26# Fitzgerald-Jones,  
Sandra, #d1938-te interviewer.  
NOTE: A records accession controlled according to  
records management practice.

18#aFowler, Th. M.#q{Thaddeus  
Mortimer),#d1842-1922.

100 - Page 6  
10 10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

110 MAIN ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
110 MAIN ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS									
0	Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1	Surname (inverted)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2	Place or place and name		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Name (direct order)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject		BK				MU	SE	
0	Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant		BK				MU	SE	
1	Main entry is subject		BK				MU	SE	
2	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM		MP			DF
SUBFIELDS									
#a	Name	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d	Date (of conference or meeting)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e	Relator	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h	Form subheading	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#i	Language	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#j	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l	Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m	Affiliation	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n	Relator code	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
			*BK						*DF



# Bibliographic Data

FORMATS								
<p>names used as the main entry. A corporate body group of persons that is identified by a name entity. Included in this definition are: business firms, non-profit enterprises, governments, etc. This definition also includes names of things are recorded in field 111 unless they are political jurisdiction or a corporate body.</p> <p>control, this field contains the name of the for described archival materials. Historical to uniquely identify the corporate entity is cal or Historical Note).</p> <p>indicator is used to describe the form of the rate name to facilitate filing arrangements.</p> <p>der). This value is used for corporate names which in inverted order, e.g., "Cox (C.B.) Mill Company."</p> <p>"1" - PLACE OR PLACE AND NAME. This value is used for the name of a political jurisdiction used alone, the name of a political jurisdiction as the entry element for the name of a government agency (#b), a form subheading (#k), or title (#t), e.g., "Richmond (Va.)"; "United States. Army."; "France. Bulletin officiel du registre du commerce...."</p> <p>"2" - NAME (direct order). This value is used for corporate names which are not in the categories described by values "0" or "1", e.g., "Syracuse University"; "Clinton P. Anderson Meson Physics Facility"; "Art Nouveau, inc."</p> <p>SUBFIELD #b. This subfield identifies the name of a corporate body entered under a political jurisdiction or the name of each subordinate subunit in a corporate hierarchy. For archival and manuscripts control, the order and sequence of subordinate unit names entered in subfield #b may be used to indicate the specific office of origin.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #c. This subfield is used only when the name of a conference, meeting, religious council, event (exhibition, exposition, expedition, athletic event, fair, festival, etc.), legislative body, constitutional convention, or conventionalized subheading for state and local elements of American political parties is entered subordinately under a political jurisdiction or a corporate body. It identifies the place where the conference, etc., was held.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
			AM					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

110 MAIN ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #d. This subfield is used when a conference, meeting, religious council, event (exhibition, exposition, expedition, athletic event, fair, festival, etc.), legislative body, constitutional convention, or conventionalized subheading for state and local elements of American political parties is entered subordinately under a political jurisdiction or a corporate body. It identifies the date(s) when the conference, etc., was held.								
EXAMPLES								
[110]	20#aBell and Howell.#bMicro Photo Division.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	10#aNew York (State).#bJoint Committee on Crime, Its Causes, Control and Effect on Society.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	10#aUnited States.#bForest Service.#bPacific Northwest Region.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	10#aCalifornia.#bUniversity.#bCollege of Environmental Design.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	20#aUniversity of Missouri--Columbia.#bSchool of Nursing.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	20#aOrthodox Eastern Church.#kLiturgy and ritual.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	10#aBombay.#kCourt rules.#gCivil Court.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	11#aUnited States.#kConstitution.#p1st-10th amendments.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	10#aUnited States.#tConstitution.#n1st-10th amendments.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	20#aAssociation for Educational Communications and Technology.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	20#aCommittee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	20#aCharles B. Wood III Inc.	BK				MU	SE	
[110]	00#aCram (George F.) Company.	BK				MU	SE	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

COI		Continued)	FORMATS			
	ed)		BK		MU	SE
	10#	Maryland.#bDept. of Geology, Mines and Water Resources.				
[110]	20#	Republican Party.#bNational Convention,#n29th,#cMiami, Fla.,#d1968.	[pre-AACR2]		MU	SE
[110]	10#	United States.#kDeclaration of Independence.	[pre-AACR2]		MU	SE
[110]	10#	United States.#kLaws, statutes, etc.	[pre-AACR2]		MU	SE
[110]	20#	League of Nations.#kCovenants.	[pre-AACR2]		MU	SE
[110]	10#	New Hampshire.#bConstitutional Convention,#d1781.	[pre-AACR2]		MU	SE
[110]	10#	Quebec (Province) NOTE: Qualification not subfielded.			MU	SE
[110]	10#	San Francisco.			MU	SE
[110]	20#	Catholic Church.#kLiturgy and ritual.#gBurial rite.	[pre-AACR2]		MU	SE
[110]	20#	Eastman Kodak Company of New Jersey,#edefendant-appellant.				
[110]	20#	British Library.#kManuscript.#nArundel 384.			MU	
[110]	20#	International Labour Organisation.#bEuropean Regional Conference#n(2nd :#d1968 :#cGeneva, Switzerland)			MU	SE
[110]	20#	Labour Party (Great Britain).#bConference#n(72nd :#d1972 :#cBlackpool, Lancashire)			MU	SE
[110]	20#	Catholic Church.#bConcilium Plenarium Americae Latinae#d(1899 :#cRome, Italy)			MU	SE
[110]	20#	Catholic Church.#bProvince of Baltimore (Md.).#bProvincial Council#n(10th :#d1869)			MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 110 MAIN ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)

## FORMATS

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [110] 10#United States.#bCongress#n(87th  
:#d1961-1962)
- [110] 10#United States.#bCongress#n(87th, 2nd  
session :#d1962)
- [110] 10#Minnesota.#bConstitutional  
Convention#d(1857 :#gRepublican)
- [110] 20#Democratic Party (Tex.).#bState  
Convention#d(1857 :#cWaco)
- [110] 20#Scientific Society of San Antonio (1904-  
)  
NOTE: Qualification not subfielded.
- [110] 20#Freemasons.#bConcordia Lodge, No. 13  
(Baltimore, Md.)
- [110] 20#United States.#bPresident (1953-1961 :  
ification not subfielded.  
:#bCourt of Appeals (2nd  
ities, etc.#gFrance,  
#bCourt-martial  
ional Technical  
:.#u5205 Port Royal  
VA 22161  
rgy Research and  
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110 MAIN ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)	FORMATS
EXAMPLES (Continued)	
[110] 1aGermany.bNationalversammlung(1919-1920) NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.	AM
[110] 2aDaughters of the American Revolution.bMary Clap Wooster Chapter (New Haven, Ct).kCharters and regulations. NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.	AM
[110] 1bNew Hampshire.bConstitutional Convention(1781) NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.	AM
[110] 0bCox (C. H.) and Company.bProduction Division.bResearch and Development Department.bNew Product Bureau.bLT40 Group.bHenry W. Aitkin, Group Leader. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.	AM
[110] 1bUnited States.bNavy.bNaval Material Command.bDavid Taylor Naval Ship Research and Development Center.bDivision of Information Services.bCorrespondence Management Offices.bCarderock, Md.bFunder/sponsor. NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.	AM

## 1111 MAIN ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING

111 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 111 MAIN ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (Continued)

DESCRIPTION	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>This field is used for conferences or meetings used as main entries. Conferences or meeting headings are considered a subtype of corporate names to aid in the control of materials created by conferences or meetings acting as independent entities. Names of conferences, meetings, religious councils, events (exhibitions, expeditions, meetings, athletic events, fairs, festivals, etc.), legislative bodies, constitutional conventions, and conventionalized subheadings for state or local elements of American political parties entered subordinately under a political jurisdiction or a corporate body are recorded in field 110.</p> <p><b>FIRST INDICATOR.</b> The first indicator is used to describe the form of the first entry element of the conference or meeting name to facilitate filing arrangements.</p> <p>"0" - SURNAME (inverted order). This value is used for conference or meeting names which begin with a personal name in inverted order.</p> <p>"1" - PLACE OR PLACE AND NAME. This value is used for conference names which have a place name as the first entry element followed by the name of the conference or meeting, e.g., "Chicago. Cartography Conference, 1908."</p> <p>"2" - NAME (direct order). This value is used for conference or meeting names which are not in the categories described by value "0" or "1," e.g., "United States Open Golf Championship," "Institute on Diagnostic Problems in Mental Retardation."</p> <p><b>OBSOLETE SUBFIELD:</b> The use of subfield #b was discontinued with the implementation of AACR2 in 1981. Subfield #n is used to identify the number of a conference or meeting. (Note: Subfield #n is not repeatable under AACR2. This subfield was repeatable under AACR1 because in a name/title heading subfield #n could be used for the number of a conference and for the number of a section or part.)</p> <p>Subfields #n and #d for number and date are not generally used in conference headings on serial records. Instead, the information forms part of the holdings statement. If, however, a single conference, e.g., the third in a series, should issue a serial such as a newsletter during the time the conference was convened, subfields #n and #d would be used.</p> <p><b>SUBFIELD #c.</b> This subfield code is used only once even though more than one place may occur in the heading.</p> <p><b>SUBFIELD #e.</b> This subfield identifies each subordinate subheading used with the name of the conference or meeting, e.g., "Delegation from Haiti."</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

111 MAIN ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (Continued)		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #q. This subfield code is used for the name of a conference in those cases in which it follows the name of a place as entry element.								
EXAMPLES								
[111]	20#aInternational American Conference.#b1st.#cWashington, D.C.,#d1889-1890.#eDelegation from Haiti. NOTE: Obsolete usage of subfield #b.	BK				MU		
[111]	10#aParis.#qPeace Conference.#d1919. NOTE: Name of conference follows place as entry element.	BK				MU	SE	
[111]	20#aInternational Congress of Architects.#b15th.#cWashington, D.C.,#d1939#g(Projected, not held) NOTE: Obsolete usage of subfield #b.	BK						
[111]	20#aConference on Machinability#d(1965 :#cLondon, England)	BK				MU	SE	
[111]	20#aVatican Council#n(1st :#d1869-1870)	BK				MU		
[111]	20#aRegional Conference on Mental Measurements of the Blind#n(1st :#d1951 :#cPerkins Institution)	BK				MU	SE	
[111]	20#aFestival of Britain#d(1951 :#cLondon, England)	BK				MU		
[111]	20#aExpo 67#c(Montreal, Quebec)	BK				MU	SE	
[111]	20#aOxford University Expedition to Spitsbergen#n(1st :#d1921).	BK				MU	SE	



## 1111 MAIN ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS					
[111]	20#Symposium on the Underground Disposal of Radioactive Wastes#d(1979 :#c0taniemi, Finland)#4fnd	BK					
[111]	20#International American Conference#n(8th :#d1938 :#cLima, Peru).#eDelegation from Mexico.	BK					
[111]	26#Louisiana Cancer Conference#n(2nd :#d1958 :#cNew Orleans)		VM	AM	MP		DF
[111]	26#Olympic Games#d(1976 :#cMontreal, Quebec).#eOrganizing Committee.#eArts and Culture Program.			AM			
[111]	26#Paris Peace Conference#d(1919-1920)			AM			
[111]	26#National Conference on Physical Measurement of the Disabled#n(2nd :#d1981 :#cMayo Clinic)#g(Projected, not held) NOTE: The previous three examples reflect archival and manuscripts control practices. This field will rarely be used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.			AM			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 130 MAIN ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING

130 MAIN ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING						FORMATS						REPEAT- ABILITY	
INDICATORS						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
Indicator 1 - Nonfiling characters Nonfiling characters not specified [OBSOLETE] Number of nonfiling characters						BK -BK BK	VM -VM VM	AM -AM AM	MP -MP MP	MU -MU MU	SE -SE SE	DF DF DF	
Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject						BK				MU	SE		
Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant						BK				MU	SE		
Main entry is subject						BK				MU	SE		
Indicator 2 - Undefined							VM	AM	MP			DF	
SUBFIELDS													
#a Uniform title heading						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#d Date (of treaty signing)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#f Date (of a work)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#g Miscellaneous information						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#h Medium						BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	*SE	DF	
#k Form subheading						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#l Language						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#m Medium of performance (for music)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#o Arranged statement (for music)													
#p Name of part/section (of a work)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#r Key (for music)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#s Version						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#t Title (of a work)						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
DESCRIPTION						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
This field is used to record a standardized title chosen to gather together records for works which appeared under varying titles and which have not been entered under a personal or corporate name.						BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 130 MAIN ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Uniform title headings include names of radio or television programs, motion pictures, videorecordings, treaties and intergovernmental agreements, serials and certain other anonymous but well-known works. (Note: Uniform titles for works entered under a personal or corporate name as main entry are recorded in field 240 (Uniform Title).)

When a uniform title heading is used for a treaty, subfield \$d is used for the date of the signing of the treaty and subfield \$g is used to identify the other party associated with the treaty.

This type of heading is rarely used for archival record units described according to archival practice and records accessions controlled according to records management practice. The use of subfields \$g (Miscellaneous information), \$h (Medium), \$k (Form subheading), \$s (Version), and \$t (Title (of a work)) is unlikely in any type of archival and manuscripts control.

This type of heading is rarely used as a main entry. It is more likely used as a subject added entry (field 630) or as an added entry (field 730).

Serials cataloged under the ALA rules use uniform title headings as main entry for: 1) entries that use the title of a serial as the main entry, and 2) names of radio programs used as main entry. The major use is when the title heading of a serial is used for the main entry of another serial. Serials cataloged under the AACR1 cataloging rules do not use a uniform title heading. Serials cataloged under the AACR2 cataloging rules use uniform title headings 1) to differentiate works published under an identical title proper; 2) to bring together all entries for the same work when different manifestations (e.g., translations, editions) of it have appeared under different titles.

The first indicator specifies the number of characters at the beginning of the field that are to be ignored in filing when the uniform title begins with a definite or indefinite article. The blank following the article and any diacritical marks modifying the first letter of the first word are included in the count. If no article is present, diacritical marks are not considered "nonfiling" characters, i.e., the indicator value is 0.

**OBSOLETE FIRST INDICATOR VALUE.** First indicator value "x" (Nonfiling characters not specified) has been obsolete since the definition of the first indicator as "Nonfiling characters" in 1979.

**SUBFIELD \$h (Medium).** Subfield \$h identifies the medium through which a work is presented, e.g., sound recording. In AACR2 records, it identifies the word(s) used as a "general material designation (GMD)." In AACR1 records, it identifies the word(s) used as a "medium designator."

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
		AM	MP			
					SE	
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 130 MAIN ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)		FORMATS					
SUBFIELD #m (Medium of performance (for music)); Subfield #m is repeatable only when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.							
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 730.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
LC PRACTICE: 1) LC does not use subfield #h on records cataloged following AACR2; the subfield will be input if media qualifiers are present in pre-AACR2 records. 2) LC does not use initial articles in uniform title headings.							DF
EXAMPLES							
[130]	00#aBible.#lEnglish.#kSelections.#f1970.#sAuthorized.	BK				MU	SE
[130]	00#aDead Sea scrolls.	BK					
[130]	00#aSiege d'Orleans (Mystery play)	BK				MU	SE
[130]	00#aBible.#pN.T.#pRomans.#sRevised standard.	BK					
[130]	00#aTreaty of Utrecht#d(1713)	BK				MU	SE
[130]	00#a Bible.#pO.T.#pFive Scrolls.#lHebrew.#sBiblioteca Vaticana.#kManuscript.#nUrbaniti 1.#f1980.	BK				MU	SE
[130]	00#aConvention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms#d(1950).#kProtocols, etc.,#d1963 Sept. 16.	BK				MU	SE
[130]	00#aBible.#pN.T.#pRomans.#sRevised standard.		VM				DF
[130]	00#aMonopoly.		VM				
[130]	00#aThree little pigs.		VM				
[130]	00#aMarch of Time. NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.			AM			

## 130 MAIN ENTRY - UNIFORM

J)

## FORMATS

## EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [130] 00#aTra: par N: : the Anarchists.#pInitial  
ingle modern manuscript cataloged in  
accordance with contemporary manuscripts  
practice.
- [130] 00#aChanson de Roland.  
NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following  
AACR2.
- [130] 00#aGod save the king;#oarr.
- [130] 00#aConcertos,#mviolin, string orchestra,#rD  
major.
- [245] 00#aKonzert D-Dur fur Violine und  
Orchester/#cLuigi Boccherini.
- [500] 00#aAccompaniment for string orchestra.  
Authenticity doubtful. [AACR2]
- [130] 00#aSan Francisco Journal (1980) [AACR2]
- [130] 00#aTransactions of the Illuminating  
Engineering Society (New England) [AACR2]
- [130] 00#aDialogue (Montreal, Quebec :  
1962).#lEnglish. [AACR2]

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

2XX TITLE AND TITLE-RELATED FIELDS (21X-24X) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
2XX	TITLE AND TITLE-RELATED FIELDS (21X-24X) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
219	Abbreviated title	NR							
211	Acronym or shortened title	R							SE
212	Variant access title	R							SE
214	Augmented title	R							*DF
222	Key title	R	*BK						SE
240	Uniform title	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
241	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	SE	DF
242	Translation of title by cataloging agency	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	-DF
243	Uniform title, collective	R	*BK	*VM	*AM				*DF
245	Title statement	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
246	Varying form of title	R							
247	Former title or title variations	R							SE
DESCRIPTION									
INDICATOR 1 (Title added entry). The values defined for the first indicator in all of the title and title-related fields except fields 222 (Key Title) and 243 (Uniform Title, Collective) are "0 - No title added entry" and "1 - Title added entry." If a title added entry is to be made (value "1"), the derived title contains the data from subfield \$a of the 2XX-title field. NOTE: In field 245 (Title Statement), the contents of subfields \$n (Number of part/section) and/or \$p (Name of part/section (of a work)) are also used in the derived title added entry.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATOR 2 (Nonfiling characters). The values defined for the second indicator in all of the title and title-related fields except fields 210 (Abbreviated Title), 212 (Variant Access Title), 246 (Varying Form of Title), variations specify the number of characters at the end of the title to be ignored in filing when the title is an article or is in the nominative case (for following the article and any diacritical marks that word are included in the count. If no word are not considered "nonfiling characters,"			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
g)): Identifies the date of a treaty of publication/production of a work			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
eld \$d (Date (of treaty signing)).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## X-24X) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

on): Identifies data that is not covered  
other party" in a bilateral treaty.

ies the medium through which a work is  
In AACR2 records, it identifies a general  
ACR1 records, it identifies a medium

SUBFIELD #k (Form subheading): Identifies the phrase "protocols, etc." in a  
uniform title for a treaty and the word "Selections" when it is not used as a  
conventional uniform title (subfield #a).

SUBFIELD #l (Language): Identifies the language(s) of the item being  
cataloged. Multiple languages are not separately subfielded.

SUBFIELD #m (Medium of performance (for music)): Identifies a medium of  
performance statement, i.e., a concise statement of the instrumental or vocal  
medium of performance, or both, for which a musical work was originally  
intended. This subfield is repeatable only when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for  
uniform titles.

SUBFIELD #n (Number of part/section (of a work)) and SUBFIELD #p (Name of  
part/section (of a work)): Subfield #n is used when the term indicates  
"sequencing," e.g., "part one," "no. 2," "Supplement A." Subfield #p is used  
when no "sequencing" is indicated, e.g., "Supplement."

SUBFIELD #o (Arranged statement (for music)): Identifies the abbreviation  
"arr."

SUBFIELD #p (Name of part/section (of a work)): See description of subfield  
#n.

SUBFIELD #r (Key (for music)): Identifies the key in which the music is  
written, e.g., E major.

SUBFIELD #s (Version): Identifies the term that identifies a particular  
version, edition, etc. of a work or collection of works. For example: Vocal  
score, Chorus score, Libretto, Text.

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

210 ABBREVIATED TITLE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>210 ABBREVIATED TITLE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>0 Indicator 1 - Title added entry 1 No title added entry Title added entry</p> <p>* Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Abbreviated title #b Qualifying information</p>	NR	SE SE SE *SE SE SE SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the abbreviated title assigned by the International Serials Data System (ISDS) in accordance with ISO 4-1972(E). The abbreviated title is based on the key title.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Code value "1" of the first indicator is not used in records input by the Library of Congress but it will be distributed if it is used by a CONSER participant.</p>	NR NR	SE
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>cs and ecology aridabad) etin#b(Faridabad)</p>		SE SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

211 ACRONYM OR SHORTENED TITLE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>211 ACRONYM OR SHORTENED TITLE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>0 Indicator 1 - Title added entry 1 No title added entry Title added entry</p> <p>0-9 Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters Number of nonfiling characters</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Acronym or shortened title</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>DF</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the acronym or shortened title that appears on the item or that is popularly associated with the material.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: Also known as: [tag-related term]</p>		<p>DF</p> <p>DF</p>
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[245] 10#aComputerized engineering index [211] 00#aCOMPENDEX</p>		<p>DF</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

212 VARIANT ACCESS TITLE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>212 VARIANT ACCESS TITLE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Title added entry No title added entry Title added entry</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE] Initialism [OBSOLETE] Abbreviation [OBSOLETE] Numeral [OBSOLETE] Symbol, nonroman character, etc. [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Variant access title</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>*SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>-SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a variant form of access to the title when the title contains an initialism, abbreviation, numeral, symbol, nonroman alphabet character, etc. Such variant forms may be given for fields 222, 245, and 246. However, an initialism, numeral, etc., in any one of these fields is given in a variant form only if this form is not already present in one or another of these fields.</p> <p>Expansion is only given when the initialism, numeral, etc. occurs in subfield #a of the 222, 245, or 246 title. It is not given if such items occur in other subfields of these fields. If two or more fields require variant forms, field 212 is repeated.</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIRST INDICATOR. The definition of the first indicator as "Reason for the Expanded Title" was made obsolete in 1977. At that time the names of the field and subfield code #a were changed from "Expanded title".</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Code value "1" of the first indicator is not used in records input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is used by a CONSER participant.</p>		<p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

212 VARIANT ACCESS TITLE (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES							
[245] [212]	00#4 corners power review. 06#4Four corners power review						SE
[245] [212]	10#ALA bulletin. 06#American Library Association bulletin						SE
[246] [212]	13#A.F.L.-C.I.O. 20th century review 06#American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations twentieth century review						SE
[222] [212]	10#ASexual law reporter 06#ASexual law reporter						SE
[245]	10#ARCMP quarterly.#bRevue trimestrielle de la GRC.						SE
[246] [212] [212]	11#ARevue trimestrielle de la GRC 06#ARoyal Canadian Mounted Police quarterly 06#ARevue trimestrielle de la Gendarmerie royale du Canada						
[245] [212]	00#ANational parks & conservation magazine. 06#ANational parks and conservation magazine						SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

214 AUGMENTED TITLE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
214 AUGMENTED TITLE  INDICATORS		R	*BK							*DF
0		Indicator 1 - Title added entry No title added entry Title added entry	*BK							*DF
1			*BK							*DF
0-9		Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters Number of nonfiling characters	*BK							*DF
SUBFIELDS			*BK							*DF
#a		Augmented title	*BK							*DF
DESCRIPTION										
This field is used to record a title that has been augmented with descriptive words by the cataloger to provide additional indexing and searching capabilities. The augmented title is generally based on the title provided in field 245 and is used to supplement, not to replace that title.			BK							DF
DISPLAY CONSTANT: Augmented title: [tag-related term]			BK							DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 245. Title Statement.			BK							DF
EXAMPLES										
[245] 10#aDevelopment of laser velocimeter system for flame studies.			BK							DF
[214] 10#aDevelopment of electro-optical laser velocimeter system for flame studies										
[245] 10#aDesign of a van-top low-profile HF antenna.			BK							DF
[214] 00#aDesign of a van-top low-profile HF antenna; mobile communications										
[245] 10#aReliability and adequacy of electric service.										
[214] 00#aReliability and adequacy of electric service in power plants in the Western States Coordinating Council			BK							DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

222 KEY TITLE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>222 KEY TITLE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required</p> <p>Field 245 not required for ISDS variant title and field 222 not required for added entry</p> <p>Field 245 required for ISDS variant title and field 222 required for added entry</p> <p>Field 245 not required for ISDS variant title and field 222 required for added entry</p> <p>Field 245 required for ISDS variant title and field 222 not required for added entry</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters</p> <p>Number of nonfiling characters</p> <p>0-9</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Key title</p> <p>#b Qualifying information</p>	R	SE SE SE SE *SE *SE SE SE SE SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the key title that is supplied by the National Serials Data Program or ISDS/Canada. The key title is transcribed from title information appearing on the piece and, when necessary, constructed so as to render it unique.</p> <p>The first indicator specifies whether the key title is required as an added entry and/or field 245 is required as a variant title for ISDS.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: Key title: [tag-related term]</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Added entries are made for key titles unless the key title is identical to a 245 title which is a main or added entry or identical to a 246 field which is an added entry. Only values "0" and "1" are presently used to indicate whether or not an added entry is to be generated.</p>	NR NR	SE SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 222 KEY TITLE (Continued)

222 KEY TITLE (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES							
[222] [245]	10#ajJournal of the American Chemical Society. 00#ajJournal of the American Chemical Society.						SE
[222] [245]	14#atThe Journal of the American Medical Association 04#atThe Journal of the American Medical Association.						SE
[222] [245]	10#alife#b(Chicago) 00#alife.						SE
[222] [245]	10#abulletin - Yale University Art Gallery 00#abulletin - Yale University Art Gallery.						SE
[222] [245]	10#amontgomery County, Maryland historical, financial and statistical report 00#ahistorical, financial and statistical report.						SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

240 UNIFORM TITLE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
240 UNIFORM TITLE		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS									
Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry									
Not printed on LC cards									
Printed on LC cards									
Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry									
Not printed on LC cards, no title added entry									
Printed on LC cards, no title added entry									
Not printed on LC cards, title added entry									
Printed on LC cards, title added entry									
Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters									
Number of nonfiling characters									
0-9									
SUBFIELDS									
#a		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Uniform title									
Date (of treaty signing)									
Date (of a work)									
Miscellaneous information									
Medium									
Form subheading									
Language									
Medium of performance (for music)									
Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)									
Arranged statement (for music)									
Name of part/section (of a work)									
Key (for music)									
Version									

ed)		FORMATS						
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>or filing titles, are used to gather together various that may have appeared under varying titles or to distinguish works that have the same title. The uniform title for a work having a person, corporate body, or meeting as a main entry (1XX) is recorded in field 240. If a work has a uniform title main entry, the uniform title is recorded in field 130 (Main Entry - Uniform Title).</p> <p>This field is rarely used in archival and manuscripts control except for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Beginning in 1981 with the adoption of AACR2, uniform titles used with LC bibliographic records are always printed on LC printed cards and other products.</p>				AM				
EXAMPLES								
[110] [240] [245]	10#British Virgin Islands. 10#alaws, etc. (1969-1973) 10#ordinances & statutory rules & orders of the Virgin Islands.							
[110] [240]	10#France. 10#Treaties, etc.#gpoland.#d1948 Mar. 2.#kprotocols, etc.,#d1951 Mar. 6							
[110] [240] [245]	10#Uruguay. 10#aConstitución (1917) 10#aConstitución de 1917 /#econcordada y anotada por Baltasar Brum.							[AACR2]
[100] [240] [245]	10#Edwards, Jonathan.#d1703-1758. 10#Works.#f1957. 14#The works of Jonathan Edwards /#cPerry Miller, general editor.							
[100] [240] [245]	10#Bullett, Gerald William.#d1894-1958. 10#Poems.#kSelections 10#Poems /#cby Gerald Bullett.							

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

240 UNIFORM TITLE (Continued)	FORMATS
EXAMPLES (Continued)	
[110]	20#Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.
[240]	10#Informe sobre la situacion de los derechos humanos en Paraguay.#English
[245]	10#Report on the situation of human rights in Paraguay.
[100]	20#Della Porta, Giambattista, #d1535?-1615.
[240]	10#Duoi fratelli rivali.#English & Italian
[245]	14#6li duoi fratelli rivali =#The two rival brothers /#Giambattista Della Porta ; edited and translated by Louise George Clubb.
[100]	10#Dobrolyubov, N.A. #q(Nikolai Aleksandrovich), #d1836-1861.
[240]	10#Selections.#English. #f1982
[245]	10#Selected philosophical essays /#N. A. Dobrolyubov ; translated by J. Fineberg.
	-heim, Heinrich
	5. nBook 1.#English magic.
	#dca. 487-ca. 580. 2.#nCapitulum
	I.#Chapter V ogies. Books III. ore of Seville ; ill Goode and
	ndence.#lPolyglot ndence of the United ies.
	#5-1321. lish.#f1978 machine-readable

240 UNIFORM TITLE (Continued)	FORMATS
EXAMPLES (Continued)	
[240] 10#tConcertost#keyboard instrument, orchestra#No. 3#pCon spirito#keyboard instrument NOTE: Piece has two movements, one for keyboard instrument and orchestra, the other for keyboard instrument solo; subfield #m is repeatable.	
[100]	
[240] 10#aBlanquer, Amando.	
[240] 10#aConcerto, #mbassoon & string	
[245] orchestra; #oarr.	
00#aConcerto :#bpour basson et orchestre à cordes /#cAmando Blanquer.	[pre-AACR2]
[100]	
[240] 10#aBeethoven, Ludwig van, #d1770-1827.	
[240] 10#aFidelio (1814).#sLibretto.#lEnglish & German	
[245] 10#aFidelio /#cLudwig van Beethoven.	
[110] 20#aAustralian National Parks and Wildlife Service.	
[240] 10#aAnnual report (1977)	
[245] 10#aAnnual report /#cAustralian National Parks and Wildlife Service.	

241	ROMANIZED TITLE	REPEAT-	FORMATS
241	[OBSOLETE]		

241 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

instrument,  
on spiritotmkeyboard

two movements, one for keyboard  
and orchestra, the other for keyboard  
, solo; subfield #m is repeatable.

Amando.  
mbassoon & string  
toarr.  
#bpour basson et orchestre &  
cAmando Blanquer. [pre-AACR2]

en, Ludwig van, #d1770-1827.  
(1814). #sLibretto. #lEnglish &  
0#afidelio / #cLudwig van Beethoven.

20#taAustralian National Parks and Wildlife  
Service.  
10#taAnnual report (1977)  
10#taAnnual report / #cAustralian National  
Parks and Wildlife Service.

[240]  
[245]

## 241 ROMANIZED TITLE [OBSOLETE]

241 - Page 1  
Update No. 18 10/11/84





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 242 TRANSLATION OF TITLE BY CATALOGING AGENCY

242 TRANSLATION OF TITLE BY CATALOGING AGENCY			REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS						
INDICATORS			R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
0	Indicator 1 - Title added entry	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
1	No title added entry	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
	Title added entry	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
0-9	Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF			
	Number of nonfiling characters	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF			
SUBFIELDS			NR NR NR NR NR NR R R NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#a	Short title/title proper	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#b	Remainder of title	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#c	Remainder of title page	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#d	transcription/statement of responsibility	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#e	Designation of section [OBSOLETE]	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#h	Name of part/section [OBSOLETE]	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#n	Medium	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#p	Number of part/section	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
#y	Name of part/section (of a work)	*BK		*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
Language code of translated title			*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF		
DESCRIPTION			a title that has been translated by the in translation appears on the piece, it is tment).  archival and manuscripts control.  anslated title): The codes to be used are anguages and Language Codes.  ; #d (Designation of section) and #e n 1979. "Number of part/section" ame of part/section" information is  term]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
						AM					
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
									SE		
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	

a title that has been translated by the in translation appears on the piece, it is tement).

archival and manuscripts control.

anslated title): The codes to be used are quages and Language Codes.

: #d (Designation of section) and #e n 1979. "Number of part/section" ame of part/section" information is term]

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 242 TRANSLATION OF TITLE BY CATALOGING AGENCY (Continued)

242 TRANSLATION OF TITLE BY CATALOGING AGENCY (Continued)		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued) RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.C. List of Languages and Language Codes.  LC PRACTICE: For serials, this field is not input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if it is provided by a CONSER participant.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLES		BK	VM	AM			SE	DF
[242] [245]	14#athe Mirror.tyeng 04#ader Spiegel.							
[242]	10#atLandscape with plane treestyeng NOTE: Translated title for an opaque graphic item.							

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 243 UNIFORM TITLE, COLLECTIVE

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
243 UNIFORM TITLE, COLLECTIVE		NR	*BK	*VM	*AM		*MU
INDICATORS			*BK	*VM	*AM		
Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card Not printed on LC cards Printed on LC cards			*BK	*VM	*AM		
Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry Not printed on LC cards, no title added entry Printed on LC cards, no title added entry Not printed on LC cards, title added entry Printed on LC cards, title added entry							
Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters Number of nonfiling characters			*BK	*VM	*AM		
SUBFIELDS			*BK	*VM	*AM		
#a #d #f #g #h #k #l #m		NR R NR NR NR NR NR NR	*BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM	*AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM		*MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU
Uniform title Date (of treaty signing) Date (of a work) Miscellaneous information Medium Form subheading Language Medium of performance (for music) Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number) Arranged statement (for music) Name of part/section (of a work) Key (for music) Version		NR R NR NR NR NR NR NR	*BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM	*AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM		*MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU
Uniform titles of a collective nature, such as archival and manuscripts control.		BK	VM	AM			MU



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

245 TITLE STATEMENT		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
245	TITLE STATEMENT	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	INDICATORS								
	0		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	1		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	0-9		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	SUBFIELDS								
	#a	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#b	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#c	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#d	NR						-SE	
	#e	NR						-SE	
	#f	NR			AM				
	#g	NR			AM				
	#h	NR			AM				
	#k	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#n	R			AM				
	#p	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#s	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	DESCRIPTION		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
	SUBFIELD #a (Title): In ISBD records, the title proper is separated from the alternative title, the subtitle, and other title information by a space-colon-space ( : ), from a parallel title by a space-equals sign-space ( = ), and from a statement of responsibility by a space-slash-space ( / ). In AACR2 records, alternative title information is separated from the first part of the title by comma-space-or-comma ( , or, ) but such information is included in subfield #a. Subfield #a also identifies separate works by the same author/composer when the titles are separated from each other by a space-semicolon-space ( ; ).								

# Bibliographic Data

	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>ties the remainder of the title, name of part/section of a work (#p) titles, parallel titles, and other title ernative title information is recorded in el title is also input into field 246 d indicator value of "1" (Parallel title) generation of any added entry, if desired.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #c (Remainder of title page transcription/ statement of responsibility): Identifies the remaining data in the field which has not been specifically subfielded by one of the other subfield codes. In ISBD records, the data contains statement of responsibility information. In non-ISBD records, such data would include statement(s) of authorship, other contributing authors, etc.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #f (Inclusive dates): The time during which the entirety of the contents of the described record unit were created.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #g (Bulk dates): The time period during which the bulk of the described materials were created.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #k (Form): Historically and functionally in archival and manuscripts control, specific kinds of materials are distinguished by an examination of their physical character, subject of their intellectual content, or the order of information within them, for example, daybooks, diaries, directories, journals, memoranda, questionnaires, syllabi, or time sheets.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #s (Version): The name, code, or description of a copy of the described materials which was generated at different times or for different audiences.</p> <p>For archival and manuscripts control, the title statement is defined as the name by which the archives and/or manuscript material is known. In addition to the title (subfield #a), remainder of title (subfield #b), and remainder of title page transcription (subfield #c), the title statement also contains inclusive dates (subfield #f) and bulk dates (subfield #g) for archives and manuscript collections. For traditional archives and manuscript collections, subfield #k (Form) is used when there is no formal bibliographic title. Subfield #k may also be used to indicate "form" even if a formal title is given in subfields #a, #b, and #c.</p> <p>OBSOLETE SUBFIELD CODES: Subfields #d (Designation of section/part/series) and #e (Name of section/part/series) are no longer valid. As of December 1979, "number of part/section" information is coded as subfield #n, and "name of part/section" information is coded as subfield #p.</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

245 TITLE STATEMENT (Continued)		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued)								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 245. Varying Form of Title.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 740. Added Entry - Title Traced Differently.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
LC PRACTICE: For materials cataloged according to AACR2, LC uses a general material designation (GMD) in subfield \$h (Medium) for audiovisual material, sound recordings, and microforms.								
EXAMPLES								
[245]	10#asold for silver,\$ban autobiography.	BK						
	and J. C. Hall.	BK						
	Arthur.\$cIllustrated by	BK						
	u, L'art du mime.	BK						
	[AACR2]	BK						
	[AACR2]	BK						
	[AACR2]	BK						
	ssays ; and, Lays of	BK						
	2436, from Thursday	BK						
	ay December 23,							
	idual issue of a rare serial.							
	ording]		VM					



# Bibliographic Data

Bibliographic Data		FORMATS									
	ie water.#h[Motion cChuck Rose. le Big Horn;#bor, Custer's #h[Motion picture]. s I.#h[Filmstrip] /#cStella . otion picture] /#cWelfare ie by] Frederick Wiseman. bLa Oficina = Das nstrip] method of forming an clusion.#nPart 2;#pForming usps#h[videoencoding] tates Veterans Administration ental Training Center. travails, or, How the meter met her match#h[motion picture]. 00#aNeige#h[videoencoding] =#bSnow /#cles Productions Soleil, Association cooperative des productions audio-visuelles; directors, Roger Cantin, Danyelle Patenaude. 00#aInfancy; Childhood#h[motion picture] /#c[Written by] J. Thornton Wilder. 02#aA Population story#h[motion picture] :#bcollision with the future /#cEncyclopaedia Britannica Educational Cporation. 00#aPictorial archives of early American architecture. NOTE: A transcribed title for a graphic collection. 10#aNineteenth-century bird prints. NOTE: A devised title for an original or historical graphic collection.	[non-ISBD form]									
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

245 TITLE STATEMENT (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

- |       |   |    |  |  |    |  |         |
|-------|---|----|--|--|----|--|---------|
| [245] | 00#aJohn Eager Howard.<br>NOTE: A transcribed title for a single graphic item.  | VM |  |  |    |  |         |
| [245] | 00#a[Man smoking at window]<br>NOTE: A devised title for a single graphic item.   | VM |  |  |    |  |         |
| [245] | 10#a[Nocturne, dance house]<br>NOTE: A title for a single original or historical graphic item transcribed from a source other than the chief source.  | VM |  |  |    |  |         |
| [245] | 00#aBreathing manth[model] /#cIdeal School Supply Company.  | VM |  |  |    |  | [AACR2] |
| [245] | 00#a[Geode]#h[realia]   | VM |  |  |    |  | [AACR2] |
| [245] | 00#aUnidentified gentlemanh[sculpture]<br>NOTE: Cataloged by rules other than AACR2.  | VM |  |  |    |  |         |
| [245] | 00#aShort-Harrison-Symmes family papers,#f1760-1878.<br>NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice. |    |  |  | AM |  |         |
| [245] | 10#aFour years at<br>Sept. 16-1907<br>NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.                   |    |  |  | AM |  |         |
| [245] | 00#kLetter,#f1901<br>Ibsen, Kristi:<br>NOTE: A sin<br>acco<br>prac  |    |  |  | AM |  |         |
| [245] | 10#aFaust.#nPart<br>NOTE: A ra<br>AACR  |    |  |  | AM |  |         |
| [245] | 14#aThe charity b<br>:#ktypescript<br>and Henry C.<br>NOTE: A ra<br>AACR  |    |  |  | AM |  |         |

## 245 TITLE STATEMENT (Continued)

## FORMATS

## EXAMPLES (Continued)

[245] 00#kRecords#f1939-1973#g1965-1972.  
NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.

AM

[245] 00#aPL 17 Hearing Files#kCase  
Files#f1974#pDistrict 6#hmicrofilm  
(Jacketted in fiche)  
NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.

AM

[245] 12#aA map of Greater Little Rock,  
Arkansas;#bpoints of interest,#cby Harold  
E. Bell.

MP

[245] 00#aState of Georgia: System of state  
roads,#cprepared by State Highway Dept.  
Georgia, Division of Highway Planning.

MP

[245] 10#aInternational map of natural gas fields  
in Europe :#pFrance.#bCarte  
internationale des champs de gaz naturel  
en Europe: France.

MP

[AACR2]

[245] 00#aGrand Mesa National Forest, Colorado  
/#cU.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest  
Service.

MP

[ISBD form]

[245] 00#aSketch of Brunswick /#cA. Sutherland.  
Sketch of the ground near Mr. Low's at  
Rariton Landing / by John Hills.

MP

[245] 00#aPlan of Panama :#bscale 200' = 1".

MP

[245] 10#aAdvanced statistical trajectory regional  
air pollution model#hmachine-readable  
data file] /#cdeveloped by Jack D.  
Shannon.

DF

[245] 10#aBilingualism and biculturalism in the  
House of Commons#h[machine-readable data  
file] =#bBilinguisme et biculturalisme au  
parlement du Canada /#cprincipal  
investigators, J.D. Hoffman and N.Ward.

DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 245 TITLE STATEMENT (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS				
[245]	10#aFollia :#bBewegungen = Movements /#cKlaas de Vries. Muziek II / Peter-Jan Wagemans#l[sound recording].	[AACR2]				MU
[245]	10#aMusique.#pGuitare =#bMusic. Guitar.	[AACR2]				MU
[245]	00#aConcerto for piano, with chamber music ensemble, op. 26 (1961).					MU
[245]	10#aMore stately mansions.#h[Phonodisc]#bUnfinished play, /#cedited and abridged as produced on Broadway by Elliot Martin.					MU
[245]	14#aThe New Lost City Ramblers with Cousin Emmy.#h[Phonodisc]					MU
[245]	10#aHer silver will ; Looking back at Sposalizio#l[sound recording]. :#bmedium voice /#cGordon Binkerd ; poems by Emily Dickinson.	[AACR2]				MU
[245]	00#aStatistics :#bfacts or fiction.	[AACR2]				SE
[245]	00#aJournal of polymer research.#nPart C.#pPolymer symposia.	[AACR2]				SE
[245]	04#aThe Handbook of physics.					SE
[245]	10#aFinance, insurance and real estate:#eEmployment, earnings and hours of work.#bfinances, assurances et affaires immobilieres: Emploi, gains et heures de travail. NOTE: Obsolete subfield #e.					SE



246 VARYING FORM OF TITLE

246 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 246 VARYING FORM OF TITLE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record titles which may appear on different parts of a serial (or different portions of the title page) and are noted only if they differ substantially from the title recorded in field 245, and if they contribute to the further identification of the serial. This field is used for several purposes: 1) for access by title; 2) for generating a note, when desired, on output; and 3) for generating a title added entry on output. Notes are generally generated for titles with a second indicator value of "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", and "8". Titles with a second indicator value of "0" or "1" do not appear as notes. The following types of titles are included in this field:

**PARALLEL TITLES.** If a title page has titles in two or more languages, the criteria established in AA133C-D are used. The full title, including the parallel title, is transcribed in field 245. Parallel titles, without any initial articles, are also transcribed in field 246.

**DISTINCTIVE TITLE.** These are special titles which may appear on individual issues or volumes of a serial in addition to its regular title as seen on some annual reports, yearbooks or conference proceedings. The distinctive titles are recorded in this field if the individual volume is likely to be known by the special title. Distinctive titles should not be confused with monograph titles in a series.

**OTHER TITLE.** This category is used for other titles appearing on the piece and not specified above.

**COVER TITLE.** This is the title printed on the original covers of a publication or lettered or stamped on the publisher's binding (as distinguished from the title lettered on the cover by a bindery).

**ADDED TITLE PAGE TITLE.** If a publication is issued with two title pages (which are generally in different languages), the full title is chosen according to the criteria of AA132C. The title of the "second" title page is recorded in this field if access is deemed necessary.

**CAPTION TITLE.** This is the title printed at the head of the first page of a serial (and followed by text).

**RUNNING TITLE.** This is the title repeated in the top or bottom margin of each page of a publication.

**SPINE TITLE.** This is the title of a serial as lettered on its spine by the publisher and is often a short or partial form of the full title given on the title page.

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

246 VARYING FORM OF TITLE (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>OBsolete SUBFIELD CODES. Subfield codes #d (Designation of section/part/series) and #e (Name of section/part/series) were made obsolete in 1979 with the definition of subfield codes #n and #p.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: The display constant for use in printing notes is determined by the values in the second indicator:</p> <p>Second indicator    Display constant</p> <p>0                    [Does not display]  1                    [Does not display]  2                    Distinctive title:  3                    Other title:  4                    Cover title:  5                    Added title page title:  6                    Caption title:  7                    Running title:  8                    Spine title:</p> <p>in effect since December 1964, the terms to ent parts of a serial should be limited to itle page title, caption title, running</p>	<p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>
<p>onomic situation  conjoncture</p> <p>business+f1939  #f1940  (s)</p> <p>h+f1940-42</p> <p>ries</p>	<p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>



246 VARYING FORM OF TITLE		FORMATS				
EXAMPLES (Continued)						
[245]	00#Journ C.#pp	search.#nPart				SE
[246]	10#Polym NOT	title				
[246]	13#Review sligh	s material#g(varies				SE
[245]	00#Tekst vuosi Texti	dustrins arsbok. The				SE
[246]	11#Textil	ny yearbook.				
[246]	11#Textil	ns arsbok				
		stry yearbook				

247 FORMER TITLE OR TITLE VARIATIONS

Update No. 10 10/11/84

ts for Bibliographic Data

247 FORMER TITLE OR TITLE	FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued) DISPLAY CONSTANT: Title \ RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 5,	Title Complexity Note.						
EXAMPLES [245] 00#aFam [247] 10#aEver 194: NOTE: using ALA rules (entry under latest title)	Magazine#fv. 1-24, Jan.						
							SE
							SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

250 EDITION STATEMENT	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
250 EDITION STATEMENT	NR						DF
INDICATORS							
6 Indicator 1 - Undefined							DF
6 Indicator 2 - Undefined							DF
SUBFIELDS							
#a Edition statement	NR						DF
#b Remainder of edition statement	NR						DF
DESCRIPTION		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<p>This field contains information relating to the edition of a work. Subfield #a contains the edition statement, which includes all the descriptive words and numbers describing the edition up through the word "edition" or its equivalent and any terms such as "revised" or "enlarged" which immediately follow it. Subfield #b consists of the remaining information in the field, up to, but not including the imprint/release - publication field. The remaining information in the edition statement usually consists of a statement of personal or corporate responsibility.</p> <p>For machine-readable data files, this field contains statements referring to the file itself, not just to the documentation. A new edition of a file occurs under the following conditions: (1) the appearance of an explicit edition statement relating to the file; (2) significant additions or deletions to the contents of a monographic file; or (3) significant changes in the structure or content of the file (such as a change in program language). The following conditions do not constitute a new edition and should be described (if at all) in local notes: (1) additions or deletions to a serial or dynamic database; (2) changes in the arrangement of a file's contents; (3) changes in the physical format of input, output or storage; or (4) changes of a minor nature.</p> <p>This field specifies the edition of a serial when an edition statement is present. Different editions of a serial are entered as separate records as long as they can be identified. Editions which differ only in advertising content are not noted. The following types of editions may exist:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Geographic editions, e.g., West Coast edition</li> <li>2) Special group editions, e.g., Engineer edition</li> </ol>							

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

250 EDITION STATEMENT (Continued)		FORMATS				
DESCRIPTION (Continued)						
<p>3) Revised or reprint editions, e.g., Reprint edition</p> <p>4) Language editions, e.g., English edition</p> <p>5) Special format or physical presentation editions, e.g., Braille edition</p> <p>6) General editions, e.g., those containing complete contents whereas their special editions have only portions of the contents.</p> <p>In serials, this field is NOT used for statements such as "1st- ed.", as this type of information is contained in field 362 (Dates of Publication and Volume Designation).</p> <p>Under AACR2, the following subfielding conventions apply. All data up to the first parallel edition or the first statement of responsibility is included in subfield #a. (The first parallel edition is introduced by an equal sign and the first statement of responsibility is introduced by a slash.) Subfield #b contains all data following the first equal sign or slash. Subsequent edition statements are not subfielded separately.</p>						SE SE SE SE SE SE
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[250]      \$a2d ed., rev. and enl.\$bby W. H. Chaloner. [non-ISBD form]</p> <p>[250]      \$a2d ed., rev. and enl. /\$bby W. H. Chaloner. [ISBD form]</p> <p>[250]      \$a[1st English-language ed.]</p> <p>[250]      \$aNew rev. and enl. ed.\$bWith appendix: the coins and banknotes of the British Mandatory Government of Palestine.</p> <p>[250]      \$aRev. as of Jan. 1, 1950.</p> <p>[250]      \$a2d ed.</p> <p>[245]      14aThe natural history of Selborne in the county of Southampton /\$cby Gilbert White.</p> <p>[250]      \$aWorld's classics ed., New ed., rev., reset, and illustrated.</p>		BK BK BK BK BK BK BK BK BK	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM		MP MP MP MP MP MP MP MP MP	MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

250 EDITION STATEMENT (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES (Continued)		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
[245] [250]	00#aSelected poems /#cD.H. Lawrence. 00#a[New ed.] /#bedited, with an introduction by Keith Sagar, Reprinted with minor revisions.						
[245]	14#aThe elements of style /#cby William Strunk, Jr.						
[250]	00#aRev. ed. /#bwith revisions, an introduction, and a chapter on writing by E.B. White, 2nd ed. / with the assistance of Eleanor Gould Packard.						
[245]	04#aThe pocket Oxford dictionary of current English /#ccompiled by F.G. Fowler & H.W. Fowler.						
[250]	00#a4th ed. /#brevised by H.G. Le Mesurier and E. McIntosh, repr. with corrections.						
[250]	00#a2nd ed. /#bprepared with the assistance of M. E. Wise.						
[250]	00#aSpecial education ed.						
[250]	00#a3rd draft /#bedited by Paul Watson.						
[250]	00#aICPSR ed., OSIRIS IV version.						
[250]	00#aMedium-high voice ed.						
[250]	00#aRev. ed. /#bedited by Ludwig Flato.						
[245] [250]	00#aPetroleum engineer. 00#aGeneral edition.						
[245] [250]	00#aUnitas. 00#aEnglish edition.						
[250]	00#aCanadian ed. =#bEd. canadienne.						
[245] [250]	00#aPetroleum engineer. 00#aPipeline engineer edition.						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

254 MUSICAL PRESENTATION AREA	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>254 MUSICAL PRESENTATION AREA</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>6 Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>6 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Musical presentation area</p>	NR				MU	
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a statement, transcribed from the item being described, relating to the particular format of the edition in hand which may differ from that of another edition of the same work (e.g., a string quartet published as a score, study score, score and parts, or a set of parts). The field is used only for printed and manuscript music; it is not used for sound recordings.</p>	NR				MU	
<p>set of parts.</p> <p>e.</p> <p>roduction du manuscrit de</p>					MU	





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

255 MATHEMATICAL DATA AREA		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
255 MATHEMATICAL DATA AREA		R	BK	MP		SE
INDICATORS						
# Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	MP		SE
# Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	MP		SE
SUBFIELDS						
#a Statement of scale		NR	BK	MP		SE
#b Statement of projection		NR	BK	MP		SE
#c Statement of coordinates		NR	BK	MP		SE
#d Statement of zone		NR	BK	MP		SE
#e Statement of equinox		NR	BK	MP		SE
DESCRIPTION						
This field is used to record mathematical data, including a statement of scale, statement of projection and/or a statement of coordinates and, for celestial charts, it may also contain the zone, declination, and/or right ascension data, and/or equinox. This field is used with AACR2 rules. The field is repeatable due to specifications in AACR 2 FOR CARTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS: A MANUAL OF INTERPRETATION, prepared by the Anglo-American Cataloguing Committee for Cartographic Materials.			BK	MP		SE
The mathematical data in this field is also recorded in coded form in Field 034 (Coded Mathematical Data) to facilitate retrieval.						
On a printed card for a map serial, the information in this field follows the title and any edition statement and precedes any numeric and/or alphabetic, chronological, or other designation information (tag 362, first indicator value "0"), if present.						
Subfield #a identifies the entire scale statement including any equivalency statements.			BK	MP		SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 034. Coded Mathematical Data.			BK	MP		SE
EXAMPLES						
[255] 66\$aScale 1:24,000+c(W 87°00'--W 86°52'30"/N 34°22'30"--N 34°15').			BK	MP		SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 255 MATHEMATICAL DATA AREA (Continued)

## FORMATS

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [255]     \$a\$aScales vary.
- [255]     \$a\$aNot drawn to scale.
- [255]     \$a\$aScale 1:250,000 ;\$bTransverse Mercator  
proj. Everest spheroid;\$c(W 74°58',--W  
74°40',N 45°05',--N 45°00').
- [255]     \$a\$aScale 1:1,331,000 or 21 miles to the in.  
;\$bAlbers conical equal area proj.  
Standard parallels 29°31' and 45°30';\$c(W  
76°--W 88°/N 31°--N 25°).
- [255]     \$a\$a1' per 2 cm.;\$d(Zone +30°, 2 hr. 18 min.  
;\$eEq. 1971).
- [255]     \$a\$aScale not given.
- [255]     \$a\$aScale [ca. 1:90,000].
- [255]     \$a\$aScale 1:59,403,960. "Along meridians  
only, 1 inch = 936 statute miles."
- [255]     \$a\$aScale 1:250,000. 1 in. to 3.95 miles. 1  
cm. to 2.5 km.
- [255]     \$a\$aScale 1:16,000-1:28,000.
- [255]     \$a\$aScales differ.

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

BK     MP     SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

257 COUNTRY OF PRODUCING ENTITY	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>257 COUNTRY OF PRODUCING ENTITY</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>8 Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>8 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>1a Country of producing entity</p>	NR	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the name or abbreviation of the country (or countries) where the principal offices of the producing entity (or entities) of a moving image work are located. The entity or entities in this instance is the production company or companies (or individual(s) if no production company is present) named in the statement of responsibility (245#c). When no statement of responsibility is present, the contents of this field are based on the best information known about the work. The use of this field is described in chapter 3 of ARCHIVAL MOVING IMAGE MATERIALS (Washington : Library of Congress, 1984).</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/15-17. Place of Publication, Production, or Execution Code.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 044. Country of Producer Code.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: When this field is implemented, the field will always be present in LC archival moving image material records cataloged following ARCHIVAL MOVING IMAGE MATERIALS. Such records will have code "amim" present in subfield #e of field 040 (Cataloging Source). LC plans to give the full form of the name for all known countries in field 257. The examples reflect LC practice.</p>	NR	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[257] 85aUnited States.</p> <p>[257] 85aSpain ; Italy ; Austria.</p> <p>[257] 85a[S.I.]</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>

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Update No. 10 10/11/84

## 260 PUBLICATION, DISTRIBUTION, ETC. (IMPRINT) (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Except for differences in the definitions of indicator values, content designation in this field is consistent across all formats. Most of the examples given reflect the application of the indicator definitions for books, maps, and music. To interpret these examples for the films, manuscripts, serials, and machine-readable data files formats, an appropriate first and/or second indicator value must be substituted.

The second indicator specifies whether or not the publisher or distributor is the same as the issuing body that is recorded in its established form in the added entry field. The purpose of this indicator is to allow those who wish to omit the publisher on abbreviated output to do so without loss of intelligence.

Information about production and distribution is recorded in subfields #a, #b, and #c, and information about generation is recorded in subfields #e, #f, and #g. The producer is the person or corporate body with the financial and/or administrative responsibility for the physical processes whereby the file is brought into existence. The producer may also be responsible for the collection of data and their conversion into machine-readable form. A distributor is a person or organization designated by the author or producer to reproduce copies of the file. A generator is a person or corporate body with responsibility for the physical processes by which a file is converted into machine-readable form (e.g., keypunching), but whose responsibility does not extend beyond data conversion.

**OBSOLETE SUBFIELD:** Subfield #d (Plate or publisher number) is obsolete. For music, these numbers are recorded in field 028 (Publisher Number for Music).

## PRE-AACR2 CONVENTIONS

Field 260 was used to record information relating to the publication/release/execution of the work. It consisted of the place of publication/release/execution (subfield #a), the name of the publisher, distributor, releasing agent, or other corporate body or person responsible for issuing the work (subfield #b), the date of publication or release, and, if different, the year of copyright or production (subfield #c). In the case of ISBD records, the place of printing (subfield #e) and the name of the printer (subfield #f) was included.

For items cataloged before the adoption of ISBD, the first indicator specified whether the name of the publisher was omitted from the imprint because it was the same as the main entry.

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>Except for differences in the definitions of indicator values, content designation in this field is consistent across all formats. Most of the examples given reflect the application of the indicator definitions for books, maps, and music. To interpret these examples for the films, manuscripts, serials, and machine-readable data files formats, an appropriate first and/or second indicator value must be substituted.</p> <p>The second indicator specifies whether or not the publisher or distributor is the same as the issuing body that is recorded in its established form in the added entry field. The purpose of this indicator is to allow those who wish to omit the publisher on abbreviated output to do so without loss of intelligence.</p> <p>Information about production and distribution is recorded in subfields #a, #b, and #c, and information about generation is recorded in subfields #e, #f, and #g. The producer is the person or corporate body with the financial and/or administrative responsibility for the physical processes whereby the file is brought into existence. The producer may also be responsible for the collection of data and their conversion into machine-readable form. A distributor is a person or organization designated by the author or producer to reproduce copies of the file. A generator is a person or corporate body with responsibility for the physical processes by which a file is converted into machine-readable form (e.g., keypunching), but whose responsibility does not extend beyond data conversion.</p> <p><b>OBSOLETE SUBFIELD:</b> Subfield #d (Plate or publisher number) is obsolete. For music, these numbers are recorded in field 028 (Publisher Number for Music).</p> <p><b>PRE-AACR2 CONVENTIONS</b></p> <p>Field 260 was used to record information relating to the publication/release/execution of the work. It consisted of the place of publication/release/execution (subfield #a), the name of the publisher, distributor, releasing agent, or other corporate body or person responsible for issuing the work (subfield #b), the date of publication or release, and, if different, the year of copyright or production (subfield #c). In the case of ISBD records, the place of printing (subfield #e) and the name of the printer (subfield #f) was included.</p> <p>For items cataloged before the adoption of ISBD, the first indicator specified whether the name of the publisher was omitted from the imprint because it was the same as the main entry.</p>						SE	DF
		VM			MU		
	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	
	BK			MP		SE	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 260 PUBLICATION, DISTRIBUTION, ETC. (IMPRINT) (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

For projected media (excluding original or historical projectable graphics), this field was used only for ISBN-type records, i.e., those having a code "r" in position 18 of the Leader. For non-ISBN records, the production/release information was given in field 261. For materials not released, published, or issued in multiple copies as an edition, the release/publication field was not used. Such information as source of the material, date of publication, discovery, etc., was given in note fields.

For original or historical projectable graphic material and for opaque graphic material, this field is always used to record imprint information.

This field contained imprint statements for music scores. The plate number or publisher's number was included in this field. Imprint statements for sound recordings were recorded in field 262.

LC PRACTICE: In February 1979, the Library of Congress modified its handling of publisher statements in the imprint. Until that date, only adjacent statements of place were subfielded individually. Other components of the imprint were subfielded only when a different type of component intervened. After February 1979, adjacent statements of publisher, distributor, etc., in addition to adjacent statements of place, were subfielded individually.

LC PRACTICE: With the implementation of AACR2, the Library of Congress adopted the convention of enclosing temporary data within angle brackets (<>). Temporary data occurs in cataloging records primarily when the record is an "open entry" multipart item. Until the record is closed, i.e., until all parts are received, dates judged not to be permanent (and the number(s) of parts held in LC) are recorded within angle brackets. This temporary data, including the angle brackets themselves, are printed on all LC printed products derived from machine records, except for records derived from the serials data base. As parts are added, the machine record is updated to reflect the additional holdings.

#### EXAMPLES

- [260] 06#aBruxelles :#bLibrairie  
Vanderlinder, #c1964, dep. 1973.
- [260] 06#aLondon :#bPrinted for the author and sold  
by J. Parsons [etc.], #c1716.
- [260] 06#aLondon :#bGandolf Records :#bDistributed  
by Middle Earth Co., #c1976.



# Bibliographic Data

260 PUBLICATION, DISTRI		ued)	FORMATS				
EXAMPLES (Continued)							
[260]	06#aLc Br Pr	ts Council of Great 76#e(Twickenham :#fC1D 374)	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aTc :f	#bMcClelland and Stewart Crafts Council, #c1975.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aPc :f	bGauthier-Villars :#aChicago rsity of Chicago Press, #c1955.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aLc Gr	#aNew York :#bLongmans, 1949.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aNew York	:#bMacmillan, #c1981-<1982> NOTE: LC practice of recording temporary data in angle brackets.	BK				MU
[260]	06#aWashington, D.C.	(1649 K St., N.W., Washington 20006) :#bWider Opportunities for Women, #c1979 printing, c1975.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aHarmondsworth	:#bPenguin, #c1949#g(1963 printing)	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#a[S.l.]	:#bInsight Press, #c1981.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aBelfast [i.e. Dublin]	:#b[s.n.l], #c1946 [reprinted 1965]	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aLondon	:#bCollins, #c1967, c1965. 16#c1894.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#a[Paris :#bImpr. Vincent, #c1798#a[i.e. Bruxelles :#bMoens, #c1883]		BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aWashington, D.C.	:#bNational Bureau of Standards, #cJune 1977.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	06#aOak Ridge, Tenn.	:#bU.S. Dept. of Energy, #cApril 15, 1977.	BK		MP		MU
[260]	66#aMontreal	:#bNational Film Board of Canada [production company] :#aLondon :#bGuild Sound and Vision [distributor], #c1976.	BK	VM			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

260 PUBLICATION, DISTRIBUTION, ETC. (IMPRINT) (Continued)		FORMATS						
EXAMPLES (Continued)								
[260]	\$aLondon (35 Notting Hill Gate, London, W. 11) :\$bSussex Tapes,\$c1968 [i.e. 1971]	VM						
[260]	\$aNew York :\$bAmerican Broadcasting Co. :\$bReleased by Xerox Films,\$c1973.	VM						
[260]	\$aLondon :\$bEducational Records,\$c1973 ;\$aNew York :\$bEdcorp [distributor], \$c1975.	VM						
[260]	\$aLondon :\$bMacmillan,\$c1971 [distributed 1973]	VM						
[260]	\$aNew York :\$bPublished by W. Schaus,\$cc1860te(Boston :\$bPrinted at J.H. Bufford's)	VM						
[260]	\$aSt. Louis, Mo. :\$bKeystone View Co. ;\$a[S.l.] :\$bB.L. Singley [distributor], \$cc1900.	VM						
[260]	\$aLondon :\$bPublished by Robinson,\$c[1910?]	VM						
[260]	\$c1908-1924. NOTE: Date of execution for an original or historical graphic collection.	VM						
[260]	\$c1888? NOTE: Date of execution for an original or historical graphic collection.	VM						
[260]	\$c[23 Oct. 1886] NOTE: Date of execution for an original or historical graphic item.	VM						
[260]	\$c1908, c1909. NOTE: Date of execution and copyright date for an original or historical graphic item.	VM						
[260]	\$c[18--] NOTE: Date of execution for an original or historical graphic item.	VM						

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 260 PUBLICATION, DISTRIBUTION, ETC. (IMPRINT) (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS					
[260]	45#a[S.L.:#bs.n.,#c15---?] NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.			AM			
[245] [260]	10#aLife of Romney. 45#c1807.						
[260]	45#a[Chicago, Ill.] :#bProduced by National Opinion Research Center as part of the National Data Program for the Social Sciences ;#aStorrs [Conn.] :#bData distributed by Roper Public Opinion Research Center, University of Connecticut.#c1980.			AM			DF
[260]	45#aBethesda, Md. :#bToxicology Information Program. National Library of Medicine [producer] ;#aSpringfield, Va. :#bNational Technical Information Service [distributor].#c1974- #e(Oak Ridge, Tenn. :#fOak Ridge National Laboratory [generator])						DF
[260]	06#aLeipzig, #bBreitkopf & Hartel#c[1888 or 9]#dp]. no. 18315.						
[260]	01#a[Enschede, Netherlands]#bTwente University of Technology				MU		
[710]	20#aTechnische Hogeschool Twente. NOTE: This example illustrates use of the second indicator.						SE
[110] [260]	20#aAmerican Psychological Association. 10#aWashington. NOTE: Publisher is also main entry.						SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 261 IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR1 REVISED)

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

FORMATS

## 261 IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR1 REVISED)

### INDICATORS

#

Indicator 1 - Undefined

#

Indicator 2 - Undefined

### SUBFIELDS

#a  
#b  
#d  
#e  
#f

Producing company  
Releasing company (primary distributor)  
Date of production, release, etc.  
Contractual producer  
Place of production, release, etc.

NR

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

### DESCRIPTION

For projected media (excluding original or historical projectable graphics), this field is used only for non-ISBD and pre-AACR1 revised chapter 12 records and contains the name of the individual, company, institution, or organization responsible for the work's existence--either directly or as a sponsor. The city or country in which the main office of a foreign producing company is located is also given when known. If no place is given, it is assumed to be the United States.

If the work was made, i.e., photographed, edited, sound recorded, etc. by an individual, company, institution, or organization other than the sponsor, the name of this producer (or contractual producer) is given following the phrase "Made by." If the work is released by a company other than the producer, the name of the U.S. releasing agent is given following the name of the producer or company that prepared it. If the work is of Canadian origin or distribution, the name of the Canadian releasing agent is listed.

This field also contains the date of release or both the date of production and the date of release if a significant lapse of time occurs between the two. For a work originating in countries outside the United States, the year of the U.S. release is given also if it differs from the original release date.

The producing company, recorded in subfield #a, is the organization or individual that exercises the immediate overall responsibility for the physical processes involved in making the audiovisual material, e.g., film, filmstrip, etc.

VM

VM

VM

VM

261 IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR FILMS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

The contractual producer, recorder, individual other than the producer, photographed, edited and sound-released producer is preceded by the phrase "statements are combined, the state releasing agent receives an added

The place given in subfield #f office of the producing and/or releasing only for foreign producers, United States if needed to distinguish place name which follows the name of the producer is treated as subfield #f. A company is treated as subfield #b.

ld #e, is the organization or t "made" the film, i.e., a name of the contractual when "made by" and "released by" .ven in subfield code #b because the , but a contractual producer does not. the city or country in which the main sing company is located. Place is normally t the city may be given for producers in the sh between producers of the same name. A u, the producer is treated as subfield #f. A company is treated as subfield #b.

EXAMPLES

- [261]      \$b\$aArchers Film Productions,\$fLondon,\$d1947.\$bReleased in the U.S. by Universal International Films,\$d1948.
- [261]      \$b\$aBritish Ministry of Health,\$fLondon,\$d1948.\$eMade by Halas and Batchelor Cartoon Films, for Central Office of Information.\$bReleased in the U.S. by British Information Services. Released in Canada by United Kingdom Information Office, Ottawa.
- [261]      \$b\$aAssociation of Classroom Teachers.\$bMade and released by National Education Association Publications Division,\$d1972.
- [261]      \$b\$aBoulton-Hawker Films,\$fHadley, Eng.\$eMade by D. C. Chipperfield.\$bReleased in the U.S. by International Film Bureau, \$d1971.

FORMATS

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 261 IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR1 REVISED) (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [261]      \$5\$aCanada Dept. of  
Agriculture,\$fOttawa,\$aand National Film  
Board of Canada,\$d1971.  
NOTE: Statements in which two producers' names are  
connected by the word "and" are given as jointly  
produced with the word "and" given as the first  
word of the second subfield #a.
- [261]      \$5\$aProduzioni europee  
associate,\$fRome;\$aArturo Gonzalez,  
\$fMadrid;\$aConstantin  
Film,\$fMunich.\$bReleased in the U.S. by  
United Artists Corp.,\$d1957.
- [261]      \$5\$aEducation Development Center in  
association with National Film Board of  
Canada,\$d1957.\$bReleased by National Film  
Board of Canada,\$d1959.  
NOTE: More than one producer's name connected with the  
phrase "in association with", "in collaboration  
with", or "in cooperation with" are not treated  
as jointly produced. These phrases and the name  
which follows are not separately subfielded.
- [261]      \$5\$aHulton Educational  
Publications,\$fLondon,\$d1974.

VM

VM

VM

VM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 262 IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR SOUND RECORDINGS (PRE-AACR2)

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
262 IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR SOUND RECORDINGS (PRE-AACR2)		NR					*MU
INDICATORS							
6 Indicator 1 - Undefined							*MU
6 Indicator 2 - Undefined							*MU
SUBFIELDS							
#a Place of production, release, etc.		NR					*MU
#b Publisher or trade name		NR					*MU
#c Date of production, release, etc.		NR					*MU
#k Serial identification		NR					*MU
#l Matrix and/or take number		NR					*MU
DESCRIPTION							
The imprint for sound recordings generally consists of the trade name of the (e.g., record or album numbers), and the publisher can be substituted for the latter is known not to be primarily a s, the matrix and take number may also be							MU
ville 1.							MU
[1966]							MU





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

263 PROJECTED PUBLICATION DATE		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
263 PROJECTED PUBLICATION DATE		NR	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS			BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
& Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
& Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELDS		NR	BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
#a Projected publication date									
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
This field is used to record information provided by a publisher as to the projected publication date of an item. This data is maintained in the record until the item receives full, minimal level, or preliminary cataloging. The date is always given as a two-digit year followed by a two-digit month, i.e., in a YYYYMM pattern. If a portion of the date is unknown, a hyphen (-) is recorded for the unknown digit(s), e.g., 80--.									
For books, visual materials, music publications, sound recordings, and machine-readable data files, this field contains the projected publication date for items cataloged in the Cataloging in Publication (CIP) program.			BK	VM			MU	SE	DF
For serials, this field is used when a record created by the National Serials Data Program is based on information provided by the publisher.									
LC PRACTICE: If the publication of an item is delayed and a revised date is obtained from the publisher, the record is reissued with a corrected date. If after publication, the item cannot be obtained by LC, the date is changed to four hyphens.									
EXAMPLES			BK				MU	SE	DF
[263]      &#a7812 NOTE: The item is to be published in December 1978.									
[263]      &#a80-- NOTE: The item is to be published in 1980, but the scheduled month is not known.			BK				MU	SE	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

265 SOURCE FOR ACQUISITION/SUBSCRIPTION ADDRESS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
265 SOURCE FOR ACQUISITION/SUBSCRIPTION ADDRESS		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
INDICATORS								
b Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
b Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
SUBFIELDS								
#a Source for acquisition/subscription address		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
This field contains the name and address of the publisher or distributor. It includes full information relating to the name and address of the publisher or distributor, including information that may also be found elsewhere in the record, e.g., in the imprint.			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.					AM			
EXAMPLES								
[265]	##aIndustry Publishers, 149965 N.E. 6th Ave., Miami, Fla.		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
[265]	##aHerbert C. Zaforen, 3101 Clifton Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, 45228		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
[265]	##aThe Document Group, Inc., 300 East Tenth Street, Chicago, IL, 60605				AM			
[265]	##aU.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Va. 22091#au.S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colo. 80255					MP		



300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p># Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p># Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Extent</p> <p>#b Other physical details</p> <p>#c Dimensions</p> <p>#e Accompanying material</p> <p>#f Type of unit</p> <p>#g Size of unit</p> <p>#3 Materials specified</p>	<p>R</p> <p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p> <p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p> <p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p> <p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p> <p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>The field is repeatable for visual materials to allow for the recording of multiple physical description fields for kits, original or historical graphic materials, and archival moving image materials.</p> <p>The field is repeatable for archival and manuscripts control for each subfield #3 (Materials specified). Subfield #a (Extent), either used alone or in conjunction with subfield #c (Dimensions) or subfield #f (Type of unit), is required for each 300 field. Linear footage, number of items, weight, or similar measures not tied to a type of unit is recorded in subfield #a. Specific dimensions of a single item are recorded in subfield #c. If materials are physically housed in or on a type of unit, such as a box or page, which is used as the indicator of extent, the extent number is recorded in subfield #a and the name of the type of unit is recorded in subfield #f. Temporary data are enclosed within angle brackets (&lt;&gt;). Temporary data occurs in cataloging records primarily when the record is an "open entry" multipart item. As parts are added, the record is updated to reflect the additional holdings.</p> <p>For publications of music, subfield #a is repeatable for "parts" information only when a subfield #b or #c separates it from the main "extent" data. Subfield #c is repeatable when "dimensions" information is associated with the repeated subfield #a.</p>		<p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MU</p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

## FORMATS

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Subfield #a contains a description of the extent of the file, which may include the number of logical records for a data file, the number of statements and the name of the programming language for a program file, and the name, number, etc., of the machine on which an object program will run.

Subfield #e is used for accompanying material and any associated physical description statements, if this information is recorded in the physical description.

**PRE-AACR2 CONVENTIONS.** The subfielding conventions for field 300 under AACR2 differ somewhat from those used in pre-AACR2 records. Prior to the implementation of AACR2, the only subfields defined in field 300 were: subfield #a (Physical description/accompanying material), subfield #b (Illustration), and subfield #c (Size/height). In full or partial ISBD(M) form records, accompanying material was given following the size of the work being cataloged and preceded by space-ampersand-space ( & ), while the AACR2 practice uses a plus sign (+) instead of the ampersand.

To record pre-AACR2 visual materials data in field 300 (with or without updating the style, punctuation, etc. to AACR2): record "extent of item" information in subfield #a; sound and color characteristics in subfield #c; and accompanying material in subfield #e. Record speed (videorecordings) information, if present in videodisc records cataloged prior to 1981, in subfield #b. (See below for examples of this conversion.)

**LC PRACTICE:** (1) With the implementation of AACR2 for materials other than maps or serials, the Library of Congress adopted the convention of enclosing temporary data within angle brackets (<>). Temporary data occurs in cataloging records primarily when the record is an "open entry" multipart item. Until the record is closed, i.e., until all parts are received, dates judged not to be permanent (and the number(s) of parts held in LC) are recorded within angle brackets. These temporary data, including the angle brackets themselves, are printed on all LC printed products derived from machine records. As parts are added, the machine record is updated to reflect the additional holdings. (2) LC is not implementing choice b) of AACR2 1.10C2, and will not distribute multiple 300 fields in a films format record.

### EXAMPLES

[300]      \$a271 p. :\$bill. ;\$c21 cm. +\$e1 answer book.

BK

DF

DF

DF

SE

MU

MP

AM

VM

BK

SE

MU

MP

AM

VM

BK

VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- |       |   |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| [300] | \$av. <1-3> :\$bill. ;\$c23 cm.<br>NOTE: LC practice of recording temporary data in angle brackets.                 | BK |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a271 p. :\$bill. ;\$c21 cm. \$a atlas (37 p., 19 leaves of plates : 19 col. maps ; 37 cm.) [pre-AACR2, ISBD form] | BK |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a3 l., 100 p. \$billus. \$c25 cm. \$a and portfolio (24 plates) 30 cm. [pre-AACR2, non-ISBD form]                 | BK |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a271 p. :\$bill. ;\$c21 cm. \$a answer book. [pre-AACR2, ISBD form]   | BK |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a14 film reels (157 min.) :\$bPanavision ;\$c16 mm.   |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a1 videoreel (Ampex 7003) (15 min.) :\$bsd., b&w ;\$c1/2 in.  |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a1 stereograph reel (Viewmaster) (7 double fr.) :\$bcol. +\$el booklet.   |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a3 transparencies (5 overlays each) :\$bcol. ;\$c20 x 25 cm.  |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a40 slides :\$bcol. +\$el sound disc (30 min. : 33 1/3 rpm, mono. ; 12 in.)                                       |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a1 videodisc (5 min.) :\$bsd., b&w, 1500 rpm ;\$c8 in.  |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a1 filmstrip (70 fr.) :\$bsd., col. ;\$c35 mm. +\$el teacher's guide.   |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a1 print :\$blithograph, 4 cols. ;\$csheet 17 x 21 cm.  |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a17 prints :\$blithograph, col. ;\$c40 x 55 cm.   |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a56 ft. (ca. 28,000 pictures)   |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [300] | \$a1 album (35 photographs) ;\$c22 x 33 cm.   |    | VM |  |  |  |  |  |  |



# Formats for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS				
[300]	ithograph, b&w ;#cimage 33 x sheet 46 x 57 cm.					VM
[300]	negative on film strip ;#c35 mm.					VM
[300]	photoprint :#bdaguerreotype ;#cvisible oval image 7 x 6 cm., in case 11 x 9 cm.					VM
[300]	albums (633 photoprints) ;#c29 x 33 cm. or smaller. NOTE: The previous eight examples illustrate physical descriptions for original or historical graphic materials.					VM
[300]	reels of 18 (9431 ft.) :#bsd., col. ;#c35 mm. ;#3masterpositive nitrate.					VM
[300]	reels of 8 (7557 ft.) :#bsd., col. ;#c35 mm. ;#3dupe neg nitrate (copy 2).					VM
[300]	videocassette of 1 (Beta) (30 min.) :#bsd., col. ;#c1/2 in. ;#3(2 copies).					VM
[300]	reel of 1 (37 ft.) :#bsi., b&w ;#c35 mm. ;#3ref. print.					VM
[300]	reel of 1 (37 ft.) :#bsi., b&w ;#c35 mm. ;#3dupe neg.					
[300]	reel of 1 (37 ft.) :#bsi., b&w ;#c35 mm. ;#3arch pos nitrate. NOTE: The previous four examples illustrate physical descriptions for archival moving image materials. In the third example, the number of copies of the item are given in subfield #3 as all the physical characteristics are identical. The last example shows more than one 300 field present in an archival moving image material record.					
[300]	20 min. :#bsd. b&w ;#c16 mm.					VM
[300]	film reel (20 min.) :#bsd., b&w ;#c16 mm. NOTE: The physical description appeared on the non-LSBD manual cataloging copy as: "20 min. sd. b&w. 16 mm." In the first 300 example, the data was not changed; in the second 300 example, the data was changed to AACR2 form and punctuation.					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[300] \$bta1 cassette, 5 min. :\$bsd., col. ;\$c3/4 in.

[300] \$bta1 videocassette (5 min.) :\$bsd., col. ;\$c3/4 in.

NOTE: The physical description appeared on the ISBD manual cataloging copy as: "1 cassette, 5 min. : \$d., col. ; 3/4 in." In the first 300 example, the data was not changed; in the second 300 example, the data was changed to AACR2 form.

[300] \$bta17\$fboxesta(7 linear ft.)

NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[300] \$b\$3diaryta1\$fvolumeta(463\$fpages)\$g17 cm. x 34.5 cm.

NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[300] \$b\$3poemsta1\$fpage\$g108 cm. x 34.5 cm.

NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.

[300] \$bta42 cubic feet

NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.

[300] \$b\$3filesa<39>\$fdiskettes\$g8"

NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.

[300] \$bta17 hydrographic charts ;\$c90 x 96 cm. +\$e1 book (xvii, 272 p. ; 25 cm.)

[300] \$bta1 globe :\$bcol., wood, mounted on brass stand ;\$c12 cm. in diam.

[300] \$bta1 map :\$bcol. ;\$c200 x 350 cm., folded to 20 x 15 cm., in plastic case 25 x 20 cm.

[300] \$bta1 map :\$bcol. ;\$c53 x 79 cm. or smaller, folded in cover 63 x 49 cm. +\$elegend ([1] leaf, 12 p. ; 61 cm.)

VM

AM

AM

AM

AM

AM

MP

MP

MP

MP

## 300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)		FORMATS	
EXAMPLES (Continued)			
[300]	66\$a1 map on 9 sheets ;#c264 x 375 cm., sheets 96 x 142 cm.	MP	DF
[300]	66\$a1 object program (IBM 360/40)		DF
[300]	66\$a1 data file (1,613 logical records) +teassociated documentation.		DF
[300]	66\$a2 program files (300 statements each, COBOL)		
[300]	66\$a1 sound disc (20 min.) :#b33 1/3 rpm, stereo. ;#c12 in.	MU	
[300]	66\$a1 sound cassette (85 min.) :#b3 3/4 ips, mono. ;#c7 1/4 x 3 1/2 in., 1/4 in. tape.	MU	
[300]	66\$a1 score (vi, 63 p.) ;#c20 cm. +a16 parts ;#c32 cm. +e1 booklet.	MU	
[300]	66\$a1 score (vii, 32 p.) ;#c28 cm. +e1 sound tape reel (60 min. ; 7 1/2 ips, mono. ; 7 in., 1/2 in. tape)	MU	
[300]	66\$a1 score (23 p.) + 1 piano conductor part (8 p.) + 16 parts ;#c32 cm.	MU	
[300]	66\$av. :#bill. ;#c25 cm.		SE
[300]	66\$av. :#bill. ;#c21 cm. +e1slides.		SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS									
Indicator 1 - Undefined									
Indicator 2 - Undefined									
SUBFIELDS		R NR R NR NR NR NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#c			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g									
#i									
#j									
#k									
#l									
#m									
#n									
#o									
#p									
#q									
#r									
#s									
#t									
#u									
#v									
#w									
#x									
#y									
#z									
DESCRIPTION			VM		AM			MU	

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
Indicator 1 - Undefined	R	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined	R	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Extent	R	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Other physical details	NR	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Dimensions	R	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Accompanying material	NR	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Type of unit	NR	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Size of unit	NR	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF
Materials specified	NR	BK VM AM MP MU SE DF

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

Indicator 1 - Undefined

Indicator 2 - Undefined

Extent

Other physical details

Dimensions

Accompanying material

Type of unit

Size of unit

Materials specified

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

Indicator 1 - Undefined

Indicator 2 - Undefined

Extent

Other physical details

Dimensions

Accompanying material

Type of unit

Size of unit

Materials specified

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

Indicator 1 - Undefined

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Accompanying material

Type of unit

Size of unit

Materials specified

300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

Indicator 1 - Undefined

Indicator 2 - Undefined

Extent

Other physical details

Dimensions

Subfield #a (Extent) and either subfield #c (Type of unit) are required for each 300 field. Specific dimensions of a single item are used as the indicator of extent, the name of the type of unit is enclosed within angle brackets and the name of the type of unit is used as the indicator of extent, the name of the type of unit is enclosed within angle brackets and the name of the type of unit is used as the indicator of extent.

Subfield #a (Extent) and either subfield #c (Type of unit) are required for each 300 field. Specific dimensions of a single item are used as the indicator of extent, the name of the type of unit is enclosed within angle brackets and the name of the type of unit is used as the indicator of extent.

Subfield #a (Extent) and either subfield #c (Type of unit) are required for each 300 field. Specific dimensions of a single item are used as the indicator of extent, the name of the type of unit is enclosed within angle brackets and the name of the type of unit is used as the indicator of extent.



## 3300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

## FORMATS

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1995-1996

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**References**

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1.9

# Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS									
[300]	4 ;#cimage 33 x cm.	n film strip ;#c35 mm. t :#bdaguerreotype ;#cvisible 7 x 6 cm., in case 11 x 9 cm. ;#633 photoprints) ;#c29 x 33 cm. The previous eight examples illustrate physical descriptions for original or historical graphic materials. ;#d. b&w ;#c16 mm. ;#l (20 min.) :#bsd., b&w ;#c16 The physical description appeared on the non-ISBD manual cataloging copy as: "20 min. sd. b&w. 16 mm." In the first 300 example, the data was not changed; in the second 300 example, the data was changed to AACR2 form and punctuation. \$b\$a1 cassette, 5 min. :#bsd., col. ;#c3/4 in. \$b\$a1 videocassette (5 min.) :#bsd., col. ;#c3/4 in. NOTE: The physical description appeared on the ISBD manual cataloging copy as: "1 cassette, 5 min. sd., col. ; 3/4 in." In the first 300 example, the data was not changed; in the second 300 example, the data was changed to AACR2 form. \$b\$a17#fboxesa(7 linear ft.) NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice. \$b\$3diary#a1#fvolume (463 pages)#g17 cm. x 34.5 cm. NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.	VM								
			VM								
			VM								
			VM								
[300]		AM									
[300]		AM									

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 300 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [300] \$b#a1 cassette, 5 min. :#bsd., col. ;#c3/4 in.
- [300] \$b#a1 videocassette (5 min.) :#bsd., col. ;#c3/4 in.  
NOTE: The physical description appeared on the ISBD manual cataloging copy as: "1 cassette, 5 min. : sd., col. ; 3/4 in." In the first 300 example, the data was not changed; in the second 300 example, the data was changed to AACR2 form.
- [300] \$b#a17#fboxes#a(7 linear ft.)  
NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.
- [300] \$b#3diary#a1#fvolume (463 pages) :#c17 cm. x 34.5 cm.  
NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.
- [300] \$b#3poems#a1#fpage :#c108 cm. x 34.5 cm.  
NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.
- [300] \$b#a42 cubic feet  
NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.
- [300] \$b#3files#a(39)#diskettes#8"  
NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.
- [300] \$b#a17 hydrographic charts ;#c90 x 96 cm. +#e1 book (xvii, 272 p. ; 25 cm.)
- [300] \$b#a1 globe :#bcol., wood, mounted on brass stand ;#c12 cm. in diam.
- [300] \$b#a1 map :#bcol. ;#c200 x 350 cm., folded to 20 x 15 cm., in plastic case 25 x 20 cm.
- [300] \$b#a1 map :#bcol. ;#c53 x 79 cm. or smaller, folded in cover 63 x 49 cm. +#elegend ([1] leaf, 12 p. ; 61 cm.)

## FORMATS

VM

AM

AM

AM

AM

AM

MP

MP

MP

MP



mats for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
		<p>           sheets ;#c264 x 375 cm.,            142 cm.            ogram (IBM 360/40)            \$b#a1 data file (1,613 logical records)            +#eassociated documentation.            \$b#a2 program files (300 statements each,            C080L)            \$b#a1 sound disc (20 min.) :#b33 1/3 rpm,            stereo. ;#c12 in.            \$b#a1 sound cassette (85 min.) :#b3 3/4 ips,            mono. ;#c7 1/4 x 3 1/2 in., 1/4 in. tape.            \$b#a1 score (vi, 63 p.) ;#c20 cm. +#a16 parts            ;#c32 cm. +#e1 booklet.            \$b#a1 score (vii, 32 p.) ;#c28 cm. +#e1 sound            tape reel (60 min : 7 1/2 ips, mono. ; 7            in., 1/2 in. tape)            \$b#a1 score (23 p.) + 1 piano conductor part            (8 p.) + 16 parts ;#c32 cm.            \$b#av. :#bill. ;#c25 cm.            \$b#av. :#bill. ;#c21 cm. +#eslides.         </p>					
[300]					MP		DF
[300]							DF
[300]						MU	DF
[300]						MU	
[300]						MU	
[300]						MU	
[300]						MU	SE
[300]							SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS												
<p>301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <table><tr><td>#a</td><td>Extent of item [OBSOLETE]</td></tr><tr><td>#b</td><td>Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]</td></tr><tr><td>#c</td><td>Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]</td></tr><tr><td>#d</td><td>Dimensions [OBSOLETE]</td></tr><tr><td>#e</td><td>Accompanying material [OBSOLETE]</td></tr><tr><td>#f</td><td>Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]</td></tr></table>	#a	Extent of item [OBSOLETE]	#b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	#c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	#d	Dimensions [OBSOLETE]	#e	Accompanying material [OBSOLETE]	#f	Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p>
#a	Extent of item [OBSOLETE]													
#b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]													
#c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]													
#d	Dimensions [OBSOLETE]													
#e	Accompanying material [OBSOLETE]													
#f	Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]													
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field is no longer used for visual materials records cataloged under pre-AACR2 rules. For current input of retrospective copy, the physical description information is recorded in field 300 (Physical Description), with or without updating the style, punctuation, etc. to AACR2. Guidance for adapting pre-AACR2 to the AACR2 physical description is provided in Field 300.</p> <p>This field contains information on the extent, speed (motion pictures and videorecordings), sound characteristics, color characteristics, dimensions, and accompanying material of an item.</p> <p>The following description summarizes what is contained in field 301 for each medium.</p> <p>This field is used only for records cataloged under pre-AACR2 rules. With AACR2, field 300 is used for the physical description.</p> <p>1. CHART</p> <p>Subfield #a contains the number of charts or flipcharts. The number of sheets in a flipchart is indicated parenthetically.</p> <p>Subfield #c specifies the color, e.g., either "b&amp;w" or "col."</p> <p>Subfield #d specifies the height x width in centimeters.</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>													

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS									
	VM	VM	VM	VM						
Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "lesson plan," etc.										
Subfields #b and #f are not used for charts.										
2. FILMSTRIP (including filmstrip)										
Subfield #a contains the number of frames, double frames, or number of rolls. The extent of a filmstrip complete in a single roll is normally expressed in frames or double frames (abbreviated to "fr." or "double fr."). Multiple rolls are described in rolls and frames, e.g., 3 rolls (25 fr. each), but if the frames are unnumbered or the number is not the same for each roll, the extent is described only as the number of rolls, e.g., 1 roll, 2 rolls, etc.										
Subfield #c contains either "col." or "b&w" or, if a combination of the two, "col. and b&w." The color of filmstrips is specified in a note.	VM									
Subfield #d contains the width given in millimeters.	VM									
Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide", "sound accompaniment", etc. Accompanying material is introduced by the word "and" on non-ISBD records but by the ampersand (&) on ISBD-type records. A second "and" may be used in the statement of accompanying materials on ISBD type records but it is ignored in the MARC coding. Note that synchronized recordings accompanying filmstrips are recorded in subfield #e and not as subfield #b.	VM									
Subfields #b and #f are not anticipated for filmstrips.	VM									
3. FLASH CARD										
Subfield #a contains the number of cards.	VM									
Subfield #c contains either "col." or "b&w".	VM									
Subfield #d contains the height x width in centimeters.	VM									
Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "study guide," etc.	VM									
Subfields #b and #f are not anticipated for flash cards.	VM									
4. GAME	VM									

301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)	FORMATS			
DESCRIPTION (Continued).				
Field 301 for a game contains only subfield #a and subfield #e. The color and dimensions statements for pieces and the dimensions of containers are integrated and given in subfield #a.	VM			
Subfield #a contains the number of pieces or an enumeration of components.	VM			
Subfield #e is used for accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "study guide," etc.	VM			
5. KIT	VM			
Field 301 for a kit contains only subfield #a as all elements of the field are given in an integrated statement. Subfield #a contains the enumeration of component media integrated with the color and dimensions statement (lengthy data is specified in the notes area), dimensions of container (in centimeters) and statement of accompanying material.	VM			
6. MICROSCOPE SLIDE	VM			
A microscope slide is a transparent mount (usually glass) containing a minute object intended for microscopic inspection. (An ordinary slide is a segment of film or other transparent material on which a still image has been recorded photographically. It is mounted for viewing in a slide viewer or projector.)	VM			
Subfield #a contains the number of slides.	VM			
Subfield #c, if present, is described as "stained". (The type of stain is specified in the notes area.)	VM			
Subfield #d is not used, as the dimensions of microscope slides are of no importance to the user.	VM			
Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide".	VM			
Subfields #b and #f are not used in this medium.	VM			
7. MODEL	VM			
Subfield #a contains the number of models or mock-ups.	VM			
Subfield #c contains the color, if present, or a specific color.	VM			
Subfield #d specifies the height x width, or height x width x depth, in centimeters.	VM			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## N FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

### FORMATS

inued)

ie specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," etc.

Subfields #b and #f are not used for models.

#### 8. MOTION PICTURE

Subfield #a contains the number of reels, cartridges, or cassettes, with the running time in minutes, or, for very short films, in seconds. On non-IS80 records, the extent of a motion picture is normally given only in minutes.

Subfield #b specifies sound, or silent, or silent at sound speed. (Sound is abbreviated to "sd"; silent to "si").

Subfield #c specifies either color ("col.") or black and white ("b&w").

Subfield #d specifies the width of the film in millimeters.

Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "study guide," etc.

• Subfield #f is not used in motion pictures.

#### 9. REALIA

The formal physical description field may be omitted and given instead in a note.

Subfield #a, when present, contains the enumeration of pieces.

Subfield #c contains a color statement or a specific color.

Subfield #d specifies the height x width, or height x width x depth, in centimeters.

Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "study guide," etc.

Subfields #d and #f are not used for this medium.

#### 10. SLIDE

A slide is a segment of film or other transparent material on which a still image has been recorded.

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)	FORMATS
DESCRIPTION (Continued)	
Subfield #a specifies the number of slides, stereoscope slides, or glass slides.	VM
Subfield #c specifies color and black-and-white.	VM
Subfield #d specifies the height x width of mount in inches.	VM
Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "sound accompaniment", etc. Note that synchronized sound material accompanying slides is given in subfield #e and not subfield #b.	VM
Subfield #b and #f are not used for this medium.	VM
11. TRANSPARENCY	VM
Subfield #a specifies the number of transparencies with overlays indicated in parentheses.	VM
Subfield #c specifies color or black-and-white.	VM
Subfield #d specifies the width of the mount. This is given in terms on ISBD-type records.	VM
Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide,"	VM
or this medium.	VM
Subfield #f specifies reels, cassettes, cartridges, or on-ISBD records, the extent is	VM
in minutes (abbreviated to	VM
breviated to "sd." or "si.").	VM
white.	VM
or the diameter of the disc,	VM

## 301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)		FORMATS				
DESCRIPTION (Continued)						
<p>Subfield #e specifies accompanying material, e.g., "teacher's guide," "study guide," etc.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Multiple descriptions are no longer recorded in the same field.</p>						
<b>EXAMPLES</b>						
[301]	\$b\$a12 charts :\$cb&w ;\$d15x10 cm. NOTE: Chart	VM				
[301]	\$b\$a1 flipchart (42 sheets) :\$ccol, ;\$d59x42 cm.\$e& teacher's guide. NOTE: Chart	VM				
	NOTE: Diorama: Field 301 is omitted on a record for a diorama. Instead, the description is included in a general note (field 500) which describes the diorama, giving such data as the size of assembled display, number of figures, material of construction, etc.	VM				
[301]	\$b\$a66 fr.\$cb&w.\$d35 mm.\$eand phonodisc: 2 s., 12 in., 33 1/3 rpm., 23 min. microgroove. NOTE: Filmstrip	VM				[non-ISBD form]
[301]	\$b\$a48 double fr.\$ccolor.\$d35 mm.\$eand phonotape: 1 reel (10 in.), 7 1/2 in. per sec., 10 min. NOTE: Filmstrip	VM				[non-ISBD form]
[301]	\$b\$a5 rolls :\$ccol. ;\$d35 mm.\$e& 5 discs (33 1/3 rpm. mono. 10 in. 70 min.), 5 teacher's guides and map. NOTE: Filmstrip	VM				[ISBD form]
[301]	\$b\$a120 fr. :\$ccol. ;\$d35 mm. \$e&cassette (4-track. mono. 41 min.), instructor's guide, and student activities guide. NOTE: Filmstrip	VM				[ISBD form]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[301]	65#a70 fr. :#cb&w ;#d35 mm.#e& cassette (4-track. mono. ca. 15 min.), ditto master, and discussion manual.	VM							
[301]	65#a70 fr. :#cb&w ;#d35 mm.#e& disc (33 1/3 rpm. mono. 12 in. ca. 15 min.), ditto master, and discussion manual. NOTE: Multiple description areas for filmstrips carried in the same record as repeatable physical description fields.								
[301]	65#a17 fr. :#ccol. ;#d35 mm.#e& reel (7 1/2 ips. 2-track. mono. 5 in. ca. 20 min.).	VM							
[301]	65#a17 fr. :#ccol. ;#d35 mm.#e& cassette (4-track. mono. ca. 20 min.). NOTE: Multiple description areas for filmstrips carried in the same record as repeatable physical description fields.								
[301]	65#a40 cards :#ccol. ;#d22x28 cm.#e& teacher's guide. NOTE: Flash card	VM							
[301]	65#a118 cards :#cb&w ;#d8x9 cm.#e& directions. NOTE: Flash card	VM							
[301]	65#a90 pieces in container (28x15x2 cm.) NOTE: Game	VM							
[301]	65#a90 pieces in container (9x5 cm.) NOTE: Game	VM							
[301]	65#a25 activity cards, 60 artifacts, 3 books, 3 filmstrips, 1 learning guide, 25 study prints (25 copies each), 2 sound recordings (tape cassettes), and 14 transparencies. NOTE: Kit	VM							
[301]	65#a2 books (36 copies each), 1 sound recording (disc), 4 ditto masters, 4 posters, 35 student handbooks, and 1 teacher's guide in container (37x40x25 cm.). NOTE: Kit	VM							



**ក្រសួង**

## FORMATS

	dte& manual. slide	VM
	; #d45x60 cm.te& lesson  .el	VM
	{5x22 cm. lel	VM
	at sd. speed.#ccolor.#d16 Motion picture	VM
[301]	.min.#bsd.#cb&w with color ences.#d35 mm. NOTE: Motion picture	VM
	#bta6 reels.#bsi.#cb&w on tinted stock.#d16 mm.	VM
[301]	NOTE: Motion picture	VM
	bba15 motion pictures (4 min. each)#bsi.#ccolor.#d8 mm. NOTE: Motion picture	VM
[301]	bba1 reel, 8 min.:#bsd.,#ccol.; #d16 mm.te& guide.	VM
[301]	NOTE: Motion picture	VM
	bba10 cartridges, ca. 3 min. each :#bsi.,#ccol.; #dsuper 8 mm.te& study guides.	VM
[301] [301]	NOTE: Motion picture	VM
	bba1 reel, 30 min.:#bsd.,#cb&w ; #d16 mm. bba1 reel, 30 min.:#bsd.,#cb&w ; #d35 mm. NOTE: Multiple physical description areas for motion pictures carried in the same record as repeatable physical description fields.	VM

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

301 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS						
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 10 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$d16 mm.	VM						
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 10 min. :\$bsd.,\$cb&w ;\$d16 mm.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 10 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$dsuper 8 mm.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 10 min. :\$bsd.,\$cb&w ;\$dsuper 8 mm. NOTE: Multiple description areas for motion pictures carried in the same record as repeatable physical description fields.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 5 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$d16 mm.	VM						
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 5 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$d8 mm.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 reel, 5 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$dsuper 8 mm.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 cartridge, 5 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$d8 mm. NOTE: Multiple physical description areas for motion pictures carried in the same record as repeatable physical description fields.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 cartridge, 5 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol.	VM						
[301]	\$b\$a1 cartridge, 5 min. :\$bsd.,\$ccol. ;\$dsuper 8 mm.							
[301]	\$b\$a1 hand puppets :\$ccol. ;\$d35 cm. NOTE: Realia							
[301]	\$b\$a32 specimenste& study guide. NOTE: Realia							
[301]	\$b\$a40 col. slides.\$d2 x 2 in.te&d phonodisc: 1 s., 12 in., 33 1/3 rpm., 20 min. microgroove. NOTE: Slide sets	VM						
[301]	\$b\$a200 slides :\$ccol. ;\$d2x2 in.te& 4 cassettes (4-track. mono. 220 min.) and teacher's guide. NOTE: Slide							
[301]	\$b\$a80 slides :\$ccol. ;\$d2x2 in.te& disc (33 1/3 rpm. mono. 12 in. 16 min.).							
[301]	\$b\$a80 slides :\$ccol. ;\$d2x2 in.te& cassette (4-track. mono. 16 min.). NOTE: Multiple description areas for a slide set carried in the same record as repeatable physical description fields.							

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

LMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)		FORMATS							
	ansparencies.#d10 x 12 in. ransparency	[non-ISBD form]						VM	
	encies :#ccol. ;#d25x30 cm. ransparency	[ISBD-form]						VM	
	encies (2 overlays) :#ccol. Transparency	[ISBD-form]						VM	
[301]	\$b\$a10 transparencies :#ccol. ;#d25x30 cm.#e& 2 cassettes. NOTE: Transparency	[ISBD-form]						VM	
[301]	\$b\$a30 min.#cb&w.#d2 in. NOTE: Videotapes	[non-ISBD]						VM	
[301]	\$b\$a1 disc, 5 min. :#f1500 rpm.,#bsd.,#cb&w ;#d9 in. NOTE: Videorecording	[ISBD-form]						VM	
[301]	\$b\$a12 reels, 15 min. each :#bsd.,#ccol. :#d2 in.#e& teacher's guide. NOTE: Videorecording							VM	
[301]	\$b\$a1 cassette, 5 min. :#bsd.,#ccol. ;#d3/4 in.#e& instructor's manual (453 p.) and student syllabus (356 p.). NOTE: Videorecording							VM	

302 ITEM COUNT/PAGE COUNT	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
302 ITEM COUNT/PAGE COUNT INDICATORS 6 Indicator 1 - Undefined 6 Indicator 2 - Undefined SUBFIELDS #a Item count/page count	R       NR	*BK -AM *BK -AM *BK -AM *BK -AM
DESCRIPTION For technical report materials, this field (which is not repeatable) contains the number of information-containing pages. Such information is used by the technical report community to calculate the dollar charge assessed for distributing the document described by the record.  OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.	BK	AM
EXAMPLES [302]      ##a112	BK	



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

303 UNIT COUNT [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
<p>303 UNIT COUNT [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>*a Unit count [OBSOLETE]</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p>			-AM	
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control. The description of this field will no longer appear in USMARC documentation.</p> <p>This field gives the number of physical containers in which the collection is housed.</p>			AM	AM	
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[303] 454a200</p>			AM		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

304 LINEAR FOOTAGE [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
<p>[ 304 LINEAR FOOTAGE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>[ #a Linear footage [OBSOLETE]</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>-AM</p> <p>-AM</p> <p>-AM</p> <p>-AM</p>			
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control. The description of this field will no longer appear in USMARC documentation.</p> <p>This field gives the number of feet taken up by the collection.</p>		<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p>			
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[304]      66a14.6</p>		<p>AM</p>			





305 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR SOUND RECORDINGS (PRE-AACR2)		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
INDICATORS						
305 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR SOUND RECORDINGS (PRE-AACR2)		R				*MU
Indicator 1 - Undefined						*MU
Indicator 2 - Undefined						*MU
SUBFIELDS						
#a	Extent of item	NR				*MU
#b	Other physical details	NR				*MU
#c	Dimensions	NR				*MU
#m	Serial identification	NR				*MU
#n	Matrix and/or take number	NR				*MU
DESCRIPTION						
This field contains the physical description of the recording which may vary according to the form of release, i.e., phonorecord, phonotape, etc. This field is used only for records cataloged under pre-AACR2 rules. With AACR2, field 300 is used for the physical description						
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 300. Physical Description.						
EXAMPLES						
[305]	66#a1 disc	1/3 rpm. quad.#c12 in.	[AACR rev. ch. 14]			MU
[305]	66#a5 reel: in. re	3/4 ips. 4-track. stereoc14 1/2 in. tape.	[AACR rev. ch. 14]			MU
[305]	66#a4 cass	#b4-track stereo.	[AACR rev. ch. 14]			MU
[305]	66#a1 1/3 microg	in.#b33 1/3 rpm. stereophonic.	[pre-AACR and pre-AACR1 rev.]			MU
[305]	66#a2 albu	s.)#c10-12 in.#b78 rpm. [pre-AACR and pre-AACR1 rev.]				MU
[305]	66#a1 reel stereo	.)#b3 3/4 in. per sec. [pre-AACR and pre-AACR1 rev.]				MU



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

306 DURATION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>306 DURATION</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  # Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>  # Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Duration</p>	<p>NR</p> <p>R</p>	<p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a formatted numerical representation of the duration of a sound recording or the duration of the performance of a music manuscript or printed music. The duration is transcribed in an i.e., HHMMSS. If unformatted information for display may be recorded in a general note (Field 500).</p> <p>to allow the recording of the duration of two or</p>		<p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>
<p>· 20 min., 16 sec.</p> <p>· 1 hour, 45 min.</p>		<p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>



# 308 PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (ARCHIVAL)

## INDICATORS

#

Indicator 1 - Undefined

#

Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

#a  
#b  
#c  
#d  
#e  
#f

Number of reels  
Footage  
Sound characteristics  
Color characteristics  
Width  
Presentation format

R

NR  
NR  
NR  
NR  
NR  
NR

\*VM

\*VM

\*VM

\*VM  
\*VM  
\*VM  
\*VM  
\*VM  
\*VM

## DESCRIPTION

This field is used when the descriptions in field 007 and/or 009 need to be expanded for archival collections. The field is repeated for each different issue described in the order of the issues listed in fields 007 and 009. It is likely that archival collections will prefer to use this field instead of field 300 (Physical Description) to provide physical descriptions about a work.

VM

## EXAMPLES

[308]

#a12 r.,#b11,200 ft.,#dTechnicolor,  
two-color.

VM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

310 CURRENT FREQUENCY	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>310 CURRENT FREQUENCY</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>⌘ Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>⌘ Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Current frequency</p> <p>#b Date(s) of current frequency</p>	NR	SE SE SE SE SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the current stated frequency of the item only when: 1) the frequency cannot be fully described by a code in 008/18 and/or 008/19; and/or 2) when any dates are associated with the frequency. The date(s) of the current frequency is given when the beginning date of the current frequency is not the same as the beginning date of publication.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/18. Frequency Code.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/19. Regularity Code.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: In 1981, LC began to use tag 310 whenever the current frequency is known even when the frequency is fully described by a code in character position 18 (Frequency code) and/or 19 (Regularity code) of field 008.</p>	NR NR	SE SE SE
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[362] 00aJan. 1954-</p> <p>[310] ⌘aMonthly,⌘b1958-</p> <p>[321] ⌘aBimonthly,⌘b1954-57</p> <p>[008/18] m</p> <p>[008/19] n</p> <p>[310] ⌘aMonthly (except July and Aug.)</p> <p>[310] ⌘aMonthly,⌘bJan. 1962-</p>		SE SE SE



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS

quinquennial cumulations

SE

## 315 FREQUENCY

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
315 FREQUENCY	INDICATORS	NR					
	&					MP	DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined						
	&					MP	DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						
	SUBFIELDS	R R					
	#a #b					MP MP	DF DF
	DESCRIPTION						
	This field is used with map and machine-readable data file serials to record data on the frequency of publication.					MP	DF
	Frequency information is carried in coded form in 008/18 (Frequency code); Regularity information is carried in coded form in 008/19 (Regularity code).					MP	DF
EXAMPLES	RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/18. Frequency code.					MP	DF
	RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/19. Regularity code.					MP	DF
	[315]      &#aMonthly, #b1961-64; #a5 no. a year, #b1965-					MP	DF
	[315]      &#aQuarterly with annual cumulation, #bApr. 1978-Mar. 1979; #aweekly with annual cumulation, #bApr. 1979-					MP	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

320 CURRENT FREQUENCY CONTROL INFORMATION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
320 CURRENT FREQUENCY CONTROL INFORMATION						
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is reserved for use as a control field for holdings update and holdings consolidation. It will contain information on current frequency, regularity, issues per volume, and issues per year needed in an automated serials processing system.</p>						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

321 FORMER FREQUENCY		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
321 FORMER FREQUENCY	<p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  #                  Indicator 1 ~ Undefined</p> <p>  #                  Indicator 2 ~ Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a                  Former frequency</p> <p>  #b                  Date(s) of former frequency</p>	R	
			SE
			SE
			SE
		NR NR	SE SE
DESCRIPTION	This field is used to record any information about former frequency(s).		
EXAMPLES	<p> [310]            #b#aQuarterly,#b1963-  [321]            #b#aMonthly,#b1957-62    [310]            #b#a5 no. a year,#b1945-48  [321]            #b#aFour no. a year,#b1931-44  [008/18]        q  [008/19]        x </p>		
			SE
			SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

330 PUBLICATION PATTERN	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
330 PUBLICATION PATTERN		
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is reserved for use as a control field for holdings update and holdings consolidation. It will be used for a code for the current publication pattern, that is, for the numbering pattern by which a serial is designated, e.g., "volume and issue number present"; "volume numbering continuous"; "issue numbering begins with '1' with each new volume", etc.</p>		<div>*SE</div> <div>SE</div>





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

331 FORMER PUBLICATION PATTERN		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
331 FORMER PUBLICATION PATTERN								*SE
DESCRIPTION	<p>This field is reserved for use as a control field for holdings update and holdings consolidation. It will contain former publication patterns of a serial.</p>							
	SE							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

340 MEDIUM		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
340 MEDIUM		R	VM	AM			
INDICATORS							
#	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	AM			
#	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM			
SUBFIELDS							
#a	Material base and configuration	R	VM	AM			
#b	Dimensions	R	VM	AM			
#c	Material applied to surface	R	VM	AM			
#d	Information recording technique	R	VM	AM			
#e	Support	R	VM	AM			
#f	Production rate/ratio	R	VM	AM			
#h	Location within medium	R	VM	AM			
#i	Technical specifications of medium	R	VM	AM			
#3	Materials specified	NR	VM	AM			
DESCRIPTION							
<p>This field is used to record information concerning the physical characteristics of the materials required for conservation, storage, and retrieval purposes. The field is repeated for each subfield #3 (Materials specified) and each unique subfield #a (Material base and configuration).</p> <p>This field is generally used only for special types of materials, such as those requiring technical equipment for their use or those with special conservation or storage needs. Access requirements involving technical equipment are recorded in subfield #i (Technical specifications of medium).</p> <p>SUBFIELD #a (Material base and configuration). Subfield #a is used to record the physical substance and configuration on which the information is recorded. Examples of "material bases" are acetate, canvas, clay, film, glass, vellum, and wood. Examples of "configurations" are cartridge, chip, dot, fiche, globe, sheet, and tape with prefixes such as audio-, magnetic-, micro-, ultra-, or video-.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #b (Dimensions). Subfield #b is used to record the measurements of the material configuration, e.g., 35mm (film), 12 inch (phonograph disc), 4" x 6" (microfiche).</p>							
			VM	AM			
			VM	AM			
			VM	AM			
			VM	AM			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 340 MEDIUM (Continued)

## FORMATS

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

SUBFIELD #c (Material applied to surface). Subfield #c is used to record the physical substance applied to the material base, e.g., ink, oil paint, specific photographic emulsions (such as albumen).

SUBFIELD #d (Information recording technique). Subfield #d is used to record the means or technique by which information was recorded in or on the material base, e.g., punched, pressed, cut, molded, thermofax, x-ray.

SUBFIELD #e (Support). Subfield #e is used to record the physical material on which or in which records are mounted, bound, or otherwise supported.

SUBFIELD #f (Production rate/ratio). Subfield #f is used to record the normal rate or ratio at which the information in the material must be used to be meaningful; e.g., how many revolutions per minute for recordings, the magnification for photographic reductions.

SUBFIELD #h (Location within medium). Subfield #h is used to record the location of the described materials within the material base and configuration, e.g., band, page, frame number.

### EXAMPLES

[340]

##\$amable

NOTE: The medium for a sculpture.

[340]

##\$dhandwrittentdtyped;

NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[340]

##\$tarice paper#b7" x 9"#\$ccolored

inks#enone#3self-portrait#between entry for April 7 and April 19, 1843.

NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[340]

##\$aparchment#b20 cm. folded to 10 x 12 cm.

NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.

[340]

##\$#3case filestaaperture cards#b9 x 19

cm.#dmicrofilm#f48x.

NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

340 MEDIUM (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[340]

\$\$\$paper tape\$\$\$punched\$\$\$ilbord Model 74 tape reader.

NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.

AM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

350 PRICE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>350 PRICE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>#</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>#</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a</p> <p>#b</p> <p>Price Form of issue</p>	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MU	SE	
	R	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MU	SE	
DESCRIPTION							
<p>This field is used to record the list price of the work at the time of publication, release, or distribution. The price is recorded in the currency given. It is not converted to U.S. dollars. Except as noted below, the price is given in the form "0.00", prefixed or suffixed by the symbol for the currency. Currencies which do not use fractions (e.g., the Italian lira, the Japanese yen, etc.) are given without the decimal point and the two zeros. Currency in pounds is recorded in three positions if pounds are given and in two positions if not. In some instances, the price field contains information used to specify the price, such as the terms "gratis", "free", or "N.T." (nontrade). These terms are given as they appear on the piece.</p> <p>Only a current subscription price, i.e., within the last three years, is given. If the serial has two or more prices covering different lengths of time, only the price applicable to a one-year subscription is included. If a one-year price is not listed, the price chosen is given in subfield #a, followed by an explanatory note in parentheses.</p> <p>More than one subscription price may be recorded in a separate subfield #a, e.g.,</p> <p>a) Subscription rates for special groups and a general subscription may be given.</p> <p>b) Both postpaid price and GPO bookstore price may be given for U.S. documents.</p> <p>c) Both surface mail price and air mail price may be given.</p>							



# Bibliographic Data

Bibliographic Data		FORMATS				
<p>.....</p> <p>e) When rates for Canadian imprints vary for domestic and foreign subscriptions, both are recorded if the foreign rate applies to the U.S. and if the foreign rate for U.S. imprints applies to Canada.</p> <p>Whenever more than one subscription price is given, an explanatory word or phrase enclosed in parentheses follows the price.</p> <p>Subfield #b (form of issue) includes terms describing binding or format. It does not include statements of coverage or type of subscriber.</p> <p>OBSOLETE USAGE. This field is no longer valid for books, visual materials, archival and manuscripts control and music materials. For ISBN-type books, visual materials and music records, the price is given in subfield #c (terms of availability) of field 020 (International Standard Book Number).</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: Price information is supplied by the Library of Congress only when it is readily available at the time of cataloging.</p>						SE SE SE SE
			BK	VM	AM	MU
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[[350]]      \$a\$15.00</p> <p>[350]      \$a\$3.50 (single copy)</p> <p>[350]      \$a\$10.00\$b(cloth-bound)</p> <p>[350]      \$a\$0.75 (single issue)</p> <p>[350]      \$a\$5.00 (general)\$a\$4.00 (members)</p> <p>[350]      \$a\$2.00 (surface mail)\$a\$3.50 (air mail)</p>						SE SE SE SE SE SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

351 ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENT		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
351 ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENT	INDICATORS	R				
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	AM		DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM		DF
	SUBFIELDS					
351 ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENT	#a Organization	R				DF
	#b Arrangement	R				DF
	#c Archival level	NR				DF
	#3 Materials specified	NR				DF
DESCRIPTION						
This field is used to record information about the organization and arrangement of a file			VM	AM		DF
Used only with original or historical			VM			
this field is rarely used for single e with contemporary manuscripts ts cataloged following AACR2.				AM		
#a is used to record information used for information about the sort rticular data base management m is given.						DF
field is used to describe the have been subdivided into smaller ies and series into subseries. is subfield.				AM		DF
field is used to record the terms f materials within the unit l, etc.			VM	AM		DF
ld is used to record the relative to other records with der, or item.			VM	AM		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 351 ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENT (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

SUBFIELD CODE #3 (Materials specified). Subfield #3 is used to record any characteristic of a subset of the described materials used to distinguish that subset.

#### EXAMPLES

[351] \$bAlphabetical by surname.

[351] \$3Thirty-one units of original materials\$bNumbered series, kept in the order in which they arrived.

[351] \$36groups of original and recently copied materials\$bAlphabetical by subject in three lettered units.

[351] \$cSeries:\$bAlphabetical by sitter.

[351] \$cseries\$aorganized into five subseries\$barranged by form of material.

[351] \$3Diaries and notebooks,\$aorganized into four series: I. Youth, 1846-1852. II. Early Career, 1853-1865. III. Political Life, 1866-1895. IV. Retirement, 1896-1903.\$bChronological arrangement.  
NOTE: The previous two examples illustrate a manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[351] \$3Records\$aorganized into four subgroups\$bby office of origin.  
NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.

[351] \$csubseries:\$3permits for fishery operations, 1914-24\$balphabetical by state then by year of renewal and within year by permit number.  
NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.

[351] \$aFixed-length, nonhierarchical\$bMonth by carrier code and flight number.

VM

AM

VM

VM

VM

AM

AM

AM

AM

DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 351 ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENT (Continued)

FORMATS	
EXAMPLES (Continued)	
[351]      \$aRectangular\$bEnumeration district and block group tract within county within state.	DF
[351]      \$aHierarchical\$bGeographic area or cruise number.	DF
[351]      \$aSPSS system file.	DF
[351]      \$aSystem 2000.	DF



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

359 RENTAL PRICE [OBSOLETE]		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>359 RENTAL PRICE [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Rental price [OBSOLETE]</p>		<p>NR</p> <p>R</p>	<p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p> <p>-VM</p>				
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field is no longer valid for visual materials. Rental price information pertaining to the publisher or distributor may be recorded in subfield #c (Terms of availability) of field 020 (International Standard Book Number). Any other rental price information is considered local information.</p> <p>This field contains the rental price of a motion picture, filmstrip, etc.</p>			<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>				



362 DATES OF PUBLICATION AND VOLUME DESIGNATION										REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS			
INDICATORS										R					
Indicator 1 - Format of date Formatted style Unformatted note															
Indicator 2 - Undefined															
SUBFIELDS															
#a #z										NR NR		MP MP			
Dates of publication and volume designation Source of note information															
DESCRIPTION															
This field is used to record the numeric and/or alphabetic, chronological, or other designation representing the dates of publication and the volume designation of a serial publication. This information can appear in two ways, either as a formatted date field (as it would appear following the title) or as an unformatted note. If the date information has been obtained from a source other than the first and/or last issue published, the date(s) is given in unformatted style and the source of the information is usually cited.												MP SE DF			
The date may consist of the year, month, or day; month or season and year; or year alone, depending upon the frequency of publication and the usage of the publisher.												MP SE DF			
Volume and number designations may consist of volume number, edition number, issue number, series of volume numbers, or other designations according to the usage of the publisher.												MP SE DF			
Dates in this field are publication dates, not holdings information. The date information in this field may be identical to the information in field 008/7-10 and/or 008/11-14.												MP SE DF			
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/07-10. Beginning Date of Publication.												MP SE DF			
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/11-14. Ending Date of Publication.												MP SE DF			
LC PRACTICE: On a printed LC card for a map serial, the information in this field follows that of field 255 (Mathematical Data Area).												MP SE DF			



362 DATES OF PUBLICATION AND

IN (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

- [362] 16#abegan with 1930 issue.#z Cf. Letter from  
Arkansas State Highway Dept., Division of  
Planning and Research, Aug. 6, 1975.  
NOTE: Unformatted note.
- [008/7-10]  
[008/11-14]  
[362] 1967  
1971  
06#av. 1-4; 1967-71.
- [362] 16#abegan in 1963.#zCf. Brit. union cat. of  
periodicals.  
NOTE: Unformatted note.
- [362] 06#av. -12; -Mar. 1956.
- [362] 16#abegan in 1948.#zCf. Union list of  
serials.  
NOTE: Unformatted note.
- [008/7-10]  
[362] 1974  
06#av. 1- 1974-
- [362] 06#avol. 1, no. 1-
- [362] 06#avol. no. 1-
- [362] 06#avol. 1975-
- [362] 06#avol. 1, no. 1 (Jan./Mar. 1974)-
- [362] 06#avol. 1, no. 1 (Jan./Mar. 1974)-
- [362] 06#avol. 3, no. 7- = No. 31-
- [362] 06#avol. 6, Nr. 2- = 3.- Jahrg. = Nr. 32-
- [362] 06#avol. 3, no. 6 (Aug./Sept. 1970)-v. 5, no.  
3 (Mar. 1972)
- [362] 06#avol. 1, no. 1 (Nov. 1943)-v. 10, no. 12  
(June 1953); No. 1 (July 1974)-

MP

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

SE DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 4XX SERIES STATEMENT -- GENERAL INFORMATION

4XX SERIES STATEMENT -- GENERAL INFORMATION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
4XX SERIES STATEMENT -- GENERAL INFORMATION							
SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS							
400 Series statement - personal name/title (traced)	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
410 Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
411 Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
440 Series statement - title (traced)	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
490 Series untraced or traced differently	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION							
<p>A distinction is made between series traced the same as the series statement (400, 410, 411, and 440) and those traced differently or not at all (490). This distinction is made because the appropriate series tracing can be derived from the series statement when the series statement and the series tracing data are identical.</p> <p>Parentheses enclosing series statements and the initialism "ISSN" are not carried in the MARC record.</p> <p>Fields 400, 410, and 411 are not used in records cataloged according to AACR2. (Author/title series statements are not prescribed by AACR2.)</p> <p>The second indicator in fields 400, 410, and 411 is defined as "Existence of pronoun referring to main entry." It is used to show that the author portion of the series statement is represented by a pronoun ("His," "Hers," "Its," etc.) which refers to the name in the 1XX field.</p> <p>The variable fields designated to carry series statements in the MARC formats were developed to accommodate, among other things, two different cataloging conventions, namely 1) the concept of different types of entry (author as well as title) for series and 2) the practice of deriving the series added entry from the series statement when both are the same. Prior to the revision of AACR1 Chapter 12 (1975), the concept of author entry did not apply to the projected media (motion pictures, filmstrips, slides, transparencies, videorecordings). Even though revised Chapter 12 introduced the concept of author entry for projected media and special instructional materials, a cataloging specification applicable only to such nonprint material, namely the use of a generic term indicating the category of material to which a work belongs (called "medium" in the MARC formats and "medium designator" in the cataloging rules) makes the use</p>							
		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
		BK					DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 4XX SERIES STATEMENT -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

**DESCRIPTION (Continued)**  
of fields 400, 410, and 411 for visual materials moot. This is because the rules provide for use of a medium designator with each series added entry but do not provide for giving a medium designator in a series statement. Thus, in pre-AACR2 records for such nonprint material, the case will never arise, with the exception of pre-1975 title series, wherein the data in the series added entry can be derived from the data in the series statement. Therefore, fields 400, 410, and 411 were not to be used for visual materials. These three fields also are not needed with AACR2 records as author/title series statements are not prescribed by the AACR2 cataloging rules.

Prior to the introduction of the 1975 revision of Chapter 12 of AACR1, a media qualifier in a series added entry in a projected media record was not required when the name of the medium was an integral part of the title of the series, thus allowing the series added entry to be derived from the series statement. Such records may contain, when applicable, either a 440 field (series entered under title traced the same) or a 490 field (series traced differently or not at all).

Under revised Chapter 12 of AACR1, all series added entries in projected media and special instructional material records must contain a media qualifier. Such records will contain, when applicable, only a 490 field (series traced differently or not at all).

Under AACR2, institutions have the choice of whether or not to use media qualifiers in series added entries. If an institution chooses not to use media qualifiers in series added entries, then catalog records may contain, when applicable, either a 440 field (series entered under title traced the same) or a 490 field (series traced differently or not at all). If an institution chooses to use media qualifiers in series added entries, then catalog records may contain, when applicable, only a 490 field (series traced differently or not at all).

For graphic materials, there have not always been published rules as to how to catalog such items. Graphic materials can have series statements. For original and historical graphic material, the term "series" connotes a group of items related to each other by the fact that each (or most of the items) bears, in addition to its own title proper, a collective title (i.e., publisher's or artist's series title) applying to the group as a whole. Fields 400-411, in the visual materials format, are used only in pre-AACR2 original or historical projectable graphic material or opaque graphic material records when an institution has cataloged series statements in author/title form which are traced the same as series added entries.

**OBSOLETE USAGE.** The use of these fields for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.

BK VM DF

BK VM DF

BK VM DF

VM

AM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 4XX SERIES STATEMENT -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
For serials, this field is not used in records cataloged under the provisions of AACR1, revised chapter 6 (1974) as the rules applicable to serials call for series statements in title form.						
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 1XX. Main Entry.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 8XX. Series Added Entry.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 400 SERIES STATEMENT - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE (TRACED)

400 SERIES STATEMENT - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE (TRACED)			REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS					
INDICATORS			R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of personal name				BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
0	Forename only			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
1	Single surname			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
2	Multiple surname		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF	
3	Name of family		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF	
Indicator 2 - Existence of pronoun referring to main entry			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF	
0	Main entry for series not represented by a pronoun		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF	
1	Main entry for series is represented by a pronoun		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF	
SUBFIELDS			NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#a	Name (surnames and forenames)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#c	Titles and other words associated with the name		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#e	Relator		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#k	Form subheading		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#l	Language		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#t	Title (of a work)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#u	Affiliation		NR	*BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#v	Volume or number		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#4	Relator code		R	*BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	*DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

400 SERIES STATEMENT - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE (TRACED) (Continued)		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>This field is used to record an author/title-formatted series statement in which the author portion is a personal name in catalog-entry form. The field may be used to generate a series tracing identical to the data in this field, exclusive of the International Standard Serial Number (ISSN), if present.</p> <p><b>OBSOLETE USAGE.</b> The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 100. Main Entry - Personal Name.</p>		BK	VM	AM			SE	DF
<b>EXAMPLES</b>		BK						
[400] 10\$aShakespeare, William,\$d1564-1616.\$tPlays [non-ISBD form]		BK						
[400] 11\$aHis\$tWorks,\$vv. 2 [non-ISBD form]		BK						
[400] 11\$aHer\$tBronte sources ;\$v2 [ISBD form; pre-AACR2]		BK						
[400] 11\$aHis\$tSeries of railroad maps,\$vno. 4 [non-ISBD form]					MP			
[400] 10\$aStieler, Kaspar von,\$d1632-1707.\$tGesammelte Schriften in Einzelausgaben [non-ISBD form]						MU		
[400] 11\$aHis\$tGesammelte Schriften in Einzelausgaben [non-ISBD form]						MU		
[400] 10\$aStrong, Anna Louise,\$d1885-1970.\$tLetters from China [non-ISBD form]							SE	
[400] 11\$aHer\$tLetters from China,\$vv. 2 [non-ISBD form]							SE	





## 410 SERIES STATEMENT - CORPORATE NAME/TITLE (TRACED) (Continued)

## FORMATS

DESCRIPTION	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>This field is used to record an author/title-formatted series statement in which the author portion is a corporate name in catalog-entry form. The field may be used to generate a series tracing identical to the data in this field, exclusive of the International Standard Serial Number (ISSN), if present.</p> <p><b>OBSOLETE USAGE.</b> The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p><b>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT:</b> 110. Main Entry - Corporate Name.</p> <p><b>EXAMPLES</b></p>			AM			
[410] 10#Mexico (City).#Universidad Nacional.#Instituto de Investigaciones Historicas.#Serie de historia general,#vv. 5	BK					
[410] 21#alts#tBulletin,#vno. 26						
[410] 10#United States.#Public Health Service.#tPublications,#vno. 300	BK					
[410] 21#alts#tPublications in research and records [ISBD form; pre-AACR2]	BK					
[410] 10#United States.#bArmy Map Service.#tA.M.S.#vZ201			MP			
[410] 11#alts#tREA map ;#vno. 1501-1949#x0000-000X			MP			
[410] 10#aCalifornia.#bUniversity.#tUniversity of California publications in contemporary music				MU		
[410] 11#alts#tUniversity of California publications in contemporary music				MU		
[410] 10#aWisconsin.#bState Dept. of Public Welfare.#tBulletin					SE	
[410] 11#alts#tBulletin					SE	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

411 SERIES STATEMENT - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE (TRACED)	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
411 SERIES STATEMENT - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE (TRACED)	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
INDICATORS		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
0		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
1		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
2		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
0		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
1		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
SUBFIELDS		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#a	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#b	NR	-BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#c	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#d	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#e	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#f	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#g	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#h	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#i	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#n	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#p	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#q	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#t	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#u	NR	*BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#v	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#x	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
#4	R	*BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU SE DF
DESCRIPTION		BK	VM		MP	MU SE DF
This field is used to record an author/title-formatted statement in which the author portion is a conference or meeting name in catalog-entry form. The field may be used to generate a series tracing identical to the data in this field, exclusive of the International Standard Serial Number (ISSN), if present.						



440 SERIES STATEMENT - TITLE (TRACED)	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
<p>440 SERIES STATEMENT - TITLE (TRACED)</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>           \$ Indicator 1 - Undefined            0-9 Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters                  Number of nonfiling characters         </p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>           \$a Series title            \$n Number of part/section            \$p Name of part/section (of a work)            \$v Volume or number            \$x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)         </p>	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field contains a series statement consisting of a series title in catalog-entry form. The field may be used to generate a series tracing identical to the data in this field, exclusive of the International Standard Serial Number (ISSN), if present.</p> <p>In pre-AACR2 cataloging records, subfield \$v precedes subfield \$x when both are present. In AACR2 records, subfield \$x precedes subfield \$v when both are present.</p> <p>For projected media (motion pictures, filmstrips, videorecordings, slides, and transparencies), this field can occur in records for items cataloged under rules in effect before the 1975 revision of Chapter 12 of AACR1. Prior to this revision, a media qualifier was not required in the series added entry when the name of the medium was an integral part of the series title, thus allowing the series added entry to be derived from the series statement. Under the revised rules of AACR1, all series added entries for projected media and special instructional materials must contain a media qualifier; therefore, field 440 does not occur in \$d\$ for items cataloged under the revised version of the AACR1 rules.</p> <p>Un- use field can occur in records if an institution chooses not to in series added entries.</p>	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

Update No. 10 440 - Page 1  
10/11/84

of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with intent designators for archival and manuscripts

implementation of AACR2 for materials other than ss adopted the convention of enclosing temporary data s an "open entry" multi-part item. Until the record parts are received, dates judged not to be permanent held in LC] are recorded within angle brackets.

from machine records, except for records derived As parts are added, the machine record is updated oldings: (2) With the implementation of AACR2, the sing this field again in cataloging records for items as LC does not use media qualifiers in series added

VM

[440]

\*0#0ccasional papers / University of Sussex  
Centre for Continuing  
Education, #x0306-1108 ; #vno. 4

BK

[440]

\*4#0The critical idiom ; #v24#x0000-0000  
NOTE: Pre-AACR2 order of subfields #v and #x.

BK

[440]

\*0#0Russian titles for the  
specialist, #x0305-3741 ; #vno. 78  
NOTE: AACR2 order of subfields #v and #x.

VM

MP

SE

[440]

\*0#0Collected economic essays ; #v13, <18 >

VM

MU

[440]

\*0#0Progress in nuclear energy. #nSeries  
V, #pMetallurgy and fuels ; #vv. 4

VM

MP

MU

[440]

\*0#0Acta Universitatis  
Stockholmiensis. #pStockholm economic  
studies ; #vnew ser., 7

VM

MP

MU

[440]

\*0#0Janua Linguarum. #pSeries  
maior, #x0075-3114 ; #v100

BK

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

440 SERIES STATEMENT - TITLE (TRACED) (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS					
[440]	\$0\$aJournal of polymer science.\$nPart C.\$pPolymer symposia ;#vno. 39	BK					
[440]	\$4\$aThe Pediatric clinics of North America ;#vv. 2, no..4	BK					
[440]	\$0\$aEtudes preliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'Empire romain ;#vt. 67	BK					
[440]	\$0\$aVeroffentlichungen des Niedersachsischen Amtes fur Landesplanung und Statistik.\$nReihe A,\$pForschungen zur Landes- und Volkskunde.\$nI,\$pNatur, Wirtschaft, Siedlung und Planung ;#vBd. 63	BK					
[440]	\$0\$aFolger Shakespeare Library slide set,\$vno. 2 NOTE: Name of medium as integral part of title.		VM				
[440]	\$0\$aGems of American life						
[440]	\$0\$aA-a-flash time line cards ;#vset 1 NOTE: Examples of series statements used with graphic items.		VM				
[440]	\$0\$aBahrain surface materials resources survey 1:50,000 ;#vsheet 6				MP		
[440]	\$0\$aNZMS ;#v265 North Island				MP		
[440]	\$4\$aThe Rare book tapes.\$nSeries 1 ;#v 5						MU
[440]	\$0\$aBlaserkreis.\$nReihe D,\$pSolistische Werke fur Blaser						MU



490 SERIES UNTRACED OR TRACED DIFFERENTLY

490 SERIES UNTRACED OR TRACED DIFFERENTLY	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>490 SERIES UNTRACED OR TRACED DIFFERENTLY</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>0 1</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Specifies whether series is traced Series not traced Series traced differently</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a #l #n #v #x</p> <p>Series title untraced or traced differently Library of Congress call number National Library of Canada call number Volume or number International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)</p>	R	<p>BK</p> <p>VM -AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a series statement for which no series tracing is to be made (Indicator 1 = 0) or for which a tracing is made in one of the 8xx (Series added entry) fields (Indicator 1 = 1).</p> <p>In pre-AACR2 cataloging records, subfield #v precedes subfield #x when both are present. In AACR2 records, subfield #x precedes subfield #v when both are present.</p> <p>This field is always used when a series statement contains the volume or dates during which the publication was issued in the series (and also, in some instances, a Library of Congress and/or National Library of Canada call number for the series, although such information is only separately delimited for serials).</p> <p>When a serial has been issued as part of a series during a part of its life, and is classified under the call number of that series for that period, the call number of the series is enclosed in parentheses within the series statement. The series call number of either the Library of Congress (subfield #l) or the National Library of Canada (subfield #n), or both, may be present.</p> <p>OBsolete USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p>	<p>R NR NR R NR</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p>



FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

LC PRACTICE: With the implementation of Congress adopted the cataloging records primarily when the record is an "open entry" until all parts are received, date number(s) of parts held in LC are temporary data, including the angle printed products derived from machine serials data base. As parts reflect the additional holdings, have been used in serial records; distribution service.

{2 for materials other than maps, the } enclosing temporary data within in cataloging records primarily when em. Until the record is closed, i.e., not to be permanent (and the used within angle brackets. This cketts themselves, are printed on all LC eords, except for records derived from ded, the machine record is updated to Angle brackets denoting temporary data the beginning of the MARC serials

EXAMPLES

- [490] 16#A Astrophysics and space science library  
;#v. 86.#aProceedings
- [490] 16#A CRL monographs ;#vno. 8#x0000-0000  
NOTE: Pre-AACR2 order of subfields #v and #x.
- [490] 16#A CRL monographs, #x0000-0000 ;#vno. 8  
NOTE: AACR2 order of subfields #v and #x.
- [490] 16#A Papers and documents of the I.C.I. Series  
C, Bibliographies ;#vno. 3 #aTravaux et  
documents de l'I.C.I. Series C,  
Bibliographies ;#vno 3
- [490] 16#A Policy series / CES ;#v
- [490] 16#A Biblioteca de arte hispanico ;#v8.#aArtes  
aplicadas ;#v
- [490] 16#av. 9-<10 >: MPCHT art and  
anthropological monographs ;#vno. 35
- [490] 16#A Gellerman effective supervision series
- [490] 16#A His Edible wild plants of the planet  
earth
- [490] 16#A Oil and gas investigations.  
Map#v0M112#x0000-0000

BK					
BK	VM	MP			SE
BK	VM	MP			SE
BK	VM	MP			SE
BK	VM	MP		MU	
BK	VM	MP		MU	
BK	VM			MU	
	VM				
	VM				
		MP			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 490 SERIES UNTRACED OR TRACED DIFFERENTLY (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [490] 05#Falk Plan
- [490] 05#History map / Denoyer-Geppert ;#v20515
- [490] 15#Geophysical investigations / Department of the Interior, United States Geological Survey ;#vmap 6P-938
- [830] 60#Geophysical investigations (Geological Survey (U.S.)) ;#vmap 6P-938.
- [490] 15#Detroit area study, 1971 : social problems and social change in Detroit ;#vno. 19
- [490] 15#SETUPS ;#vno. 6
- [490] 15#Louie Armstrong ;#v6
- [490] 05#Everybody's favorite songs ;#vno. 237
- [490] 15#Austereichische Akademie der Wissenschaften. Philosophisch-Historische Klasse. Sitzungsberichte, #v254. Bd., 3. Abh.
- [490] 05#Oct. 1962-<Oct. 1963>: ABS quarterly checklists
- [490] 15#Quellenwerke der Schweiz =#Statistiques de la Suisse
- [490] 05#Life series#x0023-6721
- [490] 15#ano. 2-3: FAO nutrition meeting report series#(S401.F63)

MP

MP

MP

DF

DF

MU

MU

MU

SE

SE

SE

SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 5XX NOTES -- GENERAL INFORMATION

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
5XX	NOTES		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
500	General note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
501	"With" note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
502	Dissertation note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
503	Bibliographic history note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
504	Bibliography/discography note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
505	Contents note (formatted)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
506	Restrictions on Access	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
507	Scale note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
508	Credits note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
510	Citation note (brief form)/References	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
511	Participant or performer note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
512	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
513	Type of report and period covered note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
515	Numbering peculiarities note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
516	Type of file or data note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
517	Categories of films note (archival)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
518	Data on capture session note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
520	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
521	Users/intended audience note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
522	Geographic coverage note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
523	Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
524	Preferred citation of described materials	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
525	Supplement note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
527	Censorship note (archival)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
530	Additional physical form available note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
533	Reproduction note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
534	Original version note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
535	Location of originals/Duplicates	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
536	Funding information note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
537	Source of data note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
538	Technical details note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
540	Terms governing use and reproduction	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
541	Immediate source of acquisition	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
543	Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
544	Location of associated materials	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
545	Biographical or historical note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
546	Language note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
547	Former title complexity note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
550	Issuing body note	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
555	Cumulative index/finding aids note	R		VM	AM			SE	DF
556	Information about documentation note	R							
561	Provenance	R		VM	AM				DF
562	Copy and version identification	R			AM				DF
565	Case file characteristics note	NR			*AM				DF
567	Methodology note	R							DF
570	Editor note	R							
580	Linking entry complexity note	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP		SE	*DF
581	Publications note	R		VM	AM			SE	DF
582	Related machine-readable files note	R							
583	Actions	R		VM	AM				
584	Accumulation and frequency of use	R		VM	AM				
585	Exhibitions note	NR							
59X	Local notes	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP		*SE	*DF
DESCRIPTION									
The definition of specialized note fields varies for each form of material. In general, a unique note field is defined when access to the data is needed and/or the note is introduced by a distinctive word or phrase. If the data in a note is carried in a structured manner in another field (e.g., 086 - Government Document Classification Number; 310 - Current Frequency Note; 246 - Variant Form of Title), a unique note field is usually not defined.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
When the information contained in the note is not self-identifying, the first indicator may be defined as a "Display constant controller" to allow the machine generation of a distinctive word or phrase to introduce the note. When this is the case, the first indicator values are:									
"X" (No information provided). If only one display constant is associated with a note i.e., does not vary with the content of the note), the term is considered "tag related" and the first indicator contains a blank ("X"). The tag related term may then be machine-generated for the field.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Values 0-7 are reserved for definition when a term other than the tag-related term is associated with the field (e.g., field 520).									
"8" (No display constant generated). If no display constant is to be machine-generated with the note, the first indicator value "8" is used to suppress the generation of the tag-related term (value "X").			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
If the information in a 5XX note is incomplete and space is desired in any display of the data, three spaces are carried at the appropriate place in the field.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

5XX NOTES -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)  
 LC PRACTICE: If temporary information is to be carried in a book, film, music, or serial record, the temporary data is enclosed in "less than" and "greater than" signs (< >) in the MARC record.



# REPEATABILITY

## 500 GENERAL NOTE

### INDICATORS

Indicator 1 - Undefined  
Indicator 2 - Undefined

### SUBFIELDS

#a  
#1  
#n  
#x  
#2  
#3  
#5

General note  
Library of Congress call number  
National Library of Canada call number  
International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)  
Source of note information  
Materials specified  
Institution to which copy-specific note applies

### DESCRIPTION

Field 500 (General Note) can be used for an unformatted note that provides information for which a specialized note field has not been defined. For example, field 500 is usually used for notes describing the nature, scope, or form of the material; the source of the title; variations in title, etc.; statements of responsibility, publication, distribution, etc.; and numbers found on the item which do not meet the requirements of specialized number fields. The application varies with the type of material being described.

SUBFIELD #a (General note): For serials, series statements are given in notes only when they cannot be accommodated in a series statement field (4XX). When multiple series statements occur in a note, they are encoded as a single 500 field with repeatable subfields #a, #1, #n, and #x, as appropriate.

SUBFIELDS #1 (Library of Congress call number) and #n (National Library of Canada call number): Only call numbers assigned by the Library of Congress or the National Library of Canada are given in subfields #1 and #n.



500 GENERAL N		FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (C		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>SUBFIELD #5 contains the NUC symbols and LIBRARIES.) I collection material in institution of items bound together are pertaining to copy-specific 700-740 field. The subfield is rather to indicate be used in note</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/D</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: LC will input subfield #5 as the last subfield in the field. The examples illustrating the use of this subfield reflect LC practice.</p>	<p>copy-specific note applies): This subfield institution or sub-institution holding the copy ific note applies. (A complete list of the tutions can be found in SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN to catalog records for rare book and special c scores, maps, etc.) and is used exclusively notes that do not apply to the universal tes may be general notes or "With" notes for ication. ("With" notes reflecting items issued stitution or copy-specific "With" notes not ; carried in a 59X field.) An institution or o justify any copy-specific added entry (i.e., a ough its use is not restricted to such cases. to indicate a particular library's holdings, but of the note with which it appears. It is not to he universal description of the item.</p>							
EXAMPLES		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[500]	\$6\$aCover title: The fair American.							
[500]	\$6\$aAdded t.p. in French.							
[500]	\$6\$a"Table of statutes and regulations": p. xvii-xxv.							
[500]	\$6\$a[Library's] copy has bookplate of the Benedictine Monastery in Gratschaft; inscribed by Thomas Jefferson.#5[NUC symbol]							
[710]	21\$aGratschaft (Monastery),#reformer							
[700]	11\$aJefferson, Thomas,#d1743-1826,#reformer owner.#5[NUC symbol]							

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

500 GENERAL NOTE	FORMATS						REPEAT- ABILITY
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
500 GENERAL NOTE	R						
INDICATORS							
Indicator 1 - Undefined							
Indicator 2 - Undefined							
SUBFIELDS							
#a							
#1							
#n							
#x							
#2							
#3							
#5							
General note							
Library of Congress call number							
National Library of Canada call number							
International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)							
Source of note information							
Materials specified							
Institution to which copy-specific note applies							
DESCRIPTION							
Field 500 (General Note) can be used for an unformatted note that provides information for which a specialized note field has not been defined. For example, field 500 is usually used for notes describing the nature, scope, or form of the material; the source of the title; variations in title, etc.; statements of responsibility, publication, distribution, etc.; and numbers found on the item which do not meet the requirements of specialized number fields. The application varies with the type of material being described.							
SUBFIELD #a (General note): For serials, series statements are given in notes only when they cannot be accommodated in a series statement field (4xx). When multiple series statements occur in a note, they are encoded as a single 500 field with repeatable subfields #a, #1, #n, and #x, as appropriate.							
SUBFIELDS #1 (Library of Congress call number) and #n (National Library of Canada call number): Only call numbers assigned by the Library of Congress or the National Library of Canada are given in subfields #1 and #n.							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

500 GENERAL NOTE (Continued)		FORMATS				
EXAMPLES (Continued)		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[500]	\$5\$a[Library's] copy with: Index librorm prohibitorvm. Antverpieae, 1570. Edition with 108 p. Bound together after publication.\$5[NUC symbol] 02\$aindex librorm prohibitorum.\$f1570.\$5[NUC symbol] NOTE: LC cataloging practice requires that "with" notes for items bound together after publication explicitly indicate that fact by the presence of one of the phrases: "Bound together after publication" or "Probably bound together after publication."					
[730]						
[500]	\$5\$a[Library's] copy has ms. notes by author on endpapers.\$5[NUC symbol] NOTE: The term "Library's" in the above three examples would be replaced by the name of the holding library.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[500]	\$5\$aIncludes indexes in vol. 1-<3 > NOTE: LC practice of recording temporary data in angle brackets.	BK				
[500]	\$5\$aThree-dimensional film: Natural vision.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aFirst released in Yugoslavia.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aWith teacher's guide.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aAlso issued as a slide set.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aWith French dialog and English subtitles.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aMagnetic sound track.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aTitle on container: The surface of the earth.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aPlates 4, 5, and 9 are wanting.\$5DLC		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aPicture caption: No, Ma'am, no! I am not a damaged article.		VM			
[500]	\$5\$aPhotographed, at least in part, by William H. Pennington.		VM			

**500 GENERAL NOTE (Continued)**

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[500]      66#Images badly faded.  
NOTE: The three previous examples illustrate the use of general notes on original or historical graphic material records. The third example pertains to a unique item.

[500]      66#Various identified and unidentified amateur, commercial, and news photographers, including E. Bieber, Rosemarie Clausen, Erich Engel, Heinrich Hoffmann, Robert Kropp, Helmut Kurth, Eitel Lange, Robert Rohr, Scherl Bilderdienst, Carl Weinrother, and Weltbild.  
NOTE: A general note appearing on original or historical graphic material records.

[500]      66#Published as cover of Vanity Fair, July 1930.  
NOTE: A general note appearing on original or historical graphic material records.

[500]      66#Recast in bronze from artist's plaster original of 1903.  
NOTE: A general note appearing on three-dimensional materials record.

[500]      66#Formerly known as: The unidentified soldier.  
NOTE: A general note appearing on three-dimensional materials record. "The unidentified soldier" is an earlier title under which the sculpture was known. All title information associated with the sculpture is included in one record.

[500]      66#Popularly known as the Women's Rights Collection.  
NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[500]      66#Commonly misattributed to Garrison's brother-in-law.  
NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

Update No. 15 500 - Page 4  
05/29/87

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

500 GENERAL NOTE (Continued)

		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES (Continued)							
[500]	<p>\$b\$aAlso known as the State Papers Collection. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.</p>	AM					
[500]	<p>\$b\$aUnidentified duplication of files of the Office of Special Investigator. NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.</p>	AM					
[500]	<p>\$b\$aThe Consilia, edited by Dominicus de Sancto Geminiano, were written by Joannes Calderinus, Gaspar Calderinus, and others. #2cf. Gesamtkat. d. Wiegendr., v. 6, column 46. NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.</p>	AM					
[500]	\$b\$aPhotocopy; blue line print.		MP				DF
[500]	\$b\$aOriented with north to the right.		MP				DF
[500]	<p>\$b\$a0mnibus contributors: Frank Andrews, Angus Campbell, Ki-taek Chun, Gerald Gurin, M. Kent Jennings, John Robinson, Jay Schmiedeskamp, Stephen Withey.</p>						
[500]	\$b\$aTitle from data abstract supplied by producer.						
[500]	\$b\$aPlayable also on monaural equipment.				MU		
[500]	\$b\$aProgram notes by Phillip Ramey on album.				MU		
[500]	\$b\$aPl. no.: B.M. Co. 10162, 10261, 10311.				MU		
[500]	\$b\$aDuration: 25 min., 32 sec.; 31 min., 16 sec., respectively.				MU		
[500]	\$b\$aTitle varies slightly.						SE
[500]	\$b\$aAt head of title: Republica de Chile.						SE

## ographic Data

		FORMATS
[500]	es: 1922-Oct.1937, Chicago, Educational League 1937-Mar. 1945, New York, rty of the United States of	SE
	from Slavic publications.	SE
	ng paper.	SE
	reface.	SE
	"#zCf. Ellison, R. Hist. and . newspapers in the century, 1954.	SE
	us of manufactures."	SE
	59- issued as Chemical	SE
	ews.	SE
	66#taAdded t.p. in Georgian.	SE
[500]	66#taVols. for 1919/20- issued as the board's Bulletin#x0000-0000#1(LC1046.I3A4)	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

501 "WITH" NOTE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>501 "WITH" NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>1 Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>2 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>1a "With" note</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>BK VM MP MU</p> <p>BK VM MP MU</p> <p>BK VM MP MU</p> <p>BK VM MP MU</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a note indicating that more than one bibliographical entity is contained in the physical item at the time of publishing and/or issue or of execution.</p> <p>This field is not used to describe local binding practices or local binding notes that do not apply to the universal field 500 and contain a subfield #5.</p> <p>resence of more than one work or issue</p> <p>s, and filmstrips, the note indicates that ted on the same reel or strip or contained</p> <p>graphic material and for opaque tes on the other image or part when or more separately titled images on a er or in one container.</p> <p>at another work is bound with the item int composers are issued on the same eated for each of them, accompanied</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>MU</p>



for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
	author's Short stories.						
	of a collection with Waterman pamphlets.						
	reformed school / John Dury. rinted for R. Wasnothe, [1850]	[AACR2]	BK				MU
	lly follies -- The shy mouse -- hawk -- No more cheese!	[AACR2]	BK				MU
	Gynt (Suite) no. 1-2 / Edvard [il] Eulenspiegels lustige , Richard Strauss.	[AACR2]	BK				MU
	66#aIn cassette with: Dissection of the brain stem: inferior and superior cerebellar peduncle.--Dissection of the hemispheres: long association bundles.--Dissection of the hemispheres: extreme and external capsules and related structures.			VM			
	04#aThe Truman story.						
[245] [501]	66#aOn reel with They're in the Army now.			VM			
[501]	66#aWith: Views of Venice. NOTE: A "with" note used with opaque graphic material.			VM			
[501]	66#aWith (on verso): Motor road map of south-east England.	[AACR2]				MP	
[501]	66#aMounted on a wooden stand to form a pair with: Bale's New celestial globe, 1845.	[AACR2]				MP	
[501]	66#aWith a separate map on same sheet: Queen Maud Range.	[AACR2]				MP	
[501]	66#aWith: Atlas de France. Paris : Desnos, 1775.					MP	
[501]	66#aWith: Schumann, R. A. Carnival.						MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

501 "WITH" NOTE (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>EXAMPLES (Continued)</p> <p>[501]      \$aBound with the composer's Tre quartetti,              opera [21] Vienna [1789 or 90]</p>	<p>MU</p>



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

502 DISSERTATION NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
502 DISSERTATION NOTE		R	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	DF
INDICATORS			BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	DF
* Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	DF
* Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	DF
SUBFIELDS		NR	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	DF
*a Dissertation note			BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
This field is used to record a note giving the designation of an academic dissertation and the institution to which it was presented. It may also include the degree for which the author was a candidate and the year it was granted.  For archival and manuscripts control, this field is not used for manuscript collections cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice, archival record units described according to archival practice, or records accession controlled according to records management practice. It is rarely used for single modern manuscripts cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.			BK	VM	AM	AM		
EXAMPLES			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
[502]        *aThesis (M.A.)--Johns Hopkins University.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
[502]        *aThesis--Georgetown University, 1971.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
[502]        *aThesis (doctoral)--Freie Universitat, Berlin, 1973.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
[502]        *aThesis (Ph.D)--University of Wisconsin--Madison, 1975.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
[502]        *aInaug.--Diss.--Heidelberg. NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

503 BIBLIOGRAPHIC HISTORY NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
503 BIBLIOGRAPHIC HISTORY NOTE		R	*BK			*MU
INDICATORS						
* Indicator 1 - Undefined			*BK			*MU
* Indicator 2 - Undefined			*BK			*MU
SUBFIELDS						
*a Bibliographic history note		NR	*BK			*MU
DESCRIPTION						
This field is used to record a note that specifies a relationship to other works (predecessors, successors, sequels, abridgments, dramatizations, etc.) and to other editions of the same work.			BK			MU
LC PRACTICE: Bibliographic history is recorded in field 500 (General note).						
EXAMPLES						
[503]	\$aBased on a play which originally appeared in France as "Un peu plus tard, un peu plus tot."		BK			MU
[503]	\$aTranscribed from: Historiae / edited [by] H.S. Jones and J.E. Powell. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1967-70.					
[503]	\$a1961 ed. received					DF
[503]	\$aMachine produced by Princeton University Computer Service, 1970.					DF



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

504 BIBLIOGRAPHY/DISCOGRAPHY NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
504 BIBLIOGRAPHY/DISCOGRAPHY NOTE INDICATORS # Indicator 1 - Undefined # Indicator 2 - Undefined SUBFIELDS #a Bibliography/discoGRAPHY note #b Number of references		R	BK	MP	MU	SE		
DESCRIPTION This field is used to record a note indicating the presence of a bibliography or discoGRAPHY in the work. Subfield #b is used only with technical report material. It is used by the technical report community to determine the significance of a bibliography, although this is necessarily a judgment based on quantity rather than quality. This field is used to record a note indicating the presence of bibliographies or references on the map or in accompanying material.		NR NR	BK *BK	MP	MU	SE		
EXAMPLES [504]      ##a"Reading lists": p. 851-910. [504]      ##a"Selected bibliography": v. 1, p. 351-358, v. 2, p. 234-236. [504]      ##aIncludes bibliographies. [504]      ##aChronological list of the author's works: p. 469-475. [504]      ##aBibliographical footnotes. [504]      ##a"Literature cited": p. 67-68.#b19 [504]      ##aDiscoGRAPHY: p. 150-152.			BK BK BK BK BK BK	MP		SE		MU





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 505 CONTENTS NOTE (FORMATTED)

505 CONTENTS NOTE (FORMATTED)		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
505 CONTENTS NOTE (FORMATTED)		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
INDICATORS			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
0	Indicator 1 - Type of contents note		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
1	Contents (complete)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
2	Contents (incomplete)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	Partial contents		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]		-VM					
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
SUBFIELDS								
	#a	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
Contents note (formatted)								

## DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record the contents notes. Such notes begin with the terms "Contents" or "Partial contents". These terms are not included in the formatted output.

When the contents note is contained in the item are separated by double hyphens (--) are recorded as, the double hyphens are preceded by a space.

The completeness of the contents note is indicated by the indicator 1. Indicator 1 represents the complete contents of the note. Indicator 2 represents the incomplete contents of the note because not all parts of the note are included.

Indicator 1 describes only selected parts of the note.

# for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
field is used to record the table It may or may not contain coding the first indicator position, from a finding aid whose table of a table of contents is missing). A includes only a portion of the information if contents. The field is rarely used for or literary manuscripts, or records controlled practice.  e can be used instead of, or in addition to, a (0). For some material, in addition to the the work, data normally belonging in other ption may be included, e.g., the number of  DICATOR. The use of an undefined first indicator obsolete in 1984.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
First Indicator	Display Constant	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
0	Contents:						
1	Contents:						
2	Partial contents:						
EXAMPLES		BK					
[505]	16tav. 1. Report -- v. 3. Overseas systems of compensation. NOTE: LC practice of using three spaces to represent missing parts in an incomplete contents note.	BK					
[505]	26taBaptisms, 1816-1872.--Church members, 1816-1831.--History of the Second Presbyterian Church of West Durham, by L. H. Fellows.	BK					
[505]	045taHow these records were discovered -- A short sketch of the Talmuds -- Constantine's letter.	BK					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 505 CONTENTS NOTE (FORMATTED) (Continued)

## FORMATS

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[505]

66#1. Chico learns to read. 40 fr. Produced and written by Margaret Bradfield; illustrator, Jean George.--2. Fiesta day. 42 fr. Produced and written by Margaret Bradfield; illustrator, Carlos Lopez.--3. Jose harvests bananas. 38 fr. Produced and written by Margaret Bradfield; illustrator, Donald B. Gooch.

[505]

66#1. The dog named Candy. 38 fr., 8 min.--2. The sleepy bee. 41 fr., 8 min.--3. The strange visitor. 51 fr., 10 min.

NOTE: On non-ISBD film records, the contents note for a sound filmstrip includes the number of minutes following the number of frames.

[505]

66#1. The weather.--2. The green plants.--3. The vertebrate animals.--4. The solar

records, the total time is given as physical description instead of being dualy in the contents notes.

iberty (24 min.) -- war (25 min.).  
ords for motion pictures and ngs, the total time is given as part cal description; the duration of iece, if known, is given in the e.

(55 fr., 13 min., 2

ords for graphic materials with ound, the total duration of the s part of the physical the duration of individual , is given in the contents note of frames, slides, etc. In the the number of frames is not

tools (15

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

VM

# C Formats for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
[505]	<p>er -- Gardening in spring ummer -- Hiking in autumn. contents note used with opaque graphic material.</p> <p>06#apreface, 5.--Vita, 7.--Description and arrangement, 10.--Container list series I, 14.--Container list series II, 26.--Index, 34. NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.</p> <p>06#ainroduction, 1.--Inventory, 5.--Appendix I, List of completed project files of the Commission of Fine Arts (Entry 6). 9.--Appendix II, Members of the Commission of Fine Arts, 1910-54, 37. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.</p> <p>05#amap 1. Index map showing locality, geology, and source material -- Map 2. Upper aquifer, piezometric contours, and isopachs -- Maps. 3. Middle aquifer, piezometric contours, and isopachs -- Map 4. Lower aquifer, piezometric contours, and isopachs -- Map 5. Upper aquifer, hydrochemistry, water qualities, and borehole locations -- Map 6. Middle aquifer, hydrochemistry, water qualities and borehole locations -- Map 7. Lower aquifer, hydrochemistry, water qualities, and borehole locations.</p> <p>05#atfile 1. Idaho (985 logical records) -- file 2. Montana (1,102 logical records) -- file 3. Oregon (1,158 logical records) -- file 4. Washington (2,544 logical records).</p> <p>05#asuite from Drottningholms-Musique, by J. H. Roman.-- Ballet excerpts from Gustaf Wasa, by J. G. Naumann.--Overture to Il re pastore, by F. A. Uttini.</p>	VM	AM	AM	MP	DF	MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

506 RESTRICTIONS ON ACCESS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
506 RESTRICTIONS ON ACCESS		R	*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS									
*	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	DF
*	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELDS									
#a Terms governing access		NR	*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	DF
#b Jurisdiction		R		VM	AM				
#c Physical access provisions		R		VM	AM				
#d Authorized users		R		VM	AM				
#e Authorization		R		VM	AM				
#3 Materials specified		NR		VM	AM				
DESCRIPTION									
This field is used to record information about restrictions imposed on access to the described materials. For published works, this field is used to record information on limited distribution.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #a. "Terms governing access" identifies legal, physical, or procedural restrictions that control or limit access to the described materials.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #b. "Jurisdiction" is the name of a person, an institution, or a position or function within the institution, in whom or in which the terms governing access are imposed, enforced, and may be appealed.				VM	AM				
SUBFIELD #c. "Physical access provisions" specifies any arrangements required for physical access (which may change from time to time).				VM	AM				
SUBFIELD #d. "Authorized users" designates either a class of users or specific individuals (by name or title) to whom the restrictions in subfield #a do not apply.				VM	AM				
SUBFIELD #e. "Authorization" is the source of authority for the restriction.				VM	AM				
LC PRACTICE: For books and music, restrictions-on-access information is recorded in field 500 (General Note). For maps, this field is used internally but it is not distributed in the Maps MARC Distribution Service.				VM	AM				

for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
[506]	se only.	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
	for distribution in the	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
	closed to investigators		VM				
	Material extremely		VM	AM			
	cess by appointment only.		VM				
[506]	of Under-Secretary						
	these records or obtain						
	from them or copies of them						
[506]	itten permission						
	of the Treasury or his duly authorized						
	representative						
[506]	access requires 24 hours advance notice.						
	closed for 30 years			AM			
	government employees with a need to know.						
[506]	Classified under national security						
	provisions			AM			
	Department of Defense						
[506]	50, chapter 401, U.S.C.						
	File closed until Jan. 1979.						
							DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

507 SCALE NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
507 SCALE NOTE		NR	VM	*MP			
INDICATORS							
#	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	*MP			
#	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	*MP			
SUBFIELDS							
#a	Representative fraction of scale note	NR	VM	*MP			
#b	Remainder of scale statement note	NR	VM	*MP			
DESCRIPTION							
This field contains the scale of an item given as a note.							
For visual materials, this field is used with architectural drawings and with three-dimensional artifacts.							
For maps, this field is used only for records cataloged according to pre-AACR2 rules. With AACR2 rules, the scale notation is given in field 255.							
the original.							
el.							
to 1 ft.							
chitectural drawing.							
n. equals 8 miles.							
rawn to scale.							





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

508 CREDITS NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
508 CREDITS NOTE	INDICATORS	NR	VM						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined								
	Indicator 2 - Undefined	NR	VM						
	SUBFIELDS								
DESCRIPTION									
This field is used to record a note that states the credits for persons or organizations, other than members of the cast, who have participated in the artistic or technical production of the work. Names which are recorded in this field can also be recorded in catalog-entry form in fields 700 (Added Entry - Personal Name) or 710 (Added Entry - Corporate Name).									
DISPLAY CONSTANT: Credits: [tag-related term]									
EXAMPLES									
[508]	66\$aProducer, Joseph N. Ermolieff; director; Lesley Selander; screenplay, Theodore St. John; music director, Michel Michelet.		VM						
[508]	65\$aEducational consultant, Roseanne Gillis.		VM						
[508]	65\$aMusic, Michael Fishbein; camera, George Mo.		VM						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES								
INDICATORS								
0	Indicator 1 - Nature of the source Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is unknown	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
1	Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is complete		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
2	Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is selective		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Specific location in source cited is not given		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
4	Specific location in source cited is given							
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#b	Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)	NR						SE
#c	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR						
#3	Materials specified	NR						
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used for recording notes that give a brief form access to citations or references to published descriptions. Initial articles are not included. There is no mark of final punctuation except that called for by the nature of the data itself (e.g., a period indicating an abbreviation).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
For books, this field specifies where a monograph has been cited. Established citation forms for bibliographies and catalogs associated with rare books and special collections are found in STANDARD CITATION FORMS FOR PUBLISHED BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND CATALOGS USED IN RARE BOOK CATALOGING.			BK					
For visual materials, this field is used to specify where an item has been cited, described, or reviewed.				VM				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)		FORMATS				
<p>For archival and manuscripts control, this field contains references to publications in which abstracts, citations, descriptions, or indexes of the described materials have appeared.</p> <p>For maps, this field is used to specify where a map has been cited.</p> <p>For serials, this field is used to specify the publication in which a serial has been indexed and/or abstracted and the dates of coverage, if known. The key title and ISSN of the abstracting and indexing service is used when available. Otherwise, the cataloging entry is used. Field 510 is used when the indexing is external to the publication in hand. Field 555 is used when the index is an integral part of the publication.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: The display constant is determined by the value of the first indicator.</p> <p>First indicator      Display Constant</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4</p> <p>Indexed by: Indexed in its entirety by: Indexed selectively by: References:</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: On LC printed cards for books, maps, and music, multiple occurrences of the field are formatted into a single paragraph as specified for the references note in AACR2 1.7B15. The individual references are separated from each other by a semicolon, and a final period is added at the end of the field.</p>			AM	MP		SE
EXAMPLES			BK			
[510]	46#AAlgae abstracts, #cv. 3, W73-11952		BK			
[510]	36#ABibliographie cartographique internationale NOTE: A map or atlas that is described in a bibliography.		BK	MP		
[510]	46#A6offfca-970 NOTE: A rare book that is described in a bibliography.		BK			
[510]	36#AHiler, H. Bibl. of costume NOTE: A rare book that is described in a bibliography.		BK			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

510 CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [510] 46#aHain#c 6471  
[510] 46#aGw#c9101  
NOTE: A rare book that is described in more than one bibliography.
- [510] 46#aBM XV cent.#c11, p. 346 (IB.5874)  
[510] 46#aSchramm.#cv. 4, p. 10, 50, and iii.  
NOTE: A rare book that is described in more than one bibliography.
- [510] 46#aMoving picture world.#cv. 48, p. 745  
NOTE: A motion picture that is reviewed in a periodical.
- [510] 46#aBritish Museum Catalogue.#c2176  
[510] 46#aUerth.#c153  
NOTE: Original or historical graphic material references.
- [510] 46#31911 Arctic field notebook#aday, Harold  
"Statistical Methods for Population  
Transport Estimation," Journal of  
Ecological Studies.#cvol. 7, 1974, p. 187
- [510] 46#aRicci. Census.#cvol. 1, p. 857, no. 4
- [510] 16#aEducation index.#b1966-#x0013-1385  
NOTE: A serial that is indexed in its entirety.
- [510] 46#aCase. A.E. Poetical miscellanies.#c440,  
1b, 2c, 3b, 4-6.  
NOTE: A rare serial that has been cited in a bibliography.

FORMATS

BK

BK

VM

VM

AM

AM

SE

SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

511 PARTICIPANT OR PERFORMER NOTE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>511 PARTICIPANT OR PERFORMER NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Type of participant or performer No information provided General (i.e., no print constant generated) Cast Presenter Narrator</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>*a Participant or performer note</p>	R	<p>VM</p> <p>VM -VM VM VM VM VM VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU -MU MU MU MU MU MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the names of featured players, performers, narrators or presentors. Principal actors or actresses are recorded in the order of their billing. Individual users may wish to include the roles played. A person represented only by his voice may be recorded here or in the credits note. The names recorded in this field can also be recorded in catalog-entry form in field 700 (Added Entry - Personal Name).</p> <p>This field is used to record the names of participants, performers, or performing groups and the medium of performance for sound recordings. Names which are recorded in this field can also be recorded in catalog-entry form in field 700 (Added Entry - Personal Name).</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT</p> <p>First Indicator      Display Constant</p> <p>0      [no display constant]</p> <p>1      Cast:</p> <p>2      Presenter:</p> <p>3      Narrator:</p>	NR	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>



# 2C Formats for Bibliographic Data

ad)

FORMATS	
<p>hevalier, Dean Jones, Yvette Bernard Moring, Clement</p>	VM
<p>kford, Lloyd Hughes, Gloria Hope, rrence, Forrest Robinson, Jean , Danny Hoy, Robert Russell. lanville.</p>	VM
<p>Moss, violin; Neil Roberts, ord.</p>	VM
<p>osian Singers, with instrumental ; Denis Stevens, conductor.</p>	MU
	MU
	MU

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

512 EARLIER OR LATER VOLUMES SEPARATELY CATALOGED NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>512 EARLIER OR LATER VOLUMES SEPARATELY CATALOGED NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  # Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>  # Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note</p>		R						SE
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to provide information regarding changes in the cataloging treatment of a serial. The change may be from cataloging individual issues of a serial as monographs to cataloging the publication as a serial, i.e., when an issue is published that cannot be analyzed. The change may be from cataloging a publication as a serial to cataloging each issue as a monograph. When such a change occurs, the information that a serial is separately cataloged before or after a certain issue is given in a note.</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: The Library of Congress distributes only a 512 field which reflects LC cataloging practice. Local uses of this field by others in a cooperative cataloging environment such as CONSER are not distributed to subscribers.</p>		NR						SE
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[512]       #6#aSeparately cataloged in LC before vol. 9., no. 3/4 (1972).</p> <p>[512]       #6#aSeparately cataloged in LC after vol. for 1972.</p>								SE
								SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

513 TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
513 TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED NOTE INDICATORS # Indicator 1 - Undefined # Indicator 2 - Undefined SUBFIELDS #a Type of report #b Period covered		R	*BK				
		NR	*BK				
		NR	*BK				
		NR	*BK				
		NR	*BK				
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used only with technical report material to record information as to the type of report and the period covered by the report.			BK				
EXAMPLES							
[513]	##aQuarterly technical progress report#bJan.-Apr. 1, 1977		BK				
[513]	##aInterim report#bJan.-July 1977		BK				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

515 NUMBERING PECULIARITIES NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
515 NUMBERING PECULIARITIES NOTE		R						SE
INDICATORS								
6	Indicator 1 - Undefined							SE
6	Indicator 2 - Undefined							SE
SUBFIELDS		NR NR						SE
1	Numbering peculiarities note							SE
2	Source of note information							
DESCRIPTION								SE
This field is used to record unformatted notes giving irregularities and peculiarities in numbering and report year coverage. The former includes such information as double numbering, combined issues or volumes, confusion in the use of series numbering or whole numbers; the publication of preliminary editions not included in the regular series numbering, numbering that does not begin with volume one, items not published, suspension of publication, etc.								
EXAMPLES								
[515]	66taReport year ends June 30.							SE
[515]	66taIssues for 1892-1902 called v. 2-12; 1903-Apr. 1906 called v. 1-4; May 1906-July 1910 called v. 1-5, no. 3.							SE
[515]	66taSuspended 1939-45.+zcf. Union list of serials.							SE
[515]	66taVols. 1-7 not published.							SE
[515]	66taNo more published?							SE
[515]	66taAn introductory number called v. 1, no. 0, was issued Nov. 30, 1935.							SE
[515]	66taIssued in parts.							SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

516 TYPE OF FILE OR DATA NOTE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>516 TYPE OF FILE OR DATA NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided No display constant generated</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Type of file or data note</p>	R					DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record information which characterizes the file. In addition to a general descriptor (e.g., text, computer program, numeric), more specific information, such as the form or genre of textual material (e.g., biography, dictionaries, indexes) may be recorded in this field.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: Type of file: [tag-related term]</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/26. Type of Machine-Readable Data File.</p>	NR					DF
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[516]      ##aComputer programs</p> <p>[516]      ##aNumeric (Summary statistics)</p> <p>[516]      ##aNumeric (Spatial data: Point)</p> <p>[516]      ##aText (Law reports and digests)</p>						DF





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

517 CATEGORIES OF FILMS NOTE (ARCHIVAL) [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>517 CATEGORIES OF FILMS NOTE (ARCHIVAL) [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Specifies whether fiction or nonfiction [OBSOLETE]  Fiction [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Different formats [OBSOLETE]  #b Content descriptors [OBSOLETE]  #c Additional animation techniques [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field is no longer valid. Genre information is to be input in field 655 (Genre/Form Heading) when a genre list for archival moving image materials is developed.</p> <p>This field is used to list categories of films or videotapes by format, content descriptors, or animation techniques. Subfield #a is always used. The use of the remaining subfields is optional.</p> <p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[517] 1#afeature;#bwestern.  [517] 0#afactual;#bnature film;#btravelog.  [517] 1#ashort;#ccartoon.</p>	<p>NR</p> <p>R R R</p>	<p>-VM -VM -VM -VM -VM</p> <p>-VM -VM -VM</p> <p>VM VM</p> <p>VM VM VM</p>



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

517 CATEGORIES OF FILMS NOTE (ARCHIVAL) (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>Historical</p> <p>Horror-suspense-thriller</p> <p>Industrial</p> <p>Instruction/educational</p> <p>Language/literature</p> <p>Music film</p> <p>Musical</p> <p>Nature film</p> <p>Novelty</p> <p>Period film</p> <p>Political</p> <p>Promotional</p> <p>Propaganda film</p> <p>Psychological</p> <p>Religious</p> <p>Science fiction film</p> <p>Scientific</p> <p>Slapstick</p> <p>Sociological</p> <p>Sponsored film</p> <p>Sports film</p> <p>Spy</p> <p>Technological</p> <p>Travelog</p> <p>Views</p> <p>War film</p> <p>Western</p>	
<p>3. ANIMATION AND OTHER TECHNIQUES (Subfield #c)</p> <p>Cartoon [type of story, generally involving human or animal figures and using traditional techniques of cel animation]</p>	VM
<p>Computer animation [animation achieved by photographing in stop-motion the illumination of a cathode ray tube in accordance with signals fed to the CRT by a computer]</p>	VM
<p>Graphic film [animation achieved by drawing or painting directly on the film surface without the use of a camera]</p>	VM
<p>Microcinematography [filmed through a microscope]</p>	VM
<p>Object film [movement or manipulation of three dimensional objects, fluids, gases or smoke photographed with single-frame exposures]</p>	VM

# for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS	
ments of live actors who either move photographed a frame at a time or a speeds. The resulting footage is techniques, optical printing, etc.]	VM
and similar figures achieved by animation ... increment at a time and photographed with	VM
of silhouettes which are cut out, projected, or cographed with single frame exposures]	VM
ghting used so that subjects appear as	VM
ature, or parts of, still photographs, drawings,	VM
.frames shot at regular intervals and projected	VM
reversal, etc., to create unnatural effects]	VM
EXAMPLES	
[517] 16#afeature;#bwestern.	VM
[517] 08#afactual;#bnature film,#btravelog.	VM
[517] 16#ashort;#ccartoon.	VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

518 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
518 DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING NOTE	INDICATORS	R				
	%		VM	AM		MU
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	AM		MU
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM		MU
	SUBFIELDS	NR NR	VM VM	AM AM		MU MU
DESCRIPTION						
This field is used to record notes on capture date and place of creation or capture associated with an event (i.e., the date and place of recording, filming, execution or, in the case of naturally occurring objects, of finding).						
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 033. Date and Place of Capture/Finding.			VM	AM		MU
EXAMPLES			VM	AM		MU
[518]	\$aFilmed on location in Rome and Venice from January through June 1976.					
[518]	\$aSigned and dated 1858 in the medium. NOTE: A data on capture session note used with an original or historical graphic item.		VM			
[518]	\$3Horse\$aCast in 1925. NOTE: Data pertaining to the horse part of a group sculpture.		VM			
[518]	\$aFound on March 5, 1975, in Richmond, Texas. NOTE: Data used with a naturally occurring object.		VM			
[518]	\$aRecorded in Vienna in 1961, previously released as MST 17035.					MU



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

520 SUMMARY, ABSTRACT, ANNOTATION, SCOPE, ETC. NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
			BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
520 SUMMARY, ABSTRACT, ANNOTATION, SCOPE, ETC. NOTE	INDICATORS	R	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	#	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided Subject No display constant generated	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	0		BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	8		*BK	VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE
	8		BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	#	Indicator 2 - Undefined	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	SUBFIELDS	NR	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	#a	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	#b	Expansion of summary note	NR	VM	AM			DF
	#z	Source of note information	NR	VM	AM			DF
	#3	Materials specified	*BK	VM	AM			DF
<p>Added note that gives information describing the described materials. This could be a summary, -ase describing the material. The word a the data in the field. This word is not record.</p> <p>summary note may vary depending on the rief summary in subfield #a may be mmary may be displayed from subfield #a played by adding the information in levels of detail is required, only als, subfield #a contains an abstract in subfield #b.</p> <p>d historical graphic material, the word ta in the field. In such instances, ive description of a collection or for iconography of a single item. The hine-readable record.</p> <p>formal summary statements, i.e., those Informal summary notes are recorded</p>			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
				VM	AM			DF
				VM				SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

520 SUMMARY, ABSTRACT, ANNOTATION, SCOPE, ETC. NOTE (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

DISPLAY CONSTANT.

First Indicator      Display Constant  
#                      Summary: [tag-related term]  
0                      Subject:

LC PRACTICE: In records for books, this field is used for annotations that appear on records of the Annotated Card Program for children's literature.

EXAMPLES

[520]

##aDescribes associations made between different animal species for temporary gain or convenience as well as more permanent alliances formed for mutual survival.

BK

[520]

##aA number of possible methods of measuring the relaxation of flexural stress in thin carbon/carbon composites are described and critically reviewed. An acoustic method is considered to be the most advantageous and is selected for use and further development. #zcf. Document Control Sheet.

BK

NOTE: Technical report record use of subfield #z.

[520]

##aDefines and illustrates trends of various modernistic art styles in American painting. Explains how these styles are accomplished largely by the use of color and form, disregarding recognizable subject matter.

VM

[520]

##aUses puppet characters to present a lesson on safety. For primary grades.

VM

[520]

0##aTwo head-and-shoulders portraits in separate ornamental oval frames, one frame held by eagle.  
NOTE: A subject description note for a single opaque graphic item cataloged following GRAPHIC MATERIALS (Washington, Library of Congress, 1982).

VM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

520 SUMMARY, ABSTRACT, ANNOTATION, SCOPE, ETC. NOTE (Continued)

FORMATS

## EXAMPLES (Continued)

[520] \$5\$aAerial view of Champaign-Urbana, Ill.  
NOTE: A summary note for a single opaque graphic item cataloged following AACR2.

VM

[520] \$5\$aLetter books and ledgers of Alexander Gusdorf and his brother, Gerson Gusdorf, who ran a general store in Taos, N.M.

AM

[520] \$5\$bLetters, primarily to Angelica Schuyler Church (1756-1815), wife of John Barker Church and daughter of Philip John Schuyler, or to members of her family. Correspondents include Alexander Hamilton (her brother-in-law), Thomas Jefferson, the Marquis de Lafayette, Philip John Schuyler and George Washington. Also included is one order, one deed, and two cut autographs.  
NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary-manuscripts practice.

AM

[520] \$5\$bDetailed account of cultural and academic life at Yale University from 1877. Also contains accounts of sons of a Yale undergraduate, a trip to Europe in the summer of 1907, and statistical data on the Yale class of 1907.  
NOTE: A manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary-manuscripts practice.

AM

[520] \$5\$bThe work is the compilation made in modern times by Manuel Malaxo, consisting of a copy, it consists of a laxos, d at the end are Eastern script cataloged following cursive.  
NOTE: A rare script cataloged following AACR2

AM

[520] \$5\$aMiscellaneous is with the an emphasis on the

AM

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

520 SUMMARY, ABSTRACT, ANNOTATION, SCOPE, ETC. NOTE (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>EXAMPLES (Continued)</p> <p>United States and Alaska, 1872-1941. #Includes published and photoprocessed maps of Alaskan and coastal waters, 1888-90, many of which were compiled from surveys made on the "Albatross"; -maps, 1908-19, annotated by the Alaskan Fisheries Division, showing fishtraps, fisheries and fish canneries and packing plants; maps of seal rookeries in the Pribilof Islands, 1872-98, with later maps 1904-37, annotated to show boundaries of hauling and breeding grounds, the number of seals at the height of the season and positions from which photographs were taken; a map showing the routes of the Death Valley Biological Expedition of 1891; and maps of the United States and certain regions, showing principal life areas, Federal wildlife and bird refuges, and game preserves, 1891-1941.</p> <p>NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.</p> <p>[520]      \$b#aPublic release motion pictures, 1915-37. #Includes films on control of rats, prairie dogs and porcupines; fish culture in the United States and pearl culture in Japan; inspection trip to Alaska by Service officials; life in a Boy Scout camp and Air Service bombing techniques in 1921.</p> <p>NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.</p> <p>[520]      \$b#aA data base consisting of deflator information applicable to the energy supply and planning model data base produced by the Bechtel Corporation.</p>	<p>AM</p> <p>DF</p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

520 SUMMARY, ABSTRACT, ANNOTATION, SCOPE, ETC. NOTE (Continued)

FORMATS

## EXAMPLES (Continued)

[520]

##\$aFor each state, 195 statistical items are presented. Comparable totals are shown for census divisions and regions and the United States. For each SMSA, a corresponding selection of items is given, except that items for mineral industries and agriculture are omitted. The file is prepared at five-year intervals.

DF

[520]

##\$aThis program computes deltaX, deltaY, deltaZ datum shifts for use in datum transformation formulas. Two coordinate cards are needed for each station (new and old). Rectangular coordinates are computed in each system, then the shifts are obtained as new minus old. An example is the use of doppler or geociever derived coordinates minus local datum coordinates.

DF

##\$aExamines the fertility history of metropolitan areas in terms of motivational connections between population growth, behavior, and fertility. Phase I looks at psychological factors and differences in behavior. Phase II focuses on why some areas have more children while others have fewer. Phase III examines attitudes and events of childbearing. Phase IV determines the record of childbearing.

DF

##\$aPeople, and places 1973 and updates the encyclopedia's first

SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

521 USERS/INTENDED AUDIENCE NOTE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>521 USERS/INTENDED AUDIENCE NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>6 8</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided No display constant generated</p> <p>6</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>1 #a #3</p> <p>Users/Intended audience note Materials specified</p>	R	VM	*AM			SE DF
		VM	*AM			SE DF
		VM	*AM			SE DF
		VM	*AM			SE DF
		VM	*AM			SE DF
		VM	*AM			SE DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record information about the users or the intended audience of the material described.</p> <p>For archival and manuscripts control, this field is used to record either generic or specific information about the audience intended by the records creators for the described materials and is used specifically when different versions, editions, or distributions of the described materials exist with different contents or annotations. This field is rarely used for a manuscript collection or single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice or for a rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: Audience: [tag-related term]</p>	R NR	VM	*AM			SE DF
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>1 [521] 66\$aElementary grades.</p> <p>1 [521] 86\$aFor remedial reading programmes.</p> <p>1 [521] 86\$aMPAA rating: R.</p>		VM				

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 521 USERS/INTENDED AUDIENCE NOTE (Continued)

## FORMATS

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[[521]]

66#3Photographs#General public.  
 66#3Films#Trainees.  
 66#3Annual reports#Congressional oversight  
 committee.

NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.

[521]

663Daily Intelligence SummaryaPresident of  
the United States, F.E.O.

NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.

[521]

Program designed for geographers, planners, geologists, meteorologists and others who have a professional interest in analyzing spatial data.

[521]

clinical students, postgraduate house officers.

[521]

66†Lawrence Livermore Laboratory,  
6-Division, Physics Dept.

5211

666ta "Catholic paper for the Slovaks in Cleveland, Ohio and vicinity."

5211

33ta "Biology, chemistry, and physics classes, grades 10-12."

521]

66sta "The new Black view."

Update No. 10 521 - Page 2  
10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

522 GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
522 GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE NOTE		NR						DF
INDICATORS								DF
Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided No display constant generated								DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined								DF
SUBFIELDS								DF
*a Geographic coverage note		NR						DF
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used to record information about the geographic coverage of the material (usually for survey material). Field 052 (Geographic Classification Code) is used to record geographic information in coded form.  DISPLAY CONSTANT: Geographic coverage: [tag-related term]								DF
EXAMPLES								DF
[522]	85\$aCounty-level data from four Northwestern states (Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington)							DF
[522]	85\$aCanada.							DF





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

523 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
523 TIME PERIOD OF CONTENT NOTE		NR							DF
INDICATORS									DF
Indicator 1 - Undefined									DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined									DF
SUBFIELDS									DF
#a		NR							DF
#b		NR							DF
Time period of content note									
Date(s) of data collection note									
DESCRIPTION									
This field is used for information on the time period covered by the contents of the file and/or the dates when the data were collected. Date information in coded form is recorded in field 045 (Time Period of Content).									
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 045. Time Period of Content.									
EXAMPLES									
[523]	##aBritish speeches from 1870-1914 and German speeches from 1871-1912.								DF
[523]	##bFirst pre-election panel wave, May 19, 1976-June 23, 1976; second pre-election panel wave, Aug. 5, 1976-Sept. 18, 1976; post-election panel wave, Oct. 26, 1976-Nov. 22, 1976.								DF
[523]	##aMontgomery County, Maryland birth registers from 1700 to 1800bcollected in 1986.								DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 524 PREFERRED CITATION OF DESCRIBED MATERIALS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
524 PREFERRED CITATION OF DESCRIBED MATERIALS								
INDICATORS		NR						
6	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller							
8	No information provided							
	No display constant generated							
6	Indicator 2 - Undefined							
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Preferred citation of described materials							
DESCRIPTION		NR						
This field is used to record the format for the citation of the described materials that is preferred by the custodian.								
DISPLAY CONSTANT: Cite as: [tag-related term]								
EXAMPLES								
[524]	##aCabinet of American Illustration (Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)		VM				AM	
[524]	##aJames Hazen Hyde Papers, 1891-1941, New-York Historical Society NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.						AM	
[524]	##aALS, S.W. Johnson to J.H. Hyde, January 17, 1923, in the James Hazen Hyde Papers, 1891-1941, New-York Historical Society NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.						AM	
[524]	##aCave Canem Mss., Folio A18B, Monastery of St. Clementine NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.						AM	

ats for Bibliographic Data

ntinued)

FORMATS

<p>Record Unit 54, n, 1808, 1825-1878, 3 Record unit described according to practice.</p> <p>it of Public Instruction. of Management, Planning and services. Public School it, 1974-1975. Machine readable .</p> <p>A records accession controlled according to records management practice.</p> <p>M. Kent and Richard G. Niemi. ent socialization panel study, }. -- Ann Arbor, Mich.: iversity Consortium for Political il Research, 1981.</p> <p>66#American family growth, 1957-1967 : a user's guide / Compiled by Data and Program Library Service. -- DPLS ed. -- Madison, Wis. : Data and Program Library Service, University of Wisconsin, 1979. -- 2 v. (430 p.) -- ISBN 0-89605-051-3.</p>				<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p>
--	--	--	--	---

[524]

525 SUPPLEMENT NOTE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>525 SUPPLEMENT NOTE INDICATORS</p> <p>&amp; Indicator 1 -- Undefined</p> <p>&amp; Indicator 2 -- Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <div style="margin-left: 80px;">           +a Supplement note              Source of note information            #z         </div>	R	SE SE SE SE SE SE
DESCRIPTION		SE
<p>This field is used to record notes that clarify or amplify any supplement or special issue relationships that are not given as separate records, i.e., with the linking entry tags 770 and 772. Generally, this note field is used ONLY for unnamed supplements and/or special issues.</p>		
EXAMPLES		SE SE
[525] <>aSupplements accompany some issues.		
[525] <>aVols. for 1961- kept up-to-date by midyear supplements.		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

527 CENSORSHIP NOTE (ARCHIVAL)		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
527 CENSORSHIP NOTE (ARCHIVAL)		R	VM				
INDICATORS			VM				
Indicator 1 - Undefined			VM				
Indicator 2 - Undefined			VM				
SUBFIELDS			VM				
#a Censorship note		NR					
DESCRIPTION			VM				
This field is used to record a note which indicates whether the visual material has been viewed by a censorship board or other similar agency or individual. This note may explain why portions of the film have been cut out of the print in the archive's collection. With collections, the whole collection may still be intact or portions may have been removed.							
EXAMPLES			VM				
[527] \$d\$aMaryland State Board of Censors			VM				
[527] \$d\$aMany items are stamped "impounded." NOTE: A censorship note used with opaque graphic material.			VM				





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

530 ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM AVAILABLE NOTE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
<p>530 ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM AVAILABLE NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>1 Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>2 Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>1 #a Additional physical form available note</p> <p>1 #b Availability source</p> <p>1 #c Availability conditions</p> <p>1 #d Order number</p> <p>1 #z Source of note information</p> <p>1 #3 Materials specified</p>	R	VM	AM		SE
		VM	AM		SE
		VM	AM		SE
	NR	VM	AM		SE
	NR	VM	AM		SE
	NR	VM	AM		SE
	NR	VM	AM		SE
	NR	VM	AM		SE
	NR	VM	AM		SE
DESCRIPTION		VM	AM		SE
<p>This field is used to record information about any additional (i.e., different) physical format in which the described material is available.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #b. "Availability source" is the organizational unit or vendor from which the additional physical form may be acquired.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #c. "Availability conditions" refers to the terms under which the additional physical form of the material is available, e.g., "photocopies at cost."</p> <p>For serials and visual materials, if form is different from the publisher of contains source and order number information, the source information is recorded in materials, subfields #b, #c, and #d are</p> <p>For archival and manuscripts control physical form may be available for use in form. In the latter case, the field also availability (source, order number).</p> <p>LC PRACTICE: For motion pictures, video transparencies cataloged in the Audiovisual Cataloging Division, this note is often than one media and LC has cataloged both</p>		VM	AM		SE
		VM	AM		SE
		VM	AM		SE
		VM	AM		SE
		VM	AM		SE

# Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS					
	<p>motion picture with the same title  ote "Issued also as a motion picture"  f LC is cataloging a filmstrip and has  ne title but available from a different  a slide set by: Ibis Media" is added  is note to give variant physical forms  tle is available (in such instances, LC  each variant physical form). For example,  ording formats available for a particular  ed as Beta 1/2 in. or VHS 1/2 in."</p>						
	<p>o as a motion picture.</p>						
	<p>----- o as slide set by: Ibis Media.</p>						
[530]	<p>Issued as U-matic 3/4 in. or Beta 1/2 in.  or VHS 1/2 in.</p>	VM					
[530]	<p>Com fiche and hard copies available for  consultation.</p>	VM					
[530]	<p>aries and correspondence available in  microfilm for use in repository only.  NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance  with contemporary manuscripts practice.</p>	VM			AM		
[530]	<p>Available in microfilm as part of the  Papers of Grover P. Stover from  Documentary Microfilms, 450 East 52nd  St., New York, N.Y. 10006. Buyers must  acquire entire film set. DM-GPS81.  NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in  accordance with contemporary manuscripts  practice.</p>				AM		
[530]	<p>Photoreproduced facsimile  version published as Dudley, Cuthbert,  ed., The Novel of Lord Ethelbert of  Waxlot (Oxford University Press, 1973).  NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following  AACR2.</p>				AM		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 530 ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM AVAILABLE NOTE (Continued)

FORMATS	
EXAMPLES (Continued)	
[530]      \$6#3D\$dispatches from U.S. consuls in Batavia, Java, Netherlands East Indies, 1818-1906\$aaavailable in microfilm#bfrom National Archives.\$dM449.\$cStanding order account required. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.	AM
[530]      \$6#3E\$ethnic enrollment study data\$aaavailable in machine-readable data file and in computer output microfiche#bfrom State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706. NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.	AM
[530]      \$6#ta\$Available on microfilm from University Microfilms.	SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

533 REPRODUCTION NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
533 REPRODUCTION NOTE	INDICATORS	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Indicator 1 - Undefined								
Indicator 2 - Undefined								
SUBFIELDS								
#a #b #c #d #e #f #3								
Type of reproduction Place of reproduction Agency responsible for reproduction Date of reproduction Physical description of reproduction Series statement for reproduction Materials specified		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
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		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	B					

# C Formats for Bibliographic Data

		FORMATS						
	which the original is a publication. in field 533. If the original is not ate to the reproduction in the main							
	ington :#cLibrary of #e1 microfilm reel ; 5  reproduction note illustrating LC's use of the ield following its policy under AACR2.  #bSeattle, Wash. :#cUniversity #d1979.#e28 cm.  ndence icrofilm.#bWesleyan University #d1973.#e35 mm. negative. A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.  Positive photograph.#bVatican Archives.#e18 cm. x 12 cm. NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice; a rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.  #bGerman Foreign Ministry Archives, 1867-1920#bMicrofilm#bWaddon Hall, Buckinghamshire, England#bAmerican Historical Association#e434 rolls#bSeized Enemy Records Series. NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.  #bMaster file dump reformatted#bmachine readable data file#b magnetic tape, 1 data file, 1708 logical records, standard alphanumeric character storage NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[533]		BK		AM				
[533]				AM				
[533]				AM				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 533 REPRODUCTION NOTE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[533]      \$aMicrofiche.\$b[Ottawa] :#cPublic Archives,  
Canada,\$d[1978?]#e2 microfiches (132 fr.)  
; 11 x 15 cm.

MP

[533]      \$aMicrofiche.\$b[New York :#cNew York Public  
Library,\$d197-?]#e4 microfiches :  
negative ; 11 x 15 cm.#f(NYPL FSN 14,023)

MP

[533]      \$aFacsim.\$bIthaca, N.Y. :#cHistoric Urban  
Plans,\$d1968.#emounted on cloth backing.

MP

[533]      \$aMicrofilm.\$bWashington,#cUnited States  
Historical Documents  
Institute#d[1972]#e12 reels. 35 mm.  
[AACR1]

SE





## 534 ORIGINAL VERSION NOTE

534 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

534 ORIGINAL VERSION NOTE (C)

## DESCRIPTION (Continued).

SUBFIELD #m. This subfield or date/chronological designat

SUBFIELD #1. This subfield  
OBSOLETE INDICATOR: The fir  
Steering Committee for Revisio  
stated that notes relating to  
separately from notes for other details of the original.

OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with  
the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts

## EXAMPLES

[534]

\*\$p0original:\$nWatercolor in the\$Picture  
Division, Public Archives of Canada,  
Ottawa,\$emeasures 29.3 x 32.5 cm.  
(sheet).

NOTE: A note on the characteristics of an original  
opaque graphic item cataloged following GRAPHIC  
MATERIALS (Washington, Library of Congress,  
1982).

[534]

\*\$pReproduction of:\$tFemme nue en plein  
air.\$c1876.\$el art original : oil, col. ;  
79 x 64 cm.\$lIn Louvre Museum, Paris.

NOTE: A note on the original of a reproduced art work  
cataloged following AACR2.

## FORMATS

	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
material specific data such as frequency the location of the original work(s).						
indicator was made obsolete as the Joint AACR approved changes to AACR2 rules which series of the original should be constructed details of the original.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts			AM			
		VM				
		VM				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

535 LOCATION OF ORIGINALS/DUPLICATES	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS															
<p>535 LOCATION OF ORIGINALS/DUPLICATES</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 -- Specifies additional information about custodian Repository [OBSOLETE] Holder of original Holder of duplicate Holder of oral tapes [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Indicator 2 -- Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <table> <tr> <td>#</td><td>#a</td><td>Custodian</td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td>#b</td><td>Postal address</td></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>#c</td><td>Country of repository</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>#d</td><td>Telecommunications address</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>#3</td><td>Materials specified</td></tr> </table>	#	#a	Custodian	0	#b	Postal address	1	#c	Country of repository	2	#d	Telecommunications address	3	#3	Materials specified	<p>R</p> <p>NR R R R NR</p>	<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>-AM AM AM -AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM AM AM AM AM</p>
#	#a	Custodian															
0	#b	Postal address															
1	#c	Country of repository															
2	#d	Telecommunications address															
3	#3	Materials specified															
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the name and postal and telecommunications addresses of the repository with custody over originals or duplicates of the described materials. This field is used only when the originals or duplicates are housed in a repository different from that of the materials being described.</p> <p>OBSOLETE INDICATOR VALUES. First indicator values "0 - Repository" and "3 - Holder of oral tapes" were made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p>		<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p>															
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[535] 26#3Company historiesU.S. Army Military History Institute#Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013#d717-245-3601, 3434</p>		<p>AM</p>															

FORMATS	
Library; Physics, American #b335 East 45th NY 10017#western al Society#b10825 East d, OH 44106	AM
Yale University Library, manuscripts and 603A Yale Station, New Haven, CT 06510-4564	AM

Σ 4

# AM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

536 FUNDING INFORMATION NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>536 FUNDING INFORMATION NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  &amp; Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>  &amp; Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Text of note</p> <p>  #b Contract number</p> <p>  #c Grant number</p> <p>  #d Project, task, work unit number (funding number)</p>		R	*BK					DF
			*BK					DF
			*BK					DF
		NR	*BK					DF
		R	*BK					DF
		R	*BK					DF
		R	*BK					DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record contract, grant, and project numbers when the material results from a funded project.</p> <p>Information concerning the sponsors or funding agencies is recorded in subfield #a (Text of note); however, a number can be recorded without linking it to an agency.</p>			BK					DF
			BK					DF
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[536]   &amp;#aSponsored by the U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration.#d910 3450</p> <p>[536]   &amp;#aSponsored by the Advanced Research Projects Agency through the Office of Naval Research.#bN00014-68-A-0245-0007#cARPA Order No. 2616</p> <p>[536]   &amp;#cEF-77-C-01-2556</p>			BK					DF
			BK					DF
			BK					DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

537 SOURCE OF DATA NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
537 SOURCE OF DATA NOTE	INDICATORS	NR						
	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided No display constant generated							
	Indicator 2 - Undefined							
	SUBFIELDS	NR						
	*a Source of data note							
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used to record information concerning the source of the data (e.g., other files, printed sources, collection procedures).								
DISPLAY CONSTANT: Source of data: [tag-related term]								
EXAMPLES								
[537]	66\$aSurvey of Consumer Finances, conducted annually from 1946-1971, by the Economic Behavior Program, Survey Research Center, University of Michigan.							
[537]	66\$aIllinois Dept. of Public Health.							
[537]	66\$aDefense Mapping Agency digitized 1:250,000 maps.							
[537]	86\$aData from quinquennial population censuses of France from 1801-1896 obtained from Statistique generale de la France. Annual vital statistics for the French population obtained from Mouvement de la population (for the years 1801-1868) and Statistique annuelle (1869-1897).							





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

538 TECHNICAL DETAILS NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
538 TECHNICAL DETAILS NOTE INDICATORS & Indicator 1 - Undefined & Indicator 2 - Undefined SUBFIELDS #a Technical details note		R					DF
DESCRIPTION This field is used to record technical information about the file, such as the presence or absence of certain kinds of codes or the physical characteristics of the file (e.g., recording densities, parity, or blocking factors). For software, data such as software programming language, number of source program statements, computer requirements (e.g., computer manufacturer and model, operating system, or memory requirements), and peripheral requirements (e.g., number of tape drives, number of disk or drum units, number of terminals, or other peripheral devices, support software, or related equipment) can be recorded.		NR					DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 041.							DF
EXAMPLES [538]      &&#aData in extended ASCII character set. [538]      &&#aWritten in FORTRAN H with 1.5K source program statements. [538]      &&#aOperates on IBM 360 and 370 under OS SVS and OSMVS with 9K bytes of internal memory. [538]      &&#aRequires IBM 2740 terminal with special narrow platten and form feeding features. [538]      &&#aDisk characteristics: Disk is single sided, double density, soft sector.							DF DF DF DF DF

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 538 TECHNICAL DETAILS NOTE (Continued)

## FORMATS

**EXAMPLES (continued)**

[538]       System requirements: IBM PC, 64K, with color card; 1 disk drive. Color monitor recommended.

FD

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

540 TERMS GOVERNING USE AND REPRODUCTION		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
540 TERMS GOVERNING USE AND REPRODUCTION		R	VM	AM			
INDICATORS							
Indicator 1 - Undefined			VM	AM			
Indicator 2 - Undefined			VM	AM			
SUBFIELDS							
#a		NR	VM	AM			
#b		NR	VM	AM			
#c		NR	VM	AM			
#d		NR	VM	AM			
#3		NR	VM	AM			
Terms governing use and reproduction							
Jurisdiction							
Authorization							
Authorized users							
Materials specified							
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record information about terms governing the use of the materials after access has been provided. It includes, but is not limited to, copyrights, film rights, trade restrictions, etc. that restrict the right to reproduce, exhibit, fictionalize, quote, etc.			VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #a. "Terms governing use and reproduction" identifies legal, physical, or procedural restrictions on the use of the described materials.			VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #b. "Jurisdiction" is the name of a person, an institution, or a position or function within the institution, in whom or in which the terms governing access are imposed, enforced, and may be appealed.			VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #c. "Authorization" is the source of authority for the restriction.			VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #d. "Authorized users" designates either a class of users or specific individuals (by name or title) to whom the restrictions in subfield #a do not apply.			VM	AM			
EXAMPLES							
[540]	66aRestricted: Information on reproduction rights available at Reference Desk.		VM				
[540]	66aLiterary rights of Carrie Chapman Catt have been dedicated to the public.			AM			

or Bibliographic Data

540 TERMS GOVERNING USE AN		FORMATS
EXAMPLES (Continued)		
[540] 66#3Recor copy apply these Treas throu	cogramstaThere are intractual restrictions reproduction of most of #bDepartment of ry contracts 7-A130	AM
[540] 66#38Bitum Bitum infor disci reali the c same Stat.	Division and National Commission RecordstaNo ined from a producer of production or sales will be made public without of the producer from whom the have been obtained."#c50	AM
[540] 66#aCopyrigh the immediate family	66#aCopyrigh the immediate family	AM
[540] 66#3Diariestaphotocopying prohibited#dexecutor of estate	66#3Diariestaphotocopying prohibited#dexecutor of estate	AM

541 IMMEDIATE SOURCE OF ACQUISITION

541 - Page 1  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 541 IMMEDIATE SOURCE OF ACQUISITION (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

SUBFIELD #n. "Extent" is the number of items acquired (comparable to field 300#a (Extent)).

SUBFIELD #o. "Type of unit" is the name of the unit of measurement (comparable to 300#f (Type of unit)).

If subfields #n and #o are repeated in one 541 field, each subfield #o should follow its associated subfield #n.

#### EXAMPLES

[541] ##cPurchase, #d1951-1968.

[541] ##cGift of #aLeavitt Hunt's daughter, Mrs. William E. Patterson, #d1947.

[541] ##cBequest of #aErwin Swann, #d1974#e(DLC/PP-1977:215)

[541] ##aSource unknown.

[541] ##3Photoprints#cpurchased in#d1974.

[541] ##3Photonegatives#cpurchased in#d1979.

[541] ##35 diaries#n25#ocubic feet# #aMerriwether, Stuart#b458 Yonkers Road, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601#cpurchased at auction#d1981/09/24#e81-325#fJonathan P. Merriwether Estate#h\$7,850

NOTE: A manuscript collection or a single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice or a rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.

[541] #3Materials scheduled for permanent retention#n25#oreels of microfilm# #aU.S. Department of Transportation#ttransfer under schedule#d1980/01/10

NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice; records accession controlled according to records management practice.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

541 IMMEDIATE SOURCE OF ACQUISITION (Continued)	FORMATS
EXAMPLES (Continued)	
[541]      \$aSparkling Brew Beer Company\$b798 Hops Road, Port Washington, WI 53074#e1987-1#n4#orecord center cartons#n2#oreels of microfilm#d1987/01/02	AM
[541]      \$aWisconsin Office of the Commissioner of Insurance#e81-141002#cRecords Center transfer#n54#ocubic feet#n12#oreels of computer tape#d1981/05/11	AM





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

543 SOLICITATION INFORMATION NOTE [OBSOLETE]	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<div>[ 543 SOLICITATION INFORMATION NOTE [OBSOLETE]</div> <div>INDICATORS</div> <div>Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</div> <div>Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]</div> <div>SUBFIELDS</div> <div>#a Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]</div>	<div>R</div> <div>NR</div>			-AM		
<div>DESCRIPTION</div> <div>OBSOLETE FIELD. This field was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control. The description of the field will no longer appear in USMARC documentation.</div> <div>This field contains a brief statement or remarks about solicitation, active or inactive, together with the date of last correspondence.</div>			AM	AM		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

544 LOCATION OF ASSOCIATED MATERIALS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>544 LOCATION OF ASSOCIATED MATERIALS</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  # Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>  # Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Custodian</p> <p>  #b Address</p> <p>  #c Country of repository</p> <p>  #d Title (of associated materials)</p> <p>  #e Provenance</p> <p>  #3 Materials specified</p>		R	AM	AM	AM	AM	AM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the name and address of custodians of materials related to the described materials by provenance, specifically by having been, at a previous time, a part of the same collection or record group. This field is rarely used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #e: "Provenance" is the history of custody of the described materials since their creation, including any changes successive custodians made to them.</p> <p>Order of subfields: Subfield #d should generally appear before subfield #a. Although subfield #d is repeatable, it is recommended that a separate 544 field be used for each occurrence of subfield #a.</p>		R	AM	AM	AM	AM	AM
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[544]       #dRecords of the Rhode Island Loan Office               of the Bureau of Public Debt,               1776-1817#aNewport Historical Society#b82               Touro Street, Newport, RI               02840#cUSA#eNot transferred to the Second               Bank of the United States at the time of               its establishment, March 3, 1817</p>			AM				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

545 BIOGRAPHICAL OR HISTORICAL NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
545 BIOGRAPHICAL OR HISTORICAL NOTE		R	VM	AM		
INDICATORS						
#		Indicator 1 - Undefined	VM	AM		
#		Indicator 2 - Undefined	VM	AM		
SUBFIELDS						
#a		Biographical tracings note	VM	AM		
#b		Expansion of biographical or historical note	VM	AM		
DESCRIPTION		NR NR				
This field is used to record biographical information about an individual or historical information about an institution or event used as the main entry.			VM	AM		
For visual materials, this field is used only with original or historical graphic material.			VM			
For archival and manuscripts control, this field is rarely used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.				AM		
SUBFIELD CODE #a. A brief note in subfield #a may be expanded into a fuller note in subfield #b.			VM	AM		
EXAMPLES						
[545]	#aBorn Kingston, New York, April 4, 1856; worked at J.J. Bufford's Lith. in Boston, 1890-1895.		VM			
[545]	#aAuthor and reformer. Born Harriet Elizabeth Beecher. Married (1836) Calvin Ellis Stowe (1802-1886). NOTE: A manuscript collection or a single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.			AM		
[545]	#aThe Office of Geography provides research and other staff services for the interdepartmental Board on Geographic			AM		

EXAMPLES (Continued)

Na  
On  
es  
S:  
U.  
cr  
Se  
us  
de  
on  
dc  
tr  
Ge  
fu  
na  
we  
De

Interior  
are. The  
records of  
committees engaged in  
earliest of these, the  
aphic Names, was  
ecutive order of  
to, to ensure uniform  
the executive  
the Government. ... [lines  
then example] ... The  
d records relating  
ographic names were  
from the Office to the  
urvey in 1958, while  
id records relating to foreign  
ined in the Office. The latter  
ferred in 1968 to the  
of Defense.  
n archival record unit described according to  
archival practice; a records accession controlled  
according to records management practice.

FORMATS

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

546 LANGUAGE NOTE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>546 LANGUAGE NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  &amp; Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>  &amp; Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a Language note</p> <p>  #b Information code or alphabet</p> <p>  #z Source of note information</p> <p>  #3 Materials specified</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>R</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record the language(s) of the described materials in natural language. The field is also used to describe the alphabets and other symbol systems used. Language code(s) for the languages are recorded in 008/35-37 and field 041, if used.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #b. "Information code or alphabet" refers to the symbol system used to record the language, including specialized scripts, typefaces, or codes, for example, Arabic alphabet, Arabic numerals, ASCII, bar code, BCD, braille, ciphers, Cyrillic alphabet, EBCDIC, Fraktur, Greek alphabet, Hebrew alphabet, hieroglyphs, musical notation systems, pictograms, Roman alphabet, Roman numerals, or logarithmic or semilogarithmic graphing.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 041.</p> <p>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 008/35-37. Language code.</p>		<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>SE</p> <p>SE</p>
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[546]        &amp;#3John P. Harrington field</p> <p>             notebooks#Apache#bphonetic alphabet</p> <p>[546]        &amp;#3John P. Harrington field</p> <p>             notebooks#aZuni#bpictograms#bphonetic</p> <p>             alphabet</p> <p>             NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance</p> <p>                     with contemporary manuscripts practice.</p>		<p>AM</p>



## EXAMPLES (Continued)

[546]

\$b#3Marriage certificate\$aGerman\$bFraktur  
 NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in  
 accordance with contemporary manuscripts  
 practice.

AM

[546]

\$b\$aLatin\$bRoman alphabet  
 NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following  
 AACR2.

AM

[546]

\$b#3machine readable database\$aCOBI\$bASCII  
 NOTE: An archival record unit described according to  
 archival practice; a records accession controlled  
 according to records management practice.

AM

[546]  
[041]

\$b\$aEnglish, French, or German.  
 \$b\$aengfreger

SE

[546]

\$b\$aIn Hungarian; summaries in Russian and  
 French or German.

SE

[041]

\$b\$aHungarian  
 \$b\$aHungarian

[546]

\$b\$aIn French.

SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

547 FORMER TITLE COMPLEXITY NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
547 FORMER TITLE COMPLEXITY NOTE		R					SE
INDICATORS							SE
& Indicator 1 - Undefined							SE
& Indicator 2 - Undefined							SE
SUBFIELDS							
#a		NR					SE
#z		NR					SE
Former title complexity note Source of note information							
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used whenever the "title varies" note is so complex that an intelligible note cannot be generated by having the print program supply the phrase, "title varies:" preceding the data in field 247 (Former Title or Title Variations).							SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 247. Former Title or Title Variations.							SE
EXAMPLES							
[547]	##aTitle varies: 1716?-1858, Notizie del mondo--1860-71, 1912- Annuario pontificio (1872-1911, Gerarchia cattolica)						SE
[247]	11aNotizie del mondo##1716?-1858						
[247]	11aAnnuario pontificio##1860-71, 1912-						
[247]	11aGerarchia cattolica##1872-1911						
[245]	00aPrinting trades blue book.						
[250]	##aMetropolitan ed., greater New York and New Jersey.						SE
[547]	##aEdition varies: 1916, New York edition.						
[247]	11aPrinting trades blue book.#eNew York edition##1916.						



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

550 ISSUING BODY NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
550 ISSUING BODY NOTE		R					SE
INDICATORS							SE SE SE SE
Indicator 1 - Existence of additional information Repetitious note Not repetitious		NR NR					SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined							
SUBFIELDS							
#a   #z							SE SE
Issuing body note Source of note information							
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record notes referring to current and former issuing bodies, including notes containing editing, compiling, or translating information which involves an issuing body.							
Under AACR2, notes denoting the item as an "official organ" of a society, etc. are included in this field. This type of note was previously included in field 500.							SE
The first indicator is used to show whether the issuing body note simply restates, or justifies, the added entry for the current issuing body (i.e., fields 710-730 with a second indicator of "0"), or whether additional information is given in the note that is not available in the added entry. The purpose of this indicator is to allow those who wish to omit issuing body note information on abbreviated output to do so without loss of intelligence. The first indicator is set to "1", for example, when the issuing body note 1) justifies the current issuing body added entry but additional information is also present; 2) justifies both a current and a former issuing body; 3) gives information that the item was published by a commercial publisher or by an issuing body for another body; 4) gives distributor information; 5) gives information about another issuing body not jointly involved in the publication; 6) gives information about a subordinate unit which prepared the work when the main entry contains the name of a parent body, etc.							SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 550 ISSUING BODY NOTE (Continued)

		FORMATS				
EXAMPLES						
[550]	00#Issued by the Association sénégalaise d'études et de recherches juridiques.					SE
[710]	20#Association sénégalaise d'études et de recherches juridiques. NOTE: The issuing body note simply justifies the current issuing body added entry.					
[550]	16#Published by the Westinghouse Club (called 1904-May 1910 Electric Club).					SE
[710]	20#Westinghouse Club.					
[550]	16#Published by Oxford University Press for the Company of Biologists.					SE
[710]	20#Company of Biologists.					
[260]	00#Washington, #bGovt. Print. Off.					SE
[550]	10#avols. for 1955-58 issued by the Smithsonian Institution; 1959-National Library of Medicine.					
[710]	21#Smithsonian Institution.					
[710]	20#National Library of Medicine.					
[550]	16#Distributed by Instrument Society of America, Pittsburgh, Pa.					SE
[110]	21#Banco Minero del Peru.					
[550]	16#avols. for 1970-<71> prepared by its Division de Planeamiento.					SE
[710]	21#Banco de Minero del Peru. #bDivision de Planeamiento.					
[550]	06#Official publication of the Jewish Historical Society of Michigan.					SE
[710]	20#Jewish Historical Society of Michigan.					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

555 CUMULATIVE INDEX/FINDING AIDS NOTE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>555 CUMULATIVE INDEX/FINDING AIDS NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Display constant controller            No information provided            Finding aids            No display constant generated</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Cumulative index/finding aids note            #b Availability source            #c Degree of control            #d Bibliographic reference            #3 Materials specified</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR R NR NR NR</p>	<p>VM AM</p> <p>VM AM</p> <p>*VM AM VM AM</p> <p>VM AM</p> <p>VM AM AM AM AM AM</p> <p>SE</p>				
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field contains information identifying administrative and intellectual controls over the described materials and indicating the degree of control each provides.</p> <p>For serials, this field contains a statement of volumes and/or dates covered by cumulative indexes of a work when the index is an integral part of the publication. Field 510 is used when the indexing is external to the publication in hand.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #b: "Availability source" refers to the organizational unit or vendor from which finding aids or other documentation may be obtained.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #c: "Degree of control" is the extent of administrative, bibliographic, or physical control available over the described materials.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #d: "Bibliographic reference" is a citation to a published or unpublished index/finding aid to the described materials.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT:</p> <p>First Indicator      Display Constant</p> <p>Indexes: [tag related term]</p>		<p>VM AM</p> <p>VM AM AM AM</p> <p>SE</p>				

(part)

[illegible]

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 555 CUMULATIVE INDEX/FINDING AIDS NOTE (Continued)

		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES (Continued)							
[555]	66#Author index: Vols. 1-6, 1915-21, with v. 6; Subject index: Vols. 1-6, 1915-21, with v. 6.						SE
[555]	86#Index for v. 1-7, Mar. 1931-June 1935, with v. 7.						SE





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided Case file characteristics No display constant generated</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Number of cases/variables note #b Names of variables #c Unit of analysis #d Universe of data #e Filing scheme or code #3 Materials specified</p>	<p>R</p> <p>NR R R R R NR</p>	<p>*AM</p> <p>*AM *AM *AM *AM</p> <p>*AM</p> <p>*AM *AM *AM *AM *AM</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF DF DF DF</p> <p>DF</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>For archival and manuscripts control, this field is used to record information about the content and characteristics of case files. Case files are interpreted broadly as records which contain standard categories of information about a defined population. Files may be composed of individual documents, each of which contains information about a single unit of analysis or they may reflect aggregate data, as in the case of machine readable records, which can be electronically subdivided into individual case documents. This field is rarely used for manuscript collections or single manuscripts cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice or for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.</p> <p>For machine readable data files, this field is used to record the number of cases or variables making up the file and, when taken in conjunction with the number of logical records recorded in field 300\$a (Physical Description#Extent), provides an index of the extent of the file.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #a. "Number of cases/variables" refers to the number of variables in a single case within a repetitive case file series.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #b. "Names of variables" are recorded in separate subfields to facilitate retrieval of variable names and list creation.</p>		<p>AM</p> <p>AM AM</p> <p>DF</p> <p>DF</p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE (Continued)

## FORMATS

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

SUBFIELD #c. "Unit of analysis" refers to the subject to which variables in case files or data bases refer, for example, convicts in correctional files, workers in personnel records, or casualties in emergency room intake files.

SUBFIELD #d. "Universe of data" refers to the scope of the data collection effort and the specifications of the sample represented in the described materials.

SUBFIELD #e. The "filling scheme or code" is a code which places the described materials in the context of a scheme of intellectual arrangement and can be one that is assigned either by the creator, office of origin, or custodian.

### DISPLAY CONSTANT

First Indicator      Display Constant

8  
0

File size: [tag-related term]  
Case file characteristics:

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 300. Physical Description, subfield #a (Extent)

DF

### EXAMPLES

[565]

16+3Military petitioners  
files#11#bname#baddress#bdate of  
birth#bplace of birth#bdate of  
application#bdates of service#bbranch of  
service#bbranch#bdate of induction#blatest  
occupation#bdependents  
#cpensioners#dCivil War (1861-65)  
veterans  
NOTE: An archival record unit described according to  
archival practice.

AM

[565]

06+3Automobile consumer survey  
files#a#baddress#bmanufacturer of  
vehicle#bmodel of vehicle#bdate of  
purchase#bdate of 1st major  
repairs#bcurrent mileage#bdate of latest  
repair#ccomplaint filers 1981 January 1  
through 1983 December 31#dnew vehicle  
registrants  
NOTE: A records accession controlled according to  
records management practice.

AM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

561 PROVENANCE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
561 PROVENANCE	INDICATORS	R				
	& Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	AM		
	& Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM		
	& SUBFIELDS	NR NR NR	VM VM VM	AM AM AM		
DESCRIPTION						
<p>This copy-specific field is used to record information concerning the history of the materials from the time of their creation to the time of their accessioning, including the time at which individual items or groups of items were first brought together in their current arrangement or collation.</p> <p>With original or historical graphic material and with three-dimensional artifacts and naturally occurring objects, this field can also be used to record: 1) the owner's name and address when a work is located other than at the owner's address (the current location where the item is under the custodianship of another entity (the custodian) is recorded in field 851); 2) the original site of a work when it was originally commissioned/installed at one site but was subsequently moved to another location (the present site is recorded in 851#b); or 3) the last known owner/location when the work being described has been stolen or destroyed.</p> <p>SUBFIELD #b. This subfield identifies the date the described materials in a collection were brought together in their present form. In records for a court case, for example, the time of collation is the time period during which the dockets were formed, not the inclusive dates of the documents they contain.</p>			VM	AM		
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 851. Location.			VM	AM		
EXAMPLES						
[561]	##\$aFrom the collection of L. McGarry, 1948-1957.		VM			



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 561 PROVENANCE (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[561]

655aThe journal was discovered in a cellar in Nantes in 1837 and was removed to the Abbey of St. Pierre, where it remained until 1887, when it was given to Gehan Tourel, apparently in gratitude for his provision of legal services to the abbey. The journal was brought to the United States by Tourel in 1902, and his heirs sold it to William Maxwell in 1952. Maxwell donated the journal in 1964 to the Humanities Research Library.

NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

[561]

655aA. Brolemann (with his bookplate), Mme. Etienne Mallet (see item 2 in the Society catalog of the Mallet sale, May 4-5, 1926), William Permain, W.R. Hearst.

NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.

AM

AM



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

561 PROVENANCE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
561 PROVENANCE	INDICATORS	R	VM	AM			
	Indicator 1 - Undefined						
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						
	SUBFIELDS						
	#a #b #3						
561 PROVENANCE	Provenance	NR NR NR	VM	AM			
	Time of collation						
	Materials specified						
DESCRIPTION							
This copy-specific field is used to record information concerning the history of the materials from the time of their creation to the time of their accessioning, including the time at which individual items or groups of items were first brought together in their current arrangement or collation.							
EXAMPLES							
[561]	\$aFrom the c 1948-1957.		VM				
[561]	\$aOriginally maintained after Jones Henry Gre drawings f York and i		VM				
	Jones and hn Smith, ed in 1878 by s and ns in New						



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

FORMATS	
[561]	<p> spondence#0Originally  Henry Fitzhugh, willed to  in Jackson Fitzhugh and given  . grandson Jonathan Irving  collected some further  about his grandmother and the  his relatives and  neighbors, the Arnold  before donating the materials  his own papers as mayor of  to the Historical Society.  NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance  with contemporary manuscripts practice. </p> <p> 561aThe journal was discovered in a cellar in  Nantes in 1837 and was removed to the  Abbey of St. Pierre, where it remained  until 1887, when it was given to Gehan  Tourel, apparently in gratitude for his  provision of legal services to the abbey.  The journal was brought to the United  States by Tourel in 1902, and his heirs  sold it to William Maxwell in 1952.  Maxwell donated the journal in 1964 to  the Humanities Research Library.  NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in  accordance with contemporary manuscripts  practice. </p>
[561]	<p> 561aA. Brolemann (with his bookplate), Mme.  Etienne Mallet (see item 2 in the Society  catalog of the Mallet sale, May 4-5,  1926), William Permain, W.R. Hearst.  NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following  AACR2. </p>

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

561 PROVENANCE (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES (Continued)							
[561]	<p>           The evidential record created in March 1979 by the criminal trial of Apert vs. City Hospital#b1975#The documents in this file were removed from a variety of series in the Department of Welfare records in 1975 when the Department compiled its first dossiers on patient/hospital disputes. The entire dossier was introduced as evidence in the administrative review hearing conducted in April 1978.         </p> <p>           NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice; a records accession controlled according to records management practice.         </p>					AM	



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

562 COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
<p>562 COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>    # Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>    # Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>    #a Identifying markings</p> <p>    #b Copy identification</p> <p>    #c Version identification</p> <p>    #d Presentation format</p> <p>    #e Number of copies</p> <p>    #3 Materials specified</p>	<p>R</p> <p>R</p> <p>R</p> <p>R</p> <p>R</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p>
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record information which distinguishes the copy(ies) or version(s) of materials held by an archives or manuscript repository when more than one copy or version exists or could exist. It is rarely used for manuscript collections cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice or for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #a. "Identifying markings" refers to any markings on the SUPPORT or imbedded in the MEDIUM, which can be used to identify the copy of the described materials, for example, watermarks, annotations, or captions.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #b. "Copy identification" is the name, code, number, or description used to distinguish one copy of the described materials from other copies.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #c. "Version identification" is the name, code, or description of a copy of the described materials which differs in content but is related across time, such as an edition.</p> <p>SUBFIELD CODE #d. "Presentation format" is the format in which the record materials, regardless of their current medium, were intended to be used, seen, or heard, for example, a film made for TV or a text intended for oral proclamation.</p>		<p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>AM</p>

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

562 COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

[562]

Annotation in Wilson's hand: Copy one of two sent to John Phipps, 27 March 1897. Copy identified as Declaration of Dissolution, Phipps copy.

NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.

AM

[562]

3 copies kept labelled as president's desk copy, board of directors' working file copy, and public release copy.

NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.

AM

[562]

3 IRDS: Forty-five years of public trust in the transportation industry. 2 copies originally presented in shareholders' meeting file.

NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.

AM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE		NR				*AM	DF
INDICATORS							
Indicator 1 - Display constant controller							
No information provided	#					*AM	DF
Case file characteristics	0					*AM	DF
No display constant generated	8					*AM	DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined							
SUBFIELDS							
#a		NR				*AM	DF
#b		NR				*AM	DF
#c		R				*AM	DF
#d		R				*AM	DF
#e		R				*AM	DF
#3		NR				*AM	DF
DESCRIPTION							
For archival and manuscripts control this field is used to record information about the content and characteristics of case files. Case files are interpreted broadly as records which contain standard categories of information about a defined population. Files may be composed of individual documents, each of which contains information about a single unit of analysis or they may reflect aggregate data, as in the case of machine readable records, which can be electronically subdivided into individual case documents. This field is rarely used for manuscript collections or single manuscripts cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscript practice or for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.						AM	DF
For machine readable data files this field is used to record the number of cases or variables making up the file and, when taken in conjunction with the number of logical records recorded in field 300\$a (Physical Description#Extent), provides an index of the extent of the file.							
SUBFIELD CODE #a. "Number of cases/variables" refers to the number of variables in a single case within a repetitive case file series.						AM	DF
SUBFIELD CODE #b. "Names of variables are recorded in separate subfields to facilitate retrieval of variable names and list creation.						AM	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)		FORMATS					
SUBFIELD CODE #c. "Unit of analysis" refers to the subject to which variables in case files or data bases refer, for example, convicts in correctional files, workers in personnel records, or casualties in emergency room intake files.						AM	
SUBFIELD CODE #d. "Universe of data" refers to the scope of the data collection effort and the specifications of the sample represented in the described materials.						AM	
SUBFIELD CODE #e. The "filing scheme or code" is a code which places the described materials in the context of a scheme of intellectual arrangement and can be one that is assigned either by the creator, office of origin, or custodian.						AM	
DISPLAY CONSTANT							
First Indicator	Display Constant					AM	
6	File size: [tag-related term]					AM	
0	Case file characteristics:					AM	
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 360. Physical Description, subfield =a (Extent)							
EXAMPLES							
[565]	18#3Military petitioners files#11#bname#baddress#bdate of birth#bplace of birth#bdate of application#bdates of service#bbranch of service#brank#bdate of induction#bdate of occupation#bdependents #cpensioners#dCivil War (1861-65) veterans NOTE: An archival record unit described according to archival practice.					AM	
[565]	06#3Automobile consumer survey files#a8#baddress#bmanufacturer of vehicle#bmodel of vehicle#bdate of purchase#bdate of 1st major repair#bcurrent mileage#bdate of latest repair#ccomplaint filers 1981 January 1 through 1983 December 31#dnew vehicle registrants NOTE: A records accession controlled according to records management practice.					AM	

565 CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE (Continued)		FORMATS					
EXAMPLES (Continued)							
[565]	***18 cards per respondent and approximately 700 variables.						DF
[565]	***300 variables.						DF

**66+a300 variables.**

FD





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

567 METHODOLOGY NOTE	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
<p>567 METHODOLOGY NOTE</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>  #                   Indicator 1 - Display constant controller   8                   No information provided                       No display constant generated</p> <p>  #                   Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>  #a                 Methodology note</p>	R						DF
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record information concerning significant methodological characteristics of the material, e.g., algorithm, universe sizes, classification, or validation characteristics.</p> <p>  #y: [tag-related term]</p>	NR						DF
<p>the integration of a linear ordinary differential equations by simple Euler institutional United States.</p> <p>stratified, multistate in three stages: (1) selected; (2) individuals were selected. Further be found in the</p> <p>c, predictive.</p>							DF

567 METHODOLOGY NOTE (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[567]

Comparison of visible plume outlines with  
39 plumes (Chalk Point-14, Paradise-13,  
Lunen-12); measured source and ambient  
conditions were input for the validation  
tests for each of the 39 runs.

DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

570 EDITOR NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
570 EDITOR NOTE		R					SE
INDICATORS							SE
b	Indicator 1 - Undefined						SE
b	Indicator 2 - Undefined						SE
SUBFIELDS							
	fa						SE
#z	Editor note Source of note information	NR NR					SE
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record notes referring to personal authors, editors, compilers, illustrators, translators, etc.							
EXAMPLES							
[570]	b6#aEdito 1963- E. Fodor and W. Curtis.						SE
[570]	b6#aVols. 1954- by H. S. Olson.						SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

580 LINKING ENTRY COMPLEXITY NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
580 LINKING ENTRY COMPLEXITY NOTE		R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	*DF
INDICATORS									
6	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	*DF
6	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	*DF
SUBFIELDS									
#a	Linking entry complexity note	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	*DF
#z	Source of note information	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	*DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
This field is used to record a note that expresses a complex relationship between related records that cannot be adequately expressed by using only the data and the display constants associated with the linking entry fields 760-787. When used, this field appears in addition to any relevant linking entry fields.				VM	AM	MP	MU		DF
For all forms of material except books and serials, this field is used only when the item being cataloged is a component part or subunit.									
For archival and manuscripts control, this field is rarely used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.					AM				
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 76X. Linking Entry Fields (760-787).			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/19. Linked-Record Code.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLES			BK						
[580]	66aSupersedes CL-72-1204 issued by the laboratory under its earlier name: Clinton Laboratories.								
[780]	12#rCL-72-1204								

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

(inued)

FORMATS

[580] Hilby Automotive Records,  
in remote storage area.  
NJCRL683-A25.  
manuscript collection or a single modern  
manuscript cataloged in accordance with  
contemporary manuscripts practice.

[773] 65#A1 though prepared in the private sector,  
forms part of the records of the  
Massachusetts Commission on Consumer  
Affairs.  
16#7c2bct#Massachusetts. Commission on  
Consumer Affairs#Records#MAR6170  
NOTE: An archival record unit described according to  
archival practice; a records accession controlled  
according to records management practice.

[580] 65#A Superseded by Ionospheric predictions  
issued by the laboratory under its later  
name: Institute for Telecommunication  
Sciences and Aeronomy.

[785] 12#A Institute for Telecommunication Sciences  
and Aeronomy.#Ionospheric predictions  
[pre-AACR2]

AM

AM

SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 581 PUBLICATIONS NOTE

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
581 PUBLICATIONS NOTE	INDICATORS	R	VM	AM			DF
	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided No display constant generated		VM	AM			DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM			DF
	SUBFIELDS		VM	AM			DF
	#a Publications note #2 International Standard Book Number (ISBN) #3 Materials specified	NR R NR	VM	AM			DF
DESCRIPTION	<p>This field is used to record the citation of or information about a publication that is based on the use, study, or analysis of the materials described, e.g., historical studies, biographies, statistical reports. Citations or references to publications in which the materials have been cited, described, indexed, etc. are recorded in field 510 (Citation Note (Brief Form/References)).</p> <p>This field can also be used to record citations to published sources, such as exhibition or collection catalogs, that contain photocopies or reproductions of items.</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: Publications: [tag-related term]</p>						
EXAMPLES							
[581]	86\$aDrawings executed between 1816 and 1825 are compared with work of J.M.W. Turner in: George Filbert, his early work / Thomas Johnson. New York : Dow, 1965.		VM				
[581]	65\$aThe vanishing race and other illusions : photographs of Indians by Edward S. Curtis / Christopher Lymen. New York : Pantheon Books, 1982.		VM				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 581 PUBLICATIONS NOTE (Continued)

### EXAMPLES (Continued)

- [581] 88\$aReproduction: Antiques, June 1952, p. 76.
- [581] 88\$aInventory of American Sculpture:  
photocopy.  
NOTE: The previous two examples are non-AACR2 notes.
- [581] 88\$aLevine, Lawrence W. "William Shakespeare  
and the American People: A Study in  
Cultural Transformation," American  
Historical Review, 89 (February 1984).
- [581] 88\$aConverse, Philip E., Aage R. Clausen, and  
Warren E. Miller. "Electoral Myth and  
Reality: the 1964 Election," American  
Political Science Review, 59 (June 1965).
- [581] 88\$a"A General Crop Growth Model for  
Simulating Impacts of Gaseous Effluents  
from Geothermal Technologies," Kercher,  
J.R. UCRL-81014, 1978.
- [581] 88\$aCampbell, Angus. "Interpreting the  
Presidential Victory," Milton C. Cummings  
(ed.) The National Election of 1964.  
Washington: Brookings, 1965.
- [581] 88\$aThe adjusted 1970 numbers are used as a  
basis for the annual county population  
estimates published in Current Population  
Reports Series P-26 and P-25.

## FORMATS

VM

VM

AM

AM

AM

DF

DF

DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

582 RELATED MACHINE-READABLE FILES NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
582	RELATED MACHINE-READABLE FILES NOTE	R						DF
INDICATORS								
<p>Indicator 1 - Display constant controller No information provided No display constant generated</p>								
<p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p>								
SUBFIELDS								
#a Related machine-readable files note								
NR								
DESCRIPTION								
<p>This field is used to record information about related machine-readable files, e.g., about a program file if the item being cataloged is a numeric file, about other data files that treat a different aspect of the same problem, etc.</p>								
DISPLAY CONSTANT: Related files: [tag-related term]								
EXAMPLES								
[582]	#aNational longitudinal study of the high school class of 1972							DF
[582]	#aNational survey of family growth, cycles I and II							DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

583 ACTIONS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
583 ACTIONS		R	VM	AM			DF
INDICATORS			VM	AM			DF
6	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	AM			DF
6	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM			DF
SUBFIELDS			VM	AM			DF
#a	Action identification	NR	VM	AM			DF
#b	Action identification	R	VM	AM			DF
#c	Time of action	R	VM	AM			DF
#d	Action interval	R	VM	AM			DF
#e	Contingency for action	R	VM	AM			DF
#f	Authorization	R	VM	AM			DF
#h	Jurisdiction	R	VM	AM			DF
#j	Method of action	R	VM	AM			DF
#j	Site of action	R	VM	AM			DF
#k	Action agent	R	VM	AM			DF
#l	Status	R	VM	AM			DF
#l	Extent	R	VM	AM			DF
#n	Type of unit	R	VM	AM			DF
#o	Materials specified	NR	VM	AM			DF
#3							
DESCRIPTION			VM	AM			DF
This copy-specific field is used to record processing and reference actions, such as a brief statement about solicitation to acquire material, whether the solicitation is active or inactive, and the date of the last item of correspondence.							
For visual materials, this field is used only with original or historical graphic material.			VM				
SUBFIELD #a. "Action" refers to any action taken with respect to the described materials, for example, accession, appraisal, authenticate, classify, copy, describe, exhibit, lend, organize, microfilm, preserve, reference, schedule, solicit, survey, or transfer.			VM	AM			DF
SUBFIELD #b. "Action identification" is a code or designation assigned to identify a specific action or to identify it in conjunction with time of action, for example, an accession number or project code.			VM	AM			DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 583 ACTIONS (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS				
	VM	AM			DF
SUBFIELD #c. "Time of action" is the concrete time or date of an action. It may be a future or a past time. In conjunction with the appropriate action this may indicate date of accessioning, acquisition, classification, transfer, or description.					
SUBFIELD #d. "Action interval" is a statement defining a time period which cannot be expressed as a specific date, for example, at end of academic term or every six months.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #e. "Contingency for action" is a designation of a time or time period in terms of an unpredictable event, for example, at conclusion of court case, after death of daughter, or upon receipt.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #f. "Authorization" is the text of, or citation to, a statute, action order, report, rationale, or rule governing a particular action.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #h. "Jurisdiction" is the name of a person, an institution, or a position or function within an institution, in whom or in which responsibility for an action is vested.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #i. "Method of action" is the means or technique by which an action was performed, for example, by mail, in person, by phone for reference services, or scrap, incinerate, shred for disposition.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #j. "Site of action" is the location at which the described materials are acted upon, including the site at which they are consulted by users.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #k. "Action agent" is the person or organization which performs the action.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #l. "Status" is the condition or state of the described materials, sometimes but not always resulting from an action, for example, physical condition, insurance value, or description status.	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #n. "Extent" is the number of items involved (comparable to 300#a (Extent)).	VM	AM			
SUBFIELD #o. "Type of unit" is the name of the unit of measurement (comparable to 300#f (Type of unit)).	VM	AM			
If subfields #n and #o are repeated in one 583 field, each subfield #o should follow its associated subfield #n.	VM	AM			

## 583 ACTIONS (continued)

[illegible]

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

583 ACTIONS (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>EXAMPLES (Continued)</p> <p>[583]      \$a#asoliciit#lpreviously offeredtc1984/10/15</p>	<div>DF</div>

**FUKUJIS**

Update No. 10 10/11/84  
584 - Page 1





585 EXHIBITIONS NOTE		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
585 EXHIBITIONS NOTE INDICATORS & Indicator 1 - Undefined & Indicator 2 - Undefined & SUBFIELDS #a Exhibitions note #3 Materials specified		R	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
DESCRIPTION This copy-specific field is used to cite the exhibitions where the material described has been shown.		NR NR						
EXAMPLES [585]   &#aExhibited: "Visions of City & Country: prints and photographs of Nineteenth-Century France," organized by Worcester Art Museum and the American Federation of Arts, 1982.			VM					

## INDICATORS

Indicator 1 - Undefined

Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

#a	Exhibitions note
#3	Materials specified

DESCRIPTION

This copy-specific field is used to cite the exhibitions where the material described has been shown.

## EXAMPLES

65aExhibited: "Visions of City & Country: Prints and Photographs of Nineteenth-Century France," organized by Worcester Art Museum and the American Federation of Arts, 1982.



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

59X LOCAL NOTES		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
59X LOCAL NOTES		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION									
Fields 590-599 are reserved in USMARC for local use and local definition. For interchange purposes, the practices used in fields 59X should be known by the parties involved in the interchange. It is the responsibility of the agency initiating such an interchange to provide this information.									



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION							
SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS							
600 Subject added entry - personal name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
610 Subject added entry - corporate name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
611 Subject added entry - conference or meeting	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
630 Subject added entry - uniform title heading	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
650 Subject added entry - topical heading	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
651 Subject added entry - geographic name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
652 Subject added entry - reversed geographic name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
653 Subject added entry - uncontrolled term	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
656 Index term -- occupation	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
657 Index term -- function	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
69X Local Subject Added Entries	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION							
Fields 600-651 may be used by any institution assigning subject headings based on the lists and authority files identified in the second indicator (Subject heading list or authority files) or in subfield #2 (Source of heading or term) of the field.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
The following values are defined for use in the second indicator:							
Value "0" (LCSH/LC authority files)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "1" (Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program))		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "2" (NLM authority files)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "3" (NAL subject authority file)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "4" (Source not specified)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "5" (Canadian subject heading/NLC authority file English headings, except those to be considered LC)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "6" (Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file French headings)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Value "7" (Source specified in subfield #2)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Second indicator values "0" and "1" are used for subject headings based on the LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SUBJECT HEADINGS (LCSH) (Washington : Library of Congress, 1980) and its supplements or the LC authority files.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# for Bibliographic Data

inued)

## FORMATS

r subject headings based on the MEDICAL  
: National Technical Information  
the NLM authority files (in fields 600,

used for subject headings based on the NAL

used for subject headings based on the CANADIAN  
nal Library of Canada, 1978), including its  
on, A LIST OF CANADIAN SUBJECT HEADINGS (Ottawa  
1968), and on NLC authority file English  
valid LC headings and which are coded as "0".

used for subject headings based on the  
8e ed. (Quebec : Bibliotheque de l'Universite  
ements and earlier editions as well as on NLC

ue "7" is used for subject headings based on lists or  
authority files other than those listed above and for which identifying codes  
have been provided in subfield #2.

Second indicator value "4" is used for subject headings assigned from a  
controlled list when the source of the heading cannot be specified by one of the  
subject heading lists or authority files covered by second indicator values  
"0-3, 5-6" or by a code for a specific subject heading list in subfield #2 when  
the second indicator is set to value "7". Field 653 (Subject Added Entry -  
uncontrolled term) is defined for the books and machine-readable data files  
formats to record subject terms that are not derived from controlled subject  
heading lists.

LC PRACTICE: 1) On LC books, visual materials, maps, and serials older  
manual cards, subject headings supplied by the Library of Congress; Children's  
Literature Section, LC Subject Cataloging Division; National Library of Medicine  
(Shared Cataloging only); National Agricultural Library (Shared Cataloging  
only); U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare Library; or the U.S.  
Bureau of Railway Economics Library are input into machine-readable form.  
Subject headings supplied from other libraries are not input. Exception: Some  
older catalog cards contain subject headings that a) are composites of LC  
practice and the practices of other libraries (the non-LC portions are in  
brackets), b) have subscript parentheses, or c) have both bracketed portions and  
portions enclosed with subscript parentheses; such headings are input into  
machine-readable form with editorial modifications. Prior to LC's early 1970's  
decision pertaining to the non-inclusion of non-LC subject headings, some

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)  
 subject headings appearing on older manual LC books and films catalog cards were input into machine-readable form; the second indicator in the 600-651 field was set to value "4". 2) Serials subject headings with a second indicator of "0" or "1" appearing on CONSER records which LC is currently cataloging or which involve existing LC cataloging are reviewed by LC for form, etc. and are modified as necessary. 3) For serials, second indicator values "4-7" are not used in records input by the Library of Congress but will be distributed if they are used by a CONSER participant. 4) LC does not use subfield \$h (Medium) on records following AACR2 cataloging but will use it if medium information is present in pre-AACR2 records. 5) LC does not use subfield \$b (Name following place entry element) in fields 650 and 651 in AACR2 cataloging. Subfield \$b is used in these fields in pre-AACR2 records when a geographic (e.g., a city section) or topical (e.g., a monument) subject element has been entered under place.

The National Library of Canada assigns both English and French subject headings when separate English and French records are not created. When the English and French subject headings are identical, the subject heading is entered twice. The second indicator value of "0" (if based on LCSH) or "5" (if based on CANADIAN SUBJECT HEADINGS) is assigned to the English subject heading. A second indicator value of "6" is assigned to the French subject heading.

[650] \$0\$aEnglish language\$xExaminations, questions, etc.  
 [650] \$6\$aAnglais (Langue)\$xExamens, questions, etc.

[651] \$5\$aNorthwest, Canadian\$xSongs and music.  
 [651] \$6\$aNord-Ouest canadien\$xChants et musique.

SUBFIELD \$m (Medium of performance (for music)). Subfield \$n is repeatable only when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for music uniform titles in fields 600, 610, and 630.

SUBFIELD \$x (General subject subdivision). This subfield identifies subdivisions other than those categorized as chronological (subfield \$y) or geographic (subfield \$z) subdivisions.

SUBFIELD #2 (Source of heading or term). This subfield is used only when the second indicator is set to value "7". This subfield contains a code identifying the source list from which the subject heading or term was assigned. The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.E (Source Codes).

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS PRACTICE: Subject subdivisions are not abbreviated in the MARC record. Abbreviated subject subdivisions, as well as abbreviations for the "United States" and "Great Britain" (either alone or not alone in a subfield) appearing in older manual catalog records are spelled out when input into machine-readable form.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

[651] \$0\$aTexasStatistics.  
[651] \$0\$aUnited States#xHistory.  
[651] \$0\$aBotany#zgreat Britain.  
[651] \$0\$aTexas#xAnnexation to the United States.

Whenever an open date precedes a subdivision, one space is left between the hyphen of the date and the following subfield code.

[650] \$0\$aAbscam Bribery Scandal, 1980- #xBibliography.

The 600-651 fields end with a period unless another mark of punctuation is present or unless subfield #2 or #4 is the last subfield in the field (in which case there is no ending punctuation).

For archival and manuscripts control, the terms "subject added entry," "subject heading," and "index term," all used in relation to 6XX fields, should be considered to be equivalent. 6XX fields 600, 610, 611, 630, 651, 656, and 657 are used for terms which reflect the subject content of the described materials. The 7XX fields, on the other hand, provide additional information about the described materials, but do not reflect subject content. Archivists will generally record few terms in the 7XX fields. Consult AACR2 for additional information on the distinction between these concepts and their application in cataloging.

OBSOLETE FIELD: Field 652 (Subject Added Entry--Reversed Geographic) has not been used since January 1981. The field had been used only by the Library of Congress.

GUIDELINES FOR CODING NAMES. Certain categories of names present problems as to which subject heading field should be used. The following guidelines, arranged by tag, are based on decisions made by the Library of Congress. These tagging decisions were made relatively recently. The decisions taken have not yet been fully implemented at LC. Therefore, note that records issued by LC do not yet necessarily reflect the decisions made. Once the Library of Congress implements these decisions, they will be published with examples in the CATALOGING SERVICE BULLETIN. Under each tag, items are arranged alphabetically. A complete list of the items in a single alphabet with reference to the correct tag follows the listing for tag 651.

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)		FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION (Continued)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651] \$0\$aTexasStatistics. [651] \$0\$aUnited States#xHistory. [651] \$0\$aBotany#zgreat Britain. [651] \$0\$aTexas#xAnnexation to the United States.							
Whenever an open date precedes a subdivision, one space is left between the hyphen of the date and the following subfield code.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650] \$0\$aAbscam Bribery Scandal, 1980- #xBibliography.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
The 600-651 fields end with a period unless another mark of punctuation is present or unless subfield #2 or #4 is the last subfield in the field (in which case there is no ending punctuation).	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
For archival and manuscripts control, the terms "subject added entry," "subject heading," and "index term," all used in relation to 6XX fields, should be considered to be equivalent. 6XX fields 600, 610, 611, 630, 651, 656, and 657 are used for terms which reflect the subject content of the described materials. The 7XX fields, on the other hand, provide additional information about the described materials, but do not reflect subject content. Archivists will generally record few terms in the 7XX fields. Consult AACR2 for additional information on the distinction between these concepts and their application in cataloging.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
OBSOLETE FIELD: Field 652 (Subject Added Entry--Reversed Geographic) has not been used since January 1981. The field had been used only by the Library of Congress.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
GUIDELINES FOR CODING NAMES. Certain categories of names present problems as to which subject heading field should be used. The following guidelines, arranged by tag, are based on decisions made by the Library of Congress. These tagging decisions were made relatively recently. The decisions taken have not yet been fully implemented at LC. Therefore, note that records issued by LC do not yet necessarily reflect the decisions made. Once the Library of Congress implements these decisions, they will be published with examples in the CATALOGING SERVICE BULLETIN. Under each tag, items are arranged alphabetically. A complete list of the items in a single alphabet with reference to the correct tag follows the listing for tag 651.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)							FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION (Continued)													
TAG 600 (SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- PERSONAL NAME)													
Biblical characters except "God", the "Devil", Angels and archangels, gods such as "Baal"													
Clans													
Families													
Personal name subject headings with dates containing a phrase other than "in fiction, drama, poetry, etc."													
TAG 610 (SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- CORPORATE NAME)													
Abbeys													
Academies													
Almshouses													
Apartment houses													
Armories													
Artificial satellites													
Asylums (charitable institutions)													
Auditoriums													
Banks													
Bars													
Boards of trade (chambers of commerce)													
Broadcasting stations													
Buildings, Private													
Buildings occupied by a corporate body													
Capitols													
Castles													
Cathedrals													
Churches (in use or in ruin)													
City halls													
Civic centers													
Club houses													
Coliseums													
Collections, Public or Private													
Colleges													
Community centers													
Concert halls													
Convention centers													
Convents													
Corporate name subject headings containing a subordinate body (subfield #b) and a phrase, usually beginning with a conjunction or a preposition													
BK							VM						
AM							MP						
MU							SE						
DF													
BK							VM						
AM							MP						
MU							SE						
DF													

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Correctional institutions Crematories							
Dance halls							
Denominations, Religious (individual)							
Dispensaries							
Dwellings							
Ecclesiastical entities that are also names of places, e.g., Basel (Switzerland; Ecclesiastical province)							
Educational institutions							
Embassies							
Exhibition buildings							
Experiment stations							
Factories							
Fortresses (i.e., structures)							
Galleries							
Gymnasiums							
Halfway houses							
Hospitals							
Hotels							
Laboratories							
Libraries							
Manors							
Mansions							
Market buildings							
Markets							
Mine buildings							
Mints							
Monasteries							
Morgues							
Motels							
Museums							
Music halls							
Night clubs							
Nursing homes							
Observatories							
Office buildings							
Office buildings, Governmental							

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>Official residences</p> <p>Old age homes</p> <p>Opera houses</p> <p>Orphanages</p> <p>Palaces</p> <p>Plans (i.e., programs)</p> <p>Poorhouses</p> <p>Post authorities</p> <p>Power plants</p> <p>Presidential mansions</p> <p>Prisons</p> <p>Projects</p> <p>Railroads</p> <p>Resorts</p> <p>Restaurants</p> <p>Rooms (i.e., a collection, used in rare instances when no other corporate body category exists)</p> <p>Sanitariums</p> <p>School districts</p> <p>Schools</p> <p>Service stations</p> <p>Shopping centers</p> <p>Spas</p> <p>Sports arenas</p> <p>Stadiums</p> <p>Stock exchange</p> <p>Stores, Retail</p> <p>Studies (i.e., research projects)</p> <p>Temples (in use or in ruins)</p> <p>Theaters</p> <p>Tribes (as legal entities only)</p> <p>Undertakers</p> <p>Universities</p> <p>Villas</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## FORMATION (Continued)

## FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>TAG 611 (SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING)</p> <p>Athletic contests Contests Exhibitions Expeditions, Scientific Expositions Fairs Festivals (including folk celebrations) Games (contests) Races (contests) Shows (exhibitions)</p>							
<p>TAG 630 (SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING)</p> <p>Motion pictures Radio programs Television programs</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>TAG 650 (SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - TOPICAL HEADING)</p> <p>Baths, Ancient Biblical characters "God", the "Devil", Angels and archangels, gods such as "Baal" Bus terminals Collective terms for particular religions Corporate headings without a subordinate body (subfield #b) containing phrases Court houses Custom houses Events Expeditions, Military Ferry buildings Fire stations Grain elevators Immigration stations</p>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>Jews (the word) used alone or as part of a phrase</p> <p>Monuments (structures, statues, etc.)</p> <p>Personal name subject headings without dates containing a phrase other than "in fiction, drama, poetry, etc."</p> <p>Police stations</p> <p>Post offices</p> <p>Public comfort stations</p> <p>Railway stations</p> <p>Rooms (see also 610)</p> <p>Schools of artists</p> <p>Shrines (not churches)</p> <p>Structures (i.e., nongeographic structures, e.g., towers)</p> <p>Terminal buildings</p> <p>Tombs</p> <p>Tribes (ethnic groups)</p> <p>Uniform title headings containing phrases</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p>
<p>TAG 651 (SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - GEOGRAPHIC NAME)</p> <p>Airports</p> <p>Arboretums</p> <p>Botanical gardens</p> <p>Bridges</p> <p>Camps</p> <p>Canals</p> <p>Cemeteries</p> <p>Cities, Ancient (before 1500)</p> <p>City sections</p> <p>Collective settlements</p> <p>Communes</p> <p>Concentration camps</p> <p>Conservation districts</p> <p>Country clubs</p> <p>Docks</p>	<p>BK</p> <p>VM</p> <p>AM</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MU</p> <p>SE</p> <p>DF</p>

# Formats for Bibliographic Data

(Continued)

	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Highways</li> <li>Historic sites</li> <li>Islands, Nonjurisdictional</li> <li>Jurisdictions, Ancient (other than cities)</li> <li>Land grants</li> <li>Military installations (bases, camps, airfields, etc.)</li> <li>Mines</li> <li>Parks</li> <li>Playgrounds</li> <li>Plazas (open spaces, squares, etc.)</li> <li>Ports (i.e., the physical facilities)</li> <li>Ranches</li> <li>Recreation areas</li> <li>Reservations, Indian</li> <li>Reserves (i.e., parks, forests, etc.)</li> <li>Roads</li> <li>Streets</li> <li>Trails</li> <li>Tunnels</li> <li>Waterways</li> <li>Zoological gardens</li> </ul>	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
						DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
<p>Following is an alphabetical list of categories of names with the appropriate subject heading field designated.</p> <p>Abbeys [610]            Academies [610]            Airports [651]            Almshouses [610] [610]            Apartment houses            Arboretums [651]            Armories [610]            Artificial satellites [610]            Asylums (charitable institutions) [610]            Athletic contests [611]            Auditoriums [610]</p> <p>Banks [610]            Bars [610]            Baths, Ancient [650]            Biblical characters "God", the "Devil", Angels and archangels, gods such as "Baal" [650]            Biblical characters except "God", the "Devil", Angels and archangels, gods such as "Baal" [600]            Boards of trade (chambers of commerce) [610]            Botanical gardens [651]            Bridges [651]            Broadcasting stations [610]            Buildings, Private [610]            Buildings occupied by a corporate body [610]            Bus terminals [650]</p> <p>Camps [651]            Canals [651]            Capitols [610]            Castles [610]            Cathedrals [610]            Cemeteries [651]            Churches (in use or in ruins) [610]            Cities, Ancient (before 1500) [651]            City halls [610]            City sections [651]            Civic centers [610]            Clans [600]            Club houses [610]            Coliseums [610]            Collections, Public or Private [610]</p>							



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collective settlements [651]</li> <li>Collective terms for particular religions [650]</li> <li>Colleges [610]</li> <li>Communes [651]</li> <li>Community centers [610]</li> <li>Concentration camps [651]</li> <li>Concert halls [610]</li> <li>Conservation districts [651]</li> <li>Contests [611]</li> <li>Conventions [610]</li> <li>Corporate headings without a subordinate body (subfield #b) containing phrases [650]</li> <li>Corporate name subject headings containing a subordinate body (subfield #b) and a phrase, usually beginning with a conjunction or a preposition [610]</li> <li>Correctional institutions [610]</li> <li>Country clubs [651]</li> <li>Court houses [650]</li> <li>Crematories [610]</li> <li>Custom houses [650]</li> <li>Dance halls [610]</li> <li>Denominations, Religious (individual) [610]</li> <li>Dispensaries [610]</li> <li>Docks [651]</li> <li>Dwellings [610]</li> <li>Ecclesiastical entities that are also names of places, e.g., Base [610]</li> <li>(Switzerland : Ecclesiastical province) [610]</li> <li>Educational institutions [610]</li> <li>Embassies [610]</li> <li>Estates [651]</li> <li>Events [650]</li> <li>Exhibition buildings [610]</li> <li>Exhibitions [611]</li> <li>Expeditions, Military [650]</li> <li>Expeditions, Scientific [611]</li> <li>Experiment stations [610]</li> <li>Expositions [611]</li> <li>Factories [610]</li> <li>Fairs [611]</li> <li>Families [600]</li> <li>Farms [651]</li> <li>Ferry buildings [650]</li> <li>Festivals (including folk celebrations) [611]</li> </ul>	<div>BK</div> <div>VM</div> <div>AM</div> <div>MP</div> <div>MU</div> <div>SE</div> <div>DF</div>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS						
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION (Continued)							
Fire stations [650]							
Forests [651]							
Fortresses (i.e., structures) [610]							
Forts (i.e., military posts) [651]							
Galleries [610]							
Games (contests) [611]							
Gardens [651]							
Grain elevators [650]							
Gymnasiums [610]							
Halfway houses [610]							
Highways [651]							
Historic sites [651]							
Hospitals [610]							
Hotels [610]							
Immigration stations [650]							
Islands, Nonjurisdictional [651]							
Jews (the word) used alone or as part of a phrase [650]							
Jurisdictions, Ancient (other than cities) [651]							
Laboratories [610]							
Land grants [651]							
Libraries [610]							
Manors [610]							
Mansions [610]							
Market buildings [610]							
Markets [610]							
Military installations (bases, camps, airfields, etc.) [651]							
Mine buildings [610]							
Mines [651]							
Mints [610]							
Monasteries [610]							
Monuments (structures, statues, etc.) [650]							
Morgues [610]							
Motels [610]							
Motion pictures [630]							
Museums [610]							
Music halls [610]							
Night clubs [610]							
Nursing homes [610]							

# Graphic Data

	FORMATS						
ates containing a phrase other than "in dates containing a phrase other than tc.) [651] Post authorities [610] Post offices [650] Power plants [610] Presidential mansions [610] Prisons [610] Projects [610] Public comfort stations [650] Races (contests) [611] Radio programs [630] Railroads [610] Railway stations [650] Ranches [651] Recreation areas [651] Reservations, Indian [651] Reserves (i.e., parks, forests, etc.) [651] Resorts [610] Restaurants [610] Roads [651] Rooms (i.e., a collection, used in rare instances when no other corporate body category exists) [610] Rooms [650] (see also above) Sanitariums [610] School districts [610]							
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 6XX SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

### FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

- Schools [610]
- Schools of artists [650]
- Service stations [610]
- Shopping centers [610]
- Shows (exhibitions) [611]
- Shrines (not churches) [650]
- Spas [610]
- Sports arenas [610]
- Stadiums [610]
- Stock exchange [610]
- Stores, Retail [610]
- Streets [651]
- Structures (i.e., nongeographic structures, e.g., towers) [650]
- Studies (i.e., research projects) [610]
- Television programs [630]
- Temples (in use or in ruins) [610]
- Terminal buildings [650]
- Theaters [610]
- Tombs [650]
- Trails [651]
- Tribes (ethnic groups) [650]
- Tribes (as legal entities only) [610]
- Tunnels [651]
- Undertakers [610]
- Uniform title headings containing phrases [650]
- Universities [610]
- Villas [610]
- Waterways [651]
- Zoological gardens [651]

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.D. Source Codes (Subfield #2).

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 1XX. Main Entry.

BK VM AM MP MU SE DF

BK VM AM MP MU SE DF  
BK VM AM MP MU SE DF



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 600 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
600 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME								
INDICATORS								
0	Indicator 1 - Type of personal name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
1	Forename only		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
2	Single surname		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
3	Multiple surname		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Name of family		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
0	file		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
1	LCSH/LC authority files		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
2	Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
3	NLM authority files		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
4	NAL subject authority file		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
5	Source not specified		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
6	Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
7	English headings, except those to be considered LC		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	French headings		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Source specified in subfield #2		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Name (surnames and forenames)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#c	Titles and other words associated with the name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#e	Relator	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#f	Date (of a work)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#h	Medium		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#i	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#j	Language		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#k	Medium of performance (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#l	Medium of part/section (for music, this may be serial, opus or thematic number or used as a number)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#m	Statement (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#n			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#o		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

600 SUBJECT ADDED		NAME (Continued)		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
		Name of part/section (of a work) Qualification of name (fuller form) Key (for music) Version Title (of a work) Affiliation General subdivision Chronological subdivision Geographic subdivision Source of heading or term Materials specified Relator code		R NR NR NR NR R R NR NR R	BK BK BK BK *BK BK BK *BK *BK	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM AM AM AM AM *AM AM	MP MP *MP MP MP MP MP *MP MP	MU MU MU MU MU MU MU *MU MU	SE SE *SE SE SE SE SE *SE SE	DF DF DF DF DF DF DF *DF *DF
		+L #u #x #y #z #2 #3 #4	   								

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 600 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS						
[600]	10#aShelley, Percy Bysshe, #d1792-1822. #tPrometheus misbound.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[600]	30#aMcAllister family.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[600]	10#aNixon, Richard Milhous, #d1913- #xPersonality. [pre-AACR2]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[600]	10#aNixon, Richard M. #q(Richard Milhous), #d1913- #xPersonality.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[600]	00#aJesus Christ #xHistory of doctrines #yEarly Church, ca. 30-600.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[600]	17#aJones, Charles Francis, #d1878-1935. #2[Source code for WHO WAS WHO IN AMERICA] NOTE: Subject added entry for an original or historical graphic item.		VM					
	Robert 947. #tFighting generals.			AM				
	. #q(John 17-1963 #xAssassination. vious two examples illustrate usage for a collection and for a single modern catalogued in accordance with manuscripts practice.			AM				
	#d356-323 B.C. erary manuscript cataloged following			AM				
	sonnel							
	ndat #xRacial States			AM				



ographic Data

FORMATS	
<p>Mercersville, laborty</p> <p>ous two examples illustrate usage for an val record unit described according to val practice and a records accession valled according to records management actice.</p> <p>eksandr ;#d1799-1837#xMuseums, relics, ssian S.F.S.R.#zMoscow#xMaps.</p>	AM
	MP

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

610 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME			REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS					
INDICATORS			R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
610 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS										
0	Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name									
1	Surname (inverted)									
2	Place or place and name									
	Name (direct order)									
0	Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority									
1	file									
2	LCSH/LC authority files									
3	Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card									
4	Program)									
5	NLM authority files									
6	NAL subject authority file									
7	Source not specified									
	Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file									
	English headings, except those to be									
	considered LC									
	Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority									
	file French headings									
	Source specified in subfield #2									
SUBFIELDS										
#a	Name									
#b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy									
#c	Place (including a name of an institution									
	where conference held)									
#d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty									
	signing)									
#e	Relator									
#f	Date (of a work)									
#g	Miscellaneous information									
#h	Medium									
#k	Form subheading									
#l	Language									
#m	Medium of performance (for music)									
#n	Number of part/section/conference (for									
	music; this may be the serial, opus or									
	thematic number or date used as a number)									
#o	Arranged statement (for music)									
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)									
#r	Key (for music)									

REPEAT-	FORMATS

610	-	page 2
Update No.	10	10/11/84

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 610 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES (Continued)

[610]	10#aUnited States.#tConstitution.#n1st-10th amendments.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[610]	10#aFrance.#tBulletin officiel du registre du commerce et du registre des metiers.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[610]	20#aSt. John's Church (Georgetown, Washington, D.C.)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[610]	20#aArk Royal (Ship)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[610]	20#aHVJ (Radio station : Vatican City)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[610]	20#aOrthodox Eastern Church.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[610]	20#aYale University#xFaculty. NOTE: The previous two examples illustrate usage for a manuscript collection and a single manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice or a rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.			AM				
[610]	24#aBrown University.#bOffice of the President.#lFrench#xforeign administrative exchange policy			AM				
[610]	10#aAugusta (Ga.).#bBoard of Health NOTE: The previous two examples illustrate usage for an archival record unit described according to archival practice and a records accession controlled according to records management practice.			AM				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 611 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING

611 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING			REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
INDICATORS			R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name Surname (inverted) Place or place and name Name (direct order)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
LCSH/LC authority files				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
NLM authority files				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
NAL subject authority file				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Source not specified				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Canadian subject heading/NLC authority file				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
English headings, except those to be considered LC				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file French headings				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Source specified in subfield #2				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELDS			NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a Name of meeting or place element				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d Date (of conference or meeting)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e Subordinate unit in name				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f Date (of a work)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g Miscellaneous information				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h Medium				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k Form subheading				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l Language				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#p Name of part/section (of a work)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#q Name of meeting following place element				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#s Version				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#t Title (of a work)				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#u Affiliation				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

611 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (Continued)		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS							
1	#x #y #z #2 #3 #4	General subdivision Chronological subdivision Geographic subdivision Source of heading or term Materials specified Relator code	R R R NR NR R	BK BK BK *BK *BK	VM VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM *AM AM AM	MP MP MP *MP	MU MU MU *MU MU	SE SE SE *SE	DF DF DF *DF *DF
DESCRIPTION										
Refer to the description under 6XX (Subject Added Entry) for guidance in distinguishing between those conference or meeting names that are recorded in field 611 and those that are recorded in field 610 (Subject Added Entry - Corporate Name).				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
This field is used for named conferences or meetings used as subject headings.				BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
For archival and manuscripts control, this field is used for a conference or meeting name as author or subject of the described materials. This field is rarely used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged according to AACR2.						AM				
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 111. Main Entry - Conference or Meeting Name.				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLES										
[611]	20aNobel Conference, #b1st, #cGustavus Adolphus College, #d1965.	[pre-AACR2]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[611]	20aNobel Conference#n(1st :#d1965 :#cGustavus Adolphus College)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[611]	20aSymposium on Physical Activity and the Heart#d(1964 :#cHelsinki, Finland).#tProceedings.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[611]	20aCanadian Open Golf Championship Tournament#d(1968 :#cToronto, Ont.)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU		DF
[611]	10aParis.#qPeace Conference.#d1919.	[pre-AACR2]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[611]	20aParis Peace Conference#d(1919-1920)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfield #p added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Decision made to discontinue use of subfield #b (number) after the implementation of AACR2. Instead, subfield #n will be used for number of conference as well as for number of part/section.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 7812	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM 8502 MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM Yes MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #k, and #l added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #s added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #l, #n and #p implemented.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #u (for use with technical reports) and #4 added to format.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #b asterisked.	AM 8112	AM n/a		
Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" and name of subfield #u changed from "Author Affiliation" to "Affiliation" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Field (without subfield #u) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the format for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
810 Series added entry - corporate name/title (Continued)	Subfield #4 added to format.  Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" and name of subfield #u changed from "Author affiliation" to "Affiliation" to allow for more general application.  Field (without subfields #m, #o, #r, and #u) validated for format.  Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8112	BK No	VM No
		VM 8312	VM 8502	VM n/a
		MU 8112	MU 8403	VM No
		BK 8212	BK n/a	VM No
		VM 8212	VM n/a	VM n/a
		AM 8212	AM n/a	VM n/a
		MP 8212	MP n/a	VM n/a
		MU 8212	MU n/a	VM n/a
		SE 8212	SE n/a	VM n/a
		DF 8212	DF Yes	VM No
		BK 8212	BK Plan	BK No
		VM 8212	VM 8502	VM No
		AM 8212	AM No	VM No
		MU 8212	MU 8403	MU n/a
		MP 8212	MP No	MU n/a
811 Series added entry - conference or meeting/title	Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the format for archival and manuscripts control.  Asterisk (*) added to subfield #h (Medium).  Field 811 added to format.  Subfield #q added to format.  Subfield #h added to format.  Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	AM 8312	AM n/a	VM No
		MU 8312	MU n/a	VM No
		VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No
		AM 7711	AM No	VM No
		BK 7205	BK Yes	BK As
		BK 7602	BK 8101	BK No
		MP 7785	MP 7803	MP No
		SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No
		BK 7902	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8001	AM n/a	VM No
		MP 8001	MP n/a	VM No
		MU 8001	MU n/a	VM No
				VM No
				VM No

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfields #e, #f, #g, #l, and #u added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #s added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #n redefined to include conference number. Previously, conference number was not separately subfielded.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #g, #l, #n, #p and #u implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #k made repeatable.	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Yes VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield codes #m, #o, and #r added to format.	BK 8109 VM 8109 AM 8109 MP 8109 MU 8109 SE 8109	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
Subfield #u (non-printing subfield) deleted from format.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP Plan MU n/a SE Plan		
Subfield #u (location of corporate body) added to format.	BK 8112	BK No		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
800 Series added entry - personal name/title (Continued)				
Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the format for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
Asterisk (*) added to subfield #h (Medium).	AM 8312	AM n/a		
810 Series added entry - corporate name/title				
Field 810 added to format.	VM 7512 AM 7711	VM 7603 AM No	VM No	VM No
Subfield #h added to format.	BK 7602 MP 7705 SE 7912	BK 8101 MP 7803 SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
Subfield #p added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #c (place) and #d (date, of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) added to format to accommodate place and date elements. Previously, place and date elements were not separately subfielded.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No AM No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No AM No MU n/a SE No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
800 Series added entry - personal name/title (Continued)				
Subfields \$f, \$k, and \$l added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield \$s added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields \$f, \$l, \$n, and \$p implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield \$c made repeatable.	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK 8111 VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield codes \$m, \$o, and \$r added to format.	BK 8109 VM 8109 AM 8109 MP 8109 MU 8109 SE 8109	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
Subfield \$u added to format.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield \$4 added to format.	BK 8112 VM 8312 MU 8112	BK No VM 8502 MU 8403	VM No MU n/a	VM No MU n/a
Name of subfield \$h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" and name of subfield \$u changed from "Author affiliation" to "Affiliation" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Field (without subfields \$m, \$o, \$r, and \$u) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
8XX Series added entry -- general information Note describing LC's use of angle brackets for temporary data added.	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
	AM 8312	AM n/a		
	VM 7512 AM 7711	VM 7603 AM No	VM No	VM No
	BK 7602 MP 7705 SE 7912	BK 8101 MP 7803 SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU n/a
800 Series added entry -- personal name/title Field 800 added to format. Subfield #h added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU n/a SE No
	Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".			
Subfield #p added to format. Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.				
Subfield #q (qualification of name) added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No	

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LC FILES

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Second indicator values "2" and "3" not used in AACR2 cataloging.</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #M (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	BK 8209 SE 8209	BK No SE No	
	BK 8209 SE 8209	BK n/a SE n/a	
	SE 8209 SE 8209	SE n/a SE Plan	SE AS
<p>787 Nonspecific relationship entry</p> <p>Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u, and #z defined.</p> <p>Subfield #M asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.</p> <p>Subfields #b and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p>	BK 8112 SE 8112	BK No SE n/a	
	BK 8209 SE 8209	BK No SE Plan	
	BK 8209 SE 8209	BK No SE No	
<p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #M (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	BK 8209 SE 8209	BK n/a SE n/a	
	SE 8209	SE Plan	
	BK 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a SE n/a	SE AS

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>780 Preceding entry</p> <p>Indicator 2 code value "7" (separated from) added to format because AACR2 distinguishes between "continues in part" and "separated from".</p> <p>Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u, and #z defined.</p> <p>Subfield #w asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.</p> <p>Second indicator values "2" and "3" added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #b and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Second indicator values "2" and "3" not used in AACR2 cataloging.</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #w (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	SE 8002	SE 8101	SE n/a	SE n/a
	BK 8112	BK No		
	SE 8112	SE n/a		
	BK 8112	BK No		
	BK 8209	BK No		
	SE 8209	SE Plan		
	BK 8209	BK No		
	SE 8209	SE No		
	BK 8209	BK n/a		
	SE 8209	SE n/a		
785 Succeeding entry	SE 8209	SE n/a		
	SE 8209	SE Plan	SE Plan	SE As
	BK 8312	BK n/a		
	SE 8312	SE n/a		
	BK 8112	BK No		
	BK 8112	BK No		
	SE 8112	SE n/a		
	BK 8209	BK No		
	SE 8209	SE Plan		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p><b>776 Additional physical form available entry</b></p> <p>Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u, and #z defined.</p> <p>Subfield #w asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.</p> <p>Subfields #b and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #w (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	<p>BK 8112</p> <p>SE 8112</p> <p>BK 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p>	<p>BK No</p> <p>SE n/a</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>SE Plan</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>SE No</p> <p>BK n/a</p> <p>SE n/a</p>		
<p><b>777 Issued with entry</b></p> <p>Subfields #b and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #w (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	<p>SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8312</p> <p>SE 8312</p> <p>SE 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p>	<p>SE Plan</p> <p>BK n/a</p> <p>SE n/a</p> <p>SE Plan</p> <p>SE No</p> <p>SE n/a</p>	SE Plan	SE As
<p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	SE 8312	SE n/a		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
773 Host item entry (Continued)				
Subfield code #p (Abbreviated title) defined.	BK 8503 VM 8503 MP 8503 MU 8503 SE 8312 DF 8503 AM 8312	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No DF No AM Yes		
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.				
775 Other edition available entry				
The second indicator of the 775 field was originally defined to avoid repeating the author and/or title of the related entry when it was the same as the main entry and/or title of the work in hand. In actual practice, this indicator was not used consistently and it did not prove to be beneficial. Therefore, the second indicator was redefined as "blank".	SE 7807	SE Yes	SE Plan	SE As
Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u, and #z defined.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield #m asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.	SE 8112	SE n/a		
Subfield #s added to format	BK 8209 SE 8209 BK 8209 SE 8209	BK No SE Plan BK No SE No		
Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.	BK 8209 SE 8209	BK n/a SE n/a		
Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".	SE 8209	SE Plan	SE Plan	SE As
Asterisk removed from subfield #m (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.				
Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.	BK 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a SE n/a		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
772 Parent record entry	Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u and #z defined.	BK 8112 BK No		
	Subfield #w asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.	SE 8112 SE n/a		
	Subfields #b and #s added to format.	BK 8209 SE 8209 BK No SE Plan		
	Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.	BK 8209 SE 8209 BK No SE No		
	Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".	BK 8209 SE 8209 BK n/a SE n/a		
	Asterisk removed from subfield #w (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.	SE 8209 SE Plan	SE Plan	SE As
	Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.	BK 8312 SE 8312 BK n/a SE n/a		
	773 Host item entry	BK 8209 VM 8209 AM 8209 MP 8209 MU 8209 SE 8209 DF 8212 BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312	BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No DF No BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a	
	Field added to format for use with record-linking technique for component parts.			
	Name of subfield code #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading".			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>767 Translation entry (Continued)</p> <p>Subfields #7, #b, #d, #k, and #s added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g change from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	<p>BK 8209 SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209 SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8312 SE 8312</p>	<p>BK No SE No</p> <p>BK n/a SE n/a</p> <p>BK n/a SE n/a</p>		
<p>770 Supplement/special issue entry</p> <p>Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u, and #z defined.</p> <p>Subfield #w asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.</p> <p>Subfields #b and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #w (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	<p>BK 8112 SE 8112</p> <p>BK 8209 SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209 SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209 SE 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p>	<p>BK No SE n/a</p> <p>BK No SE Plan</p> <p>BK No SE No</p> <p>BK n/a SE n/a</p> <p>SE Plan</p>	SE Plan	SE As

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>762 Subseries entry</p> <p>Subfields #7, #b, #d, and #s added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	<p>SE 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p>	<p>SE No</p> <p>SE n/a</p>		
<p>765 Original language entry</p> <p>Field added to format. Subfields #r, #u, and #z defined.</p> <p>Subfield #w asterisked in format; records distributed by LC do not contain this subfield.</p> <p>Subfields #b and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #7, #d and #k added to format.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield #g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield #g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield #t changed from "full title" to "title".</p> <p>Asterisk removed from subfield #w (Control number). Subfield will be distributed in MARC Distribution-Serials.</p> <p>Name of subfield #a changed from "Main entry" to "Main entry heading" for clarification.</p>	<p>SE 8312</p> <p>BK 8112</p> <p>SE 8112</p> <p>BK 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p> <p>BK 8209</p> <p>SE 8209</p>	<p>SE n/a</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>SE n/a</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>SE Plan</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>SE No</p> <p>BK n/a</p> <p>SE n/a</p>	<p>SE Plan</p>	<p>SE As</p>
<p>767 Translation entry</p> <p>The field and subfields #r, #u, and #z added to the format.</p>	<p>BK 8112</p>	<p>BK No</p>		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
76X Linking entry fields (760-787) -- general information (Continued)				
Subfield \$y (CODEN) added to format at the request of chemical Abstracts Service.	SE 7502	SE No		
Subfield \$c (place of publication) redefined to contain qualifying information of any kind and subfield \$d (dates of publication) deleted.	SE 7603	SE Yes		
Subfield \$w added to format in order to facilitate linkage among records within a given system or across systems.	SE 7703	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
Description revised to reflect adoption of AACR2.	SE 8109	SE n/a		
	BK 8112	BK No		
The following fields were defined in the Books format to accommodate technical reports: 765 (Original Language Entry), 767 (Translation Entry), 770 (Supplement/Special Issue Entry), 772 (Parent Record Entry), 775 (Other Edition Available Entry), 776 (Additional Form Available Entry), 780 (Preceding Entry), 785 (Succeeding Entry), 787 (Nonspecific Relationship Entry).	BK 8209 VN 8209 AM 8209 MP 8209 MU 8209 SE 8209 DF 8212	BK No VN No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No DF No		
Field 773 (Host Item Entry) added across formats.				
760 Main series entry				
Subfields \$b and \$s added to format.	SE 8209	SE Plan		
Subfields \$7 and \$d added to format.	SE 8209	SE No		
	SE 8209	SE n/a		
Name of subfield \$a changed from "corporate or personal name main entry" to "main entry". Name of subfield \$g changed from "relationship dates" to "relationship information". Subfield \$g changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Name of subfield \$t changed from "full title" to "title".				
Name of subfield \$a changed from "main entry" to "main entry heading" for clarification.	SE 8312	SE n/a		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
752 Added entry - place of publication or production (Continued)				
Field added to format at the request of the Ad Hoc Committee on Standards for Rare Book Cataloging in Machine Readable Form (Independent Research Libraries Association) and the Standards Committee of the ALA Rare Books and Manuscripts Section in order to accommodate the need for rare book and special collection libraries to maintain imprint files.	BK 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103	BK Plan MP No MU 8403	BK No MU n/a	BK No MU n/a
Field redefined to make it more universal across formats. Name of field changed from "place of publication access (newspapers)" to "place of publication/printing" and the term "printing" added to the subfield code definitions.	SE 8103	SE n/a		
Name of field changed from "place of Publication/Printing Access"; subfield code names changed accordingly.	BK 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Field validated.	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM No		
753 Technical details access to machine-readable data files				
Field defined.	DF 8312	DF Yes		
755 PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS				
Field defined.	BK 8503 VM 8312 AM 8503 MP 8503 MU 8503 SE 8503 DF 8503	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP Plan MU Plan SE Plan DF Yes	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No
76X Linking entry fields (760-787) -- general information				
Subfield #9 (parallel title) added to format at the request of the National Library of Canada.	SE 7502	SE No		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfields #n and #p added to format.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8002	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
Subfields #n and #p changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
	BK 8010	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8010	AM No	MP No	MP No
Subfield \$5 added to format.	MP 8010	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
	MU 8010	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
	BK 8106	BK Plan	BK No	BK No
	VM 8106	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
Subfield #h asterisked; LC has never used in maps format.	AM 8106	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8106	MP 8403	MP No	MP No
	MU 8106	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
	MP 8112	MP n/a		
Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212	BK n/a		
	VM 8212	VM n/a		
	AM 8212	AM n/a		
	MP 8212	MP n/a		
Field (without subfield #5) validated for format.	MU 8212	MU n/a		
	SE 8212	SE n/a		
	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h.				
752 Added entry - place of publication or production	SE 7505	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
	SE 7807	SE n/a		
Field 752 added to format for newspapers.				
Name of field 752 changed from "Non-ACR/ALA entry - place of publication" to "Place of publication Access (Newspapers)".				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfields \$m, \$o, and \$r added to formats.	BK 8109 VM 8109 AM 8109 MP 8109 MU 8109 SE 8109 MP 8109	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No MU n/a	BK no VM No MU n/a
Subfield \$h asterisked; LC has never used in Maps format.	MP 8109	MP n/a		
Name of subfield \$h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield \$m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No MU n/a	BK No VM No MU n/a
Field (without subfields \$m, \$o, \$r, and \$5) validated for format.	DF 8212 MU 8312	DF Yes MU n/a		
Asterisk (*) added to subfield code \$h.	VM 8503 AM 8312	VM Plan AM No	VM No	VM No
Subfield code \$3 (Materials specified) defined.				
740 Added entry - title traced differently				
Subfield \$h added to format.	BK 7602 VM 7208 AM 7711 MP 7705 MU 7708	BK 8101 VM Yes AM No MP 7803 MU 8403	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
First indicator defined for nonfilling characters.	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No VM 8502 MP No MU n/a	BK No VM Yes MP No MU n/a



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
730 Added entry -- uniform title heading (Continued)				
Subfield #x added to the format.	BK 7602 VM 8001 AM 7711 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK No VM 8502 AM No MP No MU No	VM No	VM No
First indicator defined for nonfilling characters.	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM 8502 MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM Yes MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l, #n, #p, and #s implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #5 added to format.	BK 8106 VM 8106 AM 8106 MP 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
711 Added entry - conference or meeting (Continued)	BK 8112	BK No		
	BK 8112	BK No		
	MU 8112	MU Plan		
	BK 8212	BK n/a		
	VM 8212	VM n/a		
	AM 8212	AM n/a		
	MP 8212	MP n/a		
	MU 8212	MU n/a		
	SE 8212	SE n/a		
	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Name of subfield #n changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
Name of subfield #n changed from "Address of conference" to "Affiliation" to align across formats.	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	SE 8312	SE Plan		
Field (without subfields #u and #5) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h.	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	SE 8312	SE Plan		
Subfield code #u (Affiliation) validated.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	SE 8312	SE Plan		
Subfield code #4 (Relator code) validated for use in the cataloging of rare serials.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
Subfield code #4 (Relator code) validated for use in the cataloging of rare serials.	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	SE 8312	SE Plan		
715 Added entry - corporate name (performing group)	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
Field 715 deleted from format at the time that subfield #4 added to fields 700 and 710.	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	SE 8312	SE Plan		
730 Added entry - uniform title heading	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	AM 8312	AM No		
	VM 8503	VM Plan		

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
711 Added entry - conference or meeting (Continued)				
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
Subfield #p (name of part/section) added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Decision made to discontinue of of subfield #b (number) after the implementation of AACR2. Instead, subfield #n will be used for number of conference as well as for number of part/section.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM 8502 MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM Yes MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #k and #l added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #s added to the format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #l, #n, and #p implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #5 added to format.	BK 8106 VM 8106 AM 8106 MP 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Name of subfield #u changed from "Location of corporate body" to "Affiliation" to align across formats.	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MU 8212 MP 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MU 8403 MP Plan SE Plan	BK No VM No MU n/a MP No SE No	BK No VM No MU n/a MP No SE No
Field (without subfields #m, #o, #r, and #5) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h.	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Subfield code #4 (Relator code) validated for use in the cataloging of rare serials.	SE 8312	SE Plan	SE No	SE No
Subfield code #u (Affiliation) validated.	AM 8312	AM No		
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8503 AM 8312	VM 8503 AM No	VM No	VM No
711 Added entry - conference or meeting				
Subfield #q added to the format.	BK 7205 VM 7208	BK Yes VM Yes	BK Yes VM Yes	BK AS VM AS
Subfields #f, #l, #p added to the format.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
Subfield #h added to the format.	BK 7602 VM 7512 AM 7711 MP 7705 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 7603 AM No MP 7803 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
Subfield #x added to the format.	BK 7602 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK No VM 8502 AM No MP No MU No	VM No	VM No
Subfield #t, which had been erroneously omitted, added to the format.	SE 7502	SE n/a		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfield #4 added to format to allow for the deletion of field 715.	MU 8001	MU 8403		MU n/a
Subfield #x added to format.	VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	VM No AM No MP No MU No		
Subfields #f, #g, #l, #m, #n, #o, #p, #r, #s, and #u implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #k changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Yes VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #5 added to format.	BK 8106 VM 8106 AM 8106 MP 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No MP n/a MU n/a	BK No VM No MP n/a MU n/a
Subfield code #u, "nonprinting subfield," deleted from format.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP Plan MU Yes SE Plan		
Subfield code #u, "location of corporate body," added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 VM 8312 SE 8312	BK No VM 8502 SE Plan	VM No SE No	VM No SE No
Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic D

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

Subfield \$s and \$x added to format.

Subfield \$u, added to format.

Subfield \$h added to the format.

Subfield \$n redefined from "serial, opus, or thematic catalog number (for music)" to "number of part/section".

Subfield \$n (number of part/section) added to format.

Subfield \$p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".

Subfields \$c (place) and \$d (date, of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) added to format to accommodate place and date elements of conferences. Previously, place and date elements were not separately subfielded.

Subfield \$n redefined to include conference number. Previously, conference number was not separately subfielded.

Subfields \$e, \$m, \$o, and \$r added to format during format alignment process.

Subfields \$m, \$o, \$r, and \$s added to format during format alignment process.

BK /902	BK 8101	BK NO	BK NO
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM NO	VM NO
AM 8001	AM NO	MP NO	MP NO
MP 8001	MP 8101	MP NO	MP NO
MU 8001	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE NO	SE NO
BK 8002	BK 8101	BK NO	BK NO
VM 8002	VM 8101	VM NO	VM NO
AM 8002	AM NO	MP NO	MP NO
MP 8002	MP 8101	MP NO	MP NO
MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
SE 8002	SE 8101	SE NO	SE NO
BK 8002	BK 8101	BK NO	BK NO
VM 8002	VM 8101	VM NO	VM NO
AM 8002	AM NO	MP NO	MP NO
MP 8002	MP 8101	MP NO	MP NO
MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
SE 8002	SE 8101	SE NO	SE NO
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE Yes	SE Yes
MP 8001	MP 8101	MP NO	MP NO

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to formats.	BK 8112 VM 8312	BK No VM 8502	VM No	VM No
Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Name of subfield #u changed from "Author affiliation" to "Affiliation" to align across fields.	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP Plan MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Field (without subfields #m, #o, #r, #u, and #5) validated for format. Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h (Medium).	DF 8212 MU 8312 SE 8312	DF Yes MU n/a SE Plan		
Subfield code #4 (Relator code) validated for use in the cataloging of rare serials.	AM 8312 VM 8503 AM 8312	AM No VM Plan AM No	VM No	VM No
Subfield code #u (Affiliation) validated.				
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.				
705 Added entry - personal name (performer)	MU 8001	MU Yes		
Field 705 deleted from format at the time that subfield #4 added to fields 700, 710, 711 and 730.				
710 Added entry - corporate name	VM 7208 BK 7510	VM 7210 BK No	VM No	VM No
Subfields #f, #g, #l, #m, #n, #o, #p, #r and #s added to format.				
Subfields #m, #n, #o, #r, added to format.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	700 Added entry - personal name (Continued)	Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	Subfield #q (qualification of name) added to format to accommodate AACR2.	Subfields #m, #o, and #r added to format during format alignment process.	Subfields #g, #m, #o, #r, #s added to format during format alignment process.	Subfield #4 added to format to allow for the deletion of field 705.	Subfields #f, #g, #l, #m, #o, #p, #r, and #s implemented (* removed).	Subfield #c changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	Subfield #5 added to format.	Subfield code #u, "author affiliation," validated.
		MP 8001 SE 7912	MP 8101 SE 8101	MP No SE No	MP No SE No	MP No SE No	MP No SE No	MP No SE No	MP No SE No	MP No SE No	MP No SE No
		BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
		BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8402 SE 8101	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a
		SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No	SE No	SE No	SE No	SE No	SE No	SE No
		MP 8001	MP 8101	MP No	MP No	MP No	MP No	MP No	MP No	MP No	MP No
		MU 8001	MU 8403								
		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No	BK No	BK No	BK No	BK No	BK No	BK No
		BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK 8111 VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No
		BK 8106 VM 8106 AM 8106 MP 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No
		BK 8112	BK No								



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>670 National Agricultural Library subject heading</p> <p>Field 670 deleted from format. This field had been proposed for the National Agricultural Library subject heading, but was made obsolete since subject headings provided by NAL are recorded in fields 600-651 using a code of "3" in the second indicator. This field was never used in the MARC Distribution Service.</p>	BK 7911	BK 7911	BK n/a	BK n/a
<p>69X Local Subject Added Entries</p> <p>Fields 690-699 reserved for local use and local definition.</p>	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112 DF 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		
<p>700 Added entry - personal name</p> <p>Subfields #f, #g, #l, #m, #n, #o, #p, #r, and #s added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #m, #n, #o, #r, added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #g, #s, and #x added to format.</p> <p>Subfield #h added to format.</p> <p>Subfield #x added to format.</p> <p>Subfield #n redefined from "serial, opus, or thematic catalog number (for music)" to "number of part/section".</p>	VM 7208 BK 7510 BK 7602 BK 7602 VM 7512 VM 7711 AM 7705 SE 7912 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	VM 7210 BK No BK No BK No BK 8101 VM 7603 AM No MP 7803 SE 8101 VM 8502 AM No MP No MU No BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MU 8403	VM No VM No BK No VM No VM No MP No SE No VM No VM No VM No BK No VM No VM No VM No BK No VM No VM No MU n/a	VM No VM No BK No VM No VM No MP No SE No VM No VM No VM No BK No VM No VM No VM No BK No VM No VM No MU n/a

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
655 Genre/form heading				
Field 655 added to the format at the request of the Ad Hoc Committee on Standards for Rare Book Cataloging in Machine-readable Form (Independent Research Libraries Association) and the Standards Committee of the ALA Rare Books and Manuscripts Section in order to provide access to terms specifying the genre of a work and to satisfy the need to distinguish genre terms from subject terms.	BK 8103 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Name of field changed from "Genre Heading" to expand usage to archival and manuscripts control. Indicator 2 and subfield code #a and #2 changed accordingly.	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8312 AM 8312 SE 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes SE Plan		
Field implemented (* removed).				
656 Index term -- occupation	AM 8312	AM Yes		
Field defined.				
657 Index term -- function	AM 8312	AM Yes		
Field defined.				
660 National Library of Medicine subject heading (MESH)	BK 7911	BK 7911	BK n/a	BK n/a
Field 660 deleted from format. The field had been made obsolete since subject headings provided by NLM are recorded in fields 600-651 using a code of "2" in the second indicator. This field was never used in the MARC Distribution Service.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Second indicator values "2" and "3" asterisked (LC will not use.) Field (without second indicator value "1" and subfield #b) validated for format. Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8212 DF 8212 VM 8312 AM 8312	VM n/a DF Yes VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
Asterisk (*) removed from subfield #2 (Source of heading or term) and second indicator value "7" (Source specified in subfield #2).				
652 Subject added entry - reversed geographic [OBSOLETE] Field 652 added to format to accommodate a system of special reverse geographic subject headings. Field made obsolete in 1981 when LC stopped providing these headings. The indicators were "undefined"; the defined subfield codes were - #a (Geographic name or place element), #x (General subject subdivision), #y (Chronological subject subdivision), #z (Geographic subject division).	BK 7711 MP 7712 SE 7807 BK 8103 MP 8103 SE 8103	BK 7910 MP 7801 SE 7901 BK 8101 MP 8101 SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No BK Plan MP Plan SE Plan	BK No MP No SE No BK As MP As SE As
653 Subject added entry - uncontrolled term Field added to format. Name of field changed from "Subject Added Entry - Uncontrolled Heading" to better describe application of field, i.e., its use for uncontrolled terminology. Validated for format. Field added to format. Field implemented (*) removed.	BK 8112 BK 8212 VM 8312 SE 8410 DF 8212 MP 8511 MU 8511 DF 8511	BK Plan BK n/a VM 8502 SE Plan DF No MP Plan MU Plan DF Yes	BK n/a VM No SE n/a MP No MU No	BK n/a VM No SE n/a MP No MU No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
651 Subject added entry - geographic name				
Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") added to format.	VM 7208	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English" in order to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER Project. In those records containing subject headings that were to be printed only in LC book catalogs, the subject headings were changed to regular LC subject headings and the indicator value "5" was changed to "0".	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM Yes	VM As
Second indicator value "5" ("National Union Catalog of Manuscripts (NUCMC) subject headings") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English".	AM 7711	AM No		
Second indicator value "5" ("NLC subject heading - English") added to format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 SE 7502	BK No SE No		
Second indicator value "6" ("NLC subject heading - French") added to the format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502	BK No VM No AM No SE No		
Second indicator value "7" and subfield code #2 added to format.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No		
Subfield code #b not used in AACR2 cataloging; subfield made obsolete.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Second indicator redefined to allow field to be used by any institution assigning subject terms based on the lists and/or authority files identified by the defined values. Names of the values changed accordingly. (See changes described under field 600.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
650 Subject added entry - topical heading (Continued)				
Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English" in order to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER project. In those records containing subject headings that were to be printed only in LC book catalogs, the subject headings were changed to regular LC subject headings and the indicator value "5" was changed to "0".	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM Yes	VM As
Second indicator value "5" ("National Union Catalog of Manuscripts (NUCMC) subject headings") redefined to "NLC subject headings - English".	AM 7711	AM No		
Second indicator value "5" ("NLC subject heading - English") added to format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 SE 7502	BK No SE No		
Second indicator value "6" ("NLC subject heading - French") added to the format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502	BK No VM No AM No SE No		
Description revised to clarify use of subfields #a and #b.	VM 7706	VM n/a		
First indicator values "0-2" added to the format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Second indicator redefined to allow field to be used by any institution assigning subject headings or terms based on the lists and/or authority files identified by the defined values. Names of the values were changed accordingly. (See changes described under field 600.)	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Second indicator values "2" and "3" asterisked (LC will not use).	VM 8212	VM n/a		
Field (without indicator 2 value "1" and subfield #b) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Subfield codes #c (Place), #d (Active dates) and #e (Relator) defined.	AM 8312	AM Yes		
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
Asterisk (*) removed from subfield #2 (Source of heading or term) and second indicator value "7" (Source specified in subfield #2).	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
630 Subject added entry - uniform title heading (Continued)				
Second indicator redefined to allow field to be used by any institution assigning subject headings or terms based on the lists and/or authority files identified by the defined values. Names of the values were changed accordingly. (See changes described under field 600.)	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Second indicator values "2" and "3" asterisked (LC will not use).	VM 8212	VM n/a		
Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Validated (without subfields #m, #o, and #r) for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Asterisk (*) removed for subfield #2 (Source of heading or term) and second indicator value "7" (Source specified in subfield #2).	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
Subfield #3 (Materials specified) defined.	MU 8312	MU n/a		
- Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h (Medium).				
650 Subject added entry - topical heading	VM 7208	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") added to format.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
630 Subject added entry - uniform title heading (Continued) First indicator defined for nonfiling characters.	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK 8502 VM 8502 MP No MU n/a SE No	BK Yes VM Yes MP No MU n/a SE No
	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
	Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.			
	Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format.	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
	Subfields #f, #g, #k, #l, #n, #p and #s implemented (* removed). Subfields #m, #o, and #r added to formats.	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8502 SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No
	Second indicator value "7" and subfield code #2 added to format.	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No		
	Asterisk (*) added to subfields #h, #m, #o, and #r.	SE n/a		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
611 Subject added entry - conference or meeting (Continued) Asterisk (*) removed from subfield #2 (Source of heading or term) and second indicator value "7" (Source specified in subfield #2).	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
630 Subject added entry - uniform title heading Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") added to format. Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English" in order to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER Project. In those records containing subject headings that were to be printed only in LC book catalogs, the subject headings were changed to regular LC subject headings and the indicator value "5" was changed to "0".	VM 7208 VM 7512	VM Yes VM 7603	VM No VM Yes	VM No VM As
Second indicator value "5" ("National Union Catalog of Manuscripts (NUCMC) subject headings)" redefined to "NLC subject headings - English".	AM 7711	AM No		
Second indicator value "5" ("NLC subject heading - English") added to format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 SE 7502	BK No SE No		
Second indicator value "6" ("NLC subject heading - French") added to format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502	BK No VM No AM No SE No		
Subfield #h added to format.	BK 7602 VM 7208 AM 7711 SE 7812	BK 8101 VM Yes AM Yes SE Yes	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8801 AM 8801 MP 8801 MU 8801 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No



# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>611 Subject added entry - conference or meeting (Continued)</p> <p>Second indicator value "7" and subfield code #2 added to format.</p> <p>Subfield codes #u, "address of conference," and #4, "relator code" added to format.</p> <p>Second indicator redefined to allow field to be used by any institution assigning subject headings or terms based on the lists and/or authority files identified by the defined values. Names of the values were changed accordingly. (See changes described under field 600).</p> <p>Second indicator values "2" and "3" asterisked (LC will not use).</p> <p>Name of subfield #u changed from "Location of corporate body" to "Affiliation" to allow for more general application.</p> <p>Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.</p> <p>Field (without second indicator value "1" and subfield #u) validated for format.</p> <p>Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h (Medium)</p> <p>Subfield code #4 (Relator code) validated.</p> <p>Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.</p>	<p>BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112 BK 8112</p>	<p>BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No BK No</p>		
	<p>BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 VM 8212 BK 8212</p>	<p>BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a VM n/a BK n/a</p>		
	<p>BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212</p>	<p>BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF Yes</p>		
	<p>MU 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312</p>	<p>MU n/a VM 8582 AM Yes MU Plan VM 8582 AM Yes</p>	<p>VM n/a MU n/a VM No</p>	<p>VM n/a MU n/a VM No</p>

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
611 Subject added entry - conference or meeting (Continued)	Subfield code #h added to format.	BK 7602	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No
		AM 7711	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 7705	MP 7803	MP No
		SE 7812	SE Yes	SE No
		BK 7902	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8001	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8001	MP 8101	MP No
		MU 8001	MU 8403	MU n/a
(of a work)*.	Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section"	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No
		BK 7911	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8001	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8001	MP 8101	MP No
		MU 8001	MU Yes	SE No
		SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No
		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8002	VM 8101	VM 8502
		AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No
Decision made to discontinue use of subfield #b (number) after the implementation of AACR2. Instead, subfield #n will be used for number of conference as well as number of part/section.	Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No
		MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a
		SE 8002	SE 8101	SE No
		SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No
		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No
		MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a
		SE 8002	SE 8101	SE No
Subfields #f, #k and #l added to format during format alignment process.	Subfield #s added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No
		MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a
		SE 8002	SE 8101	SE No
		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No
Subfields #f, #l, #n and #p implemented (* removed).		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No
		MU 8002	MU 8403	MU n/a
		SE 8002	SE 8101	SE No
		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No
		VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No
		AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No
		MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
610 Subject added entry - corporate name (Continued) Asterisk (*) added to subfield code #h (Medium). Subfield code #u (Affiliation) validated. Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined and #4 (Relator code) validated. Asterisk (*) removed from subfield code #2 (Source of heading or term) and second indicator value "7" (Source specified in subfield #2).	MU 8312 AM 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 VM 8312	MU n/a AM Yes VM 8502 AM Yes VM 8502	VM n/a VM n/a VM No	VM n/a VM No
611 Subject added entry - conference or meeting Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") added to format. Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English" in order to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER Project in those records containing subject headings that were to be printed only in LC book catalogs; the subject headings were changed to regular LC subject headings and the indicator value "5" was changed to "0". Second indicator value "5" ("National Union Catalog of Manuscripts (NUCMC) subject headings") redefined to "NLC subject headings - English". Second indicator value "5" ("NLC subject heading - English") added to format at the request of NLC. Second indicator value "6" ("NLC subject heading - French") added to format at the request of NLC. Subfield code #q added to format. Subfields #f, #l and #p added to the format.	VM 7208 VM 7512 AM 7711 BK 7510 SE 7502 BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502 BK 7205 VM 7208 VM 7512	AM No BK No SE No BK No VM No AM No SE No BK Yes VM Yes VM Yes VM 7603	VM No VM Yes VM No BK Yes VM Yes VM No	VM No VM As VM No BK As VM As VM No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
610 Subject added entry - corporate name (Continued)				
Subfield code #u, "nonprinting subfield," deleted from format.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK Plan VM 8502 AM n/a MP Plan MU n/a SE Plan		
Subfield code #u, "location of corporate body," added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 MU 8112	BK No MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
Second indicator redefined to allow field to be used by any institution assigning subject headings or terms based on the lists and/or authority files identified by the defined values. Names of the values were changed accordingly. (See changes described under field 600.)	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Second indicator values "2" and "3" asterisked (LC will not use).	VM 8212	VM n/a		
Subfield #m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Name of subfield #u changed from "location of corporate body" to "Affiliation" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Name of subfield #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for more general application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 MP 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MU n/a SE n/a MP n/a		
Field (without second indicator value "1" and subfields #m, #o, #r, and #u) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

610 Subject added entry - corporate name (Continued)

Subfield \$n redefined to include conference number. Previously, conference number was not separately subfielded.

Subfields \$c (place) and \$d (date, of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) added to format to accommodate place and date elements of conferences. Previously, place and date elements were not separately subfielded.

Subfields \$e, \$m, \$o, \$r and \$u added to format during format alignment process.

Subfields \$m, \$o, \$r and \$s added to format during format alignment process.

Subfields \$f, \$g, \$l, \$m, \$n, \$o, \$p, \$r, \$s, and \$u implemented (\* removed).

Subfield \$k changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".

Second indicator value "7" and subfield code \$2 added to format.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
MP 8001	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Yes VM 8502 AM Yes MP 8403 MU Yes SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No
BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
610 Subject added entry - corporate name (Continued) Second indicator value "6" ("NLC subject heading - French") added to format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502 VM 7305	BK No VM No AM No SE No VM n/a		
Subfield \$n expanded from "serial number" to "serial, opus, or thematic catalog number (for music)".	VM 7305	VM Yes	VM Yes	VM As
Subfield \$o to redefined from "opus or thematic catalog number for music", which is now to be coded in subfield \$n, to "arranged statement (for music)".				
Subfields \$m, \$n, \$o, \$r added to format.	BK 7510	BK No		
Subfield \$s added to format.	BK 7602	BK No		
Subfield \$h added to format.	BK 7602 VM 7512 AM 7711 MP 7705 SE 7812	BK 8101 VM 7603 AM Yes MP 7803 SE Yes	BK No VM No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
Subfield \$u added to format.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
Subfield \$p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield \$n redefined from "serial, opus, or thematic catalog number (for music)" to "number of part/section".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MU Yes	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Subfield \$n (number of part/section) added to format.	MP 8001 SE 7912	MP 8101 SE 8101	MP No SE No	MP No SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
600 Subject added entry - personal name (Continued)				
Subfield \$m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP No MU 8403 SE No	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Field (without second indicator value "1" and subfields \$m, \$o, \$r, and \$u) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		MU n/a
Asterisk (*) added to subfield code \$h (Medium).	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Subfield code \$u (Affiliation) validated.	AM 8312	AM Yes		
Subfield codes \$3 (Materials specified) defined and \$4 (Relator code) validated.	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM n/a	VM n/a
Asterisk (*) removed from subfield code \$2 (Source of subject heading or term) and second indicator value "7" (Source specified in subfield \$2).	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
610 Subject added entry - corporate name				
Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") added to format.	VM 7208	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English" in order to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER Project. In those records containing subject headings that were to be printed only in LC book catalogs, the subject headings were changed to regular LC subject headings and the indicator value "5" was changed to "0".	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM Yes	VM AS
Second indicator value "5" ("National Union Catalog of Manuscripts (NUCMC) subject headings") redefined to "NLC subject headings - English".	AM 7711	AM No		
Second indicator value "5" (NLC subject heading - English) added to format at the request of NLC.	BK 7510 SE 7502	BK No SE No		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
600 Subject added entry - personal name (Continued)				
Subfield #c changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK 8111 VM 8502 AM Yes MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Second indicator value "7" and subfield code #2 added to format.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No		
Subfield code #u, "author affiliation," added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 MU 8112	BK No MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
Second indicator redefined to allow field to be used by any institution identifying subject terms based on the lists and/or authority files accordingly: "0" from "Library of Congress (LC) subject heading" to "LCSH/LC authority files"; "2" from "National Library of Medicine (NLM) subject heading" to "NLM authority files"; "3" from "National Agricultural Library (NAL) subject heading" to "NAL authority file"; "4" from "Other subject heading" to "Source not specified"; "5" from "National Library of Canada (NLC) subject heading (English)" to "Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file English headings, except those to be considered LC"; "6" from "National Library of Canada (NLC) subject heading (French)" to "Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file French headings"; "7" from "Subject heading or term (Source specified in subfield #2", to "Source specified in subfield #2".	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Second indicator values "2" and "3" asterisked (LC will not use).	VM 8212	VM n/a		



# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
600 Subject added entry - personal name (Continued)				
Subfield code #h added to format.	BK 7602 VM 7512 AM 7711 MP 7705 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 7603 AM Yes MP 7803 SE 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #n redefined from "serial, opus, or thematic catalog number (for music)" to "number of part/section".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MU 8403	BK No VM No MU n/a	BK No VM No MU n/a
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	MP 8001 SE 7912	MP 8101 SE 8101	MP No SE No	MP No SE No
Subfield #q (qualification of name) added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a
Subfields #m, #o and #r added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields #g, #m, #o, #r, and #s added to format during format alignment process.	MP 8001	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
Subfields #f, #g, #l, #m, #n, #o, #p, #r, and #s implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No

# MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### 590 Local note [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

Field made obsolete. 59X block of tags reserved for local use and definition.

### 600 Subject added entry - personal name

Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") added to format.

Second indicator value "5" ("subject heading to be printed only in LC book catalog") redefined to "NLC subject heading - English" in order to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER Project in those records containing subject headings that were to be printed only in LC book catalogs; the subject headings were changed to regular LC subject headings and the indicator value "5" was changed to "0".

Second indicator value "5" ("National Union Catalog of Manuscripts (NUCMC) subjects headings") redefined to "NLC subject headings - English".

Second indicator value "5" ("NLC subject heading - English") added to format at the request of NLC.

Second indicator value "6" ("NLC subject heading - French") added to format at the request of NLC.

Subfield #n expanded from "serial number" to "serial, opus, or thematic catalog number (for music)".

Subfield #o redefined from "opus or thematic catalog number for music", which is now to be coded in subfield #n, to "arranged statement (for music)".

Subfields #g, #m, #n, #o, #r, and #s added to format.

AM 7711	AM No		
BK 7510	BK No		
SE 7502	SE No		
BK 7510	BK No		
VM 7512	VM No		
AM 7711	AM No		
SE 7502	SE No		
VM 7305	VM n/a		
VM 7305	VM Yes	VM Yes	VM As
BK 7602	BK No		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
583 Actions  Field defined for format.	VM 8312 AM 8312 DF 8212  VM 8312 AM 83122	VM 8502 AM Yes DF Yes  VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No   VM No	VM No   VM No
Subfield codes #d (Action interval), #e (Contingency for action), #f (Authorization), #h (Jurisdiction), #i (Method of action), #j (Site of action), #k (Action agent), #l (Status), and #3 (Materials specified) defined.				
584 ACCUMULATION AND FREQUENCY OF USE  Field defined.	AM 8312	AM No		
585 Exhibitions note  Field defined for format.	VM 8312	VM 8502		
59X Local notes  The 590-599 block of tags are reserved for local use and definition.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No DF No		
590 Local note [OBSOLETE]  Field 590 added to format to accommodate details on copy being described mentioned in AACR2.	BK 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002 VM 8002	BK LOC AM LOC MP LOC MU LOC SE LOC VM LOC		
Field 590 redefined.				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
570 Editor note Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information."	SE 8312	SE n/a		
580 Linking entry complexity note Field added to format. Field added to format for use with record-linking technique.	BK 8112 VM 8209 AM 8209 MP 8209 DF 8212 MU 8209	BK No VM No AM Yes MP No DF No MU No		
Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information".	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		
581 Publications note Field defined for format.  Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8312 AM 8312 DF 8212 VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes DF Yes VM 8502 AM Yes		
582 Related machine-readable files note Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LC FILES

### APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

		FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
556 Information about documentation note Field defined for format.	First indicator value "0 - Finding aids" defined.	VM 8503 AM 8312	VM No AM Yes	VM No	VM No
	Subfield codes #b (Availability source), #c (Degree of control), #d (Bibliographic reference), and #3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
		DF 8212	DF Yes		
561 PROVENANCE Field defined.		VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
562 COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION Field defined.		AM 8312	AM Yes		
565 Case file characteristics note Field defined for format.	First indicator "0 - Case file characteristics" defined.	AM 8312 DF 8212	AM No DF Yes		
	Subfield codes #b (Names of variables), #c (Unit of analysis), #d (Universe of data), #e (Filing scheme or code), and #3 (Materials specified) defined.	AM 8312 AM 8312	AM No AM No		
	Subfield #b changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Field changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" to accommodate manuscripts.	AM 8503 AM 8511 DF 8511	AM No AM Yes DF Yes		
567 Methodology note Field defined for format.		DF 8212	DF Yes		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
545 Biographical or historical note Name of field changed from "Biographical Tracings Note". Subfield code #b (Expansion of biographical or historical note) defined. Field defined. Name of subfield #a changed from "Biographical tracings note".	AM 8312 AM 8312 VM 8312 AM 8503	AM n/a AM Yes VM 8502 AM n/a		
546 Language note Field validated. Subfield codes #b (Information code or alphabet) and #3 (Materials specified) defined. Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information".	AM 8312 AM 8312 SE 8312	AM Yes AM Yes SE n/a		
547 Former title complexity note Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information."	SE 8312	SE n/a		
550 Issuing body note Decision made to record notes denoting the official organ etc. status of an item in field 550 instead of field 500 as this more appropriate and more in conformance with AACR2. Records are being updated as they are encountered.	SE 7912	SE 8001	SE Plan	SE As
555 Cumulative index/finding aids note First indicator defined as "Display Constant Controller" with values "5 - No information provided" (tag-related term = Indexes:) and "8 - No display constant generated". Field validated.	AM 8212 SE 8212 VM 8312	AM Yes SE Plan VM 8502	VM No	VM No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
538 Technical details note Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
540 Terms governing use and reproduction Name of field and subfield code #a changed from "Literary Rights Note". Subfield codes #b (Jurisdiction), #c (Authorization), and #3 (Materials specified) defined. Field validated.	AM 8312 AM 8312 VM 8312	AM Yes AM Yes VM 8502		VM No VM No
541 Immediate source of acquisition Field added to format.	VM 8312 MU 8109 VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8312	VM 8502 MU 8403 VM n/a AM n/a MU n/a	VM No	VM No
Name of field changed from "Provenance Note"; name of subfield #a changed from "Name of donor" to "Source of acquisition"; name of subfield #b changed from "Address of donor" to "Address". Subfield codes #c (Method of acquisition), #d (Date of acquisition), #e (Accession number), #f (Owner), #h (Purchase price), and #3 (Materials specified) defined. Subfields #c, #d, #e, #f, #h, and #3 added to format.	VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
543 Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE] Field made obsolete with 1983 revision for archival and manuscripts control. Both indicators were undefined; only subfield #a (Solicitation information note) defined.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
544 LOCATION OF ASSOCIATED MATERIALS Field defined.	AM 8312	AM Yes		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
534 Original version note  Field 534 added to format in order to accommodate AACR2 treatment of microforms.	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK Plan VM Plan AM Yes MP Plan MU Yes SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
First indicator made obsolete as AACR2 rules calling for notes relating to the series of the original to be constructed separately from notes for other details of the original have been changed.	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK Plan VM 8502 AM n/a MP Plan MU Plan SE Plan		
Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
535 Location of originals/Duplicates  Name of field changed from "Repository Note".  First indicator values "0 - Repository" and "3 - Holder of oral tapes" made obsolete.  Name of subfield code \$a changed from "Name of repository" to "Custodian".	AM 8312 AM 8312 AM 8312	AM Yes AM n/a AM n/a		
536 Funding information note  Field added to format for use with technical reports.  Validated for format.	BK 8112 DF 8212	BK No DF Yes		
537 Source of data note  Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
527 Censorship note (archival) Field implemented (*removed).	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
530 Additional physical form available note Field validated.	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
Subfield codes #b (Availability source), #c (Availability conditions), #d (Order number), and #3 (Materials specified) defined. Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information."	VM 8312 AM 8312 SE 8312	VM n/a AM n/a SE n/a		
533 Reproduction note Field 533 added to format at the request of the National Library of Canada. Field 533 added to format.	SE 7502 BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103	SE 7607 BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP 8403 MU 8403	SE No BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	SE No BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
Name of field changed from "Photoreproduction Note". Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 AM 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a AM Yes		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

	FORMAT			
	BK 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312	AM 8312	VM No SE No	VM No SE No
Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information".				
Subfield codes #3 (Materials specified) and #z (Source of note information) defined.				
521 Users/intended audience note Defined for format.	VM 8312 AM 8312 SE 8212 DF 8212	VM 8502 AM No SE Plan DF Yes	VM No SE No	VM No SE No
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	AM 8312	AM No		
522 Geographic coverage note Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
523 Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
524 Preferred citation of described materials Field defined for format.	VM 8312 AM 8312 DF 8212	VM 8502 AM Yes DF Yes	VM No	VM No
525 Supplement note Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information."	SE 8312	SE n/a		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
517 categories of films note (archival) [OBSOLETE] The list giving the categories of films revised and expanded. Field implemented (* removed). Field made obsolete. Genre information is to be input in field 655 (Genre/Form Heading) when a genre list for archival moving image materials is developed.	VM 7308 VM 8312 VM 8511	VM n/a VM 8502 VM n/a	VM No VM n/a	VM No VM n/a
518 Data on capture session note Name of field changed from "data on recording session" to "data on capture session" in order to make the field more applicable to other formats. Field added to format to accommodate AACR2 rule 3.7B7.	MU 8001 VM 8002	MU n/a VM 8101	VM No	VM No
520 Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note Field 520 added to format. Use of field limited to formal summary statements. Subfield #z added to format. Field validated for format; subfield #b (Expansion of summary note) defined for format. First indicator defined as "Display Constant Controller" with values "5 - No information provided" (tag-related term = Summary:) and "8 - No display constant generated".	MP 7705 MU 7710 SE 8010 BK 8112 DF 8212 BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212 VM 8312 AM 8312	MP No MU 8403 SE 8001 BK No DF Yes BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP No MU Plan SE Plan DF Yes VM 8502 AM Yes	MU n/a SE Plan	MU n/a SE As
First indicator "0 - Subject" defined. Subfield code #b (Expansion of summary note) validated.	VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No VM No	VM No VM No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
510 Citation note (brief form)/References (Continued) Name of field changed from "Citation Note (Brief Form)".	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield code #c (location within source) validated.	SE 8503	SE Plan	SE No	SE No
511 Participant or performer note Name of field changed from "cast note (participants or performers)" to "participants or performers note"; first indicator defined; and repeatability pattern of field changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" in order to accommodate AACR2 rule 7.7B6.	VM 8002 MU 8002	VM 8101 MU 8403	VM 8502	VM Yes
512 Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note Field 512 added to format.	SE 7707	SE 7709	SE No	SE No
513 Type of Report and Period Covered Note Field added to format for use with technical reports	BK 8112	BK No		
515 Numbering peculiarities note Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information."	SE 8312	SE n/a		
516 Type of file or data note Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Field validated for format. Subfield codes #b (Jurisdiction), #c (Physical access provisions), #d (Authorized users), and #3 (Materials specified) defined.	DF 8212 VM 8312 AM 8312	DF Yes VM 8582 AM Yes	VM No	VM No
507 Scale note Asterisk added to field as it will no longer be used by LC as of the implementation of AACR2.	MP 8183	MP 8101	MP n/a	MP n/a
510 Citation note (brief form)/References Field 510, known as "indexing and abstracting coverage note" implemented.	SE 7807	SE 7807	SE No	SE No
Name of field changed from "indexing and abstracting coverage note" to "citation note (brief form)". Names of first indicator values and subfield codes also changed.	SE 7912	SE 8001	SE No	SE No
Name of field changed from "reviews for archival collection" to "citation note (brief form)"; description of field revised; and first indicator defined in order to accommodate citations in all formats.	VM 8001	VM 8582	VM No	VM No
Field 510 added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 AM 8002 MP 8001 MU 8002	BK 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No MP Plan MU n/a	BK No MP As MU n/a
Print constant information added for first indicator code values "3" and "4".	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a		
Distinction between fields 510 and 555 added to description.	SE 8103	SE n/a		
First indicator values "3 - Specific location in source cited is not given" and "4 - Specific location in source cited is given" validated.	SE 8312	SE Plan	SE No	SE No
Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	AM 8312	AM Yes		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
503 Bibliographic history note Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
504 Bibliography/discography note Field 504 added to the format at the request of the National Library of Canada.	SE 7502 SE 8010	SE No SE n/a		
Asterisk (*) deleted from field as it had been erroneously added. The field will be used by LC if a bibliography note is encountered on older records. However, LC current cataloging practice is to not supply a bibliography note for serials. Subfield \$b added to format for technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
505 Contents note (formatted) Description added to clarify recording of double hyphens; examples added and corrected; print constants added. Field validated for format. First indicator value "6" made obsolete. LC records with this value converted to value "0" of the already defined first indicator.	BK 8103 VM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 AM 8312 DF 8212 VM 8312	BK 8101 VM 8101 MP 8101 MU 8403 AM Yes DF Yes VM 8502	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
506 Restrictions on Access Field 506 added to format. Name of field changed from "Limited Use/Restrictions Note"; name of subfield \$a changed from "Limited use/restrictions note" to "Terms governing access."	MP 7705 MU 7708 BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	MP LOC MU No BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	MP n/a	MP n/a

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
500 General note (Continued) Subfield #5 added to format.	BK 8106 VM 8106 AM 8106 MP 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106 DF 8212 SE 8312	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan DF Yes SE n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Field, with only a subfield #a defined, validated for format. Name of subfield code #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information". Subfield code #3 (Materials specified) defined.	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312 AM 8312	BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No DF No AM Yes		
Subfield code #z validated.	AM 8312	AM Yes		
501 "With" note Field added to format to accommodate AACR2 rule 3.7B21 which provides for "With" information to be given for map materials. Name of field changed and usage clarified to no longer accommodate local binding practices in this field.	MP 7906 BK 8002 VM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002	MP 8101 BK 8101 VM 8101 MP 8101 MU 8403	MP No BK Plan VM n/a MP No	MP No BK AS VM n/a MP No
502 Dissertation note Field 502 added to format.	VM 7706 AM 7711 MP 7808 MU 7708 DF 8212	VM 8502 AM Yes MP No MU 8403 DF Yes	VM No MU n/a	VM No MU n/a
Validated for format.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
490 Series untraced or traced differently (Continued)	SE 8209	SE Plan	SE No	SE No
	SE 8209	SE No		
	BK 8209 VM 8209 AM 8209 MP 8209 MU 8209 SE 8209	BK Plan VM 8502 AM NO MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
	DF 8212 AM 8312	DF Yes AM n/a		
5XX Notes -- general information				
	Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.			
5XX Notes -- general information				
	Description updated to show practice of using angle brackets extended to other formats.	VM 8103 MU 8103	VM 8101 MU Yes	VM No
500 General note				
	Subfield codes #1, #n, #x added to the format. Subfields #1 and #x implemented. Subfield #n added for NLC local use and not implemented.	SE 7703 SE 7912	SE 7705 SE 8001	SE No SE As
Notes giving "official organ" etc. information no longer recorded in field 500. Instead, they are recorded in field 550. Records will be updated and reissued as time permits.				
Example added to reflect LC's use of angle brackets for temporary data.				
	BK 8103 VM 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK n/a VM n/a MU n/a SE n/a		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
440 Series statement - title (traced)	AM 7711	AM No		
Field 440 added for format.	BK 7405	BK 7506	BK No	BK No
Subfield \$x added to format to accommodate the requirements of ISBD and AACR rev. ch. 6.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
	SE 7505	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
Subfields \$n and \$p added to format.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8002	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8002	MP 8403	SE No	SE No
	MU 8002	MU 8101		
	SE 8002	SE 8101		
Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
490 Series untraced or traced differently	AM 7711	AM n/a		
Description of field 490 revised.	VM 7512	VM n/a		
Description of field 490 revised to reflect ISBD.	BK 7405	BK 7506	BK No	BK No
Subfield \$x added to format to accommodate the requirements of ISBD and AACR rev. ch. 6.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
	SE 7505	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
Subfield \$1 added to format.	SE 7703	SE 7705	SE No	SE No
Subfield \$n added to format.	SE 7703	SE No		
Subfield \$v (volume or number) added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8002	AM Yes	MP No	MP No
	MP 8002	MP 8101	SE No	SE No
	MU 8002	MU 8403		
	SE 8002	SE 8101		
Description corrected to show that subseries traced in field 830.	SE 8010	SE n/a		ST

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
411 Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced) (Continued)				
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of section/part (of a work)".	BK 7902 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU No	BK No MP No	BK No MP No
Subfield #p (name of part/section) added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Language of second indicator restated to make usage more explicit and consistent.	BK 7911 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU No SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Decision made to discontinue use of subfield #b (number) after the implementation of AACR2. Instead, subfield #n will be used for number of conference as well as for number of part/section.	BK 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU n/a SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfields #f, #k, and #l added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields #f, #l, #n, and #p implemented (* removed).	BK 8002 BK 8112	BK 8101 BK No	BK No	BK No
Subfield code #u, "address of conference," (for use with technical report materials) and subfield code #4, "Relator code," added to format.	DF 8212 BK 8212 MU 8312 AM 8312	DF Yes BK n/a MU n/a AM n/a		
Field (without subfield #u) validated for format.				
Subfield #u redefined as "Affiliation".				
Asterisk (*) added to field.				
Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfield #n redefined to include conference number. Previously, conference number was not separately subfielded.	BK 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU No SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfields #f, #g, #l, #n, #p and #u implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #k changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Plan AM No MP 8403 MU No SE Plan	BK No MP No MU No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfield code #u, "nonprinting subfield," deleted from format.	AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	AM No MP Plan MU No SE Plan		
Subfield code #u redefined as "location of corporate body" for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 MU 8112	BK No MU No		
Subfield code #u redefined as "Affiliation".	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Field (without subfield #u) validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Asterisk (*) added to field.	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
411 Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)				
Subfield #q added to format.	BK 7205	BK Yes	BK Yes	BK As
Subfield #x added to format to accommodate the requirements of ISBD and AACR rev. ch. 6.	BK 7405 SE 7503	BK 7506 SE Yes	BK No SE No	BK No SE No
Field 411 added to format.	AM 7711	AM No		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

	FORMA			
400 Series statement - personal name/title (traced) (Continued)	BK 8212	BI		
Subfield #u redefined as "Affiliation".	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Asterisk (*) added to field.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.				
410 Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)	BK 7405	BK 7506	BK No	BK No
Subfield #x added to format to accommodate the requirements of ISBD and AACR rev. ch. 6.	SE 7505	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
Field 410 added to format.	AM 7711	AM No		
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	AM 8001	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8001	MP 8101		
	MU 8001	MU No		
	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #p added to format.	BK 7911	BK n/a		
Language of the second indicator restated to make usage more explicit and consistent.	AM 8001	AM n/a		
	MP 8001	MP n/a		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	SE 7912	SE n/a		
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	AM 8001	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8001	MP 8101		
	MU 8001	MU No	SE No	SE No
	SE 7912	SE 8101		
Subfields #c (place) and #d (date, of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) added to format to accommodate place and date elements of conferences. Previously, place and date elements were not separately subfielded.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	AM 8002	AM No	MP No	MP No
	MP 8002	MP 8101		
	MU 8002	MU No	SE No	SE No
	SE 7912	SE 8101		
Subfields #e, #f, #g, #i and #u added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
400 Series statement - personal name/title (traced) (Continued) Language of the second indicator changed to make to usage more explicit and consistent.	BK 7911 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU No SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfield #q (qualification of name) added to format to accommodate AACR2.	BK 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU No SE 8101	BK n/a MP n/a SE n/a	BK n/a MP n/a SE n/a
Subfields #f, #k, and #l added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields #f, #l, #n, and #p implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #c changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Plan AM Yes MP 8403 MU No SE Plan	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfield code #u, "author affiliation" added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield #q deleted as inappropriate for AACR2 series statements.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Field (without subfield #u) validated for format.				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
359 Rental price [OBSOLETE]	VM 8312	VM n/a		
Field made obsolete with 1983 revision of content designators: the indicators were undefined; only subfield #a (Rental price) was defined. Publisher/distributor rental price information may be recorded in 020\$c. Any other rental price information is considered local information.				
362 Dates of publication and volume designation	DF 8212 SE 8312	DF Yes SE n/a		
Validated for format. Name of subfield #z changed from "Source" to "Source of note information."				
4XX Series statement -- general information				
Subfield code #x added to format to accommodate the requirements of ISBD and AACR rev. ch. 6.	BK 7504	BK 7506	BK No	BK No
LC practice of using angle brackets to record temporary data described.	BK 8103 VM 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK 8101 VM 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MU n/a SE No
The use of the series statements fields was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
400 Series statement - personal name/title (traced)				
Field 400 added to format.	AM 7711	AM No		
Subfield #x added to format to accommodate the requirements of ISBD and AACR rev. ch. 6.	BK 7405 SE 7505	BK 7506 SE Yes	BK No SE No	BK No SE No
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU No SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
308 Physical description for films (archival) Sequence of subfields changed in format. Subfields formerly sequenced as \$c (color), \$d (sound).	VM 7208	VM No		
315 Frequency Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
340 MEDIUM Field defined.	AM 8312	AM Yes		
350 Price Subfield \$b (form of issue) added to format at the request of the National Library of Canada. Field made obsolete; price recorded in field 020\$c for ISBD-type records. Field made obsolete. Name of field and subfield \$a changed from "price/value".	SE 7502 BK 8312 VM 8312 MU 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	SE 7607 BK Yes VM 8502 MU 8403 MU n/a SE n/a	SE No BK No VM No MU n/a	SE No BK No VM No MU n/a
351 Organization and arrangement Field defined for format. Subfield codes \$c (Archival level) and \$3 (Materials specified) defined.	VM 8312 AM 8312 DF 8212 VM 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 AM Yes DF Yes VM 8502 AM Yes	VM No	VM No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>303 Unit count [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision for archival and manuscripts control.</p>	AM 8312	AM n/a		
<p>304 Linear footage [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision for archival and manuscripts control.</p>	AM 8312	AM n/a		
<p>305 Physical description for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)</p> <p>At the time the music format was developed, subfields were defined for the data elements in this field based on the 1967 edition of AACR. The subfields were defined as subfield #a (number of slides, albums, cylinders, reels, etc.); subfield code #b (size); subfield #c (speed); subfield #d (microgroove or standard); subfield #e (stereophonic, monaural); and subfield #f (number of tracks). When chapter 14 was revised in 1976, the number of individually defined subfields for the physical description of the various kinds of sound recordings was reduced to the present subfield #a, #b and #c in order to agree with the pattern of elements specified in the ISBD and in AACR2.</p> <p>Subfield codes #m (serial identification) and #n (matrix and/or take number) added to the format. In cases of multiple collations representing different issues of the same recording, these data elements are given in the collation.</p> <p>As of AACR2, field 305 to be used for pre-AACR2 records and field 300 for AACR2 records.</p> <p>Asterisk (*) added to field.</p>	<p>MU 7710</p> <p>MU n/a</p>	<p>MU n/a</p> <p>MU n/a</p>		
<p>306 Duration</p> <p>Name of field changed from "Duration of Sound Recordings". Usage of field extended to music manuscript and printed music.</p>	MU 8212	MU n/a		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	LC FILES			
	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
300 Physical description (Continued) Subfield #3 (Materials specified) defined.	BK 8511 VM 8511 MP 8511 MU 8511 SE 8511 DF 8511	BK P1an VM P1an MP P1an MU P1an SE P1an DF Yes	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU No SE No
301 Physical description for films (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]	VM 7512	VM n/a		
The names of the subfields were changed to reflect the expansion of the cataloging rules to include a wider variety of audiovisual materials. Subfield #a (Extent) formerly called "Length"; subfield #b (Sound characteristics) formerly called "Sound or Silent"; subfield #c (Color characteristics) formerly called "Color, black-and-white, sepia, etc."; subfield #d (Dimensions) formerly called "Width"; and subfield #e (Accompanying material) formerly called "Accompanying sound material".				
Subfield code #f (Speed, videorecordings) added to field 301.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
As of AACR2, field 301 to be used for pre-AACR2 records and field 300 for AACR2 records.	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision of format: both indicators were undefined; the subfields were #a - Extent of item, #b - Sound characteristics, #c - Color characteristics, #d - Dimensions, #e - Accompanying material, and #f - Speed (videorecordings). Physical description information for retrospective conversion will be recorded in field 300 (Physical description), with or without updating the style, punctuation, etc. to AACR2.	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM 8502	VM Yes
302 Item count/PAGE COUNT Field name expanded to "Item count/page count" and added to format for use with technical reports. Field made obsolete with the 1983 revision for archival and manuscripts control.	BK 8112 AM 8312	BK No AM n/a		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>300 Physical description (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (continued)</p> <p>Description and examples revised in format to clarify the use of subfield code #a for both live and dead serials.</p> <p>This version of the field made "obsolete". This field was redefined to reflect AACR2 requirements in 1980. In MFB0 Update no. 9 the pre-AACR2 conventions contained in this version were transferred to the current 300 description. This version of field 300 will no longer appear in published documentation.</p>	<p>SE 7703</p> <p>BK 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212</p>	<p>SE n/a</p> <p>BK n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a</p>		
<p>300 Physical description</p> <p>Revised field 300 added to accommodate different conventions required for AACR2. Subfields #a, #b, and #c redefined and subfield #e added to format.</p> <p>Note describing LC's use of angle brackets for temporary data added; example added.</p>	<p>BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002</p> <p>BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MU 8103 SE 8108</p> <p>VM 8206</p>	<p>BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101</p> <p>BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MU 8403 SE No</p> <p>VM No</p>	<p>BK No VM No MP No SE No</p> <p>BK No VM No</p>	<p>BK No VM No MP No SE No</p> <p>BK No VM No</p>
<p>Field changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" to accommodate AACR2.</p> <p>Subfield #a name changed from "Extent of item" to "Extent". Description and examples of pre-AACR2 usage of this field added from field 300 (Physical Description (Pre-AACR2)) and the latter field made obsolete.</p>	<p>BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212</p> <p>DF 8212</p> <p>AM 8312</p>	<p>BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a</p> <p>DF Yes</p> <p>AM Yes</p>		
<p>Field validated for format.</p> <p>Subfield codes #f (Type of unit), #g (Size of unit), and #3 (Materials specified) defined.</p>				

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
265 Source for acquisition/subscription address				
Field 265 added to format and defined as containing only those elements of the address that could not be found elsewhere in the record.	BK 7607 VM 7607	BK No VM No		
Field redefined to provide for inclusion of full information, regardless of whether it is also contained elsewhere in the record.	BK 7705 VM 7706 SE 7612	BK No VM No SE 7702	SE No	SE No
Field 265 added to format and defined as containing full information.	MP 7705 MU 7710	MP 8101 MU No	MP No	MP No
Field implemented (* deleted).	BK 8109	BK Plan	BK No	BK No
Field added to format for reproduction source data at the request of OCLC.	AM #206	AM Yes		
Validated for format.				
Field made obsolete with 1983 revision for archival and manuscripts control. The name and address of the source for reproductions of the materials being described can be recorded in field 530.	DF 8212 AM 8312	DF Yes AM n/a		
300 Physical description (pre-ACR2) [OBSOLETE]				
Explanation of the ISBD and non-ISBD accompanying material conventions added to the description.	BK 7405	BK n/a		
Subfield #b added to format to accommodate ISBD-based cataloging. Prior to this implementation, illustrative information was given as an integral part of the physical description of the items in subfield #a.	MP 7803	MP 7804	MP No	MP No
Subfield #a added to format to accommodate the number of volumes and/or accompanying material. No subfield #a was initially included in the serials format because the number of physical volumes was considered to be local information--a function of the number of volumes held, how they were bound, etc. However, in the case of a dead serial, the number of volumes is applicable to the serial as published. Furthermore, Chapter 6 specifies that a description of material accompanying a publication shall be included in the collation. This applies to serials in the absence of specific instruction in Chapter 7.	SE 7602	SE 7607	SE No	SE No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
260 Imprint statement/release - publication (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE] (Continued)	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
260 Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)	MU 7710	MU n/a		
Subfield values changed to make them more consistent with other formats. Subfield #c (date of release) formerly called "serial identification"; subfield #k (serial identification) formerly was #d (date of release); and subfield #l (matrix and/or take number) was formerly subfield #e.	MU 8312	MU n/a		
LC will not use (* added).				
263 Projected publication date	BK 7808	BK 7810	BK No	BK No
Field 263 added to format in order to distribute projected publication date information supplied by publishers participating in the CIP program. Since 1973, the data has been used internally by LC to monitor receipts of books within LC for which CIP records were issued. Records distributed prior to October 1978 were not updated and re-distributed, although if a MARC Distribution Service--Books file is reordered or replaced it will contain this information if the file has been reconverted from the internal LC processing format to the MARC communications format rather than having been copied from the original communications format.				
Method of recording unknown month changed from using "13" to "--" during process of code alignment.	BK 7911	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Field 263 added to format.	MU 8109 SE 7912	MU 8403 SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Validated for format.	VM 8312 DF 8212	VM 8502 DF Yes	VM n/a	VM n/a

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Repeatability of subfield #c clarified.	BK 8112 VM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Name of field changed from "Imprint Statement (AACR2)" to more accurately reflect usage. Subfield #d (Plate or publisher number) added as "obsolete" for music from the description of field 260 (Imprint Statement/Release-Publication (Pre-AACR2)) and description of pre-AACR2 conventions transferred.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Field with undefined indicators and without subfield #d validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Subfield codes #a (Place of publication...), #b (Name of publisher...), #e (Place of manufacturer), #f (Manufacturer), and #g (Date of manufacture) validated.	AM 8312	AM No		
260 Imprint statement/release - publication (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
Field 260 added to format to accommodate ISBD-type records.	BK 7405 MP 7803 SE 7505	BK Yes MP 7808 SE 7607	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
Subfield #e and #f added to format.	SE 7612	SE n/a		
Description revised to specify use of subfield #c.	BK 7902 VM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7807	BK 8101 VM 8101 MP 8101 MU No SE Yes	BK Plan VM Plan MP Plan SE Plan	BK As VM As MP As SE As
The library of Congress modified its subfielding of publisher information in that adjacent statements of publisher, distributor, etc. in addition to adjacent statements of place, are subfielded individually. The library of Congress implemented this change as time permitted. It is anticipated that retrospective records will not be reissued.	MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	MP n/a MU No SE n/a		
Definition of first indicator restated to clarify usage.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
254 Musical presentation area	NU 8112	NU 8403		
Field added to format to accommodate requirements of AACR2.				
255 Mathematical data area	BK 8103 MP 8002 SE 8103	BK 8106 MP 8101 SE No	BK No MP No	BK No MP No
Field added to format to accommodate requirements of AACR2.				
Field made repeatable to agree with instructions in "AACR 2 for Cartographic Materials: A Manual of Interpretation".	BK 8112 MP 8112 SE 8112	BK n/a MP n/a SE n/a		
LC will not implement in serials (* added).	SE 8312	SE No		
257 Country of producing entity				
Field defined for format.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
260 Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)				
Revised field 260 added to format to accommodate different conventions required by AACR2.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM No MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
Subfield #g added to format.	BK 8002 VM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a SE n/a
Subfields #e and #f added to format.	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM n/a	VM n/a
Note describing LC's use of angle brackets for temporary data added; examples added.	BK 8103 VM 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK 8101 VM 8101 MU n/a SE 8101	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
246 Varying form of title (Continued)  Subfields #n and #p changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Records not updated because change in repeatability made prior to implementation of these subfields.  Name of subfield code #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow broader application.	SE 8010  SE 8312	SE 8101  SE n/a	SE n/a	SE n/a
247 Former title or title variations  Subfield #h (miscellaneous information) redefined as "media qualifier" and subfield #g (miscellaneous information) added to format in order to improve subfield consistency and to accommodate an AACR2 requirement for a general material designator.  Subfield #d (designation of section/part/series) changed to subfield #n (number of part/section) and subfield #e (name of section/part/series) to subfield #p (name of part/section) in order to conform to the subfield codes used for name headings.  Subfields #n and #p changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Records not updated because change in repeatability made prior to implementation of these subfields.  Asterisk (*) added to subfield #x. It had been erroneously omitted.  Name of subfield code #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow broader application.	SE 7912  SE 7912  SE 8010	SE 8101  SE 8101  SE 8101	SE No  SE Plan  SE n/a	SE No  SE As  SE n/a
250 Edition statement  Field 250 added to format to accommodate ISBD.  Subfield #b added to format to accommodate AACR2.  Validated for format.	VM 7512 SE 8002 DF 8212	VM 7603 SE 8101 DF Yes	VM No SE n/a	VM No SE n/a

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

245 Title statement (Continued)				
Name of subfield code #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow broader application.				
Field validated for format.				
Name of subfield #a changed from "Short title/title proper" to "Title."				
Subfield codes #k (Form) and #s (Version) defined.				
246 Varying form of title				
Name of second indicator value "3" changed from "Added title" to "Other title".				
Name of second indicator value "9" changed from "Unspecified titles reported to LC by other libraries" to "Undefined".				
Description of second indicator value "1" changed to to reflect the fact that parallel titles are ALSO transcribed in field 245, subfield #b.				
Subfield #h (miscellaneous information) changed to subfield #g (miscellaneous information) in order to improve subfield consistency.				
Subfield #h (media qualifier) added to format in order to accommodate AACR2 requirement for a general material designator.				
Subfield #d (designation of section/part/series) changed to subfield #n (number of part/section) and subfield #e (name of section/part/series) to subfield #p (name of part/section) in order to conform to the subfield codes used for name headings.				
FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED	
BK 8212	BK n/a			
VM 8212	VM n/a			
AM 8212	AM n/a			
MP 8212	MP n/a			
MU 8212	MU n/a			
SE 8212	SE n/a			
DF 8212	DF Yes			
BK 8312	BK n/a			
VM 8312	VM n/a			
AM 8312	AM n/a			
MP 8312	MP n/a			
MU 8312	MU n/a			
SE 8312	SE n/a			
DF 8312	DF n/a			
AM 8312	AM Yes			
SE 7505	SE n/a			
SE 7505	SE n/a			
SE 7705	SE n/a			
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE Plan	SE AS	
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE n/a	SE n/a	
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE Plan	SE AS	



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LC FILES

### APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
245 Title statement	VM 7208	VM n/a		
Description of field 245 revised to reflect ISBD terminology.	VM 7208	VM 7210	VM NO	VM NO
Subfield #h added to format.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK NO	BK NO
	AM 8002	AM YES	MP NO	MP NO
	MP 8002	MP 8101	SE NO	SE NO
	SE 8002	SE 8101		
	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM NO	VM NO
Subfield #c (statement of responsibility) added to format.	SE 7606	SE 7705	SE NO	SE NO
Description of subfield #b clarified to show that it also contains the parallel title.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK NO	BK NO
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM NO	VM NO
With AACR2 rules, the alternative title information is included as part of the title proper in subfield #a. Prior to the adoption of AACR2, the alternative title was considered as additional title information and included in subfield #b.	AM 8002	AM YES	MP NO	MP NO
	MP 8002	MP 8101	MP n/a	MP n/a
	MU 8002	MU 8403	SE NO	SE NO
	SE 8002	SE 8101		
	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE Plan	SE As
Subfield #d (designation of section/part/series) changed to subfield #n (number of part/section) and subfield #e (name of section/part/series) changed to #p (name of part/section) in order to conform to the subfield codes for name headings.	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK NO	BK NO
	VM 8002	VM 8101	VM NO	VM NO
	AM 8002	AM YES	MP NO	MP NO
	MP 8002	MP 8101	MU n/a	MU n/a
	MU 8002	MU 8403		
Subfields #n and #p added to format. Prior to the date these subfields were not separately subfielded.	BK 8010	BK 8101	BK n/a	BK n/a
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM n/a	VM n/a
	AM 8010	AM YES	MP n/a	MP n/a
	MP 8010	MP 8101	MP n/a	MP n/a
	MU 8010	MU 8403	SE n/a	SE n/a
	SE 8010	SE 8101		
Subfields #n and #p changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Records not updated because change in repeatability made prior to implementation of these subfields.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
242 Translation of title by cataloging agency (Continued) Name of subfield code #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow for broader application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF No		
Field validated for format.				
243 Uniform title, collective Field 243 added to format.	BK 7705 VM 7705 AM 7711 BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	BK No VM No AM No BK No VM No AM No MU No		
Subfield #n redefined from "serial, opus or thematic catalog number (for music)" to "number of part/section".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	BK No VM No AM No MU No		
Subfield #p expanded from "(part of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	BK No VM No AM No MU No		
Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MU 8002	BK No VM No AM No MU No		
Name of subfield code #h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow broader application.	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MU n/a		
Subfield #m changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK 8503 VM 8503 AM 8503 MU 8503	BK No VM No AM No MU No		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	LC FILES			
	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>242 Translation of title by cataloging agency</p> <p>Field 242 defined.</p> <p>Name of subfield code #a changed from "translated title" to "short title/title proper" to conform with the practice in other formats.</p> <p>Full description of field added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #b and #c added to format.</p> <p>Subfield #h (media qualifier) added to format in order to accommodate AACR2.</p> <p>Subfield #d (designation of section) changed to subfield #n (number of part/section) and subfield #e (name of part/section) changed to subfield #p (name of part/section) to conform to the subfield codes for name headings.</p> <p>Subfields #n and #p added to format.</p> <p>Subfields #n and #p changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable". Records not updated because change in repeatability made prior to implementation of these subfields.</p>	<p>BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502</p>	<p>BK No VM No AM Yes SE No</p>		
	<p>MU 7808</p>	<p>MU n/a</p>		
	<p>BK 7808</p>	<p>BK No</p>		
	<p>MU 7808</p>	<p>MU No</p>		
	<p>BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002</p>	<p>BK No VM no AM Yes MP No MU No SE No</p>		
	<p>SE 7912</p>	<p>SE No</p>		
	<p>BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002</p>	<p>BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No</p>		
	<p>BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010</p>	<p>BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No</p>		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Field validated (without subfields \$m, \$o, and \$r) for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
241 Romanized title [OBSOLETE]	MP 7705	MP No		
Field 241 added to format.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No		
Subfield \$h (media qualifier) added to format to accommodate AACR2.	MP 8010	MP n/a		
Asterisk (*) added to field as it had been erroneously omitted.				
Field obsolete in LC practice with the implementation of AACR2. Symbol added to format columns.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a		
Name of subfield code \$h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow broader application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF No		
Field made obsolete with the definition of field 880 (Alternate Graphic Representation): it had the following defined values: Indicator 1 (Title added entry) with values "0 - No title added entry" and "1 - Title added entry"; Indicator 2 (Nonfiling characters); subfields \$a (Romanized title) and \$h (Medium).	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
240 Uniform title (Continued)				
Subfield \$g added to format.	BK 7602 AM 7711 SE 7912	BK No AM Yes SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields \$m, \$n, \$o, and \$r added to format.	BK 7602 SE 7912	BK No SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield \$n redefined from "serial, opus or thematic catalog number (for music)" to "number of part/section".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MU 8403	BK No VM No MU n/a	BK No VM No MU n/a
Subfield \$p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK No VM 8101 AM Yes MU 8403 SE 8101	VM No MU n/a SE No	VM No MU n/a SE No
Subfield \$d (date, of treaty signing) added to format.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MU n/a SE No
Field 240 added to format.	MP 8002	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
Subfields \$f, \$g, \$k, \$l, \$m, \$n, \$o, \$p, \$r, and \$s implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Name of subfield code \$h changed from "Media qualifier" to "Medium" to allow broader application.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Subfield code \$m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 82	BK n/a VM n/a AM --		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
212 Variant access title (Continued)	SE 7705	SE n/a		
Field 212 renamed "variant access title" since additional variant forms of the title were identified that were not always an expansion of the title.				
214 Augmented title	BK 8112 DF 8212	BK No DF No		
Field added to format for use with technical report materials. Validated for format.				
222 Key title	SE 7502 SE 7502 SE 7705	SE 7607 SE 7607 SE 7707	SE Yes SE Yes SE No	SE AS SE AS SE No
Subfield #b (qualifying information) added to format. The second indicator was defined for nonfilling characters when the ISDS guidelines were amended to require inclusion of initial articles. The first indicator was previously defined to specify whether the key title was the same as the full title in field 245 so that the full title could be automatically included or excluded, as appropriate, in records forwarded by the Library of Congress to the ISDS. Since there was not a direct correlation between the requirements for cataloging and ISDS, the first indicator was expanded to reflect the requirements of both functions. The previous use of value "0" included records that are now encoded with values "0" and "2". The previous use of value "1" included records that are now encoded with values "1" and "3".				
240 Uniform title	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
Field 240 added to format with implementation of AACR revised chapter 12. Subfield #h added to format.	BK 7602 AM 7711 MU 8312 SE 7912	BK 8101 AM Yes MU No SE 8101	BK No SE No	BK No SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
130 Main entry - uniform title heading (Continued)  Validated for format without a defined Indicator 2, and subfields \$m, \$o, and \$r.  Subfield \$m (Medium of performance (for music)) made repeatable when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.	DF 8212  MU 8212	DF Yes  MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
210 Abbreviated title  This field was originally named "abbreviated entry and/or title" and defined based on either an author/title or title entry. The name was changed to "abbreviated title" and the field was implemented at the time the International Serials Data System was given the responsibility for maintenance of the code list.  Subfield \$b added to format in order to accommodate the ISDS requirement for a subfield to correspond to the qualifier portion of the key title.  First indicator defined.	SE 7612  SE 7703  SE 7703	SE 7612  SE 7705	SE No  SE No  SE No	SE No  SE No  SE No
211 Acronym or shortened title  Field defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
212 Variant access title  Field 212 (with the name of "expanded title") added to the format to satisfy the ISDS requirement that when a title contains an initialism or numeral, the ISDS national centers must supply that title both in the original form and in an expanded form with the initialism or numeral spelled out.  The first indicator originally specified the reason for the expanded title and the code values were: 0-Initialism, 1-Abbreviation, 2-Numeral, 3-Symbol, non-roman character etc. Since additional conditions were identified that were not always mutually exclusive, the first indicator was redefined to specify the title added entry condition.	SE 7602  SE 7705	SE 7607  SE 7707	SE No  SE No	SE No  SE No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
130 Main entry - uniform title heading (Continued)				
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 79002 VM 80001 AM 80001 MP 80001 MU 80001 SE 79112	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #p (name of part/section) added to format.	BK 79002 VM 80001 AM 80001 MP 80001 MU 80001 SE 79112	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM 8502 MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM Yes MP No MU n/a SE No
First indicator for nonfilling characters defined.	BK 79002 VM 80001 AM 80001 MP 80001 MU 80001 SE 79112	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM 8502 MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM Yes MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 79111 VM 80001 AM 80001 MP 80001 MU 80001 SE 79112	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #d (date, of treaty signing) added to format.	BK 80002 VM 80002 AM 80002 MP 80002 MU 80002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #g, #h, #k, #l, #s, and #t added to format during format alignment process.	SE 79112	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields #f, #g, #h, #k, #l, #n, #p, and #s implemented (* removed).	BK 80002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Description added to clarify use of subfields #d and #g with treaty headings.	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 SE 8103	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a SE n/a		
Subfields #m, #o, and #r added to format	MU 8109	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
111 Main entry - conference or meeting (Continued)				
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM 8403 MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No AM n/a MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No AM n/a MP No MU n/a SE No
Decision made to discontinue use of subfield #b (number) after the implementation of AACR2. Instead, subfield #n will be used for number of conference as well as for number of part/section.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM n/a MP 8101 MU n/a SE 8101	BK No VM 8502 MP No SE No	BK No VM Yes MP No SE No
Subfields #f, #k, #l, and #t added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields #f, #l #n and #p implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield code #u, "address of conference," added to format.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8312	BK No VM 8502 AM Yes MU Plan	VM No	VM No
Existing content designation except for subfield #u and a defined second indicator validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Name of subfield #u changed from "Address of conference" to "Affiliation".	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Subfield #u (Affiliation) validated.	AM 8312	AM Yes		
130 Main entry - uniform title heading				
Field 130 added to format to accommodate AACR rev. ch. 12.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Subfield code #u, "nonprinting subfield," deleted from format.	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112	BK Plan VM 8502 AM n/a MP Plan MU n/a SE Plan		
Subfield code #u, "location of corporate body," added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.	BK 8112 VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8112	BK No VM 8502 AM Yes MU 8403	VM No	VM No
Existing content designation except for subfield #u and a defined second indicator validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Name of subfield #u changed from "location of corporate body" to "Affiliation".	BK 8212	BK n/a		
Subfield #u (Affiliation) validated.	AM 8312	AM Yes		
111 Main entry - conference or meeting				
Field 111 added to the format to accommodate AACR rev. ch. 2	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
Name of subfield #a changed from "name (name of conference or meeting)".	BK 7205	BK n/a		
Subfield #q added to the format.	BK 7205	BK Yes	BK Yes	BK AS
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM 8403 MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No VM No AM n/a MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No AM n/a MP No MU n/a
Subfield #p (name of part/section) added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
110 Main entry - corporate name				
Field 110 added to format to accommodate AACR, rev. chapter 12.	VM 7512	VM 7603	VM No	VM No
Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a
Subfield #p added to format.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #c (place) and #d (date, of conference or meeting) added to format to accommodate place and date elements of conferences. Previously, place and date elements were not separately subfielded.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #e, #f, #g, #l, #t, and #u added to format during format alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfield #n redefined to include conference number. Previously, conference number was not separately subfielded.	BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfields #f, #g, #l, #n, #p, #u implemented (* removed).	BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #k changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" and examples added.	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK Yes VM 8502 AM Yes MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

		FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
100 Main entry - personal name (Continued)					
Subfield #n (number of part/section) added to format.		BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield #q (qualification of name) added to format to accommodate AACR2.		BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a
Subfields #f, #k, #l, and #t added to format during format alignment process.		SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
Subfields #f, #l, #n, and #p implemented.		BK 8002	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
Subfield #c changed to repeatable; examples added.		BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK 8111 VM 8502 AM Yes MP 8403 MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
Subfield code #u, "author affiliation," validated.		BK 8112	BK No		
Subfield code #4, "relator code," added to format.		BK 8112 VM 8312 AM 8312 MU 8112	BK No VM 8502 AM Yes MU 8403	VM No MU n/a	VM No MU n/a
Existing content designation except subfield #u and a defined second indicator validated for format.		DF 8212	DF Yes		
Name of subfield #u changed from "Author affiliation" to "Affiliation".		BK 8212	BK n/a		
Subfield #u (Affiliation) validated.		AM 8312	AM Yes		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>090 Local call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Field 090 formerly defined as "Shelf location". Deleted from the format.</p> <p>Field 090 added to format.</p> <p>OBSOLETE FIELD: The entire 090-099 block of tags is reserved for local use and local definition. The description of field 090 (Local call Number) no longer appears in MFB D documentation.</p>	<p>AM 7711</p> <p>AM 8001</p> <p>MP 8001</p> <p>MU 8001</p>	<p>AM n/a</p> <p>AM No</p> <p>MP No</p> <p>MU No</p>		
<p>1XX Main entry -- general information</p> <p>Definition of second indicator clarified. According to LC cataloging practice before November 1972, when the person or corporate body in the main entry field was the subject of the work, the name was not repeated in a subject field. In the books, music, and serials formats, the second indicator position was defined to specify this condition as follows: 0 - Main entry is not subject; 1 - Main entry is subject. In November 1972, LC discontinued this cataloging practice of omitting subject headings and began supplying the appropriate subject heading for a person or corporate body, regardless of whether it was the same as or different from the main entry. The second indicator remains defined to accommodate the conversion of retrospective catalog records that reflect the discontinued practice.</p>	<p>BK 8212</p> <p>VM 8212</p> <p>AM 8212</p> <p>MP 8212</p> <p>MU 8212</p> <p>SE 8212</p>	<p>BK n/a</p> <p>VM n/a</p> <p>AM n/a</p> <p>MP n/a</p> <p>MU n/a</p> <p>SE n/a</p>		
<p>100 Main entry - personal name</p> <p>Field 100 added to format to accommodate AACR, rev. ch. 12.</p> <p>Subfield #p expanded from "part (of a work)" to "name of part/section (of a work)".</p> <p>Subfield #p added to format.</p>	<p>BK 7602</p> <p>MU 7708</p> <p>SE 7812</p>	<p>BK n/a</p> <p>MU n/a</p> <p>SE n/a</p>		
	<p>VM 7512</p> <p>BK 7902</p> <p>VM 8001</p> <p>AM 8001</p> <p>MP 8001</p> <p>MU 8001</p> <p>SE 7912</p>	<p>VM 7603</p> <p>BK 8101</p> <p>VM 8101</p> <p>AM Yes</p> <p>MP 8101</p> <p>MU 8403</p> <p>SE 8101</p>	<p>VM No</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>VM No</p> <p>MP No</p> <p>MU n/a</p> <p>SE No</p>	<p>VM No</p> <p>BK No</p> <p>VM No</p> <p>MP No</p> <p>MU n/a</p> <p>SE No</p>

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
086 Government document classification number	BK 7510 MP 7803 SE 7502	BK 8004 MP 8004 SE Yes	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
	This field was formerly called Superintendent of Documents Classification Number. It was expanded to include document numbers from other countries and the first indicator was defined to specify the jurisdiction.			
Field 086 added to the format.	VM 7706 MU 8001	VM 8502 MU 8403		
	This field was formerly called Government document number. It was renamed to reflect its restricted use for "classification" numbers assigned by a governmental or intergovernmental agency at any level. The first indicator was redefined as "blank" and subfield codes #2 and 2 were added.			
Field 086 added to the format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	The first indicator was defined as "Source of government document classification number" and values "0" and "1" were reinstated as "Superintendent of Documents Classification System" and "Government of Canada Publications: Outline of Classification," respectively.			
088 Report number	BK 8511 VM 8511 MP 8511 MU 8511 SE 8511 DF 8511	BK Yes VM Plan MP Plan MU Plan SE Yes DF Yes		
	Field added to format for use with technical reports.			
09X Local Call Numbers	BK 8112	BK No		
	090-099 block reserved for local use and local definition.			
090-099 block reserved for local use and local definition.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
082 Dewey decimal classification number (Continued)				
First indicator defined to specify the type of edition used.	BK 7911 VM 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8006 VM 8010 MU No SE 8004	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Subfield #2 added to format in order specify the number of the Dewey edition being used. Edition number information not supplied retrospectively.	BK 7911 VM 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8006 VM 8010 MU No SE 8004	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Subfield code #b (DDC number - abridged NST version) made obsolete as the addition of the first indicator allows one to specify the NST abridged version in code "2". All records previously issued with subfield #b will be updated and reissued, but edition number information will not be supplied retrospectively.	SE 7912	SE 8004	SE Plan	SE AS
Repeatability pattern of field changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK 7911 VM 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8006 VM 8010 MU No SE 8004	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Asterisk (*) added to values "1" and "2" of first indicator.	SE 8010	SE n/a		
Indicator 2 defined as "Source of DDC number" and field designated as an authoritative-agency field.	BK 8212 VM 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 MU No SE Plan	BK n/a VM n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a SE n/a
Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Field implemented (* removed) - except for first indicator values "1" and "2."	MU 8312	MU Plan	MU No	MU No
First indicator value "0" implemented (* removed).	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
073 National Library of Canada subject category code  Field 073 added to format to satisfy the requirements of the CONSER Project.  Field 073 deleted from format. The field was never used by the National Library of Canada. As a result of analysis to incorporate technical reports materials into the MARC format, the 072 National Agricultural Library Subject Category Number field will be expanded to incorporate subject category codes applied from a variety of source code lists.	BK 7510 SE 7502  BK 7911 SE 7912	BK No SE No  BK n/a SE n/a		
074 GPO item number  Field 074 added to format.	BK 7607 VM 7607 MP 7705 MU 7708 SE 7607  VM 8206	BK Plan VM No MP 8001 MU 8403 SE 7612  VM 8502	BK No   SE No VM No	BK No   SE No VM No
080 Universal decimal classification number (UDC)  Field 080 added to format.	VM 7706 DF 8212 AM 7711 MU 7708 AM 8312	VM No DF no AM No MU No AM n/a		
Validity of field determined to be obsolete with revision of format.				
082 Dewey decimal classification number  In early records for the serials format, subfields #a and #b were reversed, i.e., the abridged version of the DDC was found in subfield #a and the full version in subfield #b. These subfields were changed to conform to the other formats. Correction records were not issued when the change was made.	SE 7502	SE 7504	SE Yes	SE As



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
070 National Agricultural Library call number (Continued) First indicator added to format at the request of NAL.	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK Plan VM No AM No MP No MU No SE Plan	BK No	BK No
Field designated as an agency-assigned field. NAL actual practice described.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		SE No
Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
071 National Agricultural Library copy statement Second indicator values deleted. The second indicator in the call number fields was intended to indicate whether the call number was that of a main series (value "1"), subseries (value "2"), or sub-subseries (value "3") or whether no series was involved (value "0"). This indicator often could not be assigned without considerable research, and was not applied with any reasonable consistency.	SE 7612	SE 7702	SE No	SE No
072 Subject category code Scope of field broadened to include any list of subject category codes and made applicable for all formats; second indicator values "0" and "7" and subfield codes "2" and "x" defined. Field name changed from "National Agricultural Library Subject Category Number" and second indicator changed from "Undefined."	BK 8112 VM 8112 AM 8112 MP 8112 MU 8112 SE 8112 DF 8212	BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No DF No		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>060 National Library of Medicine call number (Continued)</p> <p>The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>Asterisk (*) removed.</p>	<p>AM 8312</p> <p>VM 8312</p>	<p>AM n/a</p> <p>VM 8502</p>	<p>VM No</p>	<p>VM No</p>
<p>061 National Library of Medicine copy statement</p> <p>Second indicator values deleted. The second indicator in the call number fields was intended to indicate whether the call number was that of a main series (value "1"), subseries (value "2") or sub-subseries (value "3"), or whether no series was involved (value "0"). This indicator often could not be assigned without considerable research, and was not applied with any reasonable consistency.</p>	<p>SE 7612</p>	<p>SE 7702</p>	<p>SE No</p>	<p>SE No</p>
<p>066 Character sets present</p> <p>Field defined for format</p>	<p>BK 8312</p> <p>VM 8312</p> <p>AM 8312</p> <p>MP 8312</p> <p>MU 8312</p> <p>SE 8312</p> <p>DF 8312</p>	<p>BK 8506</p> <p>VM No</p> <p>AM No</p> <p>MP No</p> <p>MU No</p> <p>SE No</p> <p>DF No</p>		
<p>070 National Agricultural Library call number</p> <p>Field 070 added to format.</p>	<p>VM 7706</p> <p>AM 7711</p> <p>MP 7705</p> <p>MU 7708</p> <p>SE 7612</p>	<p>VM No</p> <p>AM No</p> <p>MP No</p> <p>MU No</p> <p>SE 7702</p>	<p>SE No</p>	<p>SE No</p>
<p>Second indicator values deleted. The second indicator in the call number fields was intended to indicate whether the call number was that of a main series (value "1"), subseries (value "2"), or sub-subseries (value "3") or whether no series was involved (value "0"). This indicator often could not be assigned without considerable research, and was not applied with any reasonable consistency.</p>				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>055 Call Numbers/Class Numbers Assigned in Canada (Continued)</p> <p>The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.</p> <p>Asterisk (*) removed</p>	AM 8312	AM n/a		
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
	VM 7706 AM 7711 MP 7705 MU 7710	VM No AM No MP No MU No		
<p>060 National Library of Medicine call number</p> <p>Field 060 added to format.</p>	SE 7612	SE 7702	SE No	SE No
	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK Plan VM No AM No MP No MU No SE Plan	BK No	BK No
	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No	SE No	SE No
<p>Second indicator values deleted: The second indicator in the call number fields was intended to specify whether the call number was that of a main series (value "1"), subseries (value "2"), or sub-subseries (value "3"), or whether no series was involved (value "0"). This indicator often could not be assigned without considerable research, and was not applied with any reasonable consistency.</p> <p>First indicator added to format at the request of NLM.</p>	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
<p>First indicator value "3" -- No information provided" defined for users of second indicator value "4".</p> <p>Indicator 2 defined as "Source of class/call number" and field designated as an authoritative-agency field.</p>				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>051 Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement</p> <p>Second indicator values deleted. The second indicator in the call number fields was intended to specify whether the call number was that of a main series (value "1"), subseries (value "2") or sub-subseries (value "3") or whether no series was involved (value "0"). This indicator often could not be assigned without considerable research, and was not applied with any reasonable consistency.</p> <p>Name of field changed from "Copy, Issue, Offprint Statement" to "Library of Congress Copy, Issue, Offprint Statement."</p> <p>Subfield ta changed from "repeatable" to "not repeatable."</p> <p>Field defined.</p>	SE 7612	SE 7702	SE No	SE No
	BK 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
	BK 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
<p>052 Geographic classification code</p> <p>Name of field changed from "map classification code" to "geographic classification code" and description revised to make the field more applicable to other formats.</p> <p>Subfield code tc (subject) deleted from format as subject access is available through the 6XX fields. Records reissued only if another changed in required in the record.</p> <p>Field added to format to provide detailed geographic access not available in field 043.</p>	MP 8001	MP n/a		
	MP 8001	MP 8004	MP Yes	MP As
	BK 7911 VM 8001 AM 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912 DF 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM No MU No SE No DF Yes	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
	DF 8212	DF No		
<p>055 Call Numbers/Class Numbers Assigned in Canada</p> <p>Validated for format.</p>				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
048 Number of instruments or voices code (Continued)				
048 Name of first indicator changed from "specifies type of work" to "relationship of performer to work".	MU 8002	MU n/a		
	MU 8106	MU 8403		
	MU 8106	MU 8403		
	MU 8106	MU n/a		
	MU 8106	MU Plan		
	MU 8106			
050 Library of Congress class/call number				
Second indicator values deleted from format. The second indicator in the call number field was intended to specify whether the call number was that of a main series (value "1"), subseries (value "2"), or sub-subseries (value "3"), or whether no series was involved (value "0"). This indicator often could not be assigned without considerable research, and was not applied with any reasonable consistency.	SE 7612	SE 7702	SE No	SE No
	MP 8002	MP n/a		
	MU 8109			
	BK 8212	BK No	BK No	BK No
	VM 8212	VM No	VM No	VM No
	MP 8212	MP No	MP No	MP No
Asterisk (*) added to code "1" of first indicator since all MARC records distributed by LC are in the Library's collection.				
Subfield #d made obsolete.				
First indicator value "g" - No information provided" defined for users of second indicator value "4". This definition also applies to films records, making the "undefined" usage obsolete.				
Second indicator defined as "Source of class/call number" with values to distinguish between numbers that are assigned by the Library of Congress and those assigned by other agencies.				
field validated for format.				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### 045 Chronological code or date/time

Field 045 added to format.

Name changed from "chronological coverage code" to "chronological code or date/time", description revised, first indicator defined and subfield #b added to format.

### 048 Number of instruments or voices code

Code values "yh", "yi", and "yj" added to the codes for voice.

Field expanded to include musical sound recordings as well as music scores at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee.

The category of "orchestra" changed to "larger ensemble".

Code values of the first indicator clarified and code value "2" changed from "soloists with accompaniment" to "soloist(s) with type of ensemble referred to in 1 above".

Codes for "other" formerly had a second character of "o". These were changed to have a second character of "z" during code alignment process, e.g., codes "bo", "eo", "ko", "oo", "po", "so", "to" and "wo" changed to "ez", "kz", "oz", "pz", "sz", "tz" and "wz".

Codes for "unknown" changed from a second character of "z" to a second character of "u" during code alignment process, i.e., "bz", "cz", "ez", "kz", "oz", "pz", "sz", "tz", "wz" and "zz" changed to "bu", "cu", "eu", "ku", "ou", "pu", "su", "tu", "vu", "wu" and "zu".

Code value "of" (Brass band - larger ensemble) added to format at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee.

MU 7710	MU 0103	
MU 7808	MU 8403	
MU 7808	MU n/a	
MU 7808	MU 8403	
MU 8001	MU n/a	
MU 8001	MU n/a	
MU 8001	MU 8403	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
042 Authentication agency code	Field 042 originally defined as "search code" deleted from format. The "search code" was never implemented by LC.			
	Field 042 added to format as a requirement of the CONSER Project.			
	Condition "x" codes added to the codes used.			
	Code "lcd" added to the list of authentication codes to allow records to be distributed in the MARC Distribution Service more promptly.			
	Authentication codes "gpo" and "xgpo" added.			
	Authentication codes "msc", "nst" added.			
	Field added to format for automation of National Union Catalog; codes "nuc" and "lcc".			
	Code "nuc" (which was never implemented) removed from list of codes used in subfield ta; "lcc" will be used for National Union Catalog records.			
	Field validated.			
	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502 SE 7606 SE 7912 SE 8103 SE 8106 BK 8106 BK 8206 VM 8312 MP 8206 MU 8312 VM 8312 MU 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a SE 7607 SE Yes SE 8004 SE Yes SE Yes SE Yes BK Plan BK Plan BK Plan VM 8502 MP 8403 MU 8403 VM 8502 MU 8403	SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No BK No BK No BK No BK n/a MP n/a BK n/a VM No MU No	SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No SE No BK No BK No BK No BK n/a MP n/a BK n/a VM No MU No
044 Country of producer code	Description revised to clarify usage of field.			
	Field 044 added to format.			
	Field 044 implemented (asterisk deleted). Implementation actually occurred at an earlier date.			
	VM 7208 MU 8001 VM 8001	VM n/a MU 8403 VM Yes	VM No	VM No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Description revised to reflect fact that, for multilanguage items, the languages will be recorded in the order of their predominance. The former practice was to record the code for English first, if English was one of the languages. This practice was changed to bring the films format into conformance with the other MARC formats.	VM 8001	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
	BK 8010 AM 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK No AM Yes MU 8403 SE No	BK No MU n/a SE No	BK No MU n/a SE No
	BK 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK Plan MU 8403 SE Plan	BK No MU n/a SE No	BK No MU n/a SE No
	BK 8010 AM 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK No AM Yes MU 8403 SE No	BK No MU n/a SE No	BK No MU n/a SE No
	MU 8010	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
Subfield te redefined from "language code of accompanying material, program notes, accompanying librettos, etc." to "language code of librettos" in order to accommodate the request of the MLA Automation Committee for a separate field for librettos.	MU 8010	MU Yes		
	BK 8103 AM 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK n/a AM n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
	BK 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106	BK n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	VM 8312 SE 8503	VM 8502 SE Plan	VM No SE No	VM No SE No
Subfield ta redefined to exclude codes for languages of the original work and/or intermediate translations of the work.				
First indicator redefined from "translation or multilingual" to "specifies whether work is or includes a translation" in order to indicate more clearly whether a work is a translation.				
Subfield th added to format.				
Subfield tg added to format in order to accommodate a separate subfield for librettos.				
Descriptions of subfield ta and subfield th clarified.				
Description of values for first indicator clarified.				
Field (with defined first indicator but without subfields td and te) validated for format.				
Subfield code tg validated.				
Asterisk (*) removed from subfield th for serials.				



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
040 Cataloging source				
Description recast to meet needs of an online cooperative cataloging project and subfield codes #c, #d added to format.	BK 7510 VM 7512 SE 7502	BK 8106 VM Yes SE 7507	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Subfield #b added to format.	BK 7510 VM 7512 SE 7502	BK No VM No SE No		
Field 040 added to format.	AM 7711	AM Yes		
Subfield #e (Description conventions) defined.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE No		
Field validated for format.	DF 8212	DF No		
Asterisk (*) deleted from subfield #e for books and visual materials.	BK 8503 VM 8503	BK Plan VM 8504	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
041 Language code				
Subfield code structure changed. Definition of subfield #a formerly "language of soundtrack". Subfield #c ("language of separate titles") deleted.	VM 7208	VM 7210	VM Yes	VM As
Description and definitions recast to take into account the special instructional materials.	VM 7512	VM n/a		
Subfield #f added to the format at the request of the Chemical Abstracts Service.	SE 7502	SE No		
Description recast to delete the use of the term "mul".	SE 7703	SE 7705	SE No	SE No
Subfield #c (language of available translations) deleted from format. This subfield was incompatible with the first indicator, which must apply to the work in hand, not to a translation of that work. Furthermore, the linking field 775, other editions available entry, provides a subfield #e for language.	SE 7703	SE Yes	SE Yes	SE As

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
036 Original Study Number Defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
037 Stock number Field 037 added to the format.	BK 7607 VM 7607 MP 7705 MU 8001 SE 7608 BK 8106 VM 8206 BK 8106	BK No VM No MP 8001 MU 8403 SE 7612 BK 8502 VM 8502 BK No	MP No SE No BK No VM No	MP No SE No BK No VM No
Field implemented (* deleted) Subfield #c and #f added for technical reports. Field added to format for reproduction availability data at the request of OCLC. Validated for format.	AM 8206 DF 8212 AM 8312	AM No DF Yes AM n/a		
039 Level of bibliographic control and coding detail [OBSOLETE] Field 039 added to format to accommodate level of bibliographic control. Field made obsolete.	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010 BK 8605 VM 8605 AM 8605 MP 8605 MU 8605 SE 8605	BK 8101 VM 8502 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE Plan BK Plan VM Plan AM n/a MP Plan MU Plan SE n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No BK No VM No MP No MU No SE n/a	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No BK No VM No MP No MU No SE n/a

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
034 Coded mathematical data (Continued)	BK 8103 SE 8103	BK 8106 SE No	BK Plan	BK As
	BK 8112 MP 8112 SE 8112	BK n/a MP n/a SE n/a		
	BK 8209 MP 8209 SE 8209	BK Plan MP 8403 SE No	MP Yes	MP Yes
	Field 034 added to format as applicability of field for atlases as of implementation of AACR2 was erroneously omitted.			
	Field made repeatable to agree with repeatability of related field 255.			
	First indicator value "2" made obsolete based on the repeatability of field 034.			
	AM 7711 MP 7705 SE 7807	AM Yes MP No SE 7810	SE No	SE No
	Field 035 implemented: Records issued prior to Oct. 1978 were not redistributed, although if older MARC Distribution Service--Serials files are reordered, or replaced they will contain this information if the record was previously input or changed on-line.			
	BK 8106 VM 8106 AM 8106 MP 8106 MU 8106 SE 8106	BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No		
	DF 8212	DF No		
035 System control number	VM 8312 MP 8312	VM 8502 MP 8403	VM No MP No	VM No MP No
	BK 8511 VM 8511 AM 8511 MP 8511 MU 8511 SE 8511 DF 8511	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		
	Validated for format.			
	Asterisk (*) removed from visual materials for NUC records and for maps records for 6p0 records containing OCLC control numbers.			
	Name of field and subfield #a changed from "Local System Control Number." Name of subfield #z changed from "Cancelled/invalid local system control number" to "Cancelled/invalid system control number."			
	Subfield #z added to format.			
	Field 035 added to the format.			
	Field 035 implemented: Records issued prior to Oct. 1978 were not redistributed, although if older MARC Distribution Service--Serials files are reordered, or replaced they will contain this information if the record was previously input or changed on-line.			
	Subfield #z added to format.			
	Validated for format.			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
027 STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN) Field added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
028 Publisher number for music Field added to format at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee in order to provide access to publisher's numbers for sound recordings.	MU 8001	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
030 CODEN designation Field 030 added to format. Field implemented (* deleted).	SE 7502 SE 7807	SE No SE 7707	SE No	SE No
032 Postal registration number Field 032 added to format at the request of NSDP to accommodate the U.S. Postal Service publication numbers that are assigned for mailing purposes to serial titles that do not have ISSN.	SE 8010	SE 8004	SE Plan	SE As
033 Capture date and place Field added to format to accommodate AACR2 and at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee to provide access to recording date and place information. Field implemented (* removed)	VM 8002 MU 8001 VM 8312	VM No MU 8403 VM 8502	VM No	VM No
034 Coded mathematical data Name of field changed from "coordinates and scale" to "coded mathematical data" and field defined. The need for mathematical data codes as access to cartographic materials had been recognized for some time. At the time that mathematical data codes were standardized through the work of the IFLA Working Group on ISBD(CM), this field was defined.	MP 8002	MP 8101	MP Plan	MP As

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
022 International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)				
Subfield #z (cancelled/invalid ISSN) added to format.				
First indicator defined in order to specify what information should be transmitted to the ISDS International Centre.	SE 7502	SE 7507	SE No	SE No
	SE 7707	SE 7718	SE No	SE No
	SE 7807	SE 7901	SE No	SE No
Subfield #z redefined to include only assignment errors and subfield #y added to field 022 to include all other errors. Prior to July 1978, subfield #z was defined for both cancelled and incorrect ISSN(s). This redefinition was made in order that only those ISSNs incorrectly assigned by an ISDS Center are forwarded to the ISDS International Center. At the time, approximately 500 records in the LC MARC data base contained a subfield #z. Since it was impossible to determine retrospectively which numbers were invalid versus which numbers were cancelled, these records are being updated only if this information becomes apparent during subsequent handling of the record.				
023 Standard film number				
The field for the standard film number was changed from field 020 to field 023. This field was never implemented.	VM 7208	VM No		
Indicator and subfield content designation removed. Field described as "reserved."	VM 8312	VM n/a		
024 Standard recording number				
Field 024 redefined in order to accommodate the Universal Product Code for sound recordings. The first indicator and subfields #b and #z added to format and description revised to reflect UPC use.	MU 8010	MU 8403		
Subfield #b made obsolete; subfield #d defined to identify "Additional codes following the standard number."	MU 8312	MU 8403		
025 Overseas acquisition number				
Field 025 added to format.	VM 7208	VM No		

020 International Standard Book Number (ISBN)

The standard film number, formerly assigned field 020 but never implemented, was changed to field 023.

Subfield #b (binding information) added to format to satisfy ISBD(M) requirements.

Subfield #c (bibliographic price) added to format to satisfy ISBD(M) requirements.

Subfield #z (cancelled/invalid ISBN) added to format.

Field 020 made repeatable and the content of each field limited to one ISBN and its associated elements in order to accommodate multiple ISBN within one catalog record. (Prior to this change, field 020 was not repeatable, but subfields #a, #b, and #c were repeatable.)

Subfield #b made obsolete as binding information is to be treated like any other qualifier of the ISBN.

Field added to format to accommodate AACR2 Rule 7.8B1 which provides for the assignment of an ISBN to motion pictures and videorecordings.

Name of subfield #c changed from "bibliographic price" to "terms of availability" to conform with AACR2 terminology.

Field validated for format.

BA	8002	BA	8002
VM	8002	VM	n/a
MP	8002	MP	n/a
MU	8002	MU	n/a
DF	8212	DF	Yes

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
011 Linking LC control number (Continued) Subfield #a added to format.  Name of field and subfield #a changed from "Linking LC Card Number."	BK 7911 MP 8001	BK No MP No		
	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
	AM 8312	AM n/a		
	Field made obsolete with 1983 revisions for archival and manuscripts control.			
	017 Copyright registration number			
	Name changed from "U.S. copyright registration number" to "copyright registration number".	BK n/a VM n/a MU n/a		
	BK 7911 VM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001	BK No VM No MP No MU Yes		
	Scope of field changed from that of specifying the U.S. copyright number to specifying copyright numbers from other government jurisdictions. The first indicator defined to specify the government jurisdiction.			
	First indicator made obsolete and subfield #b (agency assigning number) added to designate the source of the registration number.	BK No VM No MP 8101 MU 8403	MP 8403	MP No
	Field changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable".	BK No VM No MP Yes MU 8403		
Validated for format. Field implemented (* removed).	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM no	VM no

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>010 LC control number</p> <p>Treatment of alphabetic identifiers changed in that multiple alphabetic identifiers are separated with a slash.</p> <p>Field 010 added to format.</p> <p>Field 010 implemented and subfield #a added to format. LC practice of recording the LC card number in both fields 001 and 010 instituted.</p> <p>Subfield #z added to format.</p> <p>Description revised to include pseudo LC card numbers with a prefix of "sn". Prefixes of this type had been occurring earlier.</p> <p>Subfields #a and #z added to format.</p> <p>Description revised to include use by automated National Union Catalog.</p> <p>Field implemented (* removed).</p> <p>Name changed from "LC Card Number".</p> <p>Field validated for format.</p> <p>011 Linking LC control number</p> <p>Field 011 added to format.</p>	BK 7705	BK Yes	BK Yes	BK Yes
	AM 7711	AM Yes		
	SE 7502	SE 7507	SE 7607	SE AS
	BK 7911	BK No		
	AM 8001	AM No		
	MU 8001	MU No		
	SE 7603	SE 7607	SE No	SE No
	SE 7912	SE n/a		
	VM 8001	VM No		
	MP 8001	MP No		
	BK 8106	BK n/a		
	VM 8312	VM 8502		
	MP 8209	MP 8403	MP Yes	MP AS
	MU 8312	MU Plan		
	BK 8212	BK n/a		
	VM 8212	VM n/a		
	AM 8212	AM n/a		
	MP 8212	MP n/a		
	MU 8212	MU n/a		
	SE 8212	SE n/a		
	DF 8212	DF No		
	VM 8001	VM No		
	AM 7711	AM No		
	SE 7912	SE No		



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
009/10 Completeness [OBSOLETE] Element made obsolete. Completeness information is given in byte 16 (Completeness) of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/11-14 Film inspection date [OBSOLETE] Bytes 11-14, film inspection date, added to format. Element made obsolete. Film inspection date information is given in bytes 17-22 (Film Inspection Date) of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.	VM 7208 VM 8511	VM No VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
0XX Variable data fields (010-899) -- General information Original serials format stated erroneously that all tags were sequenced in numeric order except 4XX and 6XX blocks of tags. Description in format was revised. Description changed to reflect the adoption of the ANSI Z39.2-1979 requirement that "The last character of a record shall be a record terminator following the field terminator of the last variable field." An LC practice statement was added to explain LC's expected implementation of this change. Name of block changed from "Variable Fields" to conform to Z39.2 1979 terminology.	SE 7602 BK 8206 VM 8206 AM 8206 MP 8206 MU 8206 SE 8206 BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	SE n/a BK 1984 VM 1984 AM Yes MP 1984 MU 1984 SE 1984 BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a	BK Yes VM Yes AM n/a MP Yes MU Yes SE Yes	BK AS VM AS AM n/a MP AS MU AS SE AS
Beginning with the 1984 MARC Distribution Service subscription year (April 1984), the last variable data field in a logical record will end with a field terminator code followed by a record terminator code.	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	BK 8404 VM 8404 AM Plan MP 8404 MU 8404 SE 8404 DF Yes		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
009/06 Additional types of color [OBSOLETE]				
Code value "z" (other) add to format during code alignment process.	VM 8001	VM No		
Element made obsolete. Additional types of color information is given in byte 13 (Refined categories of color for Moving Images) of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/07 Longitudinal shrinkage [OBSOLETE]				
Name of field changed from "lateral shrinkage" to "longitudinal shrinkage".	VM 7208	VM n/a		
Code value "g" (not measured) deleted from format during code alignment process.	VM 8001	VM No		
Element made obsolete.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/08 Perforation shrinkage [OBSOLETE]				
Code value "g" (not measured) deleted from format during code alignment process.	VM 8001	VM No		
Element made obsolete.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/09 Film deterioration [OBSOLETE]				
Name of field changed from "nitrate film deterioration" to "film deterioration".	VM 7208	VM n/a		
Code values "f" and "g" added to format.	VM 7208	VM No		
Code value "g" (not evaluated) deleted from format during code alignment process.	VM 8001	VM No		
Element made obsolete. Film deterioration information is given in byte 15 (Deterioration Stage) of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
009/03 Film emulsion [OBSOLETE] (continued)				
	Code value "z" (other) added to format during code alignment process.			
	Element made obsolete. Film emulsion information is given in byte 10 (Film Emulsion (Polarity)) of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.			
009/04 Film base [OBSOLETE]				
	Code value "g" (not applicable) deleted from format during code alignment process. Since the field is used only for motion pictures, the concept of "not applicable" is not needed.			
	Code for "nitrate" changed from "n" to "i" during code alignment process.			
	Code value "z" (other) added to format during code alignment process.			
009/05 Negative or positive separate sound [OBSOLETE]				
	Element made obsolete. Film base information is given in byte 12 (Base of Film (Motion Pictures)) of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.			
	Code value "z" (other) added to format during code alignment process.			
	Definition of code "g" changed from "sound not separate" to "not applicable".			
	Value for "g" redefined from "not applicable" to "sound not separate" during code alignment process.			
	Code for "negative track" changed from "n" to "e" during code alignment process.			
	Code value "z" (other) added to format during code alignment process.			
	Element made obsolete. Negative or positive separate sound information can be obtained by searching the following bytes of the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field: 06 (Medium for Sound), 05 (Sound on Medium or Separate), and 10 (Film Emulsion (Polarity)).			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

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APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

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	FORMA			
009/00 Genealogical stage [OBSOLETE]	VM 8001	VM ~		
	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/01 Technical stage [OBSOLETE]	VM 8001	VM No		
	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/02 Color stage [OBSOLETE]	VM 8001	VM No		
	VM 8001	VM No		
	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
009/03 Film emulsion [OBSOLETE]	VM 8001	VM No		
	VM 8001	VM No		
	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/39 Cataloging source code (Continued)				
Code value "d" added to format.	BK 7510 VM 7512 SE 7502	BK Yes VM Yes SE 7607	BK n/a VM n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a SE n/a
Code value "u" added to format.	BK 7510 VM 7512 SE 7502	BK Yes VM Yes SE 7607	BK n/a VM n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a SE n/a
Description of codes clarified.	BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Asterisk removed from code "n" to reflect LC usage.	SE 8206	SE 8206	SE n/a	SE n/a
Codes "g", "d", and "u" validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Asterisk (*) added to code "c".	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Validity of codes "c" and "u" determined to be obsolete with revision of format.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
009 Physical description fixed field for archival collection -- general information				
Field 009 expanded from 11-character entries to 15-character entries.	VM 7208	VM No		
Field 009 changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" and component bytes changed from "repeatable" to "not repeatable".	VM 8001 MU 8001	VM No MU No		
Field made obsolete. Information for archival motion pictures in the collection is to be recorded in bytes 08-22 for motion pictures in the 007 Physical Description Fixed Field.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
Field deleted from format.	MU 8511	MU n/a		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/35-37 Language code (Continued)				
For multilanguage works, the practice of recording the English language code in the fixed field when one of the languages is English, changed to recording the predominant language in the fixed field. This change was instituted to bring the films format practice in line with that of the other MARC formats.	VM 8001	VM 8003	VM No	VM No
Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
008/38 Modified record code				
Code value "r" added to format.	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7504	BK No VM No AM No SE 7607	SE n/a	SE n/a
Code value "o" added to format in order to indicate that both the manual cataloging copy and the machine-readable copy are romanized.	BK 7902 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 MU 8001 SE 7912	BK 8001 VM 8001 AM No MP 8004 MU 8403 SE 8001	BK n/a VM n/a MP Plan SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP AS SE n/a
Prior to the introduction of code "o", data for map records which was completely romanized was not noted in this field. Records issued previously are updated as they are encountered.	MP 8001	MP 8004	MP Plan	MP AS
Code value "r" implemented for books (* removed).	BK 8209	BK 8306	BK No	BK No
Codes (except code "d") validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Asterisk (*) added to codes "d" and "x."	MU 8312	MU n/a		
Validity of all codes except "g" determined to be obsolete with the revision of format.	AM 8312	AM n/a		
008/39 Cataloging source code				
Character position 39 added to format.	AM 7711	AM Yes		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

		FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/34 Level of collection control code [OBSOLETE]					
Code value "g" (blank - not applicable) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.		AM 8001	AM No		
Code value "u" (unknown) added to format.		AM 8001	AM No		
Prior to the 1983 revision of the content designation for archival and manuscripts control which made the definition "obsolete", the following values were defined: a - Control on collection level; b - Control by series (collection may have been broken down into several parts); c - Control by container; d - Control by folder; e - Control by item; u - Unknown.		AM 8312	AM n/a		
008/34 Successive/latest entry indicator					
This field was originally defined as "title as it appears on the piece indicator". It was deleted from the format with the addition of the key title (tag 222) as this information was superfluous. The title as it appears on the piece indicator was never included in records distributed by the Library of Congress.		SE 7502	SE 7607	SE n/a	SE n/a
The successive/latest title indicator added to format. Revised records were never reissued. However, only successive entry records had been input to the MARC Serials database, with the exception of revised reprint records.		SE 7504	SE 7607	SE No	SE No
Definition of the field clarified.		SE 7603	SE n/a		
008/35-37 Language code					
Until May 1977, the code "mul" (multilingual) was recorded in character positions 35-37 for multilingual works. In order to bring the serials format into conformity with other MARC formats, the description was revised to state that, for multilingual works, the predominant language or language first in alphabetical order, would be recorded in the fixed field.		SE 7705	SE 7705	SE No	SE No
Description revised to include special instructional materials.		VM 7512	VM n/a		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/33 Original alphabet of title code				
Field added to format to satisfy requirements of ISDS.				
Codes "i" (Thai), "j" (Devanagari), "k" (Korean) and "l" (Tamil) added to format.	SE 7502 SE 8511	SE 7607 SE Plan	SE No SE No	SE No SE No
008/33-34 Special format characteristics code				
Code "a" redefined from "transfer line print" to "photocopy, blue line print" at the request of the Geography and Map Division of the Library of Congress.	MP 8001	MP n/a		
Codes "a" - Photocopy, blue line print, "b" - Photocopy, "c" - Negative photocopy, "d" - Film negative, "f" - Facsimile, and "g" - Relief model, made obsolete with definition of 007 for cartographic materials.	MP 8209	MP 8403	MP Yes	MP Yes
Codes "j" - Picture card, post card, "k" - Calendar, "l" - Puzzle, "m" - Braille, tactile, "n" - Game, "o" - Wall map, and "p" - Playing cards added to format.	MP 8209	MP 8403		
Code "h" (Rare) made obsolete. It had been used to indicate that "item is in LC's vault." LC will carry such information in a local field.	MP 8209	MP 8403	MP Yes	MP Yes
008/34 Technique code				
Code values "g" and "u" added to format.	VM 7208	VM 7210	VM n/a	VM n/a
Definition of field expanded to include videorecordings.	VM 8001	VM n/a		
Code value "n" (not applicable) added to format.	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
Value for code "u" changed from "unspecified" to "unknown".	VM 8001	VM n/a		
Code value "g" (Not a motion picture) deleted from format as having no specific meaning; it was replaced by code "n."	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM 8502	VM Yes



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>008/32 Processing status code [OBSOLETE] (Continued)</p> <p>Code value "u" (unknown) added to format.</p> <p>Prior to the 1983 revision of the content designation for archival and manuscripts control which made the definition "obsolete", the following values were defined: a - Collection not in library; b - Completely processed; c - Processed but with unprocessed additions; d - Requires reprocessing; e - Totally unprocessed; f - Under total closure; u - Unknown.</p>	<p>AM 8001</p> <p>AM 8312</p>	<p>AM No</p> <p>AM n/a</p>		
<p>008/33 Type of material code</p> <p>Code values "b", "d", "g", "n", "o", "p", "q", and "r" added to format for special instructional material.</p> <p>Code value "v" changed from "videotape" to "videorecording".</p> <p>Code value "e" (electronic videorecording) deleted from format because videorecordings covered by code "v".</p> <p>Codes "a - Art original", "i - Pictures", "k - Graphic", and "l - Technical drawing" defined.</p>	<p>VM 7512</p> <p>VM 7512</p> <p>VM 7512</p> <p>VM 8312</p>	<p>VM 7603</p> <p>VM n/a</p> <p>VM 7603</p> <p>VM 8502</p>	<p>VM No</p> <p>VM Yes</p> <p>VM n/a</p>	<p>VM No</p> <p>VM As</p> <p>VM n/a</p>
<p>008/33 Collection status code [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>Code value "g" (blank - not applicable) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.</p> <p>Code value "u" (unknown) added to format.</p> <p>Prior to the 1983 revision of the content designation for archival and manuscripts control which made the definition "obsolete", the following values were defined: a - Discrete grouping of material (a complete collection); b - Accession (a growing collection); c - Active solicitation; d - Solicitation unsuccessful (collection deposited in another institution); e - Information file only; u - Unknown.</p>	<p>AM 8001</p> <p>AM 8001</p> <p>AM 8312</p>	<p>AM No</p> <p>AM No</p> <p>AM n/a</p>		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/30-31 Literary text code for sound recordings  Code values "c" and "j" added to format.  Code values "k", "o", and "z" added to format.  Definition of code value "g" clarified.	MU 7710	MU 8403		
	MU 8106	MU 8403		
	MU 8109	MU 8403		
	SE 7912	SE No		
008/31 Index availability code  Code value "u" (unknown) added to format. It had been erroneously omitted in earlier editions.  Code value "z" added to format at the request of OCLC and LC.	SE 8010	SE No		
008/32 Main entry in body of entry indicator  Field added to format because AACR rev. ch. 12 provides for concept of main entry in cataloging records for non-print material.	VM 7512	VM 7605	VM No	VM No
008/32 Cumulative index availability code  Field implemented (* removed).  Code value "u" (unknown) added to format. It had been erroneously omitted in earlier editions.				
	SE 7807	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
	SE 7912	SE n/a		
008/32 Undefined  Byte 32 was formerly defined and used for the "citation indicator". It was deleted from the format at the time that citation information was included in field 510. The Library of Congress will reissue records with byte 32 information in field 510.	MP 8001	MP 8101	MP Plan	MP As
008/32 Processing status code [OBSOLETE]  Code value "g" (blank - not applicable) deleted as having no specific meaning during the process of code alignment.	AM 8001	AM No		

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/27 Type of machine Defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
008/28 Government publication code Byte 28 added to format.	BK 7211 VM 7305	BK Yes VM Yes	BK No VM No	BK No VM No
Code value "n" (government publication or production - level undetermined) was changed to code value "o" (government publication or production - level undetermined) during code alignment process.	BK 7911 VM 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 SE 8001	BK Plan VM n/a SE Plan	BK AS VM n/a SE AS
Code value "u" (unknown) added to format.	BK 7911 VM 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 SE 8001	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Code value "z" added to format at the request of MARBI to accommodate the requirement of an intergovernmental body with members from several different levels.	BK 7911 VM 8001 SE 7912	BK 8101 VM 8101 SE 8001	BK No VM No SE No	BK No VM No SE No
Field added to the format at the request of ILLINET and FLC.	MP 8001	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
008/30 Title page availability code				
Code value "u" (unknown) added to format. It had been erroneously omitted in earlier editions.	SE 7912	SE No		
Code value "z" (other) added to format at the request of OCLC and LC.	SE 8010	SE No		
008/30 Case file indicator [OBSOLETE]	AM 8312	AM n/a		
Prior to the 1983 revision of the content designation for archival and manuscripts control which made the definition "obsolete", the following values were defined: "b" - No case file exists; "c" - Case file exists.				

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/24-29 Accompanying matter code (continued)				
Code values "r", "s" and "z" added to format.	MU 8010	MU 8403		
Name of code "s" modified to include "or other music format" to clarify usage.	MU 8212	MU n/a		
008/25 Record group code				
Value for code "b" changed from "map set" to "map series".	MP 8010	MP n/a		
008/25-27 Nature of contents code				
Code "n" (legal cases and case notes) changed to "v" (legal cases and case notes) during code alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8001	SE Plan	SE As
Codes "d", "e", and "p" added to format during code alignment process.	SE 7912	SE 8001	SE No	SE No
Code value "f" (handbooks) added to format during code alignment process.	SE 7912	SE No		
Code "n" (Surveys of the literature in the subject area) added to format.	SE 8209	SE Plan		
Name of code "o" changed to "Reviews" from "Book reviews".	SE 8312	SE n/a		
008/26 Type of machine-readable data file				
Defined for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
008/26-27 Undefined				
Bytes 26-30, Publisher code, deleted from the format. The map publisher code was devised by the Geography and Map Division of the Library of Congress. The field was deleted because it proved almost impossible to maintain and since subfield #b of field 260 could be used to retrieve items by publisher, its usefulness was questionable.	MP 8001	MP 8004	MP Yes	MP As

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/24-27 Nature of contents code				
Name of field changed from "form of content" to "nature of contents" during code alignment process.	BK 7911	BK n/a		
Code "h" for handbooks changed to code "f" (handbooks) during code alignment process. Code value for handbooks was never implemented by LC.	BK 7911	BK n/a		
Code values "l", "w", "g", "o" and "v" added to format during code alignment process. Code value for handbooks was never implemented by library of Congress.	BK 7911	BK No		
Code "t" added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		
Code "n" (Surveys of the literature in the subject area) added to format.	BK 8209	BK Plan		
Name of code "o" changed to "Reviews" from "Book reviews".	BK 8312	BK n/a		
008/24-29 Accompanying matter code				
Code "g" redefined from "blank" to "no accompanying textual material" during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Code value "n" (not applicable) deleted from format as byte is used for both sound recordings and music scores.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Definition of code "d" redefined from "libretto or text" to "libretto or text (e.g., transcript of verbal content of recording)".	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Definition of code "e" changed from "biography of composer" to "biography of composer or author".	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Name of field changed from "accompanying textual matter code" to "accompanying matter code".	MU 8010	MU n/a		
Code "a" clarified in order to restrict its use to bibliographies of recorded sound.	MU 8010	MU n/a		
Code "i", formerly "historical information about music" redefined as "historical information" in order to include code "j" (historical information other than music) and code "j" deleted from format.	MU 8010	MU n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### 008/23 Form of reproduction code (Continued)

Codes "j" - Handwritten transcript", "p" - Photocopy", and "t" - Typewritten transcript" defined for format.

### 008/23-27 Accompanying matter code

Name of field changed from "accompanying production and publicity material for archival collection" to "accompanying matter code".

Field restructured in order to record additional types of accompanying material and to align it with a similar field in the music format. The practice of coding a status condition for each type of material was discontinued and code values for each type of accompanying matter defined. Thus, codes "l", "m", "o", "p", "q", "r", "s" and "z" added to format.

Name of code "s" modified to include "or other music format" to clarify usage.

Code "k" - No accompanying matter" defined.

### 008/24 Nature of entire work code

Name of field changed from "type of material" to "nature of entire work".

Code value "n" (legal cases and case notes) changed to "v" (legal cases and case notes) during code alignment process.

Code values "d", "a", and "p" added to format during code alignment process.

Code value "f" (handbooks) added to format during code alignment process.

Code "n" (Surveys of the literature in the subject area) added to format.

Name of code "o" changed to "Reviews" from "Book reviews".

#### FORM

AM 8311

VM 8010

VM n/a

VM 8010

VM 8502

VM No

VM No

VM 8212

VM n/a

VM 8312

VM 8502

SE 7912

SE n/a

SE 7912

SE 8001

SE Plan

SE As

SE 7912

SE 8001

SE No

SE No

SE 7912

SE No

SE 8209

SE Plan

SE 8312

SE n/a

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/22 Physical medium code				
Code value "x" (other) changed to code value "z" (other).	SE 7707	SE Yes	SE n/a	SE n/a
008/22-24 Base map elements code				
Code values "au" (azimuthal, specific type unknown), "bu" (cylindrical, specific type unknown), "cu" (conical, specific type unknown), and "zz" (other) added to format at the request of the Geography and Map Division of LC.	MP 8001	MP 8004	MP No	MP No
Code value "h" (other prime meridian) changed to code value "z" (other prime meridian) during the process of alignment of codes.	MP 8001	MP 8004	MP Plan	MP As
Code values "gk" and "g" (blank) defined as "not specified on map".	MP 8001	MP n/a		
Code values "cp" (polyconic), "p" (Philadelphia) and "w" (Washington, D.C.) added to format at the request of the LC Geography and Map Division.	MP 8010	MP 8004	MP No	MP No
Names of codes "gk" and "g" changed from "Not specified on map" to "projection not specified on map" and "prime meridian not specified on map" respectively.	MP 8209	MP n/a		
008/23 Form of reproduction code				
Code values "f", "g", "h", "i" and "z" added to format to satisfy requirements of the CONSER Project.	BK 7510 AM 7711 SE 7502	BK No AM Yes SE 7607	SE No	SE No
Code value "z" formerly "x".	MU 7708	MU n/a		
Code value "u", which had been erroneously listed in the format in February 1975 was deleted in April 1975. It was never included in MARC records issued by LC.	SE 7502	SE n/a		
Code value "r" added to format.	SE 7707	SE Yes	SE No	SE No
Field description recast to account for reprint and photoreproduced material.	SE 7707	SE n/a		
Code value "r" added to format for use with technical reports.	BK 8112	BK No		

## 008/21 In LC collection [OBSOLETE]

Field added to format.

Code value "u" (unknown) added to format as part of the code alignment process.

Prior to the 1983 revision of the content designation for visual materials which made the definition "obsolete", the following values were defined: b - Not in LC; a - In LC (print note "In LC collections"); b - In LC (do not print note); and u - Unknown.

## FORMA

VM 7208

v.

VM 8001

VM No

VM 8312

VM 8502

## 008/21 Existence of parts

Code "a" formerly defined as "parts exist". Definition clarified to "parts exist and are in hand".

Code "a" redefined from "parts exist and are in hand" to "parts exist".

Code value "u" (unknown) added to format.

Code value "g" redefined from "blank" to "no parts exist".

Phrase in definition of code "n" changed from "music score" to "music manuscript or printed music" for terminology consistency.

MU 7708

MU n/a

MU 8001

MU n/a

MU 8001

MU 8403

MU 8001

MU n/a

MU 8212

MU n/a

## 008/21 Type of serial code

Code value "n" implemented when newspaper records included in MARC-S records.

SE 7505

SE 7607

SE No

SE No

## 008/22 Intellectual level code

The phrase "junior high" added to the definition of code "c".

Code values "f" (general) and code value "g" (specialized) changed to

code "f" (specialized) and code "g" (general).

VM 7208

VM n/a

VM 7208

VM 7210

VM Yes

VM Yes



# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

#### 008/20 Format of music manuscript or printed music (Continued)

Code value "c" changed from "piano-vocal score" to "accompaniment reduced for keyboard".

Code value "z" added to format.

Code value "g" (blank) deleted from format. In the process of code alignment, it was found to have no specific meaning.

Code value "u" added to format during the process of code alignment.

Code value "m" added to format at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee and represents an adoption of the code used in Canadian MARC.

Name of byte changed from "Format of Score Code" to "Format of Music Manuscript or Printed Music" to permit, for example, coding of music for solo piano; definitions of code values "n" and "z" modified accordingly.

Code value "g" added to format.

Name of code "d" changed from "Vocal score" to "Voice score" to correct error in transcription.

#### 008/20 ISDS center code

Field added to format to satisfy the ISDS requirement.

Code "u" deleted. It had been erroneously added to the format. It was never included in records distributed by LC.

Code values "u" (unknown) and "z" (other) added to the format at the request of the Library of Congress and the ISDS International Center. At the time this field was reviewed by LC and the ISDS International Center, a decision was made that these two codes would serve the users of the U.S. MARC formats, but a larger set of codes would need to be adopted internationally. With the implementation of code "z", LC no longer codes the following values: "2" (United Kingdom); "3" (Australia); "5" (Moscow Regional Center); "6" (Federal Republic of Germany); "7" (France); "8" (Argentina); and "9" (Japan). LC uses the code value "z" (other) for these regional centers.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
MU 7708	MU n/a		
MU 7708	MU 8403		
MU 8001	MU n/a		
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8106	MU n/a		
MU 8106	MU 8403		
MU 8206	MU n/a		
SE 7502	SE 7607	SE No	SE No
SE 7504	SE n/a		
SE 7912	SE 8101	SE No	SE No

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/18-20 Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings (Continued) Code "n" - Not applicable" defined for use with items other than motion pictures and videorecordings.	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
008/18-21 Illustration code Code values "o" and "p" added to format to parallel those used in the manuscripts format.	BK 7911	BK No		
008/18-21 Relief code Code value "e" redefined from "bathymetry" to "bathymetry/soundings" and code value "k" (bathymetry/isolines) added to the format. This change reflects a fine distinction made in cartography and was suggested by the IFLA Joint Working Group on ISBD(CM). Records previously issued with a code "e" which should contain code "k" were reissued. Code value "g" redefined from "relief type not specified" to "no relief shown on map" in order to eliminate confusion in the use of the code. The former definition could be interpreted to mean both "unknown" or "no relief type needed", although LC has always used the definition of "relief type not specified". Code value "z" added to format in the alignment of codes process.	MP 8001	MP n/a		
008/19 Regularity code Code value "u" added to format. It had been inadvertently omitted when the changes for CONSER were made in February 1975. Existing codes and "g" - Not applicable (i.e., not a serial)" validated for format.	MP 8001	MP n/a		
008/19 Regularity code	MP 8001	MP 8004	MP n/a	MP n/a
008/20 Format of music manuscript or printed music Code value "b" changed from "full score, miniature" to "full score, miniature or study size".	SE 7807	SE 7607	SE n/a	SE n/a
	DF 8212	DF Yes		
	MU 7708	MU n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

#### 008/18-19 Illustration code [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

Prior to the 1983 revision of the content designation for archival and manuscripts control which made the definition "OBSOLETE", the following values were defined: b - No illustrations; a - Illustrations; b - Maps; d - Charts; e - Plans; g - Music; o - Photographs; p - Illuminations.

#### 008/18-19 Form of composition code

Value for code "zz" changed from "not applicable" to "other forms not found on this list".

Codes "nn" and "ri" added to format.

New code values "bg", "cy", "gm", "rg", and "st" added to format.

Code value "xx" for "not applicable" deleted from format since bytes 18-19 form of composition is an inherent characteristic of music.

Code value "uu" for "unknown" added to format in the alignment of codes process.

Code value "cb" for "chants (religions other than Christian)" added to format at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee. This code is similar to a code for "chants (other than Christian)" found in the Canadian MARC format, but the MLA Automation Committee agreed that non-religious chants could be ignored.

Code value "mp" for "moving picture music" added to the format at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee.

Omission of phrase "a music manuscript, or printed music" in definition of code "nn" corrected.

#### 008/18-20 Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings

The unknown length of an item changed from "xxx" to "----" in order to standardize procedures across fields.

Name of element changed from "length" and its usage to record the length of filmstrips, slides, or transparencies made obsolete.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
AM 8312	AM n/a		
MU 7708	MU n/a		
MU 7708	MU 8403		
MU 7808	MU 8403		
MU 8001	MU n/a		
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8212	MU n/a		
MU 8001	MU 8403		
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM NO	VM NO
VM 8312	VM 8502	VM NO	VM NO

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/15-17 Place of publication, production, or execution code (Continued) Name changed from "Country of Publication or Production/ Repository Code".	BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
Name changed from "Place of Publication or Production Code".	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		
008/18 Frequency code				
Code value "i" added to format to meet needs of newspaper cataloging.	SE 7807	SE 7901	SE No	SE No
Code value "g" redefined from "no stated frequency" to "irregular" since this new definition was already in use in the CONSER Editing manual and the LC internal format.	SE 7912	SE n/a		
Code value "j" added to format at the request of LC and NSDP.	SE 8010	SE Plan	SE No	SE No
Existing codes and "n - Not applicable (i.e., not a serial)" validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
008/18-19 Illustration code [OBSOLETE]				
This field was originally provided to show if the manuscript or manuscript collection contained music or maps. Field redefined and codes "a", "d", "e", "n", and "o" added to format.	AM 7711	AM No		
Code value "n" (illuminations) changed to "p" (illuminations) in order to avoid use of "n" except for "not applicable".	AM 8801	AM No		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

		FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
008/07-10 Date 1 Validated for format. Neither LC's Manuscript Division nor NUCMC will use this character position; * added	008/07-10 Beginning date of publication Validated for format.	DF 8212 AM 8312	DF Yes AM n/a		
008/11-14 Date 2 Validated for format. Neither LC's Manuscript Division nor NUCMC will use this character position; * added	008/11-14 Date 2 Validated for format. Neither LC's Manuscript Division nor NUCMC will use this character position; * added	DF 8212 AM 8312	DF Yes AM n/a		
008/15-17 Place of publication, production, or execution code Use of "q" in the country of publication field discontinued. Previously, when the place of publication was in question, this condition was indicated by the addition of "q" in the third character position of the code or by the use of the next higher character if the third character position was used. This practice was changed in that, if the cataloger makes an educated guess in determining the place of publication, the country code for this place is used without qualification in the fixed field.	008/15-17 Place of publication, production, or execution code Use of "q" in the country of publication field discontinued. Previously, when the place of publication was in question, this condition was indicated by the addition of "q" in the third character position of the code or by the use of the next higher character if the third character position was used. This practice was changed in that, if the cataloger makes an educated guess in determining the place of publication, the country code for this place is used without qualification in the fixed field.	BK 7206	BK Yes	BK No	BK No
The description of character positions 15-17 was revised to provide, in the case of records representing manuscripts, for the inclusion of a code for the country in which the repository is located. Records for manuscripts were previously issued with blanks in this data element. These records were updated to include a code for country of repository and reissued as corrected records as time permitted.	The description of character positions 15-17 was revised to provide, in the case of records representing manuscripts, for the inclusion of a code for the country in which the repository is located. Records for manuscripts were previously issued with blanks in this data element. These records were updated to include a code for country of repository and reissued as corrected records as time permitted.	MP 7712	MP 7712	MP Yes	MP Yes
Field expanded to three characters, but practice retained of giving only two codes for U.S. materials.	Field expanded to three characters, but practice retained of giving only two codes for U.S. materials.	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM n/a	VM n/a

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

#### 008/06 Type of date code

Code value "c" added to format.

Code "i" (Dates of issue and recording session have significant gap) changed to code "p" in order to eliminate incompatibility with other formats.

Code value "m" added to format.

Code "m" formerly took precedence over "r". Changed to "r" takes precedence over "m".

Code value "s" added to format.

Code value "n" added to format.

Code value "d" added to format for use with technical reports.

Name changed from "Type of Publication Date Code" to conform with actual definitions and application of codes.

Codes "c", "m", "p", "q", "r", and "s" validated for monographic files. Codes "i" - Inclusive dates ... and "k" - Range of years ... validated for format.

Neither LC's Manuscript Division nor NUCMC will use this character position: asterisk (\*) added

Code value "d" added to format for use with archival television material.

#### 008/06 Publication status code

Codes validated for serially-issued files.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
VM 7512 MU 7808	VM 7605 MU Yes	VM No	VM No
VM 7512 BK 7705 VM 8001 MP 8001	VM 7605 BK Yes VM Yes MP Yes	VM No BK No VM No MP Yes	VM No BK No VM No MP Yes
VM 7512 VM 8001 MP 7505	VM 7605 VM 8502 MP No	VM No	VM No
BK 8112	BK No		
BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a		
DF 8212	DF Yes		
VM 8312 MU 8312 AM 8312	VM 8502 MU 8403 AM n/a		
VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
DF 8212	DF Yes		

MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/12 Base of film (Motion Pictures) Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/13 Refined categories of color for moving images Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/14 Kind of color stock or print Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/15 Deterioration stage Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/16 Completeness Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/17-22 Film inspection date Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
008/00-05 Date entered on file Description revised to clarify the fact that this date is changed only when the record undergoes extensive revision.	VM 8001 MP 7803 SE 7807	VM n/a MP n/a SE n/a		

## LC FILES

## 007/12 Special reproduction characteristics

Added to format to accommodate AACR2 rule 6.5C8.

Changed from byte 10 to byte 12 during expansion of field 007.

Name of data element changed from "Recording and Reproduction Characteristics" to "Special Reproduction Characteristics."

Names of codes "c," "d," "e," "n," and "z" changed slightly.

New codes added: "f - Dolby-A encoded"; "g - Dolby-C encoded"; "h - CX encoded".

Element added to format for kits.

## 007/12 Base of film (Microforms)

Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.

Name of data element changed from "Base of Film" to "Base of Film (Microforms)" for clarity.

Code value "n - Not applicable (item does not have a film base)" added to formats.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8010	MU n/a		
MU 8206	MU n/a		
MU 8206	MU n/a		
MU 8206	MU Plan		
VM 8206	VM 8502		
BK 8010	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
VM 8010	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
AM 8010	AM Yes		
MP 8010	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
MU 8010	MU Plan		
SE 8010	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
BK 8206	BK n/a		
VM 8206	VM n/a		
AM 8206	AM n/a		
MP 8206	MP n/a		
MU 8206	MU n/a		
SE 8206	SE n/a		
BK 8206	BK Plan	BK No	BK No
VM 8206	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
AM 8206	AM Yes		
MP 8206	MP 8403	MP n/a	MP n/a
MU 8206	MU Plan		
SE 8206	SE Plan	SE No	SE No



# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/11 Kind of cutting  Code value "g" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.  Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process. Changed from byte 9 to byte 11 during expansion of field 007.  Data element added to format for kits.  Qualifier "(Archival)" removed from name of element to reflect general usage; name of code "1" changed from "lateral cutting" to "lateral or combined cutting;" parenthetical "item is other than a disc or cylinder" deleted from name of code "n" for clarity.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8001	MU 8403		
	MU 8010	MU n/a		
	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
	VM 8206 MU 8206	VM n/a MU n/a		
007/11 Generation (Microforms)  Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.  Name of code value "a" changed from "first generation" to "first generation (master);" name of code value "c" changed from "Subsequent generation" to "Service copy" for clarity.  The name of data element changed from "Generation" to "Generation (Microforms)" for clarity.	BK 8010	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8010	AM Yes		
	MP 8010	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
	MU 8010	MU Plan		
	SE 8010	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
	BK 8206	BK n/a		
	VM 8206	VM n/a		
	AM 8206	AM n/a		
	MP 8206	MP n/a		
007/11 Generation (Motion Pictures)  Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	MU 8206	MU n/a		
	SE 8206	SE n/a		
	VM 8511	VM n/a		
	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>Changed from byte 8 to byte 10 during expansion of field 007. Data element added to format for kits. Qualifier (Archival) removed from name of element to reflect general usage. Code "m - Metal and plastic" added to format.</p>	MU 8010	MU n/a		
	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
	VM 8206	VM n/a		
	MU 8206	MU n/a		
<p>007/10 Emulsion on film (Microforms) Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.</p>	VM 8605	VM Plan	VM - n/a	VM - n/a
	MU 8605	MU Plan	MU No	MU No
	BK 8010	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
<p>Name of data element changed from "Emulsion on Film" to "Emulsion on Film (Microforms)" for clarity.</p>	MP 8010	MP Yes	MP No	MP No
	MU 8010	MU Plan		
	SE 8010	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
	BK 8206	BK n/a		
<p>Codes for "m - Mixed emulsion" and "n - Not applicable (item does not have emulsion on film)" added to formats.</p>	VM 8206	VM n/a		
	AM 8206	AM n/a		
	MP 8206	MP n/a		
	MU 8206	MU n/a		
<p>007/10 Film emulsion (Polarity) Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.</p>	SE 8206	SE n/a		
	BK 8206	BK Plan	BK No	BK No
	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
	AM 8206	AM Yes		
	MP 8206	MP 8403	MP n/a	MP n/a
	MU 8206	MU Plan		
	SE 8206	SE Plan	SE No	SE No
	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/09 Color (Microforms) (Continued) Name of character position modified by adding "(Microforms)" for clarification.	BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
007/09 Production elements Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/09 Production elements Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/10 Kind of material Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process. Code value "m" (molded cylinder - mass produced) deleted from format as it is covered in the redefined code "p". Code "a" redefined from "acetate" to "lacquered (e.g., acetate)". Code "l" redefined from "aluminum (for disc - instantaneous)" to "metal, e.g. (aluminum)". Code "p" redefined from "plastic pressing - mass produced disc" to "plastic". Code "s" redefined from "shellac pressing (mass-produced disc)" to "shellac". Code "w" redefined from "wax cylinder (instantaneous)" to "wax". Code value "g" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.	MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8001	MU 8403 MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/08 Secondary support material (Projected Graphics) Defined for format.	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
007/08 Kind of sound for moving images Added to format to accommodate the needs of the archival motion picture community. The element was defined for motion pictures and videorecording.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/09 Kind of disc, cylinder, or tape Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process. Code value "b" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning. Changed from byte 7 to byte 9 during expansion of field 007. Name of data element changed from "Kind of Disc or Cylinder (Archival)" to "Kind of Disc, Cylinder or Tape". Qualifiers for codes "i" and "n" changed slightly. New codes defined: "a" - Master tape; "b" - Tape duplication master; "d" - Disc master (negative); "r" - Mother (positive); "s" - Stamper (negative); "t" - Test pressing; and "z" - other. Data element added to format for kits.	MU 8001 MU 8001 MU 8010 MU 8206 MU 8206 MU 8206	MU 8403 MU n/a MU n/a MU n/a		
007/09 Color (Microforms) Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.	VM 8209	VM 8502		
	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU Plan SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/07 Tape Width	Code for "1/4 in." changed from "a" to "m" during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Code for "1/2 in." changed from "b" to "o" during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Code for "1 in." changed from "c" to "p" during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Code value "1" (1/8 in.) added to format to allow coding of the standard tape width housed in a cassette.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Code value "x" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Changed from byte 5 to byte 7 during expansion of field 007.	MU 8010	MU 8403	
	Data element added to format for kits.	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a
	007/07 Polarity (Maps)	MP 8209	MP 8403	
		VM 8212	VM 8502	VM n/a
007/08 Tape configuration	Element added to format to accommodate physical description of maps in coded form.			
	Data element added to format for kits.			
	Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Code value "x" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.	MU 8001	MU 8403	
	Field changed from byte 6 to byte 8 during expansion of field 007.	MU 8010	MU 8403	
	Data element added to format for kits.	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

		FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/06 Dimensions (Sound recordings) (Continued)					
The name of the data element was changed from "Dimensions" to "Dimensions (Sound Recordings)" for clarity.		NU 8206	NU n/a		
Data element added to format for kits.		VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
Code "g - 4 3/4 in. (12 cm.)" added to format.		VM 8605	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a
MU 8605		MU Plan	MU No	MU No	MU No
007/06 Production/reproduction details					
Element added to format to accommodate physical description of maps in coded form.		MP 8209	MP 8403		
Data element added to format for kits.		VM 8212	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
007/07 Width or dimensions					
Metric equivalents added to the code values for transparencies.		VM 7603	VM n/a		
Code value "r" added to format.		VM 7706	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
Definition of code "u" changed from "7x7 in. or 18x18 cm. (transparencies)" to "unknown" during code alignment process.		VM 8001	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM AS
Definition of code "y" changed from "unspecified" to "7x7 in. or 18x18 cm. (transparencies)" during code alignment process.		VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
Code for "1/4 in. (videotapes)" changed from "n" to "m" during code alignment process.		VM 8001	VM 8101	VM n/a	VM n/a
Code value "a" redefined from "8 mm." to "standard 8 mm." to clarify usage with AACR2.		VM 8001	VM n/a		
Code value "b" redefined from "Super 8 mm." to "Super 8 mm./single 8 mm." to clarify usage with AACR2.		VM 8001	VM n/a		
Codes "j" and "k" redefined to add dimensions in centimeters for slides.		VM 8001	VM n/a		
Changed from byte 5 to byte 7 during expansion of field 007.		VM 8010	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM AS

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/06 Medium for sound (Continued)	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM P1an	VM AS
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM P1an	VM AS
	VM 8206	VM n/a		
	VM 8206	VM n/a		
	VM 8206	VM 8502		
	VM 8511	VM P1an	VM No	VM No
	New code "g - Optical and magnetic sound track on motion picture film" defined.			
	Names of codes "a-f" changed slightly for clarification.			
	Name of code "h" changed from "videorecording" to "videotape."			
	Changed from byte 4 to byte 6 during expansion of field 007.			
007/06 Dimensions (Sound recordings)	MU 8001	MU 8403		
	MU 8001	MU 8403		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8001	MU 8403		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8001	MU n/a		
	MU 8010	MU n/a		
Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process.				
Code value "n" (not applicable) added to format during code alignment process.				
Name changed from "diameter of reel or disc" to "dimensions" to reflect expanded usage.				
Code value "x" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.				
Codes "j", "o" and "s" added to format to accommodate the expanded requirements of AACR2 rules 6.5D4 and 6.5D5.				
Description revised to include dimensions of cartridges, cassettes and cylinders as well as the diameter of reels and discs. Dimensions of cartridges and cassettes required by AACR2 and dimensions of cylinders included at request of LC and MLA Automation Committee.				
Value for code "o" changed from "5 1/4 x 7 7/8" to "5 1/4 x 3 7/8" to correct a typographical error.				
Changed from byte 4 to byte 6 during expansion of field 007.				

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

ILES

	FORM	EXISTING		REISSUED
		REC.	REV.	
007/05 Groove Width/Groove pitch (Continued)	<p>Changed from byte 3 to byte 5 during expansion of field 007.</p> <p>Name of data element changed from "Groove Width" to "Groove Width/Groove pitch;" the definition of code value "m" was changed from "microgroove" to "microgroove/fine;" the definition of code value "s" was changed from "coarse" to "coarse/Standard;" the definition of code value "z" was changed from "other groove width" to "other groove width/groove pitch."</p> <p>Data element added to format for kits.</p>	<p>3</p>		
007/05 Type of reproduction	<p>Element added to format to accommodate physical description of maps and globes in coded form.</p> <p>Data element added to format for kits.</p>			
007/05-08 Reduction ratio	<p>Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.</p>			
007/06 Medium for sound	<p>Names of code values clarified by adding parenthetical ratio information.</p> <p>Code values "h" and "u" added to format.</p>			



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

**LC FILES**

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/06 Medium for sound (Continued)				
Code for "other" formerly "g". Changed to "z" in order to conform to usage in other fields and formats.	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM AS
Changed from byte 4 to byte 6 during expansion of field 007.	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM AS
Name of code "h" changed from "videorecording" to "videotape."	VM 8206	VM n/a		
Names of codes "a-f" changed slightly for clarification.	VM 8206	VM n/a		
New code "i-Videodisc" defined.	VM 8206	VM 8502		
New code "g - Optical and magnetic sound track on motion picture film" defined.	VM 8511	VM Plan	VM No	VM No
007/06 Dimensions (Sound recordings)				
Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403		
Code value "n" (not applicable) added to format during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403		
Name changed from "diameter of reel or disc" to "dimensions" to reflect expanded usage.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Code value "x" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Codes "j", "o" and "s" added to format to accommodate the expanded requirements of AACR2 rules 6.504 and 6.505.	MU 8001	MU 8403		
Description revised to include dimensions of cartridges, cassettes and cylinders as well as the diameter of reels and discs. Dimensions of cartridges and cassettes required by AACR2 and dimensions of cylinders included at request of LC and MLA Automation Committee.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Value for code "o" changed from "5 1/4 x 7 7/8" to "5 1/4 x 3 7/8" to correct a typographical error.	MU 8010	MU n/a		
Changed from byte 4 to byte 6 during expansion of field 007.	MU 8010	MU n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/05 Groove Width/Groove pitch (Continued)	<p>Changed from byte 3 to byte 5 during expansion of field 007.</p> <p>Name of data element changed from "groove width" to "groove width/groove pitch;" the definition of code value "m" was changed from "microgroove" to "microgroove/fine;" the definition of code value "s" was changed from "coarse" to "coarse/standard;" the definition of code value "z" was changed from "other groove width" to "other groove width/groove pitch."</p>	<p>MU 8010</p> <p>MU 8206</p> <p>MU 8403</p> <p>MU n/a</p>	<p>VM n/a</p> <p>VM n/a</p> <p>VM n/a</p>	<p>VM n/a</p>
007/05 Type of reproduction	<p>Data element added to format for kits.</p> <p>Element added to format to accommodate physical description of maps and globes in coded form.</p>	<p>VM 8206</p> <p>VM 8502</p>	<p>VM n/a</p>	<p>VM n/a</p>
007/05-08 Reduction ratio	<p>Data element added to format for kits.</p> <p>Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.</p>	<p>MP 8209</p> <p>VM 8212</p> <p>VM 8502</p>	<p>VM n/a</p>	<p>VM n/a</p>
007/06 Medium for sound	<p>Names of code values clarified by adding parenthetical ratio information.</p> <p>Code values "h" and "u" added to format.</p>	<p>BK 8010</p> <p>VM 8010</p> <p>AM 8010</p> <p>MP 8010</p> <p>MU 8010</p> <p>SE 8010</p> <p>BK 8206</p> <p>VM 8206</p> <p>AM 8206</p> <p>MP 8206</p> <p>MU 8206</p> <p>SE 8206</p> <p>BK n/a</p> <p>VM n/a</p> <p>AM n/a</p> <p>MP n/a</p> <p>MU n/a</p> <p>SE n/a</p>	<p>VM 7603</p> <p>VM 8502</p> <p>VM No</p>	<p>VM No</p>

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/04 Dimensions (Microforms) (Continued)				
The name of the data element was changed from "Dimensions" to "Dimensions (Microforms)" for clarity. Specifications for code "m" changed from "4x6 in. OR 10x15 cm." to "4x6 in. OR 11x15 cm."	BK 8206 VM 8206 AM 8206 MP 8206 MU 8206 SE 8206	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
007/04 Physical medium				
Element added to format to accommodate physical description of maps and globes in coded form.	MP 8209	MP 8403		
Data element added to format for kits.	VM 8212	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
007/05 Sound on medium or separate				
Name changed to make it more general; formerly called "Sound on film or separate".	VM 7603	VM n/a		
Changed from byte 3 to byte 5 during expansion of field 007.	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM AS
007/05 Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)				
Defined for format for use with nonprojected graphic materials.	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
007/05 Groove Width/Groove pitch				
Name changed from "standard or microgroove" to "groove width".	MU 7808	MU n/a		
Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU 8403		
Code "s" redefined from "standard" to "coarse" to clarify that "standard" is actually a "coarse" groove width. This change was made at the request of the Music Library Association Automation Committee.	MU 8001	MU n/a		
Code value "g" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.	MU 8001	MU 8403		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
007/04 Videorecording format Defined for format	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM Plan	VM AS
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM Plan	VM AS
007/04 Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics) Defined for format.	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM Plan	VM AS
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM Plan	VM AS
007/04 Kind of sound Code value "a" added to format. Code value "m" redefined from "monaural" to "monaural (electric)". Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process. Code value "x" (blank) deleted from format as having no specific meaning.	MU 7808	MU 8403		
	MU 7808	MU n/a		
Changed from byte 2 to byte 4 during expansion of field 007. Codes "f - Monaural (digital)", "g - Quadraphonic (digital)", "j - Stereophonic (digital)", "k - other (digital)", and "o - other (electric)" defined; qualifier "(electric)" added to codes "q" and "s". Data element added to format for kits.	MU 8001	MU 8403		
	MU 8010	MU 8403		
007/04 Dimensions (Microforms) Added to format to accommodate physical description of microforms in coded form.	MU 8206	MU Plan		
	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
	BK 8010	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
	AM 8010	AM Yes		
	MP 8010	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
	MU 8010	MU Plan		
	SE 8010	SE 8101	SE No	SE No

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

#### 007/04 Motion picture presentation format (Continued)

Code value "u" (unknown) added to format during code alignment process.

Code value "n" (not applicable) added to format during code alignment process.

Code value "s" (blank) deleted from format during code alignment process. Code value "n" (not applicable) would be used in its place.

Value for code "a" redefined from "standard" to "movietone (standard from about 1928-1952) to clarify its usage with AACR2.

Value for code "b" redefined from "wide screen" to "flat (non-anamorphic)" in order to distinguish this code from other widescreen presentations such as 3D, stereoscopic, anamorphic, or multiprojector (flat or anamorphic).

Code value "e" (multiprojector - flat or anamorphic) added to format for usage with AACR2.

Field changed from byte 2 to byte 4 during expansion of field 007.

Usage of presentation format byte for graphic materials, and videorecordings clarified.

Code value "a" definition changed from "Movietone (standard from about 1928-1952)" to "Standard sound aperture (reduced frame)"; code value "e" definition changed from "Multiprojector (flat or anamorphic)" to "Other wide screen format"; code value "f" for "Standard silent aperture (full frame)" added.

Name of character position changed from "Presentation Format" with the definition of codes for "Graphic, Projected" and "Videorecording" presentation formats.

Name of code "b" changed from "Flat (non-anamorphic)" to "Nonanamorphic (wide-screen)".

Name of code "d" changed by the addition of phrase "(wide-screen)".

Code "n - Not applicable" made obsolete due to the definition of codes for Videorecordings and Projected Graphics.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM 8101	VM As
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM 8101	VM As
VM 8001	VM n/a		
VM 8001	VM n/a		
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
VM 8010	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM As
VM 8103	VM n/a		
VM 8112	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
VM 8312	VM 8502	VM No	VM No
VM 8312	VM n/a		
VM 8312	VM n/a		
VM 8312	VM 8502	VM Plan	VM As

## 007/03 Speed

Definitions of code values corrected: "h" formerly "1 in. per second", "k" formerly "1 7/8 in. per second" and "j" formerly "1 and 5/16 per second".

Code value "u" (unknown) added to format.

Code value "g" (blank) deleted from format as it has no specific meaning.

Changed from byte 1 to byte 3 during expansion of field 007.

Data element added to format for kits.

Code values "e" - 8 rpm (disc)" and "i" - 160 rpm (cylinder)" added to format.

Code "f" - 1.4 m. per sec. (disc)" added to format.

## 007/03 Polarity (Microforms)

Added to format with the expansion of field 007 to include microform material.

The name of the data element was changed from "Polarity" to "Polarity (Microforms)" for clarity.

## 007/04 Motion picture presentation format

Code value for "other presentation format" formerly "e". Changed to "z" to conform with other fields and formats.

FO			
MU 7			
MU 8001	MU 8403		
MU 8010	MU 8403		
VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
VM 8605	VM P1an	VM n/a	VM n/a
VM 8605	VM P1an	VM n/a	VM n/a
BK 8010	BK 8101	BK No	BK No
VM 8010	VM 8101	VM No	VM No
AM 8010	AM Yes		
MP 8010	MP 8101	MP No	MP No
MU 8010	MU P1an		
SE 8010	SE 8101	SE No	SE No
BK 8212	BK n/a		
VM 8212	VM n/a		
AM 8212	AM n/a		
MP 8209	MP n/a		
MU 8212	MU n/a		
SE 8212	SE n/a		
VM 8001	VM 8101	VM P1an	VM As

MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

007/02 Original versus reproduction aspect (Continued)

Because the usefulness of this byte is questionable, a fill character is to be used in this character position. (LC will use "u - unknown" until it has fill character capability.)

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
BK 8210 VM 8210 AM 8210 MP 8210 MU 8210 SE 8210	BK Plan VM Plan AM Plan MP Plan MU Plan SE Plan		

007/03 Color

Code value "u" for "unknown" added to format. It had been erroneously omitted in earlier versions of the format.

Changed from byte 1 to byte 3 during expansion of field 007.

Element added to format to accommodate physical description of maps and globes in coded form.

For clarity of their relationships to the other codes the name of code "m" changed from "Combination of the two above" to "Mixed"; name of code "z" changed from "Other color (Sepia, stained, tinted, etc.)" to "Other (Sepia, stained, tinted, etc.)".

Name of code "b - Color" changed to code "c - Color" in the maps format.

Codes applicable when GMD equals "a" (Map) or "d" (Globe) added to format for use with kits.

Codes "b" (Black-and-white), "c" (Color), "m" (Mixed), "u" (Unknown), and "z" (Other) validated for use with nonprojected graphic materials. Codes "a" (One color) and "h" (Hand colored) defined for use with nonprojected graphic materials.

Code "n - Not applicable (item has no images)" added to format for use with sound track film intended to accompany visual images actually not present.

MP 8212	MP 8312		
VM 8212	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
VM 8312	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
VM 8605	VM Plan	VM n/a	VM n/a

VM 8001	VM n/a		
VM 8010	VM 8101	VM 8403	VM AS
MP 8209	MP 8403		
VM 8209	VM n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Code value "5" (blank) deleted from format during code alignment process.	MU 8001	MU Yes		
Field 007-00 "form of release" subsumed in field 007-01 "specific material designation" during restructuring and expansion of field 007.	MU 8010	MU Yes		
007/01 Specific material designation (SMD)				
Field added to format when 007 field restructured.	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM Plan MP No SE No	BK No VM AS MP No SE No
Byte 0, "form of release" subsumed in the SMD list when this field added to format.	VM 8010 MU 8010	VM 8101 MU 8403	VM Plan	VM AS
Definition of "o - Film roll" corrected to "filmstrip roll".	VM 8206	VM n/a		
Codes applicable when GMD equals "s" (sound recording) added to format for use with kits.	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
Codes added to element in the maps format to accommodate physical description of maps and globes in coded form.	MP 8209	MP 8403		
Codes applicable when GMD equals "a" (Map) or "d" (Globe) added to format for use with kits.	VM 8212	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
Codes for nonprojected graphic materials defined for format.	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
007/02 Original versus reproduction aspect	BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU Yes SE 8101	BK No VM Plan MP No SE No	BK No VM AS MP No SE No

Field added to format at the time of 007 expansion in order to accommodate AACR2 which requires description of the reproduction and not the original if the reproduction is the item being cataloged.



# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

007/00 Category of material (Continued)				
	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
<p>007/00 Category of material (Continued)</p> <p>Code "s" - sound recording" added to format for use with kits.</p> <p>Code "a" - Map" and "d" - Globe" added to element in the maps format to accommodate physical description of maps and globes in coded form.</p> <p>Codes "a" - Map" and "d" - Globe" added to format for use with kits.</p> <p>Code "k" - Graphic, nonprojected" defined for format.</p> <p>Name of element changed from "General Material Designation (GMD)" to reflect its use for other than AACR2 cataloging.</p>	VM 8206	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
	MP 8209	MP 8403		
	VM 8212	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM n/a
	VM 8312	VM 8502	VM n/a	VM na
	BK 8312	BK n/a		
	VM 8312	VM n/a		
	MP 8312	MP n/a		
	MU 8312	MU n/a		
	SE 8312	SE n/a		
	VM 7603	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
<p>007/00 Form of release</p> <p>This field was originally applied only to motion pictures. It was expanded to include filmstrips and videorecordings, as well as motion pictures, and code values "d", "f", and "o" were added to the format.</p> <p>Code value "n" (not applicable) added to format during code alignment process.</p> <p>Code value "x" (blank - not a motion picture, filmstrip or videorecording) deleted from format during code alignment process.</p> <p>Field 007-00 "form of release" subsumed in field 007-01 "specific material designation" during restructuring and expansion of field 007.</p>	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM Yes	VM As
	VM 8001	VM 8101	VM 8101	VM As
	VM 8010	VM 8101	VM Plan	VM As *
	VM 8001	VM Yes		
<p>007/00 Form of release</p> <p>Code value "c" (cylinder) changed to "e" (cylinder) during code alignment process.</p> <p>Code value "f" (film - sound film) changed to "i". (film - sound film) during code alignment process.</p> <p>Code value "r" (roll - player piano or player organ) changed to "q" (roll - player piano or player organ) during code alignment process.</p>	MU 8001	MU Yes		
	MU 8001	MU Yes		
	MU 8001	MU Yes		

## 007 Physical description fixed field -- general information

Change in repeatability pattern of field announced to permit expansion of the characteristics required by AACR2 and to allow additional information to be given at the beginning of the field. Field 007 changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" and each character position in field 007 changed from "repeatable" to "not repeatable".

Field 007 expanded and standardized in order to specify a generalized approach for handling physical description data in the MARC formats. Field defined following a generic tree concept in which a GMD (byte 0), an SMD (byte 1) and a reproduction byte (byte 2) added at the beginning. The former byte 0 (form of release) subsumed in byte 1 and bytes formerly subsequent to byte 0 moved down two positions.

Field 007 added to format.

Bytes 3-12, conventions for physical description of microforms, added to format.

Note regarding the nonuse of byte 02 added to description.

007/00 Category of material

Added to format at the time field 007 restructured.

VM 8010 MU 8010	VM 8101 MU 8403	VM Plan MU n/a	VM As MU n/a
BK 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 SE 8010	BK 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 SE 8101	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU Plan SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
BK 8206 VM 8206 AM 8206 MP 8206 MU 8206 SE 8206	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
BK 8010 VM 8010 AM 8010 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 8010	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK No VM Plan MP No SE No	BK No VM AS MP No SE No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
00X Variable control fields (001-009) -- general information Name of block changed from "Control Fields" to conform to Z39.2 1979 terminology.	BK 8212 VM 8212 MP 8212 MU 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF n/a		
001 Control number Name of field changed from "map control number" to "control number" to achieve consistency among formats. Name of field changed from "manuscript control number" to "control number" to achieve consistency among formats. Description of LC card numbering system deleted from field (description added to field 010 (LC Control Number)).	MP 8001 AM 8001 BK 8212 VM 8212 AM 8212 MU 8212 MP 8212 SE 8212 DF 8212	MP n/a AM n/a BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MU n/a MP n/a SE n/a DF Yes		
Validated for format.				
005 Date and time of latest transaction Field added to format.	BK 8206 VM 8206 AM 8206 MP 8206 MU 8206 SE 8206 DF 8212	BK Plan VM 8502 AM Yes MP Plan MU Plan SE Plan DF Yes		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

Definition of "g" changed from "Record is in non-ISBD form" and all parenthetical phrases denoting relationship to AACRI deleted.

Codes "g" and "a" validated for format.

Asterisk (\*) added for values "g" and "r".

LEADER/19 Linked-record code

The byte was defined to specify whether a record for a related item is required in order to fully process the record.

Validated for format.

LEADER/22 Length of the implementation-defined portion

The name of the byte was changed to reflect Z39.2 1979.

DIRECTORY directory

The record directory changed from "repeatable" to "not repeatable" and the component parts changed from "not repeatable" to "repeatable" as the repeatability had been erroneously stated.

IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a DF Yes	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
BK 8209 VM 8209 AM 8209 MP 8209 MU 8209 SE 8209 DF 8212	BK 8209 VM 8209 AM Yes MP 8209 MU 8403 SE 8209 DF Yes	BK No VM No MP No MU n/a SE No
BK 8209 VM 8209 AM 8209 MP 8209 MU 8209 SE 8209	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	
BK 8103 VM 8103 AM 8103 MP 8103 MU 8103 SE 8103	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

LC FILES

		FORMAT	IMPLE- MENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
LEADER/17 Encoding level (Continued)					
Code "2" - Not applicable" defined for use with all forms of material.		BK 8312 VM 8312 AM 8312 MP 8312 MU 8312 SE 8312 DF 8312 DF 8503	BK No VM No AM Yes MP No MU No SE No DF No DF Yes		
Code "8" validated for format		BK 8605 VM 8605 AM 8605 MP 8605 MU 8605 SE 8605	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Name of code "5" changed from "Sublevel 5 (partial record)" to "Sublevel 5 (partial (preliminary) record)".		BK 8605 VM 8605 AM 8605 MP 8605 MU 8605 SE 8605	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
Name of code "7" changed from "Sublevel 7 (preliminary cataloging)" to "Sublevel 7 (minimal level record)".		BK 8605 VM 8605 AM 8605 MP 8605 MU 8605 SE 8605	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a		
LEADER/18 Descriptive cataloging form					
Byte 18 added to format.		BK 7405 VM 7512 AM 7711 MP 7803 SE 7502	BK Yes VM Yes AM Yes MP Yes SE 8101	BK No VM No MP No SE No	BK No VM No MP No SE No
Code "a" added to format to accommodate AACR2.		BK 8002 VM 8002 AM 8002 MP 8002 MU 8002 SE 8002	BK 8101 VM 8101 AM Yes MP 8101 MU 8403 SE 8101	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a	BK n/a VM n/a MP n/a MU n/a SE n/a
Description of code "6" and code "r" revised to clarify usage with sound recordings.		MU 8010	MU n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

#### LEADER/17 Encoding level

Code value "5" added to format.

Code value "7" (preliminary cataloging) added to format in order to accommodate an ISDS requirement that NSDP records be distributed prior to authentication by LC. Code value "7" added to books and maps formats to accommodate "minimal level" records.

Code value "8" added to format.

Code value "7" expanded to include LC minimal-level cataloging for serials.

Code value "7" (preliminary cataloging) added to format to accommodate "minimal level" records.

Code value "8" implemented (\* deleted).

The definition of code "8" was changed from "Sublevel 8 (CIP record)" to "Sublevel 8 (Prepublication record)" to accommodate prepublished serials cataloging. Asterisk removed from serials format.

Codes "6" and "7" validated for format.

Code "7" (preliminary cataloging) added to format to accommodate "minimal level" records prepared by LC Motion Picture, Broadcasting and Recorded Sound Division for distribution in the Films tape service.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 MP 8010 MU 8010 SE 7502	BK No VM No AM No MP No MU No SE 7608	SE No	SE No
BK 8010 MP 8103 SE 7912	BK 8403 MP 8403 SE 8004	BK No MP No SE No	BK No MP No SE No
VM 8001 MP 8010 SE 8106	VM 8502 MP No SE 8004	SE No	SE No
MU 8109	MU 8403	MU n/a	MU n/a
VM 8312 MU 8109	VM 8502 MU 8403	VM No	VM No
SE 8206 BK 8206 VM 8206 MU 8206 MP 8206	SE Plan BK n/a VM n/a MU n/a MP n/a	SE Yes	SE AS
DF 8212 VM 8212	DF Yes VM 8502	VM No	VM No

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

LEADER/07 Bibliographic level	Name of code value "a" changed from "analytic" to "component part, monographic".	Code "a" added to format for use with record-linking technique.	Code value "b" (component part, serial) added to format for use with record-linking technique.	Codes "m" and "s" validated for format. Codes "a" and "b" validated for format. Name of code "m" changed from "Monograph" to "Monographic/Item".	Code "c-collection" validated for format.	Code "d-Subunit" defined for format. Asterisk (*) added to code "s."	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
LEADER/07 Bibliographic level	Name of code value "a" changed from "analytic" to "component part, monographic".	Code "a" added to format for use with record-linking technique.	Code value "b" (component part, serial) added to format for use with record-linking technique.	Codes "m" and "s" validated for format. Codes "a" and "b" validated for format. Name of code "m" changed from "Monograph" to "Monographic/Item".	Code "c-collection" validated for format.	Code "d-Subunit" defined for format. Asterisk (*) added to code "s."	MU 8209	MU n/a		
							BK 8209	BK No		
							VM 8209	VM No		
							AM 8209	AM No		
							MP 8209	MP No		
							MU 8209	MU No		
							VM 8209	VM No		
							AM 8209	AM No		
							MP 8209	MP No		
							MU 8209	MU No		
							SE 8209	SE No		
							DF 8212	DF Yes		
							DF 8212	DF No		
							BK 8312	BK n/a		
							VM 8312	VM n/a		
							AM 8312	AM n/a		
							MP 8312	MP n/a		
							MU 8312	MU n/a		
							DF 8312	DF n/a		
							BK 8109	BK 8403		
							VM 8109	VM 8502		
							MP 8109	MP 8403		
							MU 8109	MU 8403		
							DF 8312	DF Yes		
							VM 8312	VM 8502		
							AM 8312	AM Yes		
							MU 8312	MU n/a		

# APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### LC FILES

#### LEADER/06 Type of record (Continued)

Code value "d" and "f" for music and map manuscripts deleted from manuscript format. In the original disposition of MARC materials, the music manuscripts and map manuscripts were to be included in the manuscript format. They were redefined and included in the map and music format respectively.

Code value "f" added to map format when map manuscripts transferred from the manuscript format to the maps format.

Code value "g" redefined from "motion pictures, filmstrips, and other pictorial media intended for projection" to "principal audiovisual material" with the adoption of AACR1, rev. ch. 12.

Code value "n" added to format.

Code value "o" added to format.

The definition of codes "a-f" were changed to clarify that the type of material takes precedence over the microform characteristic in coding this byte.

Code "m" defined for format.

Parenthetical qualifier in name of code "a" changed from "printed or microforms" to "(including microforms)." This change acknowledges the existing practice of using the Books Format for single manuscripts (e.g., unpublished theses, codex manuscripts) and sanctions that practice as an option when the archival approach provided by the revised manuscripts format is neither needed nor desired to control the item.

Name of code "b" changed from "language material, manuscript (including microforms)" to "Archival and manuscripts control."

Name of code "g" changed from "Principal audiovisual media" to "Projected media."

Codes "k-Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic representations" and "r-Three-dimensional artifacts and realia" defined for format. Code "n-Special instructional materials" made obsolete.

FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
AM 7711	AM Yes		
MP 7705	MP 7712	MP Yes	MP As
VM 7512	VM n/a		
VM 7512	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
VM 7603	VM Yes	VM No	VM No
BK 8206	BK n/a		
VM 8206	VM n/a		
AM 8206	AM n/a		
MP 8206	MP n/a		
MU 8206	MU n/a		
SE 8206	SE n/a		
DF 8212	DF Yes		
BK 8312	BK n/a		
SE 8312	SE n/a		
AM 8312	AM n/a		
VM 8312	VM n/a		
VM 8312			
VM 8502		VM n/a	VM n/a



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX IV. HISTORY

## LC FILES

LEADER/05 Record status				
	FORMAT	IMPLEMENTED	EXISTING REC. REV.	REISSUED
Code value "a" added to format.	BK 7510 VM 7512 AM 7711 SE 7502 MP 8109 TU 8109	BK 8010 VM No AM No SE 7607 MP Plan TU No	SE n/a	SE n/a
	VM 8001 AM 8001 SE 7912	VM No AM No SE No		
Code value "p" added to format to ensure consistency with encoding level codes.	BK 8002 VM 8001 AM 8001 MP 8001 TU 8001 SE 7912	BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP n/a TU n/a SE 8101	SE n/a	SE n/a
	SE 8206 BK 8206 VM 8206 AM 8206 MP 8206 TU 8206	SE 8310 BK n/a VM n/a AM n/a MP 8206 TU 8403	SE Yes	SE As
Codes "a", "c", "d", and "n" validated for format.	DF 8212	DF Yes		
LEADER/06 Type of record	TU 7708	TU n/a		
	TU 7708	TU 8403		

The definition of code "p" was changed from "increase in encoding level from CIP" to "increase in encoding level from prepublication record" to accommodate prepublished serials cataloging. Asterisk removed from serials and music formats.

Code "a" redefined from "previously partial record" to "increase in encoding level" in order to accommodate significant increase in the level of cataloging or input for a record that was previously issued.

Code value "p" added to format to ensure consistency with encoding level codes.

Code "a" redefined from "previously partial record" to "increase in encoding level" in order to accommodate significant increase in the level of cataloging or input for a record that was previously issued.

The definition of code "p" was changed from "increase in encoding level from CIP" to "increase in encoding level from prepublication record" to accommodate prepublished serials cataloging. Asterisk removed from serials and music formats.

Codes "a", "c", "d", and "n" validated for format.

LEADER/06 Type of record

Code value "c" redefined from "Music scores, i.e., music in written form" to "Publications of music".

Code value "d" (manuscripts of music) added to music format. In the original disposition of materials to be included in the MARC formats, music manuscripts were included in the manuscripts format. With the addition of code value "d", they were transferred to the music format.



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

This appendix records the changes to the MARC format(s) (excluding those which are only editorial in nature) since the last edition of the format(s).

For books, it includes all changes since the publication of "Books: a MARC Format," 5th ed., 1972.

For films, it includes all changes since the publication of "Films: a MARC Format", 1970.

For manuscripts, it includes all changes since the publication of "Manuscripts: a MARC Format," 1973.

For maps, it includes all changes since the publication of "Maps: a MARC Format", 2d. ed., 1976.

For music, it includes all changes since the publication of "Music: a MARC Format", 1976.

For serials, it includes all changes since the publication of "Serials: a MARC Format," 2d edition, 1974.

The first column, "formats" gives the date the change to the format was announced. The date is given in a year, month pattern, and, through February, 1980, is the date of the addendum in which the change appeared. After that, it is the date when the update page was issued. For example, "BK 7510" indicates that the change was made to the books format and announced in Addenda number 10, October 1975. It should be emphasized that this first column refers only to the format and not to the LC MARC database.

The last three columns record what changes have been made to the LC MARC database--whether these changes have been implemented by LC, and, if so, whether the LC records were revised and reissued. In these columns, the term "plan" or "yes" is used in lieu of a date when the specific future date of implementation or previous date of implementation is not known. When a date does occur in one of these columns, it may be either the actual implementation date or the date of an addendum in which future implementation was announced. The term "n/a" is used (in the second column) when the format change has no implications for the LC files, e.g., when simply the name of a field has been redefined. The term "LOC" is used when the implementation applies only to local LC files. If a field to which a change applies has not been implemented by LC, a "No" appears in the second column and the third and fourth columns are left blank.

The last two columns associated with changes being implemented may contain the term "As", which means the records will be revised and/or reissued as encountered during regular processing for other reasons. "Yes" is used in the last two columns if a change has resulted in the total revision and/or reissue of records effected. "plan" is used if a change will be revised and/or reissued, while "n/a" is used if the implementation completed or planned has no effect on the LC files due to local LC considerations rather than the nature of the change itself.

In the case of manuscripts and machine-readable data files, for which there are no LC files, the implementation column refers to LC's intended action at the time that LC begins to implement these formats. The last two columns should always be blank for these two formats.



APPENDIX IV.

HISTORY



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX III.B.2. CHARACTER SET - PART 2: GREEK, SUBSCRIPT, AND SUPERSCRIFT CHARACTERS (8-BIT)

A. GREEK

The following Greek characters are preceded by the escape sequence ESCg (1B<sub>16</sub> 67<sub>16</sub>). This is a locking escape and must be ended by the escape sequence ESCs (1B<sub>16</sub> 73<sub>16</sub>) to return to the standard set.

Dec. Hex	Binary	Graphic	Name
----------	--------	---------	------

97	61	0110 0001	α Alpha
----	----	-----------	---------

98	62	0110 0010	β Beta
----	----	-----------	--------

99	63	0110 0011	γ Gamma
----	----	-----------	---------

B. SUBSCRIPTS

The following subscript characters are preceded by the escape sequence ESCb (1B<sub>16</sub> 62<sub>16</sub>). This is a locking escape and must be ended by the escape sequence ESCs (1B<sub>16</sub> 73<sub>16</sub>) to return to the standard set.

Dec. Hex	Binary	Graphic	Name
----------	--------	---------	------

48	30	0011 0000	ο Subscript 0, etc.
----	----	-----------	---------------------

49	31	0011 0001	ι
----	----	-----------	---

50	32	0011 0010	ζ
----	----	-----------	---

51	33	0011 0011	ς
----	----	-----------	---

52	34	0011 0100	ϛ
----	----	-----------	---

53	35	0011 0101	ς
----	----	-----------	---

54	36	0011 0110	ϛ
----	----	-----------	---

55	37	0011 0111	ς
----	----	-----------	---

56	38	0011 1000	ε
----	----	-----------	---

57	39	0011 1001	ς
----	----	-----------	---

40	28	0010 1000	(
----	----	-----------	---

Subscript left parenthesis

41	29	0010 1001	)
----	----	-----------	---

Subscript right parenthesis

43	2B	0010 1011	+
----	----	-----------	---

Subscript plus

45	2D	0010 1101	-
----	----	-----------	---

Subscript minus

C. SUPERSCRIPITS

Superscript characters have the same values as the subscript character set. However, the escape sequence to enter the superscript set is ESCp (1B<sub>16</sub> 70<sub>16</sub>). The escape sequence to return to the standard character set is ESCs (1B<sub>16</sub> 73<sub>16</sub>).





APPENDIX III.B.

CHARACTER SET

Part 2: Greek, Subscript, and Superscript Characters (8-Bit)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX III.B.1. CHARACTER SET - PART 1: EXPANDED 8-BIT ASCII AND ANSEL FOR MARC RECORDS

245	F5	1111 0101	=	Double underscore
246	F6	1111 0110	-	Underscore
247	F7	1111 0111	~	Left hook/tail
248	F8	1111 1000	^	Right cedilla
249	F9	1111 1001	~	Upadhamiya
250	FA	1111 1010	^	Double tilde, first half
251	FB	1111 1011	~	Double tilde, second half
252	FC	1111 1100		
253	FD	1111 1101		
254	FE	1111 1110	,	High comma, centered
255	FF	1111 1111		

APPENDIX III.B.1. CHARACTER SET - PART 1: EXPANDED 8-BIT ASCII AND ANSEL FOR MARC RECORDS

203	CB	1100 1011	224	E0	1110 0000	?	Pseudo question
204	CC	1100 1100	225	E1	1110 0001	`	Grave
205	CD	1100 1101	226	E2	1110 0010	^	Acute
206	CE	1100 1110	227	E3	1110 0011	^	Circumflex
207	CF	1100 1111	228	E4	1110 0100	~	Tilde
208	D0	1101 0000	229	E5	1110 0101	~	Macron
209	D1	1101 0001	230	E6	1110 0110	~	Breve
210	D2	1101 0010	231	E7	1110 0111	·	Superior dot
211	D3	1101 0011	232	E8	1110 1000	¨	Umlaut or Dieresis
212	D4	1101 0100	233	E9	1110 1001	ˇ	Hacek
213	D5	1101 0101	234	EA	1110 1010	◊	Angstrom or circle above
214	D6	1101 0110	235	E8	1110 1011	˘	Ligature, first half
215	D7	1101 0111	236	EC	1110 1100	˙	Ligature, second half
216	D8	1101 1000	237	ED	1110 1101	ˆ	High comma, off center
217	D9	1101 1001	238	EE	1110 1110	˜	Double acute
218	DA	1101 1010	239	EF	1110 1111	◌̣	Candrabindu
219	DB	1101 1011	240	F0	1111 0000	◌̤	Cedilla
220	DC	1101 1100	241	F1	1111 0001	◌̥	Right hook
221	DD	1101 1101	242	F2	1111 0010	◌̦	Dot below character
222	DE	1101 1110	243	F3	1111 0011	◌̧	Double dot below character
223	DF	1101 1111	244	F4	1111 0100	◌̨	Circle below character

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX III.B.1. CHARACTER SET - PART 1: EXPANDED 8-BIT ASCII AND ANSEL FOR MARC RECORDS

163	A3	1010 0011	D	D with crossbar - uppercase	182	B6	1011 0110	ø	Digraph oe - lowercase
164	A4	1010 0100	P	Icelandic thorn - uppercase	183	B7	1011 0111	Ɔ	Tverdyi znak
165	A5	1010 0101	Æ	Digraph AE - uppercase	184	B8	1011 1000	ı	Turkish i - lowercase
166	A6	1010 0110	Ǝ	Digraph OE - uppercase	185	B9	1011 1001	£	British pound
167	A7	1010 0111	Ѓ	Miagkiy znak	186	BA	1011 1010	ð	Eth
168	A8	1010 1000	•	Dot in middle of line	187	BB	1011 1011		
169	A9	1010 1001	b	Musical flat	188	BC	1011 1100	o	o-hook - lowercase
170	AA	1010 1010	©	Subscript patent mark	189	BD	1011 1101	u	u-hook - lowercase
171	AB	1010 1011	±	Plus or minus	190	BE	1011 1110		
172	AC	1010 1100	ø	O-hook - uppercase	191	BF	1011 1111		
173	AD	1010 1101	U	U-hook - uppercase	192	CG	1100 0000		
174	AE	1010 1110	•	Alif	193	CI	1100 0001		
175	AF	1010 1111			194	C2	1100 0010		
176	B0	1011 0000	•	Ayn	195	C3	1100 0011		
177	B1	1011 0001	ɾ	Polish l - lowercase	196	C4	1100 0100		
178	B2	1011 0010	ø	Scandinavian o - lowercase	197	C5	1100 0101		
179	B3	1011 0011	d	D with crossbar - lowercase	198	C6	1100 0110		
180	B4	1011 0100	P	Icelandic thorn - lowercase	199	C7	1100 0111		
181	B5	1011 0101	æ	Digraph ae - lowercase	200	C8	1100 1000		
					201	C9	1100 1001		
					202	CA	1100 1010		

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic D

Polish L -- uppercase  
Scandinavian O --  
uppercase

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX III.B.1. CHARACTER SET - PART 1: EXPANDED 8-BIT ASCII AND ANSEL FOR MARC RECORDS

81	51	0101 0001	Q	102	66	0110 0110	f
82	52	0101 0010	R	103	67	0110 0111	g
83	53	0101 0011	S	104	68	0110 1000	h
84	54	0101 0100	T	105	69	0110 1001	i
85	55	0101 0101	U	106	6A	0110 1010	j
86	56	0101 0110	V	107	6B	0110 1011	k
87	57	0101 0111	W	108	6C	0110 1100	l
88	58	0101 1000	X	109	6D	0110 1101	m
89	59	0101 1001	Y	110	6E	0110 1110	n
90	5A	0101 1010	Z	111	6F	0110 1111	o
91	5B	0101 1011	[	112	70	0111 0000	p
92	5C	0101 1100	\	113	71	0111 0001	q
93	5D	0101 1101	]	114	72	0111 0010	r
94	5E	0101 1110		115	73	0111 0011	s
95	5F	0101 1111		116	74	0111 0100	t
96	60	0110 0000		117	75	0111 0101	u
97	61	0110 0001	a	118	76	0111 0110	v
98	62	0110 0010	b	119	77	0111 0111	w
99	63	0110 0011	c	120	78	0111 1000	x
100	64	0110 0100	d	121	79	0111 1001	y
101	65	0110 0101	e	122	7A	0111 1010	z

Opening bracket  
Reverse slash  
Closing bracket

APPENDIX III.B.1. CHARACTER SET - PART 1: EXPANDED 8-BIT ASCII AND ANSEL

DS

39	27	0010 0111	'	Apostrophe	60	3C	0011 1100	Less
40	28	0010 1000	(	Opening Parenthesis	61	3D	0011 1101	Equa
41	29	0010 1001	)	Closing parenthesis	62	3E	0011 1110	Grea
42	2A	0010 1010	*	Asterisk	63	3F	0011 1111	ques
43	2B	0010 1011	+	Plus	64	40	0100 0000	Comme
44	2C	0010 1100	,	Comma	65	41	0100 0001	A
45	2D	0010 1101	-	Hyphen (minus)	66	42	0100 0010	B
46	2E	0010 1110	.	Period (decimal point)	67	43	0100 0011	C
47	2F	0010 1111	/	Slash	68	44	0100 0100	D
48	30	0011 0000	0		69	45	0100 0101	E
49	31	0011 0001	1		70	46	0100 0110	F
50	32	0011 0010	2		71	47	0100 0111	G
51	33	0011 0011	3		72	48	0100 1000	H
52	34	0011 0100	4		73	49	0100 1001	I
53	35	0011 0101	5		74	4A	0100 1010	J
54	36	0011 0110	6		75	4B	0100 1011	K
55	37	0011 0111	7		76	4C	0100 1100	L
56	38	0011 1000	8		77	4D	0100 1101	M
57	39	0011 1001	9		78	4E	0100 1110	N
58	3A	0011 1010	:	Colon	79	4F	0100 1111	O
59	3B	0011 1011	;	Semicolon	80	50	0101 0000	P



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX III.B.1. CHARACTER SET - PART 1: EXPANDED 8-BIT ASCII AND ANSEL FOR MARC RECORDS

Dec.	Hex	Binary	Graphic	Name and/or Function	19	13		
0	00	0000 0000			20	14	0001 0100	
1	01	0000 0001			21	15	0001 0101	
2	02	0000 0010			22	16	0001 0110	
3	03	0000 0011			23	17	0001 0111	
4	04	0000 0100			24	18	0001 1000	
5	05	0000 0101			25	19	0001 1001	
6	06	0000 0110			26	1A	0001 1010	
7	07	0000 0111			27	1B	0001 1011	ESC Escape
8	08	0000 1000			28	1C	0001 1100	
9	09	0000 1001			29	1D	0001 1101	GS Record terminator
10	0A	0000 1010			30	1E	0001 1110	RS Field terminator
11	0B	0000 1011			31	1F	0001 1111	US Subfield delimiter (# used for graphic display)
12	0C	0000 1100			32	20	0010 0000	Space
13	0D	0000 1101			33	21	0010 0001	! Exclamation Point
14	0E	0000 1110	S0	Shift out	34	22	0010 0010	" Quotation marks
15	0F	0000 1111	S1	Shift in	35	23	0010 0011	# Number sign
16	10	0001 0000			36	24	0010 0100	\$ Dollar sign
17	11	0001 0001			37	25	0010 0101	%
18	12	0001 0010			38	26	0010 0110	&



APPENDIX III.B.

CHARACTER SET

Part 1: Expanded 8-Bit ASCII and ANSEL for MARC Records

APPENDIX III.B.INTRO. CHARACTER SET - INTRODUCTION

---

In the fixed fields, the code "u" is used for unknown when the field contains alphabetic codes; a hyphen (-) is used for unknown when the field contains numerics.

## F. ARRANGEMENT OF LISTS

Part 1 in the following section lists the codes in the 8-bit ASCII and ANSEL and Part 2 gives the Standard Library Superscripts, Subscripts, and Greek Characters used in USMARC records. There are control and graphic characters defined in the standard ASCII and in ANSEL that either are not used in a USMARC communications record (e.g., ASCII open brace "{", 7B<sub>16</sub>) or are redefined elsewhere (e.g., ASCII tilde "~", 7E<sub>16</sub>, is not used, but is redefined in ANSEL as E4<sub>16</sub>). Only the repertoire of characters to be used are specified with appropriate code values. All bit combinations not used are reserved for future definition in USMARC.

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### APPENDIX III.B.INTRO. CHARACTER SET - INTRODUCTION

5316 (ASCII graphic "S")=ISO 5428-1980 (Greek)

Whenever alternate graphic character sets identified in this section are used in a record, field 066 (Character Sets Present) must appear in the record. The alternate graphic sets are identified in subfield #c of 066 to assist machine processing. Field 880 will carry the alternate graphic data as described under that field.

Notes on the use and placement of standard escape sequences:

1. Escapes to and from alternate graphic character sets may occur wherever the alternate characters are needed, e.g., within a word, at the beginning of a subfield, or in the middle of a subfield.

2. Escape sequences are locking. The alternate set remains the on set until another set is designated. The default sets for the record should be redesignated before subfield delimiters, field terminators, and record terminators.

Example:

```
[245] 10#ae($title proper in Greek characters)
E($B:$#e($subtitle in Greek
characters)$B.
NOTE: "#=ESC; "("=designated set
is to be a 60 set and is single
byte per character; "S"=ISO Greek
set; "B"=ASCII.
```

3. When spaces, ISBD and other common punctuation, and subfield delimiters are adjacent to escape sequences, the spaces, punctuation, and delimiters are positioned outside the alternate graphic area. See example above.

4. When a field has a nonfilling characters indicator, and the text of the field begins with an escape sequence, the bytes in the escape sequence are not included in the count of non-filling characters.

5. The escape sequence never replaces a space.

6. When fields contain data in languages written from right to left, the escape sequence and characters appear in logical order, but left to right. For example, the first letter in a Hebrew title in a 245 field is the first data character in the #a subfield; it does not appear just before the field terminator character.

#### E. FILL CHARACTER

The key to retaining the MARC structure, while simultaneously reducing required coding specificity is the "fill character". For USMARC records the use of this fill character is limited to fixed field data elements, such as the 008 Fixed Length Data Elements field. It may not be used in the leader or in tags, indicators, or subfield codes. Presence of a fill character in a fixed field indicates that the full MARC format specifies a value, but the creator of the record has not attempted to supply a value. By way of comparison, presence of a code value for "unknown" in a fixed field indicates that the creator of the record has attempted to supply a value, but was unable to determine what the appropriate code should be. Use of the fill character in fixed fields is usually regulated by policy of the inputting agency.

For communication purposes, 7C16 in the expanded 8-bit ASCII character set is to be used as the "fill character". It is typically displayed as a vertical bar.

## APPENDIX III.B.INTRO. CHARACTER SET - INTRODUCTION

Subscript, superscript, and the three Greek characters (alpha, beta, and gamma) have been placed in separate character sets that are accessed by a locking escape sequence. The technique for accessing these characters is outside the framework specified in ANSI X3.41. These three special sets are designated as 60 sets into 21<sub>6</sub> through 7E<sub>6</sub> by the following two-character escape sequences:

ESG=1B<sub>6</sub> 67<sub>6</sub>=Greek set

ESB=1B<sub>6</sub> 62<sub>6</sub>=Subscript set

ESCP=1B<sub>6</sub> 70<sub>6</sub>=Superscript set

When an escape is made to another character set, the escape is locking and all characters following the escape sequence are interpreted as being part of the new character set until another escape sequence is reached. The follow-on escape sequence may re-designate ASCII or designate another special set. To re-designate ASCII, the following two-character escape sequence is used:

ESCS=1B<sub>6</sub> 73<sub>6</sub>=Default 8-bit set (ASCII)

## 2. Other Alternate Graphic Character Sets

All other alternate graphic sets should be designated and invoked in accordance with ANSI X3.41, American National Standard Code Extension Techniques for Use with 7-bit and 8-bit Character Sets. At the present time, additional sets are accessed through designation as either 60 (21<sub>6</sub> through 7E<sub>6</sub>) or 61 (A1<sub>6</sub> through FE<sub>6</sub>), both of which have been invoked as the working sets by default. At some time in the future, if required, more extensive designation and invocation as specified in ANSI X3.41 may be allowed in USMARC.

Additional sets are designated as the following form "E (Intermediate) may be and indicates whether set or the 61 set and multibyte per character values:

Designated as 60 set:  
character then I = 28,  
(ASCII graphic " ").  
character, then I = 24  
2C<sub>6</sub> (ASCII graphic "\$

Designated as 61 set:  
character then I = 29,  
(ASCII graphic "-").  
character then I = 24,  
24<sub>6</sub> 2D<sub>6</sub> (ASCII graph

"F", the final character identifies the graphic set being designated. It is a bit combination in the range 40<sub>6</sub> through 7E<sub>6</sub>. The final characters are assigned by registration authority of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) for many sets.

The final characters for alternate sets approved for use in USMARC are the following:

42<sub>6</sub> (ASCII graphic "B")=ANSI X3.4 (ASCII)

31<sub>6</sub> (ASCII graphic "I")=RLIN East Asian Character Code (REACC)

4E<sub>6</sub> (ASCII graphic "W")=Basic Cyrillic Graphic Character Set

51<sub>6</sub> (ASCII graphic "Q")=ISO 5427-1981 (Extended Cyrillic)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

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APPENDIX III.B.INTRO. CHARACTER SET - INTRODUCTION

---

A. INTRODUCTION.

USMARC records are encoded using the American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) (ANSI X3.4) and the American National Standard for Extended Latin Alphabet Coded Character Set for Bibliographic Use (ANSEL) (ANSI Z39.47) both established by the American National Standards Institute. ASCII has been extended to 8-bit code for 9-channel tape, thus the basic USMARC code set is 8-bit.

An 8-bit code set accommodates two sets of 32 control functions, two sets of 94 graphic characters, SPACE and DELETE. The individual characters are commonly referred to by hexadecimal notation, thus the SPACE character, which is binary 0010 0000, is hexadecimal 20, also written 20<sub>16</sub>.

Graphic sets may be represented by either one 8-bit combination per character or, where there are a large number of characters in the set, by multiple 8-bit combinations per character.

According to ANSI X3.41, American National Standard Code Extension Techniques for Use with 7-bit and 8-bit Character Sets, the general technique for the use of code sets requires first the DESIGNATION of the sets, then the INVOCATION of a designated set as the WORKING set. For 8-bit codes, two sets of control functions and four graphic character sets may be designated at any given time. These designated sets are called the C0, C1, and G0, G1, G2, G3 sets. Two Cn and two Gn sets may be in an invoked, working-set status at a given time. The following appendix sections specify the designation and invocation of code sets in USMARC.

B. CONTROL FUNCTION SETS.

The C0 and C1 function sets are fixed for USMARC. Thus they do not need to be designated and invoked in the record.

The C0 set is the set of 32 control functions defined in ASCII: they occupy 00<sub>16</sub> through 1F<sub>16</sub> at all times. This set contains the basic transmission controls and the subfield delimiter, field terminator, and record terminator.

A C1 set is not currently defined; thus 80<sub>16</sub> through 9F<sub>16</sub> are reserved.

C. GRAPHIC CHARACTER SETS.

All of the characters in the LEADER, the DIRECTORY, and the coded fields/subfields are from ASCII, as are the field indicators and subfield codes. A record always begins with ASCII as the designated graphic G0 set, invoked as the working set for 21<sub>16</sub> through 7E<sub>16</sub>; and with the ANSEL as the designated graphic G1 set, invoked as the working set residing in A1<sub>16</sub> through FE<sub>16</sub>. These are the default working sets.

Diacritical marks intended to go either over or under an alphabetic character precede the character to which they belong. The diacritical marks are assigned code values E0<sub>16</sub> through FE<sub>16</sub> in the ANSEL set and are specified as non-spacing characters.

D. ESCAPE SEQUENCING.

There are currently two established ways in MARC to escape to an alternate graphic character set. One way is a special technique for accessing a small number of frequently used characters; the other involves using standard escape sequences to access any well defined character set. Below is an explanation of these two ways.

1. Standard Library Superscripts, Subscripts, and Greek Characters.





APPENDIX III.B.

CHARACTER SET

INTRODUCTION

APPENDIX III.A. SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC FORMAT

Label Identifier	3	EOV
Label Number	1	2
Same as the corresponding fields in HDR2.	76	Same as the corresponding fields in HDR2.

f. End of file label (EOF1)

Element Name	length	contents
Label Identifier	3	EOF
Label Number	1	1
File Identifier	50	Same as corresponding fields in HDR1
Block Count	6	nnnnnn*
System code etc.	20	Same as corresponding fields in HDR1

\* number of physical blocks in file

g. End of file label (EOF2)

Element Name	length	contents
Label Identifier	3	EOF
Label Number	1	2
Same as the corresponding fields in HDR2.	76	Same as the corresponding fields in HDR2.

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX III.A. SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC FORMAT

Label Identifier	3	HDR
Label Number	1	*
File Identifier	17	nnnnnn**
File Set Identifier	6	0001
File Section Number	4	0001
File Sequence Number	4	blanks
Unused	6	kyydd
Creation Date	6	blanks
Expiration Date	6	blank
Accessibility	1	000000
Block Count	6	0S370555555555**
System Code	13	blanks
Unused Characters	7	

\* The File Identifier varies with each Library of Congress MARC Subscription Service. The following values are representative of those used:

Books (All)	= MARC. BOOKS
Books (English)	= MARC. BOOKS. ENG
Books (U.S.)	= MARC. BOOKS. US
Books (Canada)	= MARC. BOOKS. CANADA
Books CJK [Chinese, Japanese, Korean]	= MARC. BOOKS. CJK
Books and Serials (U.K.)	= MARC. BKS-SRLS. UK
COBRA (Collaboration for Bibliographic Records in Art)	= MARC. BOOKS. COBRA
Minimal Level Cataloging Visual Materials [formerly Films]	= MARC. VISUAL. MLC
Maps	= MARC. VISUAL. MTRLS
Serials	= MARC. SERIALS
Serials CONSER Project	= MARC. CONSER
Music	= MARC. MUSIC
GP0 Monthly Catalog	= MARC. GP0. MOCAT
Name Authorities	= MARC. NAMES
Subject Authorities	= MARC. SUBJECTS
Books (All) [UNIMARC]	= UNIMARC. BOOKS
Books (English) [UNIMARC]	= UNIMARC. BOOKS. ENG

Books (U.S.) [UNIMARC] = UNIMARC. BOOKS. US  
 Serials [UNIMARC] = UNIMARC. SERIALS  
 Music [UNIMARC] = UNIMARC. MUSIC  
 Visual Materials [UNIMARC] = UNIMARC. VIS. MTRLS  
 Maps [UNIMARC] = UNIMARC. MAPS  
 GP0 Monthly Catlg. [UNIMARC] = UNIMARC. GP0. MOCAT

\*\* The File Set Identifier will be the same as the Volume Identifier in VOL1.  
 \*\*\* The system code may vary. A typical value is "0S370555555555".

### c. File Header Label (HDR2)

Element Name	Length	Contents
Label Identifier	3	HDR
Label Number	1	2
Record Format	1	U
Block Length	5	02048
Record Length	5	02048
Unused	35	Alphanumeric characters.
Buffer Offset	2	00
Unused	28	blanks

### d. End of Volume Label (EOV1)

Element Name	Length	Contents
Label Identifier	3	EOV
Label Number	1	1
Same as the corresponding fields in HDR1.	50	Same as the corresponding fields in HDR1.
Block Count	6	nnnnnn*
Same as the corresponding fields in HDR1.	20	Same as the corresponding fields in HDR1.

### e. End of Volume Label (EOV2)

Element Name	Length	Contents
--------------	--------	----------

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX III.A. SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC

Block 1: Spanning Indicator of "1";  
Segment Length of "2048";  
Record 1 data of "2043";  
Block 2: Spanning Indicator of "2";  
Segment Length of "2048";  
Record 1 data of "2043";  
Spanning Indicator of "3";  
Segment Length of "0150";  
Record 1 data of "145";  
Spanning Indicator of "1";  
Segment Length of "1898";  
Record 2 data of "1893";

### 8. File Organization and Tape Labels

1. MARC Distribution Service tapes will generally contain only one data file organized as follows:

Volume Header Label (VOL1)  
File Header Label (HDR1)  
File Header Label (HDR2)  
Tape Mark

File of data records  
Tape Mark  
End of File Label (EOF1)  
End of File Label (EOF2)  
Tape Mark

Data files which span more than one tape volume will also contain the two End of Volume Labels (EOV1 and EOV2) described in sections B.3.d and B.3.e of this appendix.

2. This organization and the content of the are in conformance with ANSI X3.27-1969. The version of this standard has not been implemented by the Library of Congress except as it applies to the library of Congress techniques noted above. The standard record techniques noted above. The standard is not supported by IBM, whose computer operating systems are used to produce MARC Distribution Service tapes at the Library of

### 3. Tape Labels

a. Volume Header Label (VOL1)

Element Name	Length	Contents
Label Identifier	3	VOL
Label Number	1	1
Volume Identifier	6	nnnnnn*
Accessibility	1	blank
Unused	26	blanks
Owner Identifier	14	LIBROFCONGRESS
Unused	28	blanks
Label Standard Version	1	1**

\* Beginning in June 1985 Library of Congress MARC tapes use unique individual serial numbers as Volume Identifiers. Tapes are also identified in an external label by volume and number as issues in the MARC Subscription Service.

\*\* Level 1 identifies ANSI X3.27-1969. The 1978 standard (not used by LC) is identified as Level 3.

b. File Header Label (HDR1)

Element Name	Length	Contents
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## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### APPENDIX III.A. SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC FORMAT

The magnetic tape format specifications for catalog and authority records distributed by the Library of Congress through the MARC Distribution Services are described below:

#### A. Tape Format

1. Library of Congress MARC tapes are nine track tapes (odd parity) written at 1600 or 6250 characters per inch.

2. MARC tapes are written using a spanned record technique based on ANSI X3.27-1978. This technique utilizes fixed length physical blocks with logical records or logical record segments filling the entire block. Logical records may thus span blocks. Each logical record, or logical record segment, is preceded by a five character Segment Control Word (SCW). The first character of the SCW is called the Spanning Indicator (see below). The next four characters of the SCW contain the Segment length. Physical blocks are fixed at 2048 characters.

3. There is no explicit Record Control Word (as opposed to Segment Control Word) which provides the total length of the logical record. This information is, however, contained within the MARC record itself.

4. Logical records may span tape volumes.

5. While record length is theoretically unbounded in that there is no limit to the number of segments comprising one record, MARC records do, in fact, have a maximum length of 99,999 characters. This is the largest number that can be entered in the Logical Record length field (Leader, positions 0-4). Thus the largest possible MARC record could be contained in 49 blocks.

In practice, Library of Congress processing systems presently limit MARC records to a maximum length of 8188 characters.

6. There is only one segment of the same record in a block.

7. The segments of a record are written in consecutive order. The segments of other records are not interspersed.

8. Whether or not a record is segmented, each logical record contains the leader, one series of Record Directory entries, and one series of Variable fields.

9. Interpretation of the Segment Control Word (SCW)  
a. Spanning indicator (1 character, decimal)

- 0 Record begins and ends in this block.
- 1 Record begins in this block but does not end in this block.
- 2 Record does not begin or end in this block.
- 3 Record ends in this block, but does not begin in this block.

b. Segment length (4 characters, decimal)

Segment length includes the 5 characters of the SCW

10. If necessary, the last physical block in a file is padded to its full length following the last data character. The padding character is the ASCII blank. (This is in contrast to ANSI X3.27-1978 which specifies the circumflex accent as the padding character.)

11. The minimum segment consists of the SCW and one data character. If less than six positions remain in a block, the block is padded with ASCII blanks. If the minimum segment is the only segment in a block, then the block is padded with 2042 ASCII blanks.

12. Example:

The example shows record 1 which contains 2043 data characters in block 1, another 2043 data characters in block 2, and 145 data characters in block 3. Record 2 contains 1898 data characters in block 3.

APPENDIX III.A. SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC FORMAT

The example shows record 1 which contains 2043 data characters in block 1, another 2043 data characters in block 2, and 145 data characters in block 3. Record 2 contains 1898 data characters in block 3.

Block 1: Spanning Indicator of "1";  
Segment Length of "2048";  
Record 1 data of "2043";  
Block 2: Spanning Indicator of "2";  
SCW length of "2048";  
Record 1 data of "2043";  
Block 3: Spanning Indicator of "3";  
SCW length of "0150";  
Record 1 data of "145";  
Spanning Indicator of "1";  
SCW length of "1898";  
Record 2 data of "1893";

B. File Organization and Tape Labels

1. MARC Distribution Service tapes will generally contain only one data file organized as follows:

Volume Header Label (VOL1)  
File Header Label (HDR1)  
Tape Mark  
File of data records  
Tape Mark  
End of File Label (EOF1)  
Tape Mark  
Tape Mark

2. This organization and the content of the labels are in conformance with ANSI X3.27-1969. The 1978 version of this standard has not been implemented by the Library of Congress except as it applies to the spanned record techniques noted above. The 1978 standard is not supported by IBM, whose computers and operating systems are used to produce MARC Distribution Service tapes at the Library of Congress.

3. Tape Labels

a. Volume Header Label

Element Name	Length	Contents
Label Identifier	3	VOL
Label Number	1	1
Volume Identifier	6	MSYnn*
Accessibility	1	blank
Unused	26	blanks
Owner Identifier	14	LIBROFCONGRESS
Unused	28	blanks
Label Standard Version	1	1**

\* Library of Congress MARC tapes do not use unique individual serial numbers. Tapes are identified as issues in the MARC Subscription Service, where MS = MARC SERVICE, yy = volume number of service year, nn = number within volume.

\*\* Level 1 identifies ANSI X3.27-1969. The standard (not used by LC) is identified as level 3.

b. File Header Label

Element Name	Length	Contents
Label Identifier	3	HDR
Label Number	1	1
File Identifier	17	Z39.2-yy-----*

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX III.A. SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC FORMAT

The magnetic tape format specifications for catalog and authority records distributed by the Library of Congress through the MARC Distribution Services are described below:

A. Tape Format

1. Library of Congress MARC tapes are nine track tapes (odd parity) written at 800 or 1600 characters per inch.
2. MARC tapes are written using a spanned record technique based on ANSI X3.27-1978. This technique utilizes fixed length physical blocks with logical records or logical record segments filling the entire block. Logical records may thus span blocks. Each logical record, or logical record segment, is preceded by a five character Segment Control Word (SCW): the first character of the SCW is called the Spanning indicator (see below). The next four characters of the SCW contain the Segment length. Physical blocks are fixed at 2048 characters.
3. There is no explicit Record Control Word (as opposed to Segment Control Word) which provides the total length of the logical record. This information is, however, contained within the MARC record itself.
4. Logical records may span tape volumes.
5. While record length is theoretically unbounded in that there is no limit to the number of segments comprising one record, MARC records do, in fact, have a maximum length of 99,999 characters. This is the largest number that can be entered in the Logical Record length field (leader, positions 0-4). Thus the largest possible MARC record could be contained in 49 blocks.
6. There is only one segment of the same record in a block.
7. The segments of a record are written in consecutive order. The segments of other records are not interspersed.
8. Whether or not a record is segmented, each logical record contains the leader, one series of Record Directories, and one series of Variable Fields.
9. Interpretation of the Segment Control Word (SCW)
  - a. Spanning indicator (1 character, decimal)
    - 0 Record begins and ends in this block.
    - 1 Record begins in this block but does not end in this block.
    - 2 Record does not begin or end in this block.
    - 3 Record ends in this block, but does not begin in this block.
  - b. Segment length (4 characters, decimal)  
Segment length includes the 5 characters of the SCW
10. If necessary, the last physical block in a file is padded to its full length following the last data character. The padding character is the ASCII blank. (This is in contrast to ANSI X3.27-1978 which specifies the circumflex accent as the padding character.)
11. The minimum segment consists of the SCW and one data character. If less than six positions remain in a block, the block is padded with ASCII blanks. If the minimum segment is the only segment in a block, then the block is padded with 2042 ASCII blanks.
12. It is important to note that the spanned record technique is not a part of the MARC format itself, but, rather, provides an envelope which contains the MARC record structure. Since this tape format is independent of the MARC standard represented by ANSI Z39.2-1979, other producers of MARC records are not constrained to follow Library of Congress practice in this manner.
13. Example:





APPENDIX III.A.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR MAGNETIC TAPES CONTAINING  
CATALOG AND AUTHORITY RECORDS IN THE MARC FORMAT



APPENDIX III.

RECORD STRUCTURE



APPENDIX III.

RECORD STRUCTURE



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.F. DESCRIPTION CONVENTIONS (FIELD 040 SUBFIELD #e)

appm	Hensen, Steven L. Archives, personal papers, and manuscripts. Washington : Library of Congress, 1983.
bdrb	Library of Congress. Office for Descriptive Cataloging Policy. Bibliographic description of rare books. Washington : Library of Congress, 1981.





APPENDIX II.F.

DESCRIPTION CONVENTION CODES

Description Conventions (Field 040 Subfield #e)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.F. DESCRIPTION CONVENTIONS (FIELD 040 SUBFIELD #e)

amim	White-Hensen, Wendy. Archival moving image materials. Washington : Library of Congress, 1984.
apbm	Hensen, Steven L. Archives, personal papers, and manuscripts. Washington : Library of Congress, 1983.
bdrb	Library of Congress. Office for Descriptive Cataloging Policy. Bibliographic description of rare books. Washington : Library of Congress, 1981.
bps	McCrum, Blanche Prichard. Bibliographical procedures and style. Washington : Library of Congress, General Reference and Bibliography Division, 1954.
gihc	Betz, Elisabeth W. Graphic materials. Washington : Library of Congress, 1982.



APPENDIX II.F.

DESCRIPTION CONVENTION CODES



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 4: FOREIGN MARC INFORMATION FIELD (FIELD 886)

<u>Code</u>	<u>Source Format</u>
Brazil MARC	Formato CALCO: monografias e Publicações seriadas. (Brasília: Ministério da Educação e Cultura)
CANMARC	Canadian MARC Communications Format: Monographs. (Ottawa: National Library of Canada, Canadian MARC Office) Canadian MARC Communications Format: Serials. (Ottawa: National Library of Canada, Canadian MARC Office)
Chinese MARC	Chinese MARC Format. (Taipei: National Central Library)
French UNIMARC	UNIMARC: Universal MARC Format. (London: IFLA International Office for UBC)
German UNIMARC	UNIMARC: Universal MARC Format. (London: IFLA International Office for UBC)
INTERMARC	INTERMARC. (Paris: Groupe INTERMARC)
Japan/MARC	Japan/MARC Manual. (Tokyo: National Diet Library)
UK MARC	UK MARC Manual. (London: British Library, Bibliographic Services Division)





APPENDIX II.E.

SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2)

Part 4: Foreign MARC Information Field (Field 886)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 3: SUBJECT AND INDEX TERMS FIELDS (FIELDS 6XX)

sears she test  watrest	<p>Sears, Minnie Earl. Sears list of subject headings. 12th ed. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1982.</p> <p>SHE: subject headings for engineering. New York: Engineering Index, inc., 1972.</p> <p>United States. Dept. of Defense. Thesaurus of engineering and scientific terms. Washington: Dept. of Defense, 1967.</p> <p>United States. Bureau of Reclamation. Thesaurus of water resources terms: a collection of water resources and related terms for use in indexing technical information. 1st ed. Washington: Bureau of Reclamation, 1971.</p>
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MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 3: SUBJECT AND INDEX TERMS FIELDS (FIELDS 6XX)

aat	AAI: art and architecture thesaurus. Los Angeles : Art History Information Program of the J. Paul Getty Trust, 1984.
agrovoc	AGROVOC thesaurus. English ed. Rome: AGRIS, 1981.
ddc:rit	United States. Defense Documentation Center. DDC retrieval and indexing terminology; posting terms with hierarchy and KMODC. 2nd ed. Alexandria, VA: Defense Documentation Center, Defense Logistics Agency, 1979.
dot	Dictionary of occupational titles. 4th ed. Washington : United States Dept. of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, United States Employment Service, 1977. [To be used in fields 656 and 657.]
ericd	Thesaurus of ERIC descriptors. 9th ed. Phoenix: Cryx Press, 1982.
ftamc	Hickerson, Thomas and Elaine Engst. Form terms for archival and manuscripts control. Stanford : The Research Libraries Group, Inc., 1985. [To be used in field 655.]
henn	Hennepin County Library. Book Catalog, Editing Section. Hennepin County Library cumulative authority list. Edina, MN., Hennepin County Library, 1976-
inist	INIS: thesaurus. Rev. 19. Vienna: International Atomic Energy Agency, 1980.
inspect	INSPEC thesaurus. 1979 ed. London: Institution of Electrical Engineers, 1978.
lcsb	United States. Library of Congress. Subject Cataloging Division. Library of Congress subject headings. 9th ed. Washington : Library of Congress, 1980. [To be used in fields 656 and 657.]
lctgm	United States. Library of Congress. Prints and Photographs Division. Thesaurus for Graphic Materials. Washington : Library of Congress, forthcoming 1985. [To be used in field 650.]
nasat	United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration. NASA thesaurus. 1976 ed. Washington: Scientific and Technical Information Office, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 1976.
poliscit	Beck, Carl. Political science thesaurus II. 2nd ed. Pittsburgh: University Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburgh, 1979.
psychit	Thesaurus of psychological index terms. 3rd ed. Washington: American Psychological Association, 1981.
rbgenr	Genre terms : a thesaurus for use in rare book and special collections cataloging. Chicago : Association of College and Research Libraries, 1983. [To be used in field 655.]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 3: SUBJECT AND INDEX TERMS FIELDS (FIELDS 6XX AND 7XX)

psychit	Thesaurus of psychological index terms. (Washington: American Psychological Association)
ram	RAMEAU: répertoire d'autorité de matières encyclopédique et alphabétique unifié. (Paris: Bibliothèque nationale)
rbgenr	Genre terms: a thesaurus for use in rare book and special collections cataloging. (Chicago: Association of College and Research Libraries) [To be used in field 655.1]
rbpri	Printing & publishing evidence. (Chicago: Association of College and Research Libraries/American Library Association) [To be used for printing terms in field 755.1]
rbpub	Printing & publishing evidence. (Chicago: Association of College and Research Libraries/American Library Association) [To be used for publishing terms in field 755.1]
sears	Sears list of subject headings. (New York: H. W. Wilson)
she	SHE: subject headings for engineering. (New York: Engineering Index, inc.)
slm	Sears: lista de encabezamientos de materia. (New York: H. W. Wilson)
test	Thesaurus of engineering and scientific terms. (Washington: United States Dept. of Defense)
matrest	Thesaurus of water resources terms: a collection of water resources and related terms for use in indexing technical information. (Washington: United States Bureau of Reclamation)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 3: SUBJECT AND INDEX TERMS FIELDS (FIELDS 6XX AND 7XX)

aat	AAI: art and architecture thesaurus. (Los Angeles: Art History Information Program of the J. Paul Getty Trust)
agrovoc	AGROVOC thesaurus. (Rome: AGRIS)
bidx	Bilindex: a bilingual Spanish-English subject heading list. (Oakland: California Spanish Language Data Base)
ddcrit	DDC retrieval and indexing terminology; posting terms with hierarchy and KWD. (Alexandria, VA: Defense Documentation Center, Defense Logistics Agency)
dot	Dictionary of occupational titles. (Washington: United States Dept. of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, United States Employment Service) [To be used in fields 656 and 657.]
ericd	Thesaurus of ERIC descriptors. (Washington: Educational Resources Information Center, National Institute of Education, U.S. Dept. of Education)
estic	Eighteenth century short title catalogue; the cataloguing rules. New ed. London: The British Library, 1984. [To be used in field 655.]
ftamc	Form terms for archival and manuscripts control. (Stanford: The Research Libraries Group, Inc.) [To be used in field 655.]
gmipc	Descriptive terms for graphic materials: genre and physical characteristic headings. (Washington: Library of Congress) [To be used in fields 655 and 755.]
henn	Hennepin County Library cumulative authority list. (Edina, MN: Hennepin County Library)
inist	INIS: thesaurus. (Vienna: International Atomic Energy Agency)
inspect	INSPEC thesaurus. (London: Institution of Electrical Engineers)
lcsh	Library of Congress subject headings. (Washington: Library of Congress) [To be used in fields 656 and 657.]
lcgm	LC thesaurus for graphic materials: topical subjects. (Washington: Library of Congress) [To be used in field 656.]
mim	Moving image materials. (Washington: Motion Picture Broadcasting and Recorded Sound Division, Library of Congress) [To be used in field 655.]
nasat	NASA thesaurus. (Washington: Scientific and Technical Information Office, National Aeronautics and Space Administration)
poliscit	Political science thesaurus II. (Pittsburgh: University Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburgh)



APPENDIX II.E.

SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2)

Part 3: Subject and Index Terms Fields (Fields 6XX and 7XX)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 2: GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT CLASSIFICA

sudocs	Superintendent of Documents Classification System. [OBSOLETE. Use first (Superintendent of Documents Classification System) in field 086 instead.]
txdocs	[Refers to the U.S. Government Printing Office's classification system. This card-file not a publication.] Texas state documents classification & almost complete list of Texas state agencies from statehood to the present. (Austin: Legislative Reference Library & Government Publications Library, Texas State Library) (Updated monthly in TEXAS STATE DOCUMENTS)
undocs	United Nations document series symbols. 1946/77- (New York: United Nations)
utdocs	Utah documents classification schedules. (Salt Lake City: Utah State Library Division)
widocs	Organizing Wisconsin public documents: cataloging and classification of documents at the State Historical Society Library. (Madison: Division for Library Services, Bureau for Reference and Loan Services)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 2: GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION NUMBER FIELD (FIELD 086)

ardocs	Arkansas state documents classification scheme. (Little Rock: Arkansas State Library, Documents Services Section, State Publications Unit)
azdocs	Arizona documents: KMOG manual. (Phoenix: State Documents Center, Arizona Dept. of Library, Archives and Public Records)
cadocs	California state agency authority list and class numbers. (Sacramento: The Library, Government Documents Dept., California State University, Sacramento)
codocs	Colorado State Publications Depository and Distribution Center. Classification schedule. (Denver: Colorado State Library)
iadocs	Classification of Iowa State documents by the State Library of Iowa. (Des Moines: State Library of Iowa)
ksdocs	State documents of Kansas: list of classes. (Topeka: State Library of Kansas)
ladocs	Louisiana documents classification schedule. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State Library)
midocs	Michigan documents classification scheme. (Lansing: Michigan Dept. of Education, State Library Services)
modocs	Missouri state documents classification: post-reorganization agency codes and form divisions. (Jefferson City: Missouri State Library)
msdocs	Mississippi state government publications. Vol. 1 (July 1975/June 1980)- (Jackson: Mississippi Library Commission)
ncdocs	Classification scheme for North Carolina state publications: as applied to the Documents Collection of the North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, Division of State Library. (Raleigh: The State Library)
nmdocs	The New Mexico state documents classification system. (Santa Fe: New Mexico State Library)
ohdocs	Ohio documents classification scheme. (Columbus: State Library of Ohio)
okdocs	Oklahoma state documents classification and list of Oklahoma state agencies from statehood to the present. (Oklahoma City: Oklahoma Dept. of Libraries)
ordocs	ORdocs: history authority list and classification scheme for Oregon state agencies. (Salem: Oregon State Library)
padocs	Classification scheme for Pennsylvania state publications. (Harrisburg: State Library of Pennsylvania)



APPENDIX II.E.

SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2)

Part 2: Government Document Classification Number Field (Field 086)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 1: SUBJECT CATEGORY CODE FIELD (FIELD 072)

agrissc	AGRIS: subject categories. (Rome: AGRIS Coordinating Centre)
biosisg	BIOSIS search guide. (Philadelphia: Biosciences Information Service, Biological Abstracts)
cosatisc	COSATI subject category list. (Washington: Federal Council for Science and Technology, Committee on Scientific and Technical Information)
inissc	INIS: subject categories and scope descriptions. (Vienna: International Atomic Energy Agency)



APPENDIX II.E.

SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD ~~1~~2)

Part 1: Subject Category Code Field (Field 072)





# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.E. SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2) - PART 1: SUBJECT CATEGORY CODE FIELD (FIELD 072)

table
agriscc	AGRIS: subject categories. (Rome: AGRIS Coordinating Centre)
biosissg	Biosis search guide. (Philadelphia: Biosciences Information Service, Biological Abstracts)
cosatisc	COSATI subject category list. (Washington: Federal Council for Science and Technology, Committee on Scientific and Technical Information)
hornrsach	Galpin Society journal. no. 14; March 1961. (Leamington, Eng. : Galpin Society) (contains the Hornbostel-Sachs Classification on p. 3-29)
hraf	Outline of world cultures. 6th rev. ed. (New Haven, Conn. : Human Relations Area Files) (contains the Human Relations Area Files Classification)
inissc	INIS: subject categories and scope descriptions. (Vienna: International Atomic Energy Agency)



APPENDIX II.E.

SOURCE CODES (SUBFIELD #2)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 2: TERM SEQUENCE

	Sponsor/Funder USE Funder/Sponsor (fnd)
trl	Translator [use for one who renders from one language into another, or from an older form of a language into the modern form, more or less closely following the original.]
tyd	Type designer [use for person who designed the type face used in a particular book.] Typesetter USE compositor (cmt)
tyg	Typographer [use for person primarily responsible for choice and arrangement of type used in a book. If person who selects and arranges type is also responsible for other aspects of the graphic design of a book (i.e., book designer (bkd)), codes for both functions may be needed.]
voc	Vocalist [use for a person who principally exhibits singing skills in a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]
wde	Wood-engraver
wam	Writer of accompanying material [use for the writer of significant material which accompanies a sound recording or other audio-visual material.]

MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 2: TERM SEQUENCE

nrt	Narrator [use for the speaker who relates the particulars of an act, occurrence, or course of events.]	prt	Printer [use for printer of texts, whether from type or plates (e.g., stereotype).]
org	Originator [use for the author or agency performing the work, i.e., the name of a person or organization associated with the intellectual content of the work. This category does not include the publisher or personal affiliation, or sponsor except where it is also the corporate author. Includes person designated in the work as investigator or principal investigator.]	pop	Printer of plates [use for printer of illustrations or designs from plates.]
ppm	Papermaker	prd	Production personnel [use for a person who is associated with the production (props, lighting, special effects, etc.) of a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]
prf	Performer [use for a person who exhibits musical or acting skills in a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment, if specific codes for those functions (act, dnc, itr, voc, etc.) are not used. If specific codes are used, prf is used for a person whose principal skill is not known or specified.]	prf	Proofreader [use for corrector of printed matter only; for manuscripts use Corrector (crr).]
pht	Photographer [use for person responsible for taking photographs used to illustrate an item either in its original form or as a reproduction.]	pb1	Publisher
	Plates, Printer of USE Printer of Plates (pop)	rce	Recording engineer [use for one who supervises the technical aspects of a sound or video recording session.]
	Principal investigator USE Originator (org)	rcp	Recipient [use for person to whom letters are addressed.]
		rbr	Rubricator
		scr	Scribe [use for maker of pen-facsimiles of printed matter as well as for amanuensis and for writer of manuscripts proper.]
		sgn	Signer [use for signature which appears in a book without a presentation or other statement indicative of provenance.]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 2: TERM SEQUENCE

fmo	Former owner [Use for person or organization owning book at any time in the past. Includes person or organization to whom book was once presented as named in a statement inscribed by another person or organization; person or body giving book to present owner is designated as Donor (dnr).]	itr	Instrumentalist [Use for a person who principally plays an instrument in a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]
fnd	Funder/Sponsor [Use for the person or agency that issued the contract and/or furnished financial support for the production of the work, e.g., the entity "under the auspices of which" the work has been written, printed, published, etc.]	lbt	Librettist [Use for the writer of the text of an opera, oratorio, etc.]
		lse	Licensee [Use for original recipient of right to print or publish.]
		lso	Licenser [Use for signer of license, imprimatur, etc.]
grt	Graphic technician [Use for person responsible for the realization of design in a medium from which a print may be produced. If person who conceives the design (i.e., Illustrator (ill)) also realizes it, codes for both functions may be used as needed.]	ltg	Lithographer [Use for person who prepares stone or grained plate for lithographic printing, including graphic artist creating original design while working directly on surface from which printing will be done.]
hnr	Honoree [Use for person in memory or honor of whom a book is donated.]	lyr	Lyricist [Use for the writer of the text of a song.]
illu	Illuminator		Memorial USE Honoree (hnr)
ill	Illustrator [Use for person who conceives a design or illustration.]	mte	Metal-engraver
	Imprimatur USE Licenser (lso)	mon	Monitor/Contractor [Use for a person or organization that supervises the compliance with the contract and is responsible for the report and controls its distribution. Sometimes referred to as the grantee, or controlling agency.]
ins	Inscriber [Use for person who signs a presentation statement.]		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 2: TERM SEQUENCE

cmt	Compositor		Designer of binding USE Binding designer (bdd)
end	Conductor [Use for one who directs a performing group (orchestra, chorus, opera, etc.).]		Designer of book USE Book designer (bkd)
	Contractor/Monitor USE Monitor/Contractor (mon)		Designer of bookjacket USE Bookjacket designer (bjd)
cph	Copyright holder		Designer of bookplate USE Bookplate designer (bpd)
crr	Corrector [Use for scriptorium official who corrected the work of a scribe; for printed matter use proofreader (pfr).]		Designer of type USE Type designer (tyd)
cst	Costume designer [Use for a person who designs or makes costumes, fixes hair, etc.; for a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]	drt	Director [Use for one who is responsible for the general management of a work or who supervised the production of a performance for stage, screen, or sound recording.]
	Counterfeiter USE forger (frg)	dst	Distributor [Use for an agent or agency that has exclusive or shared marketing rights for an item.]
dnc	Dancer [Use for a person who principally exhibits dancing skills in a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]	dnr	Donor [Use for the donor of book to present owner; donor to previous owner is designated as former owner (fmo).]
dte	Dedicatee [Use for person or organization to whom a book or manuscript is dedicated (not the recipient of a gift).]	egr	Engraver
		etr	Etcher
dto	Dedicator [Use for the author of a dedication. The dedication may be a formal statement or it may be in epistolary or verse form.]	frg	Expurgator USE Censor (cns) Forger



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 2: TERM SEQUENCE

act	Actor [Use for a person who principally exhibits acting skills in a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]	bnd	Binder
add	Adapter [Use for: 1) one who reworks a musical composition, usually for a different medium, or 2) a writer who rewrites novels or stories for motion pictures or other audio-visual medium.]	bdd	Binding designer
ann	Annotator [Use for writer of manuscript annotations in a printed book.]	bkd	Book designer [Use for person or firm responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process to be used.]
arr	Arranger [Use for one who transcribes a musical composition, usually for a different medium from that of the original; in an arrangement the musical substance remains essentially unchanged.]	bjd	Bookjacket designer
art	Artist [Use for one skilled in one of the fine arts, e.g., a painter or sculptor.]	bpd	Bookplate designer
asg	Assignee [Use for person or organization to which a license for printing or publishing has been transferred.]	bsl	Bookseller
asn	Associated name [Use as a general relator for a name associated with or found in a book, or which cannot be determined to be that of a former owner (fmo) or other designated relator indicative of provenance.]	bsr	Bookletizer USE Censor (cns)
att	Attributed name [Use to relate an author, artist, etc. to a work for which there is or once was substantial authority for designating the name in the field as author, creator, etc.]	c11	Calligrapher
		ctg	Cartographer
		cns	Censor [Use for censor, bookletizer, expurgator, etc., official or private.]
		chr	Choreographer [Use for a person who composes or arranges dances or other movements (e.g., "master of swords") for a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment.]
		cmm	Commentator [Use for one who provides interpretation, analysis, or a discussion of the subject matter on a recording, motion picture, or other audio-visual medium.]
		cmp	Composer [Use for one who creates a musical work, usually a piece of music in manuscript or printed form.]

MARC Formats for Bibliography

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

itr	Instrumentalist	rce	Recor
ibt	Librettist	rcp	Recip
lse	Licensee	scr	Scrib
lso	Licenser X Imprimatur	sgn	Signe
ltg	Lithographer	trl	Trans
lyr	Lyricist	tyd	Type 1 X De:
mon	Monitor/Contractor X Contractor/Monitor	tyg	Typographer
mte	Metal-engraver	voc	Vocalist
nrt	Narrator	wam	Writer of accompanying material
org	Originator X Principal investigator	wde	Wood-engraver
pbl	Publisher		
pfr	Proofreader		
pht	Photographer		
pop	Printer of plates X Plates, Printer of		
ppm	Papermaker		
prd	Production personnel		
prf	Performer		
prt	Printer		
rbr	Rubricator		

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

act	Actor	cns	Censor X Bowdlerizer X Expurgator
adp	Adapter	cph	Copyright holder
ann	Annotator	crr	Corrector
arr	Arranger	cost	Costume designer
art	Artist	ctg	Cartographer
asg	Assignee	dnc	Dancer
asn	Associated name	dnr	Donor
att	Attributed name	drt	Director
bdd	Binding designer X Designer of binding	dst	Distributor
bjd	Bookjacket designer X Designer of bookjacket	dte	Dedicatee
bkd	Book designer X Designer of book	dto	Dedicator
bnd	Binder	egr	Engraver
bpd	Bookplate designer X Designer of bookplate	etr	Etcher
bsi	Bookseller	fmo	Former owner
chr	Choreographer	fnd	Funder/Sponsor X Sponsor/Funder
cli	Calligrapher	frg	Forger X Counterfeiter
cmm	Commentator	grt	Graphic technician
cmp	Composer	hnr	Honoree X Memorial
cmt	Compositor X Typesetter	ill	Illustrator
end	Conductor	ilu	Illuminator
		ins	Inscriber



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

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APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4)

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A. INTRODUCTION

This list of three-character alphabetic relator codes, to be used in subfield #4 (Relator code), was based on relator terms from the following sources:

(1) Those pertaining to rare books are those in the published standard developed by the Standards Committee of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Section of the Association of College and Research Libraries;

(2) Those pertaining to music are those in a published list from the Music Library Association and seven needed by the US-RISM Subcommittee on Librettos.

In addition, the three relator codes approved for use with technical reports and the one code approved for use with visual materials are included.

The list will be maintained at the Library of Congress (in cooperation with the Standards Committee of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Section of ACRL, the Music Library Association, etc.) and will be updated/changed as needed.

B. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CODE

1. Arrangement of the list

The relator subfield #4 list is in two parts. Part 1 lists the relator codes by code sequence, i.e., alphabetic by the code. For each code, the name of the relator term to which that code is assigned is given. Part 2 is an alphabetical arrangement of the relator term which includes cross references as well as definitions of most of the terms. These definitions were supplied by the Standards Committee of the Rare Books and Manuscripts Section of ACRL and by the Music Library Association; several were also taken from Appendix D (Glossary) of the AACR2 cataloging rules. It is expected that persons applying the code will rely primarily on part II.



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APPENDIX II.D.

RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD ~~1~~<sub>4</sub>)

Part 2: Term Sequence

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

		wam	Writer	nying material
mon	Monitor/Contractor X Contractor/Monitor			
mte	Metal-engraver	wde	Wood-engraver	
nrt	Narrator			
org	Originator X Principal investigator			
pbl	Publisher			
pfr	Proofreader			
pht	Photographer			
pop	Printer of plates X Plates, Printer of			
ppm	Papermaker			
prf	Performer			
prt	Printer			
rbr	Rubricator			
rce	Recording engineer			
rcp	Recipient			
scr	Scribe			
sgn	Signer			
trl	Translator			
tyd	Type designer X Designer of type			
tyg	Typographer			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4) - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

adp	Adapter	ctg	Cartographer
ann	Annotator	dnr	Donor
arr	Arranger	drt	Director
art	Artist	dst	Distributor
asg	Assignee	dte	Dedicatee
asn	Associated name	dto	Dedicator
bdd	Binding designer X Designer of binding	egr	Engraver
bjd	Bookjacket designer X Designer of bookjacket	etr	Etcher
bkd	Book designer X Designer of book	fmo	Former owner
bnd	Binder	fnd	Funder/Sponsor X Sponsor/Funder
bpd	Bookplate designer X Designer of bookplate	frg	Forger X Counterfeiter
bsl	Bookseller	grt	Graphic technician
cil	Calligrapher	hnr	Honoree X Memorial
cmm	Commentator	ill	Illustrator
cmp	Composer	ilu	Illuminator
cmt	Compositor X Typesetter	ins	Inscriber
cnd	Conductor	lbt	Librettist
cns	Censor X Bowdlerizer X Expurgator	lse	Licensee
cph	Copyright holder	lso	Licenser X Imprimatur
crr	Corrector	ltg	Lithographer
		lyr	Lyricist



APPENDIX II.D.

RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4)

Part 1: Code Sequence



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.D. RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4)

A. INTRODUCTION

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B. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CODE

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APPENDIX II.D.

RELATOR CODES (SUBFIELD #4)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Votish USE Votic (vot)	zen	Zenaga
	Votyak USE Finno-Ugrian (Other) (ftu)	zul	Zulu
		zun	Zuni
wak	Makashan languages		
wal	Malamo		
was	Washo		
wel	Welsh		
wen	Mendic		
	Mendish USE Mendic (wen)		
	Winebago USE Siouan languages (sio)		
wol	Molof		
xho	Xhosa		
	Xosa USE Xhosa (xho)		
	Yankton USE Dakota (dak)		
yao	Yao (Bantu)		
yid	Yiddish		
yor	Yoruba		
	Yupik USE Eskimo (esk)		
zap	Zapotec		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Thlingchadine USE Athapascan languages (ath)		Tutelo USE Siouan languages (sio)
	Thompson USE Salishan languages (sal)	twi	Twí
tib	Tibetan		Tzeltal USE Mayan languages (myn)
tig	Tigre		Tzotzil USE Mayan languages (myn)
tir	Tigríña		Udmurt USE Finno-Ugrian (other) (fiu)
	Time USE Temne (tem)	uga	Ugaritic
tli	Tlingit	uig	Uigur
	Tongan USE Malayo-Polynesian (other) (map)	ukr	Ukrainian
	Tsattine USE Athapascan languages (ath)	umb	Umbundu
	Tsilkotin USE Athapascan languages (ath)	und	Undetermined
tsi	Tsimshian		Upper Umpqua USE Athapascan languages (ath)
tsw	Tswana	urd	Urdu
tur	Turkish	uzb	Uzbek
tuk	Turkmen		Vedic USE Sanskrit (san)
tut	Turko-Tataric (other)	vie	Vietnamese
	Turkoman		Vote USE Votic (vot)
	USE Turkmen (tuk)		Votian USE Votic (vot)
	Tuscarora	vot	Votic
	USE Iroquoian languages (iro)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Sorbic USE Wendic (wen)	sus	Susu
	Sotho USE Southern Sotho (sso)	sua	Swahili
	Sotho, Northern USE Northern Sotho (nso)	swe	Swedish
	Sotho, Southern USE Southern Sotho (sso)		Swedish, Old USE Germanic (other) (gem)
sai	South American Indian (other)	syr	Syriac
	Southern Magahi USE Magahi (mag)	tag	Tadzhik USE Tajik (taj)
sso	Southern Sotho		Tagalog
spa	Spanish		Tagish USE Athapascan languages (ath)
	Squamish USE Salishan languages (sal)	taj	Tahltan USE Athapascan languages (ath)
	Straits Salish USE Salishan languages (sal)	tam	Tajik
ssa	Sub-Saharan African (other)	tar	Tamil
	Sudanic group USE Niger-Congo (other) (nic)	tel	Tatar
suk	Sukuma		Tchetchen USE Chechen (che)
sux	Sumerian	tem	Telugu
sun	Sundanese	ter	Temne
	Sur-silvan USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)	tha	Tereño
	Susian USE Elamite (elx)		Teton USE Dakota (dak)
			Thai

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Santee USE Dakota (dak)	shn	Shan
	Sarsi USE Athapascan languages (ath)	sho	Shona
	Scots Gaelic USE Gaelic (Scots) (gae)		Shuswap USE Salishan languages (sal)
	Secwana USE Tswana (tsw)	sid	Siamese USE Thai (tha)
	Seechelt USE Salishan languages (sal)		Sidamo
	Sekani-Beaver USE Athapascan languages (ath)	snd	Siksika USE Blackfoot (bla)
sel	Selkup	snh	Sindhi
	Semitic (Other)	sit	Sinhalese
sem	Seneca USE Iroquoian languages (iro)	sio	Sino-Tibetan (Other)
	Sephardic USE Ladino (lad)		Siouan languages
	Serbian USE Serbo-Croatian (Cyrillic) (scc)	sia	Sioux USE Dakota (dak)
scc	Serbo-Croatian (Cyrillic)	slo	Slave USE Athapascan languages (ath)
scr	Serbo-Croatian (Roman)	slv	Slavic (Other)
srr	Serer	sog	Slovak
	SeSotho group USE Southern Sotho (sso)	som	Slovenian
	Sesuto USE Southern Sotho (sso)	son	Sogdian
			Somali
			Songhai
			Sorbian languages
			USE Wendic (wen)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

por	Polyglot USE Multilingual (mul)	rom	Romansh USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)
pra	Portuguese	Romany	
pro	Potawatomi USE Algonquian languages (alg)	Ruanda USE Kinyarwanda (kin)	
	Prakrit	Rumanian USE Romanian (rum)	
	Provençal (to 1500)	Rumansh USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)	
	Provençal, Modern (post-1500) USE Langue d'oc (post-1500) (lan)	Rundi	
	Provençal, Old (to 1500) USE Provençal (to 1500) (pro)	Russian	
	Punjabi USE Panjabi (pan)	Ruthenian USE Ukrainian (ukr)	
pus	Pushto	Saka USE Khotanese (kho)	
que	Quechua	Salish USE Salishan languages (sal)	
	Quiche USE Mayan languages (myn)	Salishan languages	
raj	Raeto-Romance USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)	Salteaux USE Ojibwa (oji)	
roh	Rajasthani	Samaritan Aramaic	
	Rhaeto-Romance	Sandawe	
roa	Riksmal USE Norwegian (nor)	Sango	
rum	Romance (Other)	Sanskrit	
	Romanian		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Old Provençal (to 1500) USE Provençal (to 1500) (pro)		Pame USE Otomian languages (oto)
	Old Russian USE Slavīc (other) (sla)	pan	Panjabi
	Old Swedish USE Germanic (other) (gem)		Panjabi (Western) USE Lahnda (lah)
	Oneida USE Iroquoian languages (iro)	paa	Papuan-Australian (other)
	Onondaga USE Iroquoian languages (iro)		Pashṭo USE Pushto (pus)
ori	Oriya		Passamaquoddy USE Algonquian languages (alg)
osa	Osage		Patristic Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)
	Osmanlı USE Ottoman Turkish (ota)		Pehlevi USE Pahlavi (pal)
oss	Ossetic		Pennsylvania Dutch USE Germanic (other) (gem)
	Ostiak Samoyed USE Selkup (sel)		Penobscot USE Algonquian languages (alg)
	Othomī USE Otomian languages (oto)		Persian, Middle USE Pahlavi (pal)
oto	Otomī USE Otomian languages (oto)	per	Persian, Modern
	Otomian languages	peo	Persian, Old (ca. 600 B.C. - 400 B.C.)
	Ottawa USE Ojibwa (oji)		Pidgin English USE Creoles and Pidgins (crp)
ota	Ottoman Turkish		Pilipino USE Tagalog (tag)
pal	Pahlavi		
pli	Pali	pol	Polish



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Neo-Syriac USE Syriac (syr)		Occitan, Modern (post-1500) USE Langue d'oc (post-1500) (lan)
nep	Nepali		Occitan, Old (to 1500) USE Provençal (to 1500) (pro)
	Netherlandic USE Dutch (dut)		Ocuiltec USE Otomian languages (oto)
new	Newari		Otogoula USE Siouan languages (sio)
	Nguna USE Malayo-Polynesian (Other) (map)		Ojibwa
nic	Niger-Congo (Other)	oji	Okinagan USE Salishan languages (sal)
	Nitinat USE Wakashan languages (wak)		Old Bulgarian USE Church Slavonic (chu)
	Nootka USE Wakashan languages (wak)		Old Church Slavonic USE Church Slavonic (chu)
nai	North American Indian (Other)		Old English USE Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100) (ang)
	Northern Magahi USE Magahi (mag)		Old French USE French, Old (ca. 842-1500) (fro)
nso	Northern Sotho		Old High German USE German, Old High (ca. 750-1050) (goh)
nor	Norwegian		Old Irish USE Indo-European (Other) (ine)
	Ntlakyapamuk USE Salishan languages (sal)		Old Javanese USE Malayo-Polynesian (Other) (maj)
nub	Nubian		Old Persian USE Persian, Old (ca B.C.) (peo)
nym	Nyamwezi		
	Nyanga USE Niger-Congo (Other) (nic)		
nya	Nyanja		
nyo	Nyoro		

APPENDIX II.C. - Page 10  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Lillooet USE Salishan languages (sal)	map	Malayo-Polynesian (Other)
lit	Lithuanian		Malecite USE Algonquian languages (alg)
lol	Lolo (Bantu)	mlt	Maltese
	Lowlands Scots USE Germanic (Other) (gem)		Mandan USE Siouan languages (sio)
lub	Luba	man	Mandingo
lug	Luganda	mno	Manobo
lui	Luiseno	max	Manx
mac	Macedonian	mao	Maori
	Madagascan USE Malagasy (mla)	mar	Marathi
mag	Magahi	mwr	Marwari
	Magahi, Central USE Magahi (mag)	mas	Masai
	Magahi, Northern USE Magahi (mag)		Mashona USE Shona (sho)
	Magahi, Southern USE Magahi (mag)	myn	Matlatzincan USE Otomian languages (oto)
	Magyar USE Hungarian (hun)		Mayan languages
mai	Maithili		Mazahua USE Otomian languages (oto)
mla	Malagasy		Mbundu (Bengal District) USE Umbundi
may	Malay		Medieval Greek USE Greek
mal	Malayalam	men	Mende
			ment (to 1453) (grc)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

kho	Khmer USE Cambodian (cam)		
	Khotanese		
kik	Kiche USE Mayan languages (myn)	kut	Kutchin USE Athapascan languages (ath)
kin	Kikuyu		Kutenai
	Kinyarwanda		Kwakiutl USE Wakashan languages (wak)
	Kiowa Apache USE Athapascan languages (ath)		Lacandon Maya USE Mayan languages (myn)
kir	Kirghiz	lad	Ladin USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)
	Kirundi USE Rundi (run)	lah	Ladino
kon	Kongo		Lahnda
	Kongri USE Dogri (doi)		Lakota USE Dakota (dak)
kok	Konkani	lam	Lallans USE Germanic (other) (gem)
kor	Korean [use for related Korean languages and dialects.]		Lamba
	Koyukon USE Athapascan languages (ath)	lan	Landsmaal USE Norwegian (nor)
kpe	Kpelle	lao	Langue d'oc (post-1500)
kro	Kru	lap	Lao
kur	Kurdish	lat	Lapp
kru	Kurukh	lav	Latin
			Latvian
			Lettish USE Latvian (lav)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

ine	Indo-European (other)		Kafir USE Xhosa (xho)
ind	Indonesian		
int	Interlingua	kam	Kamba
ira	Iranian (other)		Kanarese USE Kannada (kan)
iri	Irish		Kangri USE Dogri (doi)
	Irish, Old		
	USE Indo-European (other) (ine)	kan	Kannada
iro	Iroquoian languages	kau	Kanuri
	Isi-Xosa	kaa	Karakalpak
	USE Xhosa (xho)	kar	Karen
ita	Italian	kas	Kashmiri
	Jacalteca		
	USE Mayan languages (myn)		Kaska USE Athapascan languages (ath)
jpn	Japanese [use for related Japanese languages and dialects.]		Kawchottine USE Athapascan languages (ath)
jav	Javanese		Kawi USE Malayo-Polynesian (other) (map)
	Javanese, Old		
	USE Malayo-Polynesian (other) (map)	kaz	Kazakh
jrb	Judaeo-Arabic		Kechua
	Judaeo-German		USE Quechua (que)
	USE Yiddish (yid)		Kekchi USE Mayan languages (myn)
jpr	Judaeo-Persian		Kewa USE Papuan-Australian (other) (paa)
	Judaeo-Spanish		
	USE Ladino (lad)		
kac	Kachin	kha	Khasi

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

gre	Greek, Classical USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		
	Greek, Hellenistic USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		
	Greek, Medieval USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)	her	Heiltsuk USE Wakashan languages (wak)
	Greek, Modern (1453- )		Hellenistic Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)
	Greek, Patristic USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		Herero
	Greenlandic USE Eskimo (esk)		Hidatsa USE Siouan languages (sio)
	Guarani	him	Hieratic USE Egyptian (egy)
	Guerze USE Kpelle (kpe)	hin	Hieroglyphics USE Egyptian (egy)
	Gujarati		Himachali
	Gypsy USE Romany (rom)	hun	Hindi
hai	Haida	hup	Hottentot USE Sub-Saharan African (other) (ssa)
	Haisla USE Wakashan languages (wak)		Hungarian
hau	Halkomelem USE Salishan languages (sal)		Hupa
	Hare USE Athapaskan languages (ath)	ice	Iai USE Malayo-Polynesian (other) (map)
	Hausa	ilo	Ibidio USE Efik (efi)
	Hawaiian		Icelandic
heb	Hebrew	inc	Ilocano
			Iloko USE Ilocano (ilo)
			Indic (other)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

esp	Esperanto	gaa	ga
est	Estonian		Gaelic (Irish) USE Irish (iri)
eth	Ethiopic	gae	Gaelic (Scots)
	Etruscan	gal	galla
	USE Miscellaneous (mis)		gallegan USE Romance (Other) (roa)
ewe	Ewe		Ganda USE Luganda (lug)
	Fan		Ge'ez USE Ethiopic (eth)
	USE Fang (fan)		Georgian
fan	Fang		German
far	Faroese	geo	German, Middle High (ca. 1050-1500)
	Farsi	ger	German, Old High (ca. 750-1050)
	USE Persian, Modern (per)	gmh	Germanic (Other)
	Filipino	goh	Gipsy USE Romany (rom)
	USE Tagalog (tag)	gem	Gondi
fin	Finnish		Gothic
fiu	Finno-Ugrian (Other)		Greek, Ancient (to 1453)
	Flemish		Greek, Biblical USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)
	USE Dutch (dut)		Greek, Byzantine USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)
fon	Fon	gon	
	FOX	got	
	USE Algonquian languages (alg)	grc	
fre	French		
frm	French, Middle (ca. 1500-1700)		
fro	French, Old (ca. 842-1500)		
fri	Frisian		

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME

chu	Church Slavic	del	D	
chv	Chuvash		D	an (egy)
	ciNyanja		D	
	USE Nyanja (nya)			(din)
	Classical Greek	din	D	
	USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)			
	Comox	doi	Dc	
	USE Salishan languages (sal)		USI	scan languages (ath)
	Congo			
	USE Kongo (kon)	dra	Dravi.	ther)
cop	Coptic			
cor	Cornish	dua	Duala	
cre	Cree	dut	Dutch	
	Creek	dum	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)	
	USE Muskogee (mus)	efi	Efik	
crp	Creoles and Pidgins	egy	Egyptian	
	Croatian	elx	Elamite	
	USE Serbo-Croatian (Roman) (scr)	eng	English	
	Crow	enm	English, Middle (ca. 1100-1500)	
	USE Siouan languages (sio)		English, Old	
cus	Cushitic (Other)		USE Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100) (ang)	
cze	Czech		Erse	
			USE Irish (iri)	
dak	Dakota		Eskimo	
dan	Danish	esk	Eskimoan	
	Dano-Norwegian		USE Eskimo (esk)	
	USE Norwegian (nor)			



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Byelorussian USE Belorussian (bel)		Chaldean USE Aramaic (arc)
	Byzantine Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		Chamorro USE Malayo-Polynesian (other) (map)
cad	Caddo	che	Chechen
cam	Cambodian	chr	Cherokee
	Canarese USE Kannada (kan)		Chewa USE Nyanja (nya)
car	Carib	chy	Cheyenne
	Carrier USE Athapascan languages (ath)	chb	Chibcha
	Castilian USE Spanish (spa)		Chichewa USE Nyanja (nya)
cat	Catalan		Chichimeca-Jonaz USE Otomian languages (oto)
cau	Caucasian (other)	chi	Chinese
	Cayuga USE Iroquoian languages (iro)	chn	Chinook Jargon
-cel	Celtic Group		Chipekwan USE Athapascan languages (ath)
	Celtic languages [USE codes for names of languages comprising that group: Breton (bre); Cornish (cor); Gaelic (Scots) (gae); Irish (iri); Manx (max); Welsh (wel).]		Chippewa USE Ojibwa (oji)
cai	Central American Indian (other)	cho	Chiwere USE Siouan languages (sio)
	Central Magahi USE Magahi (mag)		Choctaw
	Cewa USE Nyanja (nya)		Chontal of Tabasco USE Mayan languages (myn)
			Chortti USE Mayan languages (myn)

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME

	Avestan USE Avesta (ave)	bem	
awa	Awadhi	ben	Beng
aym	Aymara		Beot US
aze	Azerbaijani	ber	Berbe
	Azeri USE Azerbaijani (aze)	bho	Bhojp
	Aztec USE Nahuatlán (nah)		Bibli USE
bat	Baltic (Other)		Bilox USE
bal	Baluchi		Biluci USE
	Bamana USE Bambara (bam)		Bishari USE Beja (bej),
bam	Bambara	bla	Blackfoot
	Bantu USE Niger-Congo (Other) (nic)		Bohemian USE Czech (cze)
bak	Bashkir	bra	Braj
baq	Basque	bre	Breton
	Bedja USE Beja (bej)	bul	Bulgarian
bej	Beja		Bulgarian, Old USE Church Slavic (chu)
	Bella Bella USE Wakashan languages (wak)	bur	Burmese
	Bella Coola USE Salishan languages (sal)		Bushman USE Sub-Saharan African (Other) (ssa)
bel	Belorussian		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Abnaki USE Algonquian languages (alg)		Anglo-Norman USE Romance (other) (roa)
ach	Acholi	ang	Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100)
	Acoli USE Acholi (ach)		Annamese USE Vietnamese (vie)
	Afghan USE Pushto (pus)		Anzanite USE Elamite (elx)
afh	Afrihili	apa	Apache
afz	Afrikaans	ara	Arabic
afa	Afro-Asiatic (other)	arc	Aramaic
	Ainu USE Miscellaneous (mis)	arp	Arapaho
	Akan USE Niger-Congo (other) (nic)	arn	Araucanian
akk	Akkadian	arw	Arawak
alb	Albanian	arm	Armenian
ale	Aleut		Armor'ic USE Breton (bre)
	Algonkin USE Ojibwa (oji)		Ashanti USE Niger-Congo (other) (nic)
alg	Algonquian languages	asm	Assamese
ajm	Aljamia		Assiniboin USE Dakota (dak)
	Amarinya USE Amharic (amh)		Assyro-Babylonian USE Akkadian (akk)
amh	Amharic	ath	Athapascan languages
	Ancient Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		Avar USE Avaric (ava)
	Ancient Hebrew USE Hebrew (heb)	ava	Avaric
		ave	Avesta



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Yankton
	USE Dakota (dak)
yao	Yao (Bantu)
yap	Yap
yid	Yiddish
yor	Yoruba
	Yupik
	USE Eskimo (esk)
zap	Zapotec
zen	Zenaga
zul	Zulu
zun	Zuni

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

tut	Turko-Tataric (other)	ven	Venda
	Turkoman		
	USE Turkmen (tuk)	vie	Vietnamese
	Tuscarora		Vote
	USE Iroquoian languages (iro)		USE Votic (v
	Tutelo		Votian
	USE Siouan languages (sio)		USE Votic (vot)
twi	Twi	vot	Votic
	Tzeltal		Votish
	USE Mayan languages (myn)		USE Votic (vot)
	Tzotzil		
	USE Mayan languages (myn)		Voityak
	Udmurt	wak	USE Finno-Ugrian ((
	USE Finno-Ugrian (other) (fiu)	waj	Makashan languages
uga	Ugaritic	war	Malamo
uig	Uigur	was	Maray
ukr	Ukrainian	wel	Masho
umb	Umbundu	wen	Welsh
und	Undetermined		Mendic
	Upper Umpqua		Mendish
	USE Athapascan languages (ath)		USE Mendic (wen)
urd	Urdu		Winebago
uzb	Uzbek	wol	USE Siouan languages (sio)
			Molof
vai	Vai	xho	Xhosa
	Vedic		Xosa
	USE Sanskrit (san)		USE Xhosa (xho)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

swz	Swazi				Thlinghadinne USE Athapascan languages (ath)
swe	Swedish				Thompson USE Salishan languages (sal)
	Swedish, Old USE Germanic (other) (gem)				
syx	Syriac			tib	Tibetan
	Tadzhik USE Tajik (taj)			tig	Tigre
tag	Tagalog			tir	Tigrina
	Tagish USE Athapascan languages (ath)			tiv	Timne USE Temne (tem)
tah	Tahitian			tli	Tiwi
	Tahltan USE Athapascan languages (ath)			tog	Tlingit
taj	Tajik			ton	Tonga (Nyasa)
tam	Tamil			tru	Tonga (Tonga Islands)
tar	Tatar				Truk
	Tchetchen USE Chechen (che)				Tsattine USE Athapascan languages (ath)
tel	Telugu			tsi	Tsilkotin USE Athapascan languages (ath)
tem	Temne			tso	Tsimshian
ter	Terano			tsw	Tsonga
	Teton USE Dakota (dak)			tum	Tswana
tha	Thai			tur	Tumbuka
				tuk	Turkish
					Turkmen

	Siamese USE Thai (tha)		Sothe USE
sid	Sidamo		Sotho USE
	Siksika USE Blackfoot (b1a)	sai	South USE
snd	Sindhi		Southern So
snh	Sinhalese		Spanish
sit	Sino-Tibetan (Other)	ssu	Squamish USE Salishan
sio	Siouan languages	spa	Straits Salish USE Salishan language
	Sioux USE Dakota (dak)		Sub-Saharan African (Other) USE Nilo-Saharan (Other) (ssa)
	Slave USE Athapascan languages (ath)		Sudanese group USE Niger-Kordofanian (Other) (nic)
sla	Slavic (Other)		Sukuma
slo	Slovak		Sumerian
slv	Slovenian	suk	Sundanese
sog	Sogdian	sux	Sur-silvan USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)
som	Somali		Susian USE Elamite (elx)
son	Songhai	sun	Susu
	Sorbian languages USE Mendic (wen)		Swahili
	Sorbic USE Mendic (wen)		
	Sotho USE Southern Sotho (ssu)	sus	
		swa	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Rumansh USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)		Scots Gaelic (Scots) (gae) USE Gaelic
run	Rundi		Sechuana USE Tswana (tsw)
rus	Russian		Seeche1t USE Salishan languages (sal)
	Russian; Old USE Slavic (other) (sla)		Sekani-Beaver USE Athapascan languages (ath)
	Ruthenian USE Ukrainian (ukr)	sel	Selkup
	Saka USE Khotanese (kho)	sem	Semitic (other)
	Salish USE Salishan languages (sal)		Seneca USE Iroquoian languages (iro)
sal	Salishan languages		Sephardic USE Ladino (lad)
	Salteaux USE Ojibwa (oji)	scc	Serbian USE Serbo-Croatian (Cyrillic) (scc)
sam	Samaritan Aramaic	scr	Serbo-Croatian (Cyrillic)
sao	Samoan	srr	Serbo-Croatian (Roman)
sad	Sandawe		Serer
sag	Sango		SeSotho group USE Southern Sotho (sso)
san	Sanskrit	shn	Sesuto USE Southern Sotho (sso)
	Santee USE Dakota (dak)	sho	Shan
	Sarsi USE Athapascan languages (ath)		Shona
sco	Scots		Shuswap USE Salishan 1a

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APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Patristic Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		Provençal, Modern (post-1500) (lan) USE Langue d'oc (post-1500) (lan)
	Pehlevi USE Pahlavi (pal)		Provençal, Old (to 1500) USE Provençal (to 1500) (pro)
	Pennsylvania Dutch USE Germanic (Other) (gem)		Punjabi USE Panjabi (pan)
	Penobscot USE Algonquian languages (alg)	pus	Push̥to
	Persian, Middle USE Pahlavi (pal)	que	quechua quiche USE Mayan languages (myn)
per	Persian, Modern		Raeto-Romance USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)
pec	Persian, Old (ca. 600 B.C. - 400 B.C.)	raj	Rajasthani
	Pidgin English USE Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other) (cpe)	rar	Rarotongan
	Pilipino USE Tagalog (tag)	roh	Rhaeto-Romance Riksmål USE Norwegian (nor)
pol	Polish	roa	Romance (Other)
	Polyglot USE Multilingual (mul)	rum	Romanian
pon	Ponape		Romansh USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)
por	Portuguese	rom	Romany
	Potawatomi USE Algonquian languages (alg)		Ruanda USE Kinyarwanda (kin)
pra	Prakrit		Rumanian USE Romanian (rum)
pro	Provençal (to 1500)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

Old English USE Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100) (ang)		Ostiak Samoyed USE Selkup (sel)
Old French USE French, Old (ca. 842-1400) (fro)		Othomi USE Otomian languages (oto)
Old High German USE German, Old High (ca. 750-1050) (goh)	oto	Otomi USE Otomian languages (oto)
Old Irish USE Indo-European (other) (ine)		Otomian languages
Old Javanese USE Austronesian (other) (map)	ota	Ottawa USE Ojibwa (oji)
Old Persian USE Persian, Old (ca. 600 B.C.-400 B.C.) (peo)	pal	Ottoman Turkish
Old Provençal (to 1500) USE Provençal (to 1500) (pro)	pau	Pahlavi
Old Russian USE Slavic (other) (sia)	pli	Palauan
Old Swedish USE Germanic (other) (gem)	pam	Pali
Oneida USE Iroquoian languages (iro)	pag	Pame USE Otomian languages (oto)
Onondaga USE Iroquoian languages (iro)	pan	Pampanga
Oriya	pap	Pangasinan
Osage	paa	Panjabi
Osmanli USE Ottoman Turkish (ota)		Panjabi (Western) USE Lahnda (lah)
Ossetic		Papiamentu
		Papuan-Australian (other)
		Pashto
		USE Pushtc
		Passamaquoddy
		USE Algonc

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APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Nascapee USE Cree (cre)	nor	Norwegian
nav	Navajo		Ntiakypamuk USE Salishan languages (sal)
nde	Ndebele (Zimbabwe)	nub	Nubian
ndo	Ndonga	nym	Nyamwezi
	Neo-Syriac USE Syriac (syr)		Nyanga USE Niger-Kordofanian (other) (nic)
nep	Nepali	nya	Nyanja
	Netherlandic USE Dutch (dut)	nyn	Nyankole
new	Newari	nyo	Nyoro
	Nguna USE Austronesian (other) (map)	nzi	Nzima
nic	Niger-Congo (Other) USE Niger-Kordofanian (other) (nic)		Occitan, Modern (post-1500) USE Langue d'oc (post-1500) (lan)
ssa	Niger-Kordofanian (other)		Occitan, Old (to 1500) USE Provençal (to 1500) (pro)
	Nilo-Saharan (other)		Ocuiltec USE Otomian languages (oto)
	Nitinat USE Wakashan languages (wak)		Ofogoula USE Siouan languages (sio)
niu	Niuean	oji	Ojibwa
	Nootka USE Wakashan languages (wak)		Okinagan USE Salishan languages (sal)
nai	North American Indian (other)		Old Bulgarian USE Church Slavie (chu)
	Northern Magahi USE Magahi (mag)		Old Church Slavonic USE Church Slavie (chu)
nso	Northern Sotho		

## APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

APPENDIX II.C. - Page 11  
Update No. 11 03/22/85

MARC Formats for Bibliograp

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME

lui	Luiseno	mjt	
lun	Lunda		
luo	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)		
mac	Macedonian	man	
	Madagascan	1	
	USE Malagasy (mla)	mni	
mad	Madurese	mno	
mag	Magahi	max	
	Magahi, Central	mao	
	USE Magahi (mag)	mar	
	Magahi, Northern	1	
	USE Magahi (mag)	mah	
	Magahi, Southern	mwr	
	USE Magahi (mag)	mas	
	Magyar		Masai
	USE Hungarian (hun)		Mashona
mai	Maithili		USE Shona (sho)
mak	Makasar		Matlatzinca
mla	Malagasy	myn	USE Otomian languages (oto)
may	Malay		Mayan languages
mai	Malayalam		Mazahua
	Malayo-Polynesian (Other)		USE Otomian languages (oto)
	USE Austronesian (Other) (map)		Mbundu (Benguela District)
	Malecite		USE Umbundu (umb)
	USE Algonquian languages (alg)	men	Medieval Greek
			USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)
			Mende

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Kongri USE Dogri (doi)		Lakota USE Dakota (dak)
kok	Konkani		Lallans USE Scots (sco)
kor	Korean [use for related Korean languages and dialects.]	jam	Lamba
	Koyukon USE Athapascan languages (ath)	jan	Landsmaal USE Norwegian (nor)
kpe	Kpelle	jao	Langue d'oc (post-1500)
kro	Kru	jap	Lao
kua	Kuanyama	jat	Lapp
kur	Kurdish	jav	Latin
kru	Kurukh		Latvian
kus	Kusaie		Lettish USE Latvian (lav)
	Kutchin USE Athapascan languages (ath)		Lilloet USE Salishan languages (sal)
kut	Kutenai	j in	Lingala
	Kwakwaka'wakw USE Wakashan languages (wak)	j it	Lithuanian
	Lacandon Maya USE Mayan languages (myn)		Lolo (Bantu) USE Mongo (lolo)
	Ladin USE Rhaeto-Romance (roh)	j oz	Lowlands Scots USE Scots (sco)
lad	Ladino		Lozi
lah	Lahnda	j ug	Luba
			Luganda

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

jav	Javanese				Kawchottine USE Athapascan languages (ath)
	Javanese, Old USE Austronesian (other) (map)				
jrb	Judaeo-Arabic			kaw	Kawi
	Judaeo-German USE Yiddish (yid)			kaz	Kazakh
jpr	Judaeo-Persian				Kechua USE Quechua (que)
	Judaeo-Spanish USE Ladino (lad)				Kechi USE Mayan languages (myn)
kab	Kabyle				Kewa USE Papuan-Australian (other) (paa)
kac	Kachin			kha	Khasi
	Kafir USE Xhosa (xho)				Khmer USE Cambodian (cam)
kam	Kamba			kh	Khoisan (other)
	Kanarese USE Kannada (kan)			kho	Khotanese
	Kangri USE Dogri (doi)				Kiche USE Mayan languages (myn)
kan	Kannada			kik	Kikuyu
kau	Kanuri			kin	Kinyarwanda
kaa	Karakalpak				Kiowa Apache USE Athapascan languages (ath)
kar	Karen			kir	Kirghiz
kas	Kashmiri				Kirundi USE Rundi (run)
	Kaska USE Athapascan languages (ath)			kon	Kongo



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

hau	Hausa		Ibidio USE Efik (efi)
haw	Hawaiian	ice	Icelandic
heb	Hebrew	ibo	Ibo
	Heiltsuk	ijo	Ijo
	USE Makashan languages (mak)	ilo	Ilocano
	Hellenistic Greek		Iloko
	USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)		USE Ilocano (ilo)
her	Herero	inc	Indic (other)
	Hidatsa	ine	Indo-European (other)
	USE Siouan languages (sio)	ind	Indonesian
	Hieratic	int	Interlingua
	USE Egyptian (egy)	ira	Iranian (other)
	Hieroglyphics	iri	Irish
hil	Hiligaynon		Irish, Old
him	Himachali		USE Indo-European (other) (ime)
hin	Hindi	iro	Iroquoian languages
hmo	Hiri Motu		Isi-Xosa
	Hottentot		USE Xhosa (xho)
	USE Nilo-Saharan (other) (ssa)	ita	Italian
hun	Hungarian		Jacalteca
hup	Hupa		USE Mayan languages (myn)
	Iai	jpn	Japanese
	USE Austronesian (other) (map)		USE for related languages
iba	Iban		dialects.

APPENDIX II.C. - Page 6  
Update No. 11 03/22/85

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Dogrib USE Athapascan languages (ath)			Etruscan USE Miscellaneous (mis)
dra	Dravidian (other)	ewe	Ewe	
dua	Duala	ewo	Ewondo	
dut	Dutch		fan USE Fang (fan)	
dum	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350)	fan	Fang	
dyu	Dyula	fat	Fanti	
efi	Efik	far	Faroeese	
egy	Egyptian		Farsi USE Persian, Modern (per)	
eka	Ekajuk		Fijian	
elix	Elamite	fi	Filipino USE Tagalog (tag)	
eng	English	fin	Finnish	
enm	English, Middle (ca. 1100-1500)	fiu	Finno-Ugrian (other)	
	English, Old USE Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100) (ang)		Flemish USE Dutch (dut)	
	Erse USE Irish (iri)		Fon	
esk	Eskimo	fon	Fox USE Algonquian languages (alg)	
	Eskimoan USE Eskimo (esk)		French	
esp	Esperanto	fre	French, Middle (ca. 1400-1600)	
est	Estonian	frm	French, Old (ca. 842-1400)	
eth	Ethiopic	fro	Frisian	
		fri		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Chichimeca-Jonaz USE Otomian languages (oto)	cre	Cree
chi	Chinese		Creek USE Muskogee (mus)
chn	Chinook Jargon	crp	Creoles and Pidgins (Other)
	Chipewyan USE Athapascan languages (ath)	cpe	Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other)
	Chipewa USE Ojibwa (oji)	cpf	Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)
	Chiwere USE Siouan languages (sio)	cpp	Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)
cho	Choctaw		Croatian USE Serbo-Croatian (Roman) (scr)
	Chontal of Tabasco USE Mayan languages (myn)		Crow USE Siouan languages (sio)
chu	Chorti USE Mayan languages (myn)	cus	Cushitic (Other)
	Church Slavic	cze	Czech
chv	Chuvash	dak	Dakota
	CiNyanja USE Nyanja (nya)	dan	Danish
	Classical Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)	del	Dano-Norwegian USE Norwegian (nor)
	Comox USE Salishan languages (sal)		Delaware
cop	Congo USE Kongo (kon)	din	Demotic USE Egyptian (egy)
	Coptic		Denca USE Dinka (din)
cor	Cornish	doi	Dinka
			Dogri

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Bohemian USE Czech (cze)		
bra	Braj	ceb	Cayuga USE Iroquoian languages (iro)
bre	Breton	-cel	Cebuano
bug	Buginese		Celtic Group
bul	Bulgarian		Celtic languages [USE codes for names of languages comprising that group: Breton (bre); Cornish (cor); Gaelic (Scots) (gae); Irish (iri); Manx (max); Welsh (wel).]
	Bulgarian, Old USE Church Slavonic (chu)		
bur	Burmese	cai	Central American Indian (other)
	Bushman USE Nilo-Saharan (other) (ssa)		Central Magahi USE Magahi (mag)
	Byelorussian USE Belorussian (bel)		Cewa USE Nyanja (nya)
	Byzantine Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)	chg	Chagatai
cad	Caddo		Chaldean USE Aramaic (arc)
cam	Cambodian	cha	Chamorro
	Canarese USE Kannada (kan)	che	Chechen
car	Carib	chr	Cherokee
	Carrier USE Athapascan languages (ath)	chy	Chewa USE Nyanja (nya)
	Castilian USE Spanish (spa)	chb	Cheyenne
cat	Catalan		Chibcha
cau	Caucasian (other)		Chichewa USE Nyanja (nya)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Avar USE Avaric (ava)	baq	Basqi
ava	Avaric		Bedji: USI
ave	Avesta	bej	Beja
	Avestan USE Avesta (ave)		Bella Be USE Wa
awa	Awadhi		Bella Co USE Sa
aym	Aymara		Belorussian
aze	Azerbaijani	bel	Bemba
	Azeri USE Azerbaijani (aze)	bem	Bengali
	Aztec USE Nahuatlán (nah)	ben	Beothuk USE North American languages (na)
ban	Balinese	ber	Berber languages
bat	Baltic (other)	bho	Bhojpurí
bal	Baluchi		Biblical Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)
	Bamana USE Bambara (bam)		Bikol
bam	Bambara	bik	Biloxi USE Siouan languages (sio)
bai	Bamileke languages		Biluchi USE Baluchi (bal)
bad	Banda		Bini
	Bantu USE Niger-Kordofanian (other) (nic)	bin	Bishari USE Beja (bej)
bas	Basa		Blackfoot
bak	Bashkir	bla	

MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Abnaki USE Algonquian languages (alg)		Ancient Hebrew USE Hebrew (heb)
ace	Achinese		Anglo-Norman USE Romance (other) (roa)
ach	Acholi	ang	Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100)
	Acoli USE Acholi (ach)		Annamese USE Vietnamese (vie)
ada	Adangme		Anzanite USE Elamite (elx)
	Afghan USE Pushto (pus)	apa	Apache
afh	Afrihili	ara	Arabic
afr	Afrikaans	arc	Aramaic
afa	Afro-Asiatic (other)	arp	Arapaho
	Ainu USE Miscellaneous (mis)	arn	Araucanian
aka	Akan	arw	Arawak
akk	Akkadian	arm	Armenian
alb	Albanian		Armoric USE Breton (bre)
ale	Aleut	art	Artificial (other)
	Algonkin USE Ojibwa (oji)		Ashanti USE Niger-Kordofanian (other) (nic)
alg	Algonquian languages	asm	Assamese
ajm	Aljamia		Assiniboin USE Dakota (dak)
	Amarinya USE Amharic (amh)		Assyro-Babylonian USE Akkadian (akk)
amh	Amharic		Athapaskan languages
	Ancient Greek USE Greek, Ancient (to 1453) (grc)	ath	
		map	Austronesian (other)





APPENDIX II.C.

LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES

Part 2: Name Sequence



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

wen	Mendic X Sorbian languages X Sorbic X Mendish
wol	Molof
xho	Xhosa X Isi-Xosa X Kafir X Xosa
yao	Yao (Bantu)
yap	Yap
vid	Yiddish X Judaeo-German
yor	Yoruba
zap	Zapotec
zen	Zenaga
zul	Zulu
zun	Zuni

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQU

tha	Thai X Siamese		
tib	Tibetan		
tig	Tigre		
tir	Tigrina		
tiv	Tivi		
tli	Tlingit		
tog	Tonga (Nyasa)		
ton	Tonga (Tonga Islands)		
tru	Truk		
tsi	Tsimshian		
tso	Tsonga		
tsw	Tswana X Sechuana		
tuk	Turkmen X Turkoman	wak	Makashan languages X Bella Bella X Haisla X Heiltsuk X Kwakwaka X Nitinat X Nootka
tum	Tumbuka		
tur	Turkish		
tut	Turko-Tataric (Other)	wal	Malamo
twi	Twi	war	Waray
uga	Ugaritic	was	Washo
uig	Uigur	wel	Welsh
		ukr	Ukrainian X Ruthenian
		umb	Umbundu X Mbundu (Benguela District) X Nao
		und	Undetermined
		urd	Urdu
		uzb	Uzbek
		vai	Vai
		ven	Venda
		vie	Vietnamese X Annamese
		vot	Votic X Votie X Votian X Votish

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

sio	Siouan languages X Biloxi X Chiwere X Crow X Hidatsa X Mandan X Ojogoula X Tutelo X Winnebago		
sit	Sino-Tibetan (Other)		
sla	Slavic (Other) X Old Russian X Russian, Old	sux	Sumerian
slo	Slovak	swa	Swahili
slv	Slovenian	swe	Swedish
snd	Sindhi	swz	Swazi
snh	Sinhalese	syr	Syriac X Neo-Syriac
sog	Sogdian	tag	Tagalog X Filipino X Pilipino
som	Somali	tah	Tahitian
son	Songhai	taj	Tajik X Tadzhik
spa	Spanish X Castilian	tam	Tamil
srr	Serer	tar	Tatar
ssa	Nilo-Saharan (Other) X Bushman X Hottentot X Nandi X Sub-Saharan African (Other)	tel	Telugu
		tem	Temne X Timne
		ter	Tereño

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

pus	Pushto X Afghan X Pashto	sal	Salishan languages X Bella Coola X Comox X Halkomelem X Lillooet X Nlakyapamuk X Okanagan X Salish X Sechelt X Shuswap X Squamish X Straits Salish X Thompson
que	Quechua X Kechua		
raj	Rajasthani		
rar	Rarotongan		
roa	Romance (Other) X Anglo-Norman		
roh	Rhaeto-Romance X Ladin X Raeto-Romance X Romansh X Rumansh X Sur-silvan	sam	Samaritan Aramaic
		san	Sanskrit X Vedic
		sao	Samoan
rom	Romany X Gipsy X Gypsy	scs	Serbo-Croatian (Cyrillic) X Serbian
rum	Romanian X Rumanian	sco	Scots X Lallans X Lowlands Scots X Middle Scots
run	Rundi X Kirundi	scr	Serbo-Croatian (Roman) X Croatian
rus	Russian	sel	Selkup X Ostiak Samoyed
sad	Sandawe	sem	Semitic (Other)
sag	Sango	shn	Shan
sai	South American Indian (Other)	sho	Shona X Mashona
		sid	Sidamo

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

nso	Northern Sotho X Sotho, Northern	paa	Papuan-Australian (Other) X Kewa
nub	Nubian	pag	Pangasinan
nya	Nyanja X Cewa X Chewa X Chichewa X CiNyanja	pal	Pahlavi X Middle Persian X Pehlevi X Persian, Middle
nym	Nyamwezi	pam	Pampanga
nyu	Nyankole	pan	Panjabi X Punjabi
nyo	Nyoro	pap	Papiamento
nzi	Nzima	pau	Palauan
oji	Ojibwa X Algonkin X Chippewa X Ottawa X Salteaux	peo	Persian, Old (ca. 600 B.C. - 400 B.C.) X Old Persian
ori	Oriya	per	Persian, Modern X Farsi
osa	Osage	pli	Pali
oss	Ossetic	pol	Polish
ota	Ottoman Turkish X Osmanli	pon	Ponape
oto	Otomian languages X Chichimeca-Jonaz X Matlatzinca X Mazahua X Ocuilttec X Othomi X Otomi X Pame	por	Portuguese
		pra	Prakrit
		pro	Provençal (to 1500) X Occitan, Old (to 1500) X Old Provençal (to 1500) X Provençal, Old (to 1500)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

mis	Miscellaneous X Ainu X Etruscan		
mkh	Mon Khmer (Other)		
mla	Malagasy X Madagascan		
mlt	Maltese		
mni	Manipuri		
mno	Manobo		
moh	Mohawk		
mol	Moldavian		
mon	Mongol X Mongolian		
mos	Mossi X Mole X More		
mul	Multilingual X Polyglot		
mun	Munda (Other)		
mus	Muskogee X Creek		
mur	Marwari		
		myn	Mayan languages X Chontal of Tabasco X Chorti X Jacalteca X Kekchi X Kiche X Lacandon Maya X Mopan Maya X Quiche X Tzeltal X Tzotzil
		nai	North American Indian (Other) X Beothuk
		nav	Navajo
		nde	Ndebele (Zimbabwe)
		ndo	Ndonga
		nep	Nepali
		nem	Newari
		nic	Niger-Kordofanian (Other) X Ashanti X Bantu X Niger-Congo (Other) X Nyanga X Sudanic group
		niu	Niuean
		nor	Norwegian X Dano-Norwegian X Landsmaal X Riksmaal



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

lan	Langue d'oc (post-1500) X Occitan, Modern (post-1500) X Provençal, Modern (post-1500)		
lao	Lao		
lap	Lapp		
lat	Latin		
lav	Latvian X Lettish		
lin	Lingala		
lit	Lithuanian		
lol	Mongo X Lolo (Bantu)		
loz	Lozi		
lub	Luba		
lug	Luganda X Ganda		
lui	Luiseno		
lun	Lunda		
luo	Luo (Kenya and Tanzania)		
mac	Macedonian		
mad	Madurese		
		mag	Magahi X Central Magahi X Magahi, Central X Magahi, Northern X Magahi, Southern X Northern Magahi X Southern Magahi
		mah	Marshall
		mai	Maithili
		mak	Makasar
		mal	Malayalam
		man	Mandingo
		mao	Maori
		map	Austronesian (Other) X Iai X Javanese, Old X Malayo-Polynesian (Other) X Nguna X Old Javanese
		mar	Marathi
		mas	Masai
		max	Manx
		may	Malay
		men	Mende
		mic	Micmac
		min	Minangkabau

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENC

ita	Italian X Milanese	kik	Kikuyu
jav	Javanese	kin	Kinyarwanda X Ruanda
jpn	Japanese [use for related Japanese languages and dialects.]	kir	Kirghiz
jpr	Judaeo-Persian	kok	Konkani
jrb	Judaeo-Arabic	kon	Kongo X Congo
kaa	Karakalpak	kor	Korean [use for rel dialects.]
kab	Kabyle	kpe	Kpelle X Guerze
kac	Kachin	kro	Kru
kam	Kamba	kru	Kurukh
kan	Kannada X Canarese X Kanarese	kua	Kuanyama
kar	Karen	kur	Kurdish
kas	Kashmiri	kus	Kusaie
kau	Kanuri	kut	Kutenai
kaw	Kawi	lad	Ladino X Judaeo-Spanish X Sephardic
kaz	Kazakh	lah	Lahnda X Panjabi (Western)
kha	Khasi	lam	Lamba
khi	Khoisan (Other)		
kho	Khotanese X Saka		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

gon	Gondi	hin	Hindi
got	Gothic	hmo	Hiri Motu
grb	Grebo	hun	Hungarian X Magyar
gre	Greek, Ancient (to 1453) X Ancient Greek X Biblical Greek X Byzantine Greek X Classical Greek X Greek, Biblical X Greek, Byzantine X Greek, Classical X Greek, Hellenistic X Greek, Medieval X Greek, Patristic X Hellenistic Greek X Medieval Greek X Patristic Greek	hup	Hupa
		iba	Iban
		ibo	Igbo
		ice	Icelandic
		ijo	Ijo
		ilo	Ilocano X Iloko
gre	Greek, Modern (1453- )	inc	Indic (Other)
gua	Guarani	ind	Indonesian
guj	Gujarati	ine	Indo-European (Other) X Irish, Old X Old Irish
hai	Haida	int	Interlingua
hau	Hausa	ira	Iranian (Other)
haw	Hawaiian	iri	Irish X Erse X Gaelic (Irish)
heb	Hebrew X Ancient Hebrew X Modern Hebrew	iro	Iroquoian languages X Cayuga X Oneida X Onondaga X Seneca X Tuscarora
her	Herero		
hil	Hiligaynon		
him	Himachali		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

elx	Elamite X Anzanite X Susian	fre	French
eng	English	fri	Frisian
enm	English, Middle (ca. 1100-1500) X Middle English	frm	French, Middle (ca. 1400-1600) X Middle French
esk	Eskimo X Eskimoan X Greenlandic X Yupik	fro	French, Old (ca. 842-1400) X Old French
esp	Esperanto	ful	Fulah
est	Estonian	gaa	~ Ga
eth	Ethiopic X Ge'ez	gae	Gaelic (Scots) X Scots Gaelic
ewe	Ewe	gag	Gallégan
ewo	Ewondo	gal	Galla
fan	Fang X Fan	gay	Gayo
far	Faroeese	gem	Germanic (other) X Old Swedish X Pennsylvania Dutch X Swedish, Old
fat	Fanti	geo	Georgian
fij	Fijian	ger	German
fin	Finnish	gil	Gilbertese
fiu	Fino-Ugric (other) X Udmurt X Voltyak	gmh	German, Middle High (ca. 1050-1500) X Middle High German
fon	Fon	goh	German, Old High (ca. 750-1050) X Old High German

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX 11.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

cho	Choctaw	dak	Dakota X Assiniboin X Lakota X Santee X Sioux X Teton X Yankton
chr	Cherokee		
chu	Church Slavonic X Bulgarian, Old X Old Bulgarian X Old Church Slavonic		
chv	Chuvash	dan	Danish
chy	Cheyenne	del	Delaware
cop	Coptic	din	Dinka X Dinka
cor	Cornish	doi	Dogri X Kangri X Kongri
cpe	Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other) X Pidgin English	dra	Dravidian (Other)
cpf	Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)	dua	Duala
cpp	Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)	dum	Dutch, Middle (ca. 1050-1350) X Middle Dutch
cre	Cree X Montagnais (Cree) X Nascapae	dut	Dutch X Flemish X Netherlandic
crp	Creoles and Pidgins (Other)	dyu	Dyula
cus	Cushitic (Other)	efi	Efik X Ibibio
cze	Czech X Bohemian	egy	Egyptian X Demotic X Hieratic X Hieroglyphics
		eka	Ekajuk

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCES

APPENDIX II.C. - Page 2  
Update No. 11 03/22/85

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

ace	Achinese	arc	Aramaic X Chaldean
ach	Acholi X Acoli	arm	Armenian
ada	Adangme	arn	Araucanian
afa	Afro-Asiatic (Other)	arp	Arapaho
afh	Afrihili	art	Artificial (Other)
afr	Afrikaans	arw	Arawak
ajm	Aljamia	asm	Assamese
aka	Akan	ath	Athapascan languages X Carrier X Chipewyan X Dogrib X Hare X Kaska X Kawchoittine X Kiowa Apache X Koyukon X Kutchin X Montagnais (Athapascan) X Sarsi X Sekani-Beaver X Slave X Tagish X Tahltan X Tlingchadinne X Tsattine X Tsilkotin X Upper Umpqua
akk	Akkadian X Assyro-Babylonian		
alb	Albanian		
ale	Aleut		
alg	Algonquian languages X Abnaki X Fox X Malecite X Menominee X Mohegan X Passamaquoddy X Penobscot X Potowatomi		
amh	Amharic X Amarinya	ava	Avaric X Avar
ang	Anglo-Saxon (ca. 600-1100) X English, Old X Old English	ave	Avesta X Avestan
apa	Apache	awa	Awadhi
ara	Arabic	aym	Aymara





APPENDIX II.C.

LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES

Part 1: Code Sequence



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES

775te	Other edition available entry-language code.	title.
J. RETIRED CODES		
A hyphen (-) preceding a code indicates that it is a retired code retained in the list for retrieval purposes.		

# APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES

Some group codes have been established at an intermediate level when individual languages and dialects within that group did not warrant discrete codes, yet where it was felt that assignment to one of the very broad codes was not sufficiently specific. A code designating the group of Athapascan languages has been created, for example, and that code, rather than the code for North American Indian (Other), will be assigned to Athapascan languages not having their own codes.

Only a few of the languages assigned to the broadest group codes appear on this list. A file recording the decisions concerning assignment of individual languages to group codes is maintained by the Office of the Principal Subject Cataloger, and any questions regarding individual code assignments should be referred to that office.

## E. SPECIAL CODES

Two special codes identify situations rather than specific languages. The code MUL for Multilingual is provided for use whenever several languages are represented in an item and it is not practical to assign codes for all of them. The code UND for Undetermined is provided for use whenever the original language of translations cannot be determined.

## F. CROSS REFERENCES

a. Alternate Names. Cross references have been provided in some cases from alternate spellings or variant names when it was judged that those references would be helpful.

Pashto	USE	Pushto (pus)
Siamese	USE	Thai (tha)
Castilian	USE	Spanish (spa)

b. Assignments to larger groups. A few references have been made from the names of individual languages to the larger language groups to which they have been assigned.

Nandi	USE	Nilo-Saharan (Other) (ssa)
Monegan	USE	Algonquian languages (alg)

## G. ARRANGEMENT OF THE LIST

The list is made up of two basic parts. Part 1 lists the language codes alphabetically by the code. For each code, the name of the language to which that code is assigned is given, followed by alternate spellings or variant names of the language and/or the names of other languages for which the code is used. Part 2 is an alphabetical listing of the language names contained in Part 1 with the code to be used for the name, so that the user need not refer back to Part 1.

## H. RELATED FIELDS

[NOTE: When the item being described has no language (e.g., printed or manuscript music, films or sound recordings having no sung, spoken, or written textual content), field 008/35-37 will contain blanks ("xxxx"). If that item has significant accompanying material, the language of the accompanying material is recorded in the appropriate subfield of field 041.]

008/35-37	Fixed-length data elements/language code,
040#b	Cataloging Source-Code for language of cataloging.
041	Language code.
242#y	Translation of title by cataloging agency-language code of translated

APPENDIX II.C. LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES

A. INTRODUCTION

The initial development of this list was based on:

(1) Languages processed by the National Agricultural Library

(2) MARC I Pilot Project language code list and the languages processed by the Library of Congress

(3) Languages contained on the MEDLARS LANDS File (Languages and Subheading File) of the National Library of Medicine

(4) Languages studied by the Defense Languages Institute of the Department of Defense.

The list is maintained by the Office of the Principal Subject Cataloger of the Subject Cataloging Division, Processing Services, in the Library of Congress.

B. INDIVIDUAL CODES

The original decisions concerning the languages to be included and the form of the language names were based on an examination of the sources listed above, plus information derived from the language list of the Center for Applied Linguistics, the subject heading authority files of the Library of Congress, and consultation with language specialists within the Library of Congress.

Additional codes for individual languages have been created when it has become apparent that a significant body of literature in a particular language already existed, or when it has been determined that the amount of material published in a language was growing.

Only written languages have been included in the list. Generally, only one code is provided for a given language, even if that language can be written in more than one set of characters. In a few cases, however, separate codes have been provided for the same spoken language written in different characters; for example, two codes exist for Serbo-Croatian, one for that language written in the Cyrillic alphabet and one for it written in the Roman alphabet.

C. STRUCTURE OF THE CODES

Except where it has been necessary to resolve conflicts, language codes have been created using the first three letters of the English form of the language name. In the case of the modern and the older forms of some languages, the initial letters of each part of the language name were used to form the code, e.g., GHH for Middle High German and GOH for Old High German.

Language codes appear in MARC records in lowercase letters.

D. LANGUAGE GROUPS

Because it is not practical to establish a separate code for every language or dialect that is encountered, group codes have been created to identify languages and dialects for which separate codes are not warranted by the amount of published material. These group codes are generally at a very broad level, such as Romance (Other) or Indic (Other). For example, the language Cumana is not assigned a code of its own, but is instead assigned the code SAI for South American Indian (Other). Ancient languages for which there are not unique codes are assigned the code for the major language group to which each belongs, rather than the code for the modern language that evolved from it. Thus old Swedish is assigned the code SEM for the language group Germanic (Other), instead of the code SWE for modern Swedish.



APPENDIX II.C.

LIST OF LANGUAGES AND LANGUAGE CODES

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES -- PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

a-ccy	Yellow River and Basin
ay	Yellow Sea and Area
	Yellowstone National Park
	USE Wyoming (n-us-wy)
a-ye	Yemen
	Yemen Arab Republic
	USE Yemen (a-ye)
e-yu	Yugoslavia
n-cn-yk	Yukon
a-cc-yu	Yunnan Province
	Zaire
	USE Congo (Kinshasa) (f-cg)
fz	Zambezi River and Basin
f-za	Zambia
	Zanzibar
	USE Tanzania (f-tz)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

e-ur-uz	Uzbek SSR		West Berlin USE West Germany (e-gw)
e-vc	Vatican City		
s-ve	Venezuela	e-gw	West Germany [For works on Western Germany before 1949 or West Germany after 1949]
n-us-vt	Vermont		
u-at-vi	Victoria	nw	West Indies
a-vt	Viet Nam		West Irrian USE Indonesia (a-io)
a-vn	Viet Nam, North		West Pakistan USE Pakistan (a-pk)
a-vs	Viet Nam, South		West Siberian Region, RSFSR
nwvr	Virgin Islands	e-urw	West Virginia
nwvb	Virgin Islands, British	n-us-wv	Western Australia
nwvi	Virgin Islands, U.S.	u-at-we	Western Europe USE Europe, Western (ew)
n-us-va	Virginia		Western Samoa
	Volga River USE Povolzhskii Region, RSFSR (e-urp)	pows	Wight, Isle of USE England (e-uk-en)
e-urv	Volgo-viatskii Region, RSFSR		Windward Islands
fv	Volta River and Basin	nwi	Wisconsin
powk	Wake Island	n-us-wi	Woodlark Islands USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)
e-uk-wj	Wales		Wyoming
powf	Wallis and Futuna Islands	n-us-wy	Yakutia USE East Siberian Region, RSFSR (e-ure)
	Wallis Islands USE Wallis and Futuna Islands (powf)		
n-us-wa	Washington	a-ccg	Yangtze River and Basin

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

f-tg	Togo	nwtc	Turks and Caicos Islands
potl	Tokelau Islands		Turks Islands
poto	Tonga Islands		USE Turks and Caicos Islands (nwtc)
	Torres Strait Islands		U.S.S.R.
	USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp) AND		USE Soviet Union (e-ur)
	Queensland (u-at-qu)		Ubangi-Shari
	Transjordan	f-ug	USE Central African Republic (f-cx)
	USE Jordan (a-jo)		Uganda
	Trinidad	e-ur-un	Ukrainian SSR
	USE Trinidad and Tobago (nwttr)		Union Islands
nwttr	Trinidad and Tobago		USE Tokelau Islands (potl)
lstid	Tristan da Cunha Island		Union of South Africa
	Trobriand Islands		USE South Africa (f-sa)
	USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)		United Arab Emirates
w	Tropics		USE Trucial States (a-ts)
	Trucial Oman	f-ua	United Arab Republic
	USE Trucial States (a-ts)	e-uk	United Kingdom
a-ts	Trucial States	e-uk-ui	United Kingdom Misc. Islands
a-co-ts	Tsinghai Province	n-us	United States
	Tuamotu Archipelago	nwc	United States Misc. Caribbean Islands
	USE French Polynesia (pofp)	poup	United States Misc. Pacific Islands
	Tubuai Islands	f-uv	Upper Volta
f-ti	Tunisia	e-uru	Ural Region, RSFSR
a-tu	Turkey	s-uy	Uruguay
e-ur-tk	Turkmen SSR	n-us-ut	Utah

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Sri Lanka USE Ceylon (a-ce)	a-sy	Syria
nwxj	St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla	a-cc-sz	Szechuan Province
tsxj	St. Helena		Tadzhik SSR USE Tajik SSR (e-ur-ta)
	St. Lawrence River USE North America (n) AND Canada (n-cn)		Taiwan USE Formosa (a-ch)
nwt	St. Martin (Sint Maarten)	e-ur-ta	Tajik SSR
n-xl	St. Pierre and Miquelon		Tanganyika USE Tanzania (f-tz)
nwxm	St. Vincent		Tangiers USE Morocco (f-mr)
	Straits Settlements USE Singapore (a-si)		Tanzania
f-sj	Sudan	f-tz	Tasmania
fn	Sudan (region)	u-at-tm	Tennessee
fu	Suez Canal	n-us-tn	Texas
	Sulawesi USE Indonesia (a-io)	n-us-tx	Thailand
	Sumatra USE Indonesia (a-io)	a-th	Tibetan Autonomous Region
s-sr	Surinam	a-cc-ti	Tienshan Mountain Region
lnsb	Svalbard	at	Timor Timur, Indonesia USE Indonesia (a-io)
nmsv	Swan Islands		Timor, Portuguese USE Portuguese Timor (a-pt)
f-sq	Swaziland		USE Portugal (a-io) - used in records cataloged after April 21, 1980.]
e-sm	Sweden		Tobago
e-sz	Switzerland		USE Trinidad and Tobago (nwttr)

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	South Asia USE Asia, South (az)		
is	South Atlantic	n-usu	Southern Rhodesia USE Rhodesia (f-rh)
u-at-sa	South Australia	a-ys	Southern States
n-us-sc	South Carolina	n-ust	Southern Yemen, People's Republic of
ao	South China Sea and Area		Southwest (U.S.)
n-us-sd	South Dakota		Southwest Asia USE Asia, Southwestern (aw)
	South Georgia Island USE Falkland Islands (lsfk)	e-uro	Southwest, New USE Southwest (U.S.) (n-ust)
	South Orkney Island USE Falkland Islands (lsfk)		Soviet Central Asia
ps	South Pacific		Soviet Far East USE Far Eastern Region, RSFSR (e-urf)
	South Sandwich Island USE Falkland Islands (lsfk)	e-ur	Soviet Union
	South Shetland Island USE Falkland Islands (lsfk)	e-sp	Spain
	South Viet Nam USE Viet Nam, South (a-vs)		Spanish Guinea USE Equatorial Guinea (f-eg)
f-sx	South West Africa		Spanish Main USE Caribbean Area (cc)
	Southeast Asia USE Asia, Southeastern (as)	f-ss	Spanish Morocco USE Morocco (f-mr)
	Southeastern Europe USE Europe, Southeastern (ed)	f-sh	Spanish Sahara
	Southern Cameroons USE Cameroon (f-cm)		Spanish Territories in Northern Morocco
	Southern Europe USE Europe, Southern (es)	aoxp	Spitsbergen Island USE Norway (e-no)
			Spratley Island

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

POWS	Samoa, Western		
e-sm	San Marino		
POSC	Santa Cruz Islands	f-sl	Sicily USE Italy (e-it)
f-sf	Sao Tome e Principe	a-ccs	Sierra Leone
	Sarawak	a-sk	Sikiang River and Basin
	USE Malaysia (a-my)	a-si	Sikkim
	Sardinia	a-cc-su	Singapore
	USE Italy (e-it)	nueu	Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region
n-cn-sn	Saskatchewan		Sint Eustatius
a-su	Saudi Arabia		Sint Maarten
ev	Scandinavia		USE St. MARTIN (nwst)
e-uk-st	Scotland		Skagerrak
f-sg	Senegal		USE Denmark (e-dk) AND Norway (e-no)
i-se	Seychelles Islands	i-xo	AND Sweden (e-sw)
	Shan States	posn	Society Islands
a-cc-sm	USE Burma (a-br)		USE French Polynesia (pofp)
a-cc-sh	Shanghai Municipality		Socotra Island
a-cc-sp	Shansi Province	f-so	Solomon Islands
a-cc-ss	Shantung Province	f-sa	Somali Republic
	Shensi Province	s	USE Somalia (f-so)
	Siam		Somalia
af	USE Thailand (a-th)		South Africa
	Siam, Gulf of		South America
e-urs	Siberia		South Arabia, USE Southern of (a-ys)

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

e-urp	Povolzhskii Region, RSFSR	e-ur-ru	RSF
n-cnp	Prairie Provinces		Ruan US
	Pratas Islands		Rumai. USE
	USE Kwangtung Province (a-cc-qn)		Russi. USE
n-cn-pi	Prince Edward Island		Rwand.
	Protectorate of South Arabia USE Southern Yemen, People's Republic of (a-ys)	f-rw	Ryukyu Isl. USE Japan
nmpr	Puerto Rico		Ryukyu Isla USE Japan
ep	Pyrenees Region		Saba
a-qa	Qatar		Sabah USE Malaysia (a-my)
n-cn-qu	Quebec	nwsd	Sahara Desert
u-at-qn	Queensland		Saint Eustatius USE Sint Eustatius (nweu)
mr	Red Sea and Area		Saint Lucia
a-ch	Republic of China	fd	Saint-barthelemy
i-re	Reunion		Salvages Islands USE Madeira Islands (lma)
er	Rhine River and Basin	nwxk	Samar USE Philippine Islands (a-ph)
n-us-ri	Rhode Island	nwsb	Samoa Islands
f-rh	Rhodesia		Samoa, American
fr	Rift Valley		
	Rio Muni USE Equatorial Guinea (f-eg)		
nr	Rocky Mountain Region	posh	
e-rm	Romania	poas	

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

p	Pacific Islands (Ter.) USE Micronesia (pott)		Persia USE Iran (a-ir)
	Pacific Ocean	ap	Persian Gulf
a-pk	Pacific States USE California (n-us-ca) AND Oregon (n-us-or) AND Washington (n-us-wa)		Persian Gulf States USE Arabian Peninsula (ar)
	Pakistan	s-pe	Peru
ncpn	Palestine USE Israel (a-is)		Pescadores Islands USE Formosa (a-ch)
	Pan Africanism USE Africa (f)	a-ph	Philippine Islands
nccz	Panama		Phoenix Islands USE Gilbert and Ellice Islands (pogn)
a-pp	Panama Canal Zone		Pirate Coast USE Trucial States (a-ts)
aopf	Panay USE Philippine Islands (a-ph)	popc	Pitcairn Island
s-py	Papua New Guinea	a-ccp	Pohai Sea and Area
a-cc-pe	Paracel Islands	e-pl	Poland
	Paraguay	pops	Polynesia
	Peking Municipality	e-po	Portugal
n-us-pa	Pemba USE Tanzania (f-tz)	f-pg	Portuguese East Africa USE Mozambique (f-mz)
	Pennsylvania	-a-pt	Portuguese Guinea
	People's Republic of Mongolia USE Mongolian People's Republic (a-mp)		Portuguese in 1980.]
	People's Republic of Southern Yemen USE Southern Yemen, People's Republic of (a-ys)		Portuguese USE Ang

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

n-usc	North Central States		
n-us-nd	North Dakota	e-urn	N
	North East New Guinea	e-no	Norl
	USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)		
pn	North Pacific	n-cn-ns	Nove
	North Sea		Nyas
	USE North Atlantic (1n)		US
	North Viet Nam		Ocea
	USE Viet Nam, North (a-vn)		US
n-use	Northeast (U.S.)	po	Ocea
	Northeast Passage	n-us-oh	Ohio
	USE Arctic Ocean and Region (r)	n-uso	Ohio
	Northeastern States		Okinawa
	USE Northeast (U.S.) (n-use)		USE Japan (a-ja)
	Northern Europe	n-us-ok	Oklahoma
e-uk-ni	USE Europe, Northern (en)		Oman
	Northern Ireland		USE Muscat and Oman (a-mk)
	Northern Rhodesia	n-cn-on	Ontario
	USE Zambia (f-za)		Oregon
u-at-no	Northern Territory	n-us-or	
n-usw	Northwest (U.S.)		Ozark Mountain Region
	Northwest Passage		USE Arkansas (n-us-ar) AND Missouri
	USE Arctic Ocean and Region (r)		(n-us-mo) AND Oklahoma (n-us-ok)
n-cn-nt	Northwest Territories	n-usp	Pacific and Mountain States
	Northwest, Old		Pacific Coast (Mexico to Alaska)
	USE North Central States (n-usc)		USE North America (n) AND Pacific Ocean
			(r)



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APPENDIX 11.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

ponu	Nauru			New Ireland Island USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)
	Nauru, Territory of USE Nauru (ponu)	n-us-nj		New Jersey
	Near East USE Asia, Southwestern (aw)	n-us-nm		New Mexico
n-us-nb	Nebraska	u-at-ne		New South Wales
	Negros USE Philippine Islands (a-ph)	n-us-ny		New York
a-np	Nepal	u-nz		New Zealand
e-ne	Netherlands	n-cn-nf		Newfoundland
nuna	Netherlands Antilles	ncnq		Nicaragua
	Netherlands East Indies USE Indonesia (a-io)	f-ng		Niger
n-us-nv	Nevada	fi		Niger River and Basin
	New Britain USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)	f-nr		Nigeria
n-cn-nk	New Brunswick	fl		Nile River and Basin
ponl	New Caledonia	a-cc-nn		Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region
n-usn	New England	poxh		Niue Island
	New Guinea USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)	n		Norfolk Island
a-nw	New Guinea Island	ln		USE Australia (u-at)
n-us-nh	New Hampshire			North America
ponn	New Hebrides	n-us-nc		North Atlantic
		e-ur		North Borneo USE Malaysia (a-my)

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Marie Galante USE Guadeloupe and Maria Galante (nmgp)		
n-cnm	Maritime Provinces	poxf	I
	Marquesas Islands USE French Polynesia (pofp)		I
poxe	Marshall Islands		Mind US
nwmq	Martinique		
n-us-md	Maryland	n-us-mn	Minn
n-us-ma	Massachusetts	n-us-ms	Mississippi
f-mu	Mauritania	n-us-m	Mississippi
i-mf	Mauritius	n-us-mo	Missouri
	McDonald Island USE Heard and McDonald Islands (i-hm)	n-uss	Missouri Riv
mm	Mediterranean Sea and Area	e-ur-mv	Moldavian SS
ag	Mekong River and Basin		Moluccas USE Indonesia (a-io)
pome	Melanesia	e-mc	Monaco
n-mx	Mexico	a-mp	Mongolian People's Republic
n-us-mi	Michigan	n-us-mt	Montana
pott	Micronesia	nwmj	Montserrat
cm	Middle America	f-mr	Morocco
n-usl	Middle Atlantic States	f-mz	Mozambique
	Middle Congo USE Congo (Brazzaville) (f-cf)		Muscat USE Muscat and Oman (a-mk)
		a-mk	Muscat and Oman

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

nwli	Leeward Islands				Madagascar USE Malagasi Republic (f-mg)
f-lo	Lesotho				Madeira Islands
nwla	Lesser Antilles	lnma			Madura USE Indonesia (a-io)
	Lesser Sunda Islands USE Indonesia (a-io)				Maine
	Levant USE Asia, Southwestern (aw)	n-us-me			Malagasi Republic
a-cc-lp	Liaoning Province	f-mg			Malawi
f-lb	Liberia	f-mm			Malay Archipelago USE Indonesia (a-io)
f-ly	Libya				Malay Peninsula USE Thailand (a-th) AND Malaya (am)
e-lh	Liechtenstein				Malaya
poln	Line Islands	am			Malaysia
e-ur-li	Lithuanian SSR	a-my			Maldiv Islands
	Louisiana Archipelago USE Papua New guinea (a-pp)	i-xc			Mali
n-us-la	Louisiana	f-mi			Malta
	Loyalty Islands USE New Caledonia (ponl)	e-mm			Malvinas, Islas USE alkland Islands (lstk)
e-lu	Luxembourg				Man, Isle of USE United Kingdom (e-uk)
	Luzon USE Philippine Islands (a-ph)				Manchuria USE China (a-cc)
a-mh	Macao				Manitoba
	Macedonia USE Europe, Southeastern (ed)	n-cn-mb			Mariana Islands
		poxd			

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Italian East Africa USE East African Horn (fh)	a-cc-ki	Kiangsi Province
	Italian Somaliland USE Somalia (f-so)	a-cc-ku	Kiangsu Province
e-it	Italy	e-ur-kg	Kirghiz SSR
f-iv	Ivory Coast	a-cc-kr	Kirin Province
n-jm	Jamaica	a-kr	Korea
ln-jn	Jan Mayen Island	a-kn	Korea, North
a-ja	Japan	a-ko	Korea, South
	Java USE Indonesia (a-io)	a-ck	Kunlun Mountain Region
	Jersey USE United Kingdom (e-uk)	a-ku	Kuwait
po-ji	Johnston Island (Atoll)	a-cc-kc	Kuangsi Chuang Autonomous Region
a-jo	Jordan	a-cc-kn	Kuangtung Province
	Kalimantan USE Indonesia (a-io)	a-cc-kw	Kweichow Province
n-us-ks	Kansas	sp	La Plata River and Basin
a-cc-ka	Kansu Province		Labrador USE Newfoundland (n-cn-nf)
	Kashmir USE India (a-ii) AND Pakistan (a-pk)	a-ls	Laccadive Islands USE India (a-ii)
e-ur-kz	Kazakh SSR		Laos
n-us-ky	Kentucky		Lapland USE Finland (e-fi) AND Norway (e-no) AND Sweden (e-sw)
f-ke	Kenya	cl	Latin America
poki	Kermadec Islands	e-ur-ly	Latvian SSR
		a-le	Lebanon

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

ah	Himalaya Mountain Region	a-io	Indonesia [Portugese Timor (a-pt) - used in records catalogued before April 28, 1980.]
nwhi	Hispaniola		
	Holland		
	USE Netherlands (e-ne)	a-cc-im	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region
a-cc-ho	Honan Province	m	Intercontinental Areas (Eastern Hemisphere)
ncho	Honduras	c	Intercontinental Areas (Western Hemisphere)
a-hk	Hong Kong	n-us-ia	Iowa
	Hoorn Islands		
	USE Wallis and Futuna Islands (powf)	a-ir	Iran
a-cc-hp	Hopoh Province	a-iq	Iraq
n-cn	Hudson Bay	awi	Iraq-saudi Arabia Neutral Zone
a-cc-hu	Hunan Province		Ireland
e-hu	Hungary		USE Irish Republic (e-ie)
a-cc-hh	Hupoh Province		Ireland Northern Ireland (e-uk-ni)
ei	Iberian Peninsula	e-ie	Irish Republic
e-ic	Iceland		Islamic Countries
n-us-id	Idaho		USE Asia (a) AND Africa (f)
f-if	Ifni		Islands of the Pacific
n-us-il	Illinois	a-is	USE Oceanica (po)
a-i	India	awim	Israel
i	Indian Ocean		Israel-jordan Demilitarized Zones
n-us-in	Indiana	awiu	Israel-syria Demilitarized Zones
ai	Indochina		ISSAS
			USE Afars and Issas, French Territory of the (f-ft)

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

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	German Federal Republic USE West Germany (e-gw)	np	
e-gx	Germany [For works on Germany as a whole both before and after 1949]	nwga e-gr	Greece
	Germany, Eastern USE East Germany (e-ge)	n-gl	Greenland
	Germany, Western USE West Germany (e-gw)	nwg	Grenada
f-gh	Ghana	nwgs	Grenadine
e-gi	Gibraltar	nwgp	Guadeloupe USE Guad
	Gibraltar, Strait of USE Gibraltar (e-gi) AND Mediterranean Sea and Area (mm)	pogu	Guam
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands	ncgt	Guatemala
pogn	Gilbert Islands USE Gilbert and Ellice Islands (pogn)	f-gv	Guinea
	Gold Coast USE Ghana (f-gh)	nm	Gulf of Mexico
	Grand Canyon USE Arizona (n-us-az)	s-gy	Gulf States USE Southern States (n-usu)
	Grand Teton National Park USE Wyoming (n-us-wy)		Guyana
	Great Barrier Reef USE Australia (u-at)	nwht	Hainan Island USE Kwangtung Province (a-cc-qn)
	Great Britain USE United Kingdom (e-uk)	n-us-hi	Haiti
n1	Great Lakes	i-hm	Hawaii
		a-cc-he	Heard and McDonald Islands Heard Island USE Heard and McDonald Islands (i-hm)
			Heilungkiang Province

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland USE Africa, Central (fc)		
	Fernando Po USE Equatorial Guinea (f-eg)		
pofj	Fiji Islands		
e-fi	Finland	h	French Territory of the Afars and Issas USE Afars and Issas, French Territory of the (f-ft)
n-us-fl	Florida		French Togoland USE Togo (f-tg)
a-ch	Formosa		French Union
e-fr	France		French West Africa USE Africa, West (fw)
	French Cameroons USE Cameroon (f-cm)	a-cc-fu	Friendly Islands USE Tonga Islands (poto)
	French Congo USE Congo (Brazzaville) (f-cf)		Fukien Province
	French Equatorial Africa USE Africa, Equatorial (fq)		Fundy, Bay of USE North Atlantic (ln)
s-fg	French Guiana	f-go	Futuna Islands USE Wallis and Futuna Islands (powf)
	French Guinea USE Guinea (f-gv)	pog	Gabon
	French Morocco USE Morocco (f-mr)	f-gm	Galapagos Islands
pojp	French Polynesia	awgz	Gambia
	French Somaliland USE Afars and Issas, French Territory of the (f-ft)	n-us-ga	Gambier Islands USE French Polynesia (pofp)
i-fs	French Southern Indian Ocean Islands	e-ur-gs	Gaza Strip
	French Sudan USE Mali (f-m)		Georgia
			Georgian SSR
			German Democratic Republic USE East Germany (e-ge)
			German East Africa USE Tanzania (f-tz)

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	East Central Europe USE Europe, East Central (et)	f-eg	Equat Eritr USE	
an	East China Sea and Area			et)
e-ge	East Germany [For works on eastern Germany before 1949 or East Germany after 1949]	e-ur-er f-et	Estonian S Ethiopia	
	East Indies USE Indonesia (a-io)	me	Eurasia	
	East Pakistan USE Bangladesh (a-bg)	e	Europe	
e-ure	East Siberian Region, RSFSR	ec	Europe, Ce	
poea	Easter Island	et	Europe, Ea	al
	Eastern Europe USE Europe, Eastern (ee)	ee	Europe, Ea	
s-ec	Ecuador	en	Europe, Northe	
	Egypt USE United Arab Republic (f-ua)	ed	Europe, Southeastern	
	Eire USE Irish Republic (e-ie)	es	Europe, Southern	
nces	EI Salvador	ew	Europe, Western	
	Ellice Islands USE Gilbert and Ellice Islands (pogn)	lnfa	European Economic Community Countries USE Europe (e)	
	Enderbury Islands USE Canton and Enderbury Islands (pocp)	lstfk	Faeroe Islands	
e-uk-en	England		Falkland Islands (Brit. Crown Colony)	
	English Channel USE North Atlantic (1n)	e-urf	Far East USE Asia, East (ae)	
			Far Eastern Region, RSFSR	
			Faroe Islands	
			USE Faeroe Islands (lnfa)	



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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

s-ck	Colombia				D'Entrecasteaux Islands USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)
n-us-co	Colorado				
	Colorado River	f-dm			Dahomey
	USE Pacific and Mountain States (n-usp)	eo			Danube River and Basin
	Colorado River Delta				
	USE MEXICO (n-mx)	n-us-de			Delaware
	Commonwealth of Nations USE British Commonwealth (b)	e-dk			Denmark
i-cq	Comoro Archipelago	d			Developing countries [Designates developing countries collectively. In the vast majority of cases, the code will be used when the subject heading "Developing countries" or the subject subdivision "--Developing countries" has been assigned to a work.]
f-cf	Congo (Brazzaville)				
f-cg	Congo (Kinshasa)				
	Congo (Leopoldville)				
	USE Congo (Kinshasa) (f-cg)	n-us-dc			District of Columbia
fg	Congo River and Basin	nwdq			Dominica
n-us-ct	Connecticut	nwdr			Dominican Republic
pocw	Cook Islands				Dutch Guiana
	Corsica				USE Surinam (s-sr)
	USE France (e-fr)				East
nccr	Costa Rica				USE Asia (a)
	Crete				East Africa Protectorate
	USE GREECE (e-gr)				USE Kenya (f-ke)
nmcu	Cuba	fh			East African Horn
nwco	Curacao Group				East Asia
a-cy	Cyprus				USE Asia, East (ae)
e-cs	Czechoslovakia				East Berlin
					USE East Germany (e-ge)

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APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Caicos Islands USE Turks and Caicos Islands (nwtc)	f-cx	
n-us-ca	California	nc	
a-ch	Cambodia		
f-cm	Cameroon		
n-cn	Canada	e-urc	
	Canal Zone USE Panama Canal Zone (nccz)		
lnca	Canary Islands	e-ur1	
		a-ce	
pocp	Canton and Enderbury Islands	f-cd	Chad
	Canton Islands		Channel USE U
	USE Canton and Enderbury Islands (pocp)		Chesapeake Bay USE Maryland (n-us-md) AND Virginia (n-us-va)
lncv	Cape Verde Islands	a-cc-ch	Cherkian,
cc	Caribbean Area		
poci	Caroline Islands		
	Carpentaria, Gulf of USE Northern Territory (u-at-no) AND Queensland (u-at-qn)	s-cl	Chile
ak	Caspian Sea and Area	a-cc	China
e-urk	Caucasus		China, Republic of USE Formosa (a-ch)
nwcj	Cayman Islands	i-xa	Christmas Island
	Celebes		
	USE Indonesia (a-io)		Chungsha Islands USE Kwangtung Province (a-cc-qn)
	Central African Federation	cr	Circumcaribbean
	USE Africa, Central (fc)	i-xb	Cocos Island

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

e-be	Belgian Congo USE Congo (Kinshasa) (f-cg)	lshv	Bouvet Island
	Belgium	s-bl	Brazil
	Belize USE British Honduras (ncbh)		Brazzaville
e-ur-bw	Belorussian SSR		USE Congo (Brazzaville) (f-cf)
ei	Benelux Countries	n-cn-bc	British Central Africa USE Africa, Central (rc)
ab	Bengal, Bay of	b	British Columbia
	Bering Sea USE Pacific Ocean (p)		British Commonwealth
	Berlin USE West Germany (e-gw)		British East Africa USE Africa, East (fe)
lmbm	Bermuda Islands	ncbh	British Guiana USE Guyana (s-gy)
a-bt	Bhutan	i-bi	British Honduras (Belize)
f-by	Biafra		British Indian Ocean Territory
	Bismarck Archipelago USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)	pobp	British North Borneo USE Malaysia (a-my)
mb	Black Sea and Area		British Solomon Islands
s-bo	Bolivia		British Somaliland USE Somalia (f-so)
	Bonaire USE Curacao Group (nwco)	a-bx	British West Africa USE Africa, West (fw)
a-bn	Borneo Island	e-bu	Brunei
f-bs	Botswana	a-br	Bulgaria
	Bougainville USE Solomon Islands (posn)	f-bd	Burma
			Burundi

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

n-us-az	Arizona		
n-us-ar	Arkansas		
e-ur-ai	Armenian SSR		
	Aruba		
	USE Curacao Group (nwco)		
l-sai	Ascension Island	e-ur-aj	Azeri
u-ac	Ashmore and Cartier Islands	lnaz	Azori
a	Asia	nwb f	Bahar
ac	Asia, Central	a-ba	Bahr:
ae	Asia, East		Balk:
	Asia, Minor		USI
	USE Turkey (a-tu)		Balt:
az	Asia, South	eb	Baltic States
as	Asia, Southeastern	a-bg	Bangladesh
aw	Asia, Southwestern		Banks Islands
	Asia, Western		USE New Hebrides (ponn)
	USE Asia (a)	nwb b	Barbados
	Atlantic Coast (U.S.)	nwb c	Barbuda
	USE Atlantic Ocean (l) AND United States (n-us)		Basutoland
l	Atlantic Ocean		USE Lesotho (f-lo)
	Atlantic States		Bay of Bengal
	USE United States (n-us)		USE Bengal, Bay of (ab)
fa	Atlas Mountain Region		Bechuanaland
			USE Botswana (f-bs)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Abyssinia USE Ethiopia (f-et)	ea	Alps Region
	Aden USE Southern Yemen, People's Republic of (a-ys)	sa	Amazon River and Basin
	Aden, Gulf of USE Red Sea and Area (mr)	poas	American Samoa
	Admiralty Islands USE Papua New Guinea (a-pp)	aa	Amur River and Basin
	Afars USE Afars and Issas, French Territory of the (f-ft)	sn	Andean Area
	Afars and Issas, French Territory of the (f-ft)	e-an	Andorra
f-ft	Afars and Issas, French Territory of the (f-ft)	f-ao	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan USE Sudan (Region) (fn)
a-af	Afghanistan		Angola
f	Africa		Anguilla USE St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (mxi)
fc	Africa, Central	a-cc-an	Anhui Province
fe	Africa, East	t	Antarctic
fq	Africa, Equatorial	t-ay	Antarctica
ff	Africa, North	nwaq	Antigua
fs	Africa, Southern	n-usa	Appalachian Area
fb	Africa, Sub-saharan		Aqaba, Gulf of USE Red Sea and Area (mr)
fw	Africa, West	ma	Arab States
n-us-al	Alabama		Arabia USE Arabian Peninsula (ar)
n-us-ak	Alaska	ar	Arabian Peninsula
e-aa	Albania	au	Arabian Sea and Area
n-cn-ab	Alberta	r	Arctic Ocean and
f-ae	Algeria	s-ag	Argentina



APPENDIX II.B.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

Part 2: Name Sequence

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

s-py----	Paraguay	u-at-we	
s-sr----	Surinam	u-nz----	Australia
	X Dutch Guiana		nd
s-uy----	Uruguay		
s-ve----	Venezuela	w-----	Tropics
sa-----	Amazon River and Basin		
sn-----	Andean Area		
sp-----	La Plata River and Basin		
t-----	Antarctic		
t-ay----	Antarctica		
u-----	Australasia		
u-ac----	Ashmore and Cartier Islands		
u-at----	Australia		
	X Great Barrier Reef		
	X Norfolk Island		
u-at-ne	New South Wales		
u-at-no	Northern Territory		
	X Carpentaria, Gulf of		
u-at-qn	Queensland		
	X Carpentaria, Gulf of		
	X Torres Strait Islands		
u-at-sa	South Australia		
u-at-tm	Tasmania		
u-at-vi	Victoria		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

poki----	Kermadec Islands	powk----	Wake Island
poln----	Line Islands	pows----	Western Samoa
pome----	Melanesia	pows----	Samoa, Western
ponl----	New Caledonia	poxd----	Mariana Islands
	X Loyalty Islands	poxe----	Marshall Islands
ponn----	New Hebrides	poxf----	Midway Islands
	X Banks Islands	poxh----	Niue Island
ponu----	Nauru	ps-----	South Pacific
	X Nauru, Territory of	r-----	Arctic Ocean and Region
popc----	Pitcairn Island		X Northeast Passage
popo----	Polynesia		X Northwest Passage
posc----	Santa Cruz Islands		X Pacific Coast
posh----	Samoa Islands		X British Centra
posn----	Solomon Islands	s-----	South America
	X Bougainville	s-ag----	Argentina
potl----	Tokelau Islands	s-bl----	Brazil
	X Union Islands	s-bo----	Bolivia
poto----	Tonga Islands	s-ck----	Colombia
	X Friendly Islands	s-cl----	Chile
potl----	Micronesia	s-ec----	Ecuador
	X Pacific Islands (Ter.)	s-fg----	French Guiana
poup----	United States Misc. Pacific Islands	s-gy----	
powf----	Wallis and Futuna Islands	s-pe----	
	X Futuna Islands		
	X Hoorn Islands		
	X Wallis Islands		

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

MARC Formats for Bibliography

nwmq---	Martinique	pn-----	North	Fic
nwna---	Netherlands Antilles	po-----	Ocean	of
nwpr---	Puerto Rico		X Is	
nwsb---	Saint-barthelemy	poas---	Sa	mer
nwsd---	Saba	poas---	Am	San
nust---	St. Martin (Sint Maarten)	pobp---	Br	Solc
	X Sint Maarten	poci---	Carol	Isl
nmsv---	Swan Islands	pocp---	Canton	rd E
nmtc---	Turks and Caicos Islands		X Canton Is	
	X Caicos Islands		X Enderbury	
	X Turks Islands			
nwtf---	Trinidad and Tobago	pocw---	Cook Islands	
	X Tobago	poea---	Easter Island	
	X Trinidad	pojf---	Fiji Islands	
nwuc---	United States Misc. Caribbean Islands	pojp---	French Polynesia	
nwvb---	Virgin Islands, British		X Austral Islands	
nwvi---	Virgin Islands, U.S.		X Gambier Islands	
nwvr---	Virgin Islands		X Marquesas Islands	
nwwi---	Windward Islands		X Society Islands	
			X Tuamotu Archipelago	
nwxj---	St. Christopher-Nevis-anguilla	pogg---	Galapagos Islands	
	X Anguilla	pogn---	Gilbert and Ellice Islands	
nwxk---	Saint Lucia		X Ellice Islands	
nwxm---	St. Vincent		X Gilbert Islands	
			X Ocean Island	
			X Phoenix Islands	
p-----	Pacific Ocean	pogu---	Guam	
	X Bering Sea	poji---	Johnston Island (Atoll)	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

n-ust--	Southwest (U.S.) X Southwest, New	nubb----	Barbados
n-usu--	Southern States X Gulf States	nubc----	Barbuda
n-usw--	Northwest (U.S.) X Northwest, Pacific	nubf----	Bahama Islands
n-xj----	St. Pierre and Miquelon	nwcj----	Cayman Islands
nc-----	Central America	nwco----	Curacao Group X Aruba X Bonaire
ncbh---	British Honduras (Belize) X Belize	nwcu----	Cuba
ncr-----	Costa Rica	nwdq----	Dominica
nccz---	Panama Canal Zone X Canal Zone	nwdr----	Dominican Republic
nccs---	El Salvador	nueu----	Sint Eustatius X Saint Eustatius
ncgt---	Guatemala	nuga----	Greater Antilles
ncho---	Honduras	nugd----	Grenada
ncnq---	Nicaragua	nwgj----	Guadeloupe and Marie Galante X Guadeloupe X Marie Galante
ncpn---	Panama	nwgs----	Grenadines
nj-----	Great Lakes	nwhi----	Hispaniola
nm-----	Gulf of Mexico	nwht----	Haiti
np-----	Great Plains	nwmj----	Jamaica
nr-----	Rocky Mountain Region	nula----	Lesser Antilles
nw-----	West Indies	nwlj----	Leeward Islands
nwaq---	Antigua	nwmj----	Montserrat

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

n-us-mn	Minnesota	n-us-tx	Texas
n-us-mo	Missouri X Ozark Mountain Region	n-us-ut	Utah
n-us-ms	Mississippi	n-us-va	Virginia X Chesapeake Bay
n-us-mt	Montana	n-us-vt	Vermont
n-us-nb	Nebraska	n-us-wa	Washington X Pacific States
n-us-nc	North Carolina	n-us-wi	Wisconsin
n-us-nd	North Dakota	n-us-wv	West Virginia
n-us-nh	New Hampshire	n-us-wy	Wyoming X Grand Teton National Park X Yellowstone National Park
n-us-nj	New Jersey	n-usa--	Appalachian Area
n-us-nm	New Mexico	n-us-c--	North Central States X Northwest, Old
n-us-nv	Nevada	n-use--	Northeast (U.S.) X Northeastern States
n-us-ny	New York	n-us-l--	Middle Atlantic States
n-us-oh	Ohio	n-us-m--	Mississippi River and Basin
n-us-ok	Oklahoma X Ozark Mountain Region	n-us-n--	New England
n-us-or	Oregon X Pacific States	n-us-o--	Ohio River and Basin
n-us-pa	Pennsylvania	n-us-p--	Pacific and Mountain States X Colorado River
n-us-ri	Rhode Island	n-us-s--	Missouri River and Basin
n-us-sc	South Carolina		
n-us-sd	South Dakota		
n-us-tn	Tennessee		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

n-cn-nf	Newfoundland X Labrador	n-us-az	Arizona X Grand Canyon
n-cn-nk	New Brunswick	n-us-ca	California X Pacific States
n-cn-ns	Nova Scotia	n-us-co	Colorado
n-cn-nt	Northwest Territories	n-us-ct	Connecticut
n-cn-on	Ontario	n-us-dc	District of Columbia
n-cn-pi	Prince Edward Island	n-us-de	Delaware
n-cn-qu	Quebec	n-us-fl	Florida
n-cn-sn	Saskatchewan	n-us-ga	Georgia
n-cn-yk	Yukon	n-us-hi	Hawaii
n-cn-h--	Hudson Bay	n-us-ia	Iowa
n-cn-m--	Maritime Provinces	n-us-id	Idaho
n-cn-p--	Prairie Provinces	n-us-il	Illinois
n-gl----	Greenland	n-us-in	Indiana
n-mx----	Mexico X Colorado River Delta	n-us-ks	Kansas
n-us---	United States X Atlantic Coast (U.S.) X Atlantic States	n-us-ky	Kentucky
n-us-ak	Alaska	n-us-la	Louisiana
n-us-al	Alabama	n-us-ma	Massachusetts
n-us-ar	Arkansas X Ozark Mountain Region	n-us-md	Maryland X Chesapeake Bay
		n-us-me	Maine
		n-us-mi	Michigan

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

i-mf---	Mauritius	lsa----	Ascension Island
i-re---	Reunion	lsby---	Bouvet Island
i-se---	Seychelles Islands	lsfk---	Falkland Islands (Brit. Crown Colony)
i-xa---	Christmas Island		X Malvinas, Islas
i-xb---	Cocos Island		X South Georgia Island
i-xc---	Maldiva Islands		X South Orkney Island
i-xo---	Socotra Island	lstd---	X South Sandwich Island
			X South Shetland Island
l-----	Atlantic Ocean	lsxj---	Tristan da Cunha Island
	X Atlantic Coast (U.S.)	m-----	St. Helena
ln-----	North Atlantic	ma-----	Intercontinental Areas (Eastern Hemisphere)
	X English Channel	mb-----	Arab States
	X Fundy, Bay of	me-----	Black Sea and Area
	X North Sea		Eurasia
lnaz---	Azores Islands	mm-----	Mediterranean Sea and Area
lnbm---	Bermuda Islands		X Gibraltar, Strait of
lnca---	Canary Islands	mr-----	Red Sea and Area
lncv---	Cape Verde Islands		X Aden, Gulf of
lnfa---	Faeroe Islands	n-----	X Aqaba, Gulf of
	X Faroe Islands		North America
lnjn---	Jan Mayen Island		X Pacific Coast (Mexico to Alaska)
lnma---	Madeira Islands	n-cn---	X St. Lawrence River
	X Salvages Islands		Canada
lnsb---	Svalbard	n-cn-ab	X St. Lawrence River
			Alberta
ls-----	South Atlantic	n-cn-bc	British Columbia
		n-cn-mb	Manitoba

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

f-sq----	Swaziland	fg-----	Congo River and Basin
f-ss----	Spanish Sahara	fh-----	East African Horn X Italian East Africa
f-sx----	South West Africa	fi-----	Niger River and Basin
f-tg----	Togo X French Togoland	fl-----	Nile River and Basin
f-ti----	Tunisia	fn-----	Sudan (region) X Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
f-tz----	Tanzania X German East Africa X Pemba X Tanganyika X Zanzibar	fq-----	Africa, Equatorial X French Equatorial Africa
f-ua----	United Arab Republic X Egypt	fr-----	Rift Valley
f-ug----	Uganda	fs-----	Africa, Southern
f-uv----	Upper Volta	fu-----	Suez Canal
f-za----	Zambia X Northern Rhodesia	fv-----	Volta River and Basin
fa-----	Atlas Mountain Region	fw-----	Africa, West X British West Africa X French West Africa
fb-----	Africa, Sub-saharan	fz-----	Zambezi River and Basin
fc-----	Africa, Central X Central African Federation X Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland	h-----	French Union
fd-----	Sahara Desert	i-----	Indian Ocean
fe-----	Africa, East X British East Africa	i-bi----	Britist
ff-----	Africa, North	i-cq----	Comori
		i-fs----	French'
		i-hm----	Hear X X

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

f-et---	Ethiopia X Abyssinia X Eritrea	f-mr---	Morocco X French Morocco X Spanish Morocco X Tangiers
f-ft---	Afars and Issas, French Territory of the X Afars X French Somaliland X French Territory of the Afars and Issas X Issas	f-mu---	Mauritania
		f-mw---	Malawi X Nyasaland
f-gh---	Ghana X Gold Coast	f-mz---	Mozambique X Portuguese East
f-gm---	Gambia	f-ng---	Niger
f-go---	Gabon	f-nr---	Nigeria
f-gv---	Guinea X French Guinea	f-pg---	Portuguese Guinea
f-if---	Ifni	f-rh---	Rhodesia X Southern Rhodesia
f-iv---	Ivory Coast	f-rw---	Rwanda
f-ke---	Kenya X East Africa Protectorate	f-sa---	South Africa X Union of South Africa
f-lb---	Liberia	f-sf---	Sao Tome e Principe
f-lo---	Lesotho X Basutoland	f-sg---	Senegal
f-ly---	Libya	f-sh---	Spanish Territories in Northern Morocco
		f-sj---	Sudan
f-mg---	Malagasi Republic X Madagascar	f-sl---	Sierra Leone
f-mi---	Mali X French Sudan	f-so---	Somalia X British Somaliland X Italian Somaliland X Somali Republic



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

e-yu----	Yugoslavia X Military Frontier (Ter.)	f-----	Africa X Islamic Countries X Pan Africanism
ea-----	Alps Region	f-ae----	Algeria
eb-----	Baltic States	f-ao----	Angola X Portuguese West Africa
ec-----	Europe, Central X Central Europe	f-bd----	Burundi X Ruanda-Urundi
ed-----	Europe, Southeastern X Balkans X Macedonia X Southeastern Europe	f-bs----	Botswana X Bechuanaland
ee-----	Europe, Eastern X Eastern Europe	f-by----	Biafra
ei-----	Iberian Peninsula	f-cd----	Chad
ej-----	Benelux Countries	f-cf----	Congo (Brazzaville) X X X
en-----	Europe, Northern X Baltic Sea X Northern Europe	f-cg----	Co X X X
eo-----	Danube River and Basin		
ep-----	Pyrenees Region	f-cm----	Ca X X
er-----	Rhine River and Basin		
es-----	Europe, Southern X Southern Europe	f-cx----	Ce X
et-----	Europe, East Central X East Central Europe	f-dm----	Da
ev-----	Scandinavia	f-eg----	
ew-----	Europe, Western X Western Europe		

## APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

e-uk----	United Kingdom X Channel Islands X Great Britain X Jersey X Man, Isle of		
e-uk-en	England X Wight, Isle of	e-ur-ru	R;
e-uk-ni	Northern Ireland X Ireland Northern	e-ur-ta	T;
e-uk-st	Scotland	e-ur-tk	T;
e-uk-ui	United Kingdom Misc. Islands	e-ur-un	U;
e-uk-wl	Wales	e-ur-uz	U;
e-ur---	Soviet Union X Russia X U.S.S.R.	e-ure--	U;
e-ur-ai	Armenian SSR	e-urf--	Far Eastern Region, RSFSR X Soviet Far East
e-ur-aj	Azerbaijan SSR	e-urk--	Caucasus
e-ur-bw	Belorussian SSR	e-ur}-	Central Region, RSFSR
e-ur-er	Estonian SSR	e-urn--	Northwestern Region, RSFSR
e-ur-gs	Georgian SSR	e-uro--	Soviet Central Asia
e-ur-kg	Kirghiz SSR	e-urp--	Povolzhskii Region, RSFSR X Volga River
e-ur-kz	Kazakh SSR	e-urr--	North Caucasus, RSFSR
e-ur-li	Lithuanian SSR	e-urs--	Siberia
e-ur-lv	Latvian SSR	e-uru--	Ural Region, RSFSR
e-ur-mv	Moldavian SSR	e-urv--	Volgo-viatskii Region, RSFSR
		e-urw--	West Siberian Region, RSFSR
		e-vc---	Vatican City

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

e-bu----	Bulgaria	e-ie----	Irish Republic X Eire X Ireland
e-cs----	Czechoslovakia		
e-dk----	Denmark X Skagerrak	e-it----	Italy X Sardinia X Sicily
e-fi----	Finland X Lapland	e-lh----	Liechtenstein
e-fr----	France X Corsica	e-lu----	Luxembourg
		e-mc----	Monaco
e-ge----	East Germany [For works on eastern Germany before 1949 or East Germany after 1949] X East Berlin X German Democratic Republic X Germany, Eastern	e-mm----	Malta
		e-ne----	Netherlands X Holland
e-gi----	Gibraltar X Gibraltar, Strait of	e-no----	Norway X Lapland X Skagerrak X Spitsbergen Island
e-gr----	Greece X Crete	e-pl----	Poland
e-gw----	West Germany [For works on western Germany before 1949 or West Germany after 1949] X Berlin X German Federal Republic X Germany, Western X West Berlin	e-po----	Portugal
		e-rm----	Romania X Military Fron X Rumania
e-gx----	Germany [For works on Germany as a whole both before and after 1949]	e-sm----	San Marino
e-hu----	Hungary	e-sp----	Spain
e-ic----	Iceland	e-sw----	Sweden X Lapland X Skagerrak
		e-sz----	Switzerland

## APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

ag-----	Mekong River and Basin	awiw-----	Israel-jordan Demilitarized Zones
ah-----	Himalaya Mountain Region	awiy-----	Iraq-saudi Arabia Neutral Zone
ai-----	Indochina	ay-----	Yellow Sea and Area
ak-----	Caspian Sea and Area	az-----	Asia, South X South Asia
am-----	Malaya X Malay Peninsula	b-----	British Commonwealth X Commonwealth of Nations
an-----	East China Sea and Area	c-----	Intercontinental Areas (Western Hemisphere)
ao-----	South China Sea and Area	cc-----	Caribbean Area X Spanish Main
aopf----	Paracel Islands	cj-----	Latin America
aoxp----	Spratley Island	cm-----	Middle America
ap-----	Persian Gulf	cr-----	Circumcaribbean
ar-----	Arabian Peninsula X Arabia X Persian Gulf States	d-----	Developing countries [Designates developing countries collectively. In the vast majority of cases, the code will be used when the subject heading "Developing countries" or the subject subdivision "--Developing countries" has been assigned to a work.]
as-----	Asia, Southeastern X Southeast Asia		
at-----	Tien Shan Mountain Region		
au-----	Arabian Sea and Area	e-----	Europe X European Economic Community Countries
aw-----	Asia, Southwestern X Levant X Middle East X Near East X Southwest Asia	e-aa----	Albania
		e-an----	Andorra
awgz----	Gaza Strip	e-au----	Austria
awiu----	Israel-syria Demilitarized Zones	e-be----	Belgium

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

a-ph---	Philippine Islands X Luzon X Mindanao X Negros X Panay X Samar	a-th---	Thailand Peninsula X Malay X Siam
a-pk---	Pakistan X Kashmir X West Pakistan	a-ts---	Trucial States X Pirate Coast X Trucial Oman X United Arab Emirates
a-pp---	Papua New Guinea X Admiralty Islands X Bismarck Archipelago X D'Entrecasteaux Islands X Louisiada Archipelago X New Britain X New Guinea X New Ireland Island X North East New Guinea X Torres Strait Islands X Trobriand Islands X Woodlark Islands	a-tu---	Turkey X Asia, Minor
		a-vn---	Viet Nam, North X North Viet Nam
		a-vs---	Viet Nam, South X South Viet Nam
		a-vt---	Viet Nam
		a-ye---	Yemen X Yemen Arab Republic
a-pt---	Portuguese Timor [Indonesia (a-io) - used in records cataloged after April 21, 1980.] X Timor, Portuguese [Indonesia (a-io) - used in records cataloged after April 21, 1980.]	a-ys---	Southern Yemen, People's Republic of X Aden X People's Republic of Southern Yemen X Protectorate of South Arabia X South Arabia, Protectorate of
a-qa---	Qatar	aa-----	Amur River and Basin
a-si---	Singapore X Straits Settlements	ab-----	Bengal, Bay of X Bay of Bengal
a-sk---	Sikkim	ac-----	Asia, Central X Central Asia
a-su---	Saudi Arabia	ae-----	Asia, East X East Asia X Far East
a-sy---	Syria	af-----	Siam, Gulf of

## APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

a-cy---	Yellow River and Basin	a-is---	
a-ce---	Ceylon	a-ja---	J
	X Sri Lanka		X
a-ch---	Republic of China		X
a-ch---	Formosa	a-jo---	Jordan
	X China, Republic of		X Transjo
	X Pescadores Islands		
	X Taiwan		
a-cy---	Cyprus	a-ko---	Korea, Nor
a-hk---	Hong Kong	a-kr---	Korea, Souti.
a-ji---	India	a-ku---	Korea
	X Kashmir		Kuwait
	X Laccadive Islands	a-le---	Lebanon
a-io---	Indonesia [Portugese Timor (a-pt) - used in records catalogued before April 28, 1980.]	a-ls---	Laos
	X Celebes	a-mh---	Macao
	X East Indies	a-mk---	Muscat and Oman
	X Java		X Muscat
	X Kalimantan		X Oman
	X Lesser Sunda Islands	a-mp---	Mongolian People's Republic
	X Madura		X People's Republic of Mongolia
	X Malay Archipelago	a-my---	Malaysia
	X Moluccas		X British North Borneo
	X Netherlands East Indies		X North Borneo
	X Sulawesi		X Sabah
	X Sumatra		X Sarawak
	X Timor Timur, Indonesia		
	X West Irian		
a-iq---	Iraq	a-np---	Nepal
a-ir---	Iran	a-nw---	New Guinea Island
	X Persia		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

a-----	Asia X Asia, Western X East X Islamic Countries	a-cc-kc	Kwangsi Chuang Autonomous Region
a-af---	Afghanistan	a-cc-ki	Kiangsi Province
a-ba---	Bahrain	a-cc-kr	Kirin Province
a-bg---	Bangladesh X East Pakistan	a-cc-ku	Kiangsu Province
a-bn---	Borneo Island	a-cc-kw	Kweichow Province
a-br---	Burma X Shan States	a-cc-lp	Liaoning Province
a-bt---	Bhutan	a-cc-nn	Ningsia Hui Autonomous Region
a-bx---	Brunei	a-cc-pe	Peking Municipality
a-cb---	Cambodia	a-cc-sh	Shansi Province
a-cc---	China X Manchuria	a-cc-sm	Shanghai Municipality
a-cc-an	Anhui Province	a-cc-sp	Shantung Province
a-cc-ch	Chekiang Province	a-cc-ss	Shensi Province
a-cc-fu	Fukien Province	a-cc-su	Sinkiang Uighur Autonomous Region
a-cc-he	Heilungkiang Province	a-cc-sz	Szechuan Province
a-cc-hh	Hupeh Province	a-cc-ti	Tibetan Autonomous Region
a-cc-ho	Honan Province	a-cc-ts	Tsinghai Province
a-cc-hp	Hopeh Province	a-cc-yu	Yunnan Province
a-cc-hu	Hunan Province	a-cg--	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region
a-cc-im	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	a-cc-ka	Kansu Province
a-cc-ka	Kansu Province	a-cc-cc	Central China





APPENDIX II.B.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

Part 1: Code Sequence

## APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

If the event involves the participation of several countries, such as a war or battle, and the work discusses the activities of these countries, code also for the individual countries. However, if the work covers only the activities of one of the countries involved, code only for the one country, in addition to the locale (if different).

A hyphen (-) been retired code retained, preceding a code Library of Congress.

indicates that it has status of an historical poses. An asterisk (\*) it is not used by the

## Subject

## Code

Complete story of the War of 1812.      n-us--- (United States);  
e-uk--- (Great Britain)

Camp life of the Massachusetts Militia during the War of 1812.      n-us-ma (Massachusetts)

Peninsular War, 1807-1814, the complete story.      ei----- (Iberian Peninsula);  
e-uk--- (Great Britain)

e-fr--- (France)

French operations in Portugal during the Peninsular War.      e-fr--- (France);  
e-po--- (Portugal)

## D. RELATED FIELDS

043      Geographic Area Codes

## E. REVISIONS TO THE LIST

Geographic area codes or cross references which have been revised or added since this list was previously issued are indicated by a vertical bar (|).

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

dialects of France] e-be--- (Belgium)  
 French language--Dia-  
 lects--Belgium  
 Hopi language [a distri- n-us-az (Arizona)  
 bution study]

Do not code for language in the case of grammars,  
 textbooks for learning the language, histories of  
 linguistic changes such as changes in phonology, etc.

Do not code for the language in the case of any  
 heading assigned to bring out the language of a  
 publication. For example, do not code the following:

Sermons, German  
 English poetry  
 Buddhism--Prayer--books and devotions--English

12. Literature.

Assign no codes to belles lettres, even though they  
 may have a particular place or ethnic group as a  
 theme; be representative of a particular literature,  
 or originate in a particular place (e.g., American  
 poetry--California). However, code for any discussion  
 about particular literatures, including history,  
 interpretation, bibliography, etc.

Subject

Code

American poetry--History n-us--- (United States)  
 and criticism

Folk literature. Assign GACS to folk literature  
 including its special genres, e.g., tales, to bring  
 out geographic themes and places where they occur.

Subject

Code

Legends--Switzerland-- e-sz--- (Switzerland)  
 Thurgau

Folk poetry, Tamil-- a-br--- (Burma)  
 Burma

Note: Assign codes only to collections and other  
 works to which a subject heading has been assigned  
 indicating a place aspect (e.g., place name, ethnic  
 group, special literature, etc.).

13. Biography.

Assign codes to collective biography if the  
 biographies are associated with specific places. Do  
 not assign codes to works of individual biography,  
 unless the work places great stress on a special  
 locality, so much so that a heading of the type  
 "[place]--Biography" must be assigned in accordance  
 with the local history provision.

Title: New Salem; early chapter in Lincoln's life.

Subject

Code

1. Lincoln, Abraham n-us-il (Illinois)  
 1809-1865.

2. New Salem (Ill.)  
 --Biography.  
 3. Presidents--United  
 States--Biography.

14. Events.

Assign a code for the locality of the event.

Subject

Code

St. Bartholomew's Day, e-fr--- (France)  
 Massacre of, 1572  
 World War, 1914-1918 e----- (Europe)

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

Code for the ethnic group or nationality. If the work limits the area to a specific locality, code for the specific locality only. If it deals with an area outside of the area normally associated with the people, code for the original territory as well as for the new location.

Subject	Code
Technical assistance, American	n-us---- (United States)
Afro-American authors	n-us---- (United States)
Art, English	e-uk-en (England)
Poets, American--Ohio	n-us-oh (Ohio)
Pottery, Chinese--Canada	a-cc---- (China); n-cn---- (Canada)

9. Societies, associations, institutions, movements, etc.

Code for the location of the entity or activity.

Subject	Code
University of Illinois	n-us-il (Illinois)
Folger Shakespeare Library	n-us-dc (Washington (D.C.))
Royal Hospital (Chelsea, London, England)	e-uk-en (England)
American Water Works Association	n-us---- (United States)
Southern Pacific Railroad	n-us---- (United States)
Ghost Dance	n-us-p-- (West (U.S.))
Occitan movement	e-fr---- (France)
Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co.	n-us---- (United States)

Note: Assign codes only for the corresponding country when dealing with firms, athletic teams, railroads, and strikes, even if it is possible to be more specific.

10. Government agency  
Code for the jurisdiction.

Subject
United States. De- partment of Agriculture
United States International Trade Commission
New York (N.Y.)-- Division of Curriculum & Instruction

Note: For government facilities and plants the physical location.

Subject	Code
National Fertilizer Development Center (U.S.)	n-us-al (Alabama)
Library of Congress	n-us-dc (Washington (D.C.))

11. Language.

Code for the location of a language only if the work places stress on geographic aspects. For example, code for the location of the language if the work gives a history of the development of the language in an area or describes its geographic distribution.

Subject	Code
French language--Dialects	e-fr---- (France)
for a work on the distribution of the	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

- but 1. Euphrates River      aw----- (Near East);  
Valley.      fl----- (Nile Valley)  
2. Nile River Valley.

8. Ethnic groups, nationalities, civilizations, etc.

Assign codes for the jurisdictions or areas where they are located. For an individual element in a population, assign a code only for the current locality, not the place of origin, as long as the people involved are naturalized and permanent residents.

Subject	Code
Ashantis	f-gh---- (Ghana); f-tg---- (Togo); f-iv---- (Ivory Coast)

Hopi Indians	n-us-az (Arizona)
British	e-uk---- (Great Britain)
Japanese Americans	n-us---- (United States)
Civilization, Germanic	e----- (Europe)

a) The above codes correspond only to the full extent of territory associated with particular peoples. The corresponding codes should be assigned only to comprehensive works. For works that discuss a people in an area smaller than that with which the group as a whole is normally associated, code for the more limited territory.

Subject	Code
Italian Americans--	n-us-ct (Connecticut)
Connecticut	
Indians of North America	n-us-ak (Alaska)
--Alaska	

b) Foreigners in a population.

For peoples who are in an area not considered to be their permanent homeland, assign codes for both the place of origin and current locations. This would include travelers, temporary residents, aliens, foreign students, expatriates (if unnaturalized), mercenaries, etc.

Subject	Code
British in the United States	e-uk---- (Great Britain); n-us---- (United States)
Afro-American students	n-us---- (United States); e-fr---- (France)
--France	n-us---- (United States); e-fr---- (France)
Americans--France [as naturalized expatriates]	

c) Influence of one nation on another.

For the impact of one nation on another, code for each of the nations involved. The kind of influence meant here could range from actual occupation (including colonization) to mere intellectual influence.

Subject	Code
British--India	e-uk---- (Great Britain); a-i----- (India)
Great Britain--Colonies	e-uk---- (Great Britain); n----- (North America); s----- (South America)
--America	
Japan--Intellectual life	a-ja---- (Japan); n-us---- (United States)
--American influences	

d) Special topics modified by names of ethnic groups or nationalities.

APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

The above codes correspond to the greatest territorial extent of these entities and should be assigned only to comprehensive works. For a work that discusses a period of history during which the territory was less extensive, assign a code appropriate to the more limited territory. For example, assign the code for the Mediterranean region to a complete history of the Byzantine Empire, but for a work discussing the years during which the limits of the empire had shrunk to the area around Constantinople, assign only the code for Turkey. Also assign a code appropriate for the more limited territory to a work which discusses a specific location within one of these entities, e.g., for a general work on the Roman Empire assign all the codes given above, but for a work discussing Gaul during the same period assign only the code for France.

6. Parts of regions.

If the work discusses only part of a large geographic feature for which a code exists, code only for the locality to which the work is limited, if it is possible to do so, even if the geographic feature is designated in a subject heading.

Title: Water resource problems and priorities in the Appalachian region counties of North Carolina.

Subject	Code
1. Water-supply-- Appalachian region.	n-us-nc (North Carolina)
2. Water supply-- North Carolina.	

7. Multiple area orientation.

If a work deals with several different geographic locations, assign a code for each as appropriate, but never more than three codes. Be as specific as possible within the three code limit.

Subject	Code
1. Roads--United States.	n-us---- (United States);
2. Roads--Canada.	n-cn---- (Canada)
1. Corporations, American--France.	n-us---- (United States); e-fr---- (France);
2. Corporations, American--Great Britain.	e-uk---- (Great Britain)

Exception: If two or three named areas in combination are represented by a single code, assign only that one code, e.g., if a work discusses Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar, assign the code for the Iberian Peninsula, not the individual codes for Spain, Portugal, and Gibraltar.

Since there is a limit of three codes, in certain instances it may not be possible to assign codes for each area as shown above. Instead assign codes for larger geographic regions as necessary in order to provide for all areas discussed in the work.

Subject	Suggested Codes
1. Copyright--France.	e-fr---- (France);
2. Copyright--Great Britain.	e-uk---- (Great Britain);
3. Copyright--Canada.	n----- (North America)
4. Copyright--United States.	
1. Euphrates River Valley.	a-tu---- (Turkey) a-iq---- (Iraq); a-sy---- (Syria)

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

Exception: A unique situation occurs with the Russian S.F.S.R. Codes have been provided for ten individual regions within this republic. No other first order political division has been so treated. For any work dealing precisely with these regions, assign the appropriate code. However, for an entity located in the Russian S.F.S.R. that also happens to be located wholly within one of these regions (such as a city), assign the code for the republic, not the region.

## Subject

## Code

Vladivostok (R.S.F.S.R.) e-ur--ru (Russian S.F.S.R.)  
not e-ure-- (East Siberian region)

## 4. Entities located in several countries.

Code for each of the individual countries if there are three or fewer. If there are more than three, use the code(s) for the next larger region(s) that encompasses the countries involved.

## Subject

## Code

Euphrates River a-tu--- (Turkey);  
a-iq--- (Iraq);  
European Economic Community a-sy--- (Syria);  
a-ur--- (Western Europe)

Note: In coding for a river, assign up to three codes for the country or countries through which the river flows, as well as all countries on which it borders.

For entities located in several first order political divisions (for countries having separate codes for political divisions), apply the above rule at the division level. If the entity is located in several divisions, code for each of the individual divisions if there are three or fewer. If there are more than three, use the code for the next larger region within the country; or, if there is no code for such a region, use the code for the country itself.

## Subject

## Code

Yellowstone River n-us-wy (Wyoming);  
n-us-nd (North Dakota);  
Colorado River n-us-mt (Montana);  
n-usp-- (Pacific and Mountain States)

## 5. Historic jurisdictions, empires, kingdoms, etc., that no longer exist.

Assign codes that correspond to jurisdictions or areas that exist today.

## Subject

## Code

Byzantine Empire nm----- (Mediterranean region);  
Islamic Empire ff----- (Africa, North);  
Rome a-ur----- (Near East);  
e----- (Europe);  
ff----- (Africa, North);  
aw----- (Near East);  
Confederate States of America n-usu-- (Southern States)

## APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

## C. APPLICATION OF THE CODE IN MARC RECORDS

The guidelines for assigning geographic area codes are as follows:

The general rule is to assign codes to all works in MARC that deal with a particular jurisdiction or geographic area. Up to three codes may be assigned to any one work.

The basis for assigning GACs is the content of the work, rather than the subject headings assigned to it. Normally, the places named in the subject headings should also be the places for which codes are given. However, if for any reason there is a difference between the geographic focus of the work and the places actually used in subject headings, GACs should be assigned on the basis of the focus of the work. This situation most often occurs in cases involving headings that imply a geographic orientation without explicitly naming particular places.

The following specific procedures are used:

1. Assign the appropriate code to a work on a geographic feature, region, or jurisdiction for which a specific code exists.

Subject	Code
Asia	a----- (Asia)
Pacific Ocean	p----- (Pacific Ocean)
United States	n-us---- (United States)

2. For a region, valley, watershed, etc., associated with a particular feature for which a code exists, assign the code for the corresponding feature.

Subject	Code
Great Lakes region	n1----- (Great Lakes)

3. Coding for local entities.

Assign the corresponding code for the country (or the first order political division) for a work on a local geographic feature, region, or jurisdiction that is located wholly within a single country (or first order political division in the case of countries where codes for these entities have been provided).

Subject	Code
Rabat (Morocco)	f-mr---- (Morocco)
Bloke Plateau (Slovenia)	e-yu---- (Yugoslavia)
Bonn (Germany)	g-gw---- (Germany (West))
Children--New York (N.Y.)	n-us-ny (New York (State))

Subject	Code
London (England)	e-uk-en (England)
Education--Washington (State)--Seattle	n-us-wa (Washington (State))
Mohave River (Calif.)	n-us-ca (California)

Note: Separate codes for the first order divisions of the following countries have been provided: Australia, Canada, China, Great Britain, Soviet Union, and the United States. Thus, for Australia and China, countries whose subdivisions are not used directly in subject heading practice, the GAC appropriate for a work may not correspond exactly to the larger jurisdiction named in the heading assigned.

Subject	Code
Architecture--Australia--Sydney (N.S.W.)	u-at-ne (New South Wales)



APPENDIX II.B. GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

A. INTRODUCTION

The Geographic Area Codes were developed jointly by the Library of Congress Research Services, Automated Systems Office, and Subject Cataloging Division to allow broad retrieval of cataloging records in machine-readable form by geographic areas. The GAC list itself provides separate codes for geographic entities at the country or larger level together with codes for the first order political divisions of a few countries.

B. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CODE

1. Coding scheme.

The code provides for seven characters using lowercase alphabetic characters and hyphens, and, insofar as possible, provides a hierarchical breakdown of geographic and political entities. Allowance has been made for future additions of regions or areas represented by a high volume of subject coverage. The following five levels are represented in the code:

- 1) Continent or comparable geographic entity, one character
- 2) International region, one character
- 3) National states and internationally recognized dependencies, two characters
- 4) Regions within a country, one character
- 5) States or provinces, two characters

The codes appear as lowercase characters in the machine record.

n-us-ak	Alaska
a-sy----	Syria
n-usp--	Pacific and Mountain States

2. Scope.

It should be noted that any given entry in the code list is coded in no more than two or three levels so that each code designation contains several hyphens. Levels 4 and 5, for example, have only been used for the United States, Canada, Australia, the United Kingdom, China, and the Soviet Union. This approach has been taken because a more exhaustive and detailed breakdown was considered neither useful nor practicable. Each entry selected has been coded according to the level in which it logically belongs. The open-ended structure of the code is also intended to allow for additions at all levels when a sufficiently high volume of subject coverage or interest is evidenced.

Place names included in the list are primarily geographical and/or political and represent the present status of each entity as closely as could be determined. To keep the size of the list to manageable proportions, cities have been excluded. Material on a particular city may be found by searching the area code for the appropriate country and then searching the subject heading fields for the name of the city.

3. Arrangement of the list.

The area code list is made up of two basic parts. Part I lists the area codes by code sequence, i.e., it is alphabetic by the code. For each code, the name of the area to which that code is assigned is given, followed by the name(s) of other areas for which the code is used. Part II is an alphabetical arrangement by name which includes, in addition to the entries in Part I, cross references representing variant names and subordinate parts of the entries contained in Part I. It is expected that persons applying the code will rely primarily on Part II. The cross reference structure has been constructed so that the user need not refer to the main entry for the proper code.



APPENDIX II.B.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	ys	Yemen (Aden)
	ye	Yemen (Sana)
		Yemen Arab Republic
		USE Yemen (Sana) (ye)
	yu	Yugoslavia
	ykc	Yukon Territory
	cg	Zaire
	za	Zambia
		Zanzibar
		USE Tanzania (tz)
	rh	Zimbabwe
		Zimbabwe Rhodesia
		USE Zimbabwe (rh)
		Zona Sur del Protectorado de Marruecos
		USE Morocco (mr)
	Zu u	
		USE South Africa (sa)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Virgin Gorda USE Virgin Islands (British) (vb)		West Cameroon USE Cameroon (cm)
vb	Virgin Islands (British)		West Falkland Island USE Falkland Islands (fk)
vi	Virgin Islands (U.S.)		West Favu Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
vau	Virginia		West New Guinea USE Indonesia (io)
	Viti Levu Island USE Fiji (fj)		West Pakistan USE Pakistan (pk)
	Volcano Islands USE Japan (ja)		West Virginia
	Vostok Island USE Kiribati (gb)	wvu	Western Sahara
	[Central and Southern Line Islands (ln) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]	ss	Western Samoa
wk	Wake Island	ws	Wisconsin
wlk	Wales	wiu	Moleai Atolls USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
wf	Wallis and Futuna		Woodlark Island USE Papua New Guinea (pp)
	Walpole, Ile USE New Caledonia (nl)		Motie Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Malvis Bay Enclave USE South Africa (sa)		Mtangel Island USE USSR (ur)
wau	Washington	wyu	Wyoming
	Washington Island USE Kiribati (gb)		Yap Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
wj	West Bank of the Jordan River		
wb	West Berlin		

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

ts	United Arab Emirates	uzr	Uzbek SSR
	United Arab Republic		Vanua Levu Island
	USE Egypt (ua)		USE Fiji (fj)
uk	United Kingdom	nn	Vanuatu
xxk	United Kingdom (division is not known)	vp	Various places
ui	United Kingdom Misc. Islands	vc	Vatican City
us	United States		Vavau
xxu	United States (state is not known)		USE Tonga (to)
uc	United States Misc. Caribbean Islands		Venda
up	United States Misc. Pacific Islands	ve	USE South Africa (sa)
	Upolu		Venezuela
	USE Western Samoa (ws)		Vent, Iles du
	Upper Volta	vtu	USE French Polynesia (fp)
	USE Burkina Faso (uv)	vm	Vermont
uy	Uruguay		Vietnam
ur	USSR		[Vietnam, North (vn) and Vietnam, South (vs) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
xxr	USSR (republic is not known)	-vn	Vietnam, North
utu	Utah		[Vietnam (vm) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]
	Utirik Atoll		Vietnam, Republic of
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		USE Vietnam (vm)
	Uvea (New Caledonia)	-vs	[Vietnam, South (vs) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978.]
	USE New Caledonia (nl)		Vietnam, South
	Uvea (Wallis and Futuna)		[Vietnam (vm) - used in records cataloged after Jan. 1978]
	USE Wallis and Futuna (wf)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Tori-Shima USE Japan (ja) [Ryukyu Islands, Southern (ry) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]	tt	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
	Torres Islands USE Vanuatu (nn)		Tswana USE South Africa (sa)
	Tortola USE Virgin Islands (British) (vb)	ti	Tuamotu Archipelago USE French Polynesia (fp)
	Transkei USE South Africa (sa)	tu	Tunisia
	Trindade, Ilha da USE Brazil (bl)	tkr	Turkey
tr	Trinidad and Tobago	tc	Turkmen SSR
	Tristan de Cunha Island USE Saint Helena (xj)	tv	Turks and Caicos Islands
	Trobriand Islands USE Papua New Guinea (pp)	ug	Tuvalu [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
	Tromelin, Ile USE Reunion (re)		Ubangi-Shari USE Central African Republic (cx)
	Trucial Coast USE United Arab Emirates (ts)	unr	Uganda
	Trucial Oman USE United Arab Emirates (ts)		Uielang Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Trucial Sheikdoms USE United Arab Emirates (ts)		Ukraine
	Trucial States USE United Arab Emirates (ts)		Ulithi Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Truk Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		Umm al Qaiwain USE United Arab Emirates (ts)
			Union Islands USE Tokelau Islands (tl)
			Union of Soviet Socialist Republics USE USSR (ur)

sz	Switzerland	
	Sydney Atoll [Manra]	
	USE Kiribati (gb)	
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used	tnu
	in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]	
sy	Syria	
	Syrian Arab Republic	
	USE Syria (sy)	txu
	Tabuarean Island	th
	USE Kiribati (gb)	
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used	
	in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]	
tar	Tadzhik SSR	
	Tahiti	
	USE French Polynesia (fp)	
	Taipa	
	USE Macao (mh)	
	Taiwan Island	
	USE China, Republic of (Taiwan) (ch)	
	Tajik SSR	
	USE Tadzhik SSR (tar)	tg
	Tanganyika	
	USE Tanzania (tz)	
	Tangier Zone	
	USE Morocco (mr)	tl
tz	Tanzania	to
	Taongi Atoll	
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific	
	Islands (tt)	
	Tasmania	
	USE Australia (at)	
	Tennessee	
	Terres Australes et Antarctiques	
	Francaises	
	USE French Southern and Antarctic Lands	
	(fs)	
	Texas	
	Thailand	
	Tibet	
	USE China, Mainland (cc)	
	Tinian Island	
	USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm)	
	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	
	(tt) - used in records cataloged before	
	Jan. 1985]	
	Tobago	
	USE Trinidad and Tobago (tr)	
	Tobi Island	
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific	
	Islands (tt)	
	Togo	
	Togoland	
	USE Ghana (gh)	
	Tokelau Islands	
	Tonga	
	Tongatapu	
	USE Tonga (to)	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

scu	South Arabia USE Yemen (Aden) (ys)	sh	Spanish Morocco USE Morocco (mr)
	South Carolina		Spanish North Africa.
sdu	South Dakota		Spanish Sahara USE Western Sahara (ss)
	South Georgia Island USE Falkland Islands (fk)		Spanish Territories in Northern Morocco USE Spanish North Africa (sh)
	South Island USE New Zealand (nz)		Spitsbergen USE Svalbard (sb)
	South Korea USE Korea, South (ko)		Spratly Island
	South Sandwich Island USE Falkland Islands (fk)		Sri Lanka
	South Sotho USE South Africa (sa)		Starbuck Island USE Kiribati (gb) [Central and Southern Line Islands (ln) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
	South Vietnam USE Vietnam (vm) [Vietnam, South (vs) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978.]		Stewart Island USE New Zealand (nz)
	South-West Africa USE Namibia (sx)		Sudan
	Southern Cameroons USE Cameroon (cm)		Sudan, French USE Mali (ml)
	Southern Rhodesia USE Zimbabwe (rh)		Surinam
	Southern Yemen USE Yemen (Aden) (ys)	-sv	Svalbard
	Soviet Union USE USSR (ur)		Swan Islands [Honduras (ho) - cataloged after 0 977]
sp	Spain	sq	Swaziland
			Sweden

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Senyavin Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		Sint Eustatius USE Netherlands Antilles (na)
	Serrana Bank USE Colombia (ck) United States Misc. Caribbean Islands (uc) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]		Slovak Socialist Republic USE Czechoslovakia (cs)
	Serranilla Bank USE Colombia (ck) United States Misc. Caribbean Islands (uc) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]		Society Islands USE French Polynesia (fp)
	Severnaya Zemlya USE USSR (ur)		Socotra USE Yemen (Aden) (ys)
se	Seychelles		Solomon Islands Solomon Islands Protectorate USE Solomon Islands (bp)
	Sharjah USE United Arab Emirates (ts)		Solomon Islands, Northern USE Papua New Guinea (pp)
	Shetland Islands USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)	so	Somali Republic USE Somalia (so)
	Siam USE Thailand (th)		Somalia
	Sicily USE Italy (it)		Sombrero Island USE Anguilla (ai) [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]
sl	Sierra Leone		Sonsoral Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
-sk	Sikkim [India (ii) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]		Soudan USE Mali (ml)
si	Singapore		Sous le Vent, Iles USE French Polynesia (fp)
	Sinkiang USE China, Mainland (cc)	sa	South Africa

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

Saintes, Iles des USE Guadeloupe (gp)		Santo Antao USE Cape Verde (cv)	
Saipan Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]		Sao Nicolau USE Cape Verde (cv)	
		Sao Tiago USE Cape Verde (cv)	
Sakhalin (Southern) USE USSR (ur)	sf	Sao Tome e Principe	
Sal USE Cape Verde (cv)		Sao Vicente USE Cape Verde (cv)	
Sala y Gomez, Isla USE Chile (cl)		Sarawak USE Malaysia (my)	
Salvador USE El Salvador (es)		Sardinia USE Italy (it)	
Samoa, American USE American Samoa (as)		Sarigan Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	
Samoa, Western USE Western Samoa (ws)		Sark Island USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)	
San Andres y Providencia USE Colombia (ck)		Saskatchewan	
San Cristobal USE Solomon Islands (bp)	snc	Satawal Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	
San Felix, Isla USE Chile (cl)		Saudi Arabia	
San Marino	su	Savai'i USE Western Samoa (ws)	
Sand Island USE Johnston Atoll (ji)		Scotland	
Santa Isabel USE Solomon Islands (bp)	stk	Senegal	
	sg		

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Rota Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) Trust territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985	-xi	her-Nevis-Anguilla topher-Nevis (xd) or ) - used in records ter Dec. 1984]
	Rotuma Island USE Fiji (fj)		Island es (se)
	Rumania USE Romania (rm)	xj	
ru	Russian SFSR		ristopher-Nevis (xd) topher-Nevis-Anguilla (xi) rds cataloged before Jan.
rw	Rwanda		
	Ryukyu Islands, Northern USE Japan (ja)	xk	Saint Lucia
-ry	Ryukyu Islands, Southern [Japan (ja) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]		Saint Martin, Northern USE Guadeloupe (gp)
	Saba USE Netherlands Antilles (na)		Saint Martin, Southern USE Netherlands Antilles (na)
	Sabah USE Malaysia (my)	xl	Saint Paul Island USE French Southern and Antarctic Lands (fs)
	Saguia el Hamra USE Western Sahara (ss)		Saint Pierre and Miquelon
	Saint Brandon USE Mauritius (mf)		Saint Pierre Islet USE Seychelles (se)
xd	Saint Christopher-Nevis [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (xi) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	xm	Saint Vincent USE Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (xm)
			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
			Saint-Barthelemy, Ile USE Guadeloupe (gp)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Pulap Atoll USE Trust Islands (tt)	Territory of the Pacific		Redonda USE Antigua and Barbuda (aq)
	Pulo Anna Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)			Republique federale islamique des Comores USE Comoros (cq)
	Pulusak Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		re	Retak Chains USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Pulwat Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		riu	Reunion
qa	Qatar			Revillaigigedo, Islas de USE Mexico (mx)
quc	Quebec			Rhode Island
	Quita Sueno Bank USE United States Misc. Caribbean Islands (uc)			Rhodesia USE Zimbabwe (rh)
	Rakahanga Atoll USE Cook Islands (cw)			Rio de Oro USE Western Sahara (ss)
	Ralik Chain USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)			Rio Muni USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)
	Ras al Khaimah USE United Arab Emirates (ts)		rm	Rocas, Atol das USE Brazil (b)
	Ratak Chains USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)			Rodrigues Island USE Mauritius (mf)
	Rawaki USE Kiribati (gb)			Romania
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978			Roncador Cay USE United States Misc. Caribbean Islands (uc)
				Rongelap Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

pau	Penedos de Sao Pedro e Sao Paulo USE Brazil (bl)		Pin U	acific Ocean) ia (nl)
	Pennsylvania		Pin U	tory of the Pacific
	Penon de Alhucemas USE Spanish North Africa (sh)		Pins, Ile USE New	ia (nl)
	Penon de Velez de la Gomera USE Spanish North Africa (sh)		Pitcairn I.	
	Penrhyn Atoll USE Cook Islands (cw)		Plazas de USE Span	ia th Africa (sh)
	People's Republic of Benin USE Dahomey (dm)		Pohnpei USE Trus Islands	tories of the Pacific
	Perim USE Yemen (Aden) (ys)		Poland	
	Peru		Polynesia, French USE French Polynesia (fp)	
pe	Pescadores Islands USE China, Republic of (Taiwan) (ch)		Ponape Island [Pohnpei] USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	
	Petite Terre, Iles de USE Guadeloupe (gp)		Portugal	
ph	Philippines		Portuguese Guinea USE Guinea-Bissau (pg)	
	Phoenix Atoll [Rawakil] USE Kiribati (gb) [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]		Portuguese Timor [Indonesia (to) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]	
	Phoenix Islands USE Kiribati (gb) [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]		Prince Edward Island (Canada)	
	Pines, Isle of (Caribbean) USE Cuba (cu)		Prince Edward Island (South Indian Ocean) USE South Africa (sa)	
			Puerto Rico	
			pr	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

oku	Okinawa USE Japan (ja) [Ryukyu Islands, Southern (ry) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]				Pagan Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]
mk	Oklahoma			pk	Pakistan
	Oman				Palau [Belau] USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Oman, Trucial USE United Arab Emirates (ts)				Palmyra Atoll USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands (up)
onc	Ontario			pn	Panama
oru	Oregon				Pantelleria USE Italy (it)
	Orkney Islands USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)				Papua New Guinea
	Orolok Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)			pp	Paracel Islands
	Orona Atoll USE Kiribati (gb) [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]			pf	Paraguay
				py	Parece Vela Island USE Japan (ja)
	Otu Tolu USE Tonga (to)				Pasqua, Isla de USE Chile (cl)
	Outer Mongolia USE Mongolia (mp)				Pedro Cays USE Jamaica (jm)
	P'eng-hu Island USE China, Republic of (taiwan) (ch)				Peleliu Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)				Pemba USE Tanzania (tz)
	Pagalu USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)				

APPENDIX II.A. - Page 20  
Update No. 10 10/11/84



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

np	Nepal	nz	New Zealand
ne	Netherlands	nfc	Newfoundland
na	Netherlands Antilles		Ngatik Atoll
	Netherlands Guiana		USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	USE Surinam (sr)		Ngulu Atoll
	Netherlands New Guinea		USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	USE Indonesia (io)		Nicaragua
nvu	Nevada	nq	Nicaragua
	New Britain Island		Nicobar Island
	USE Papua New Guinea (pp)		USE India (ii)
nkc	New Brunswick	ng	Niger
nl	New Caledonia	nr	Nigeria
	New Guinea		Nightingale Island
	USE Papua New Guinea (pp)		USE Saint Helena (xj)
nhu	New Hampshire		Nikumaroro Atoll
	New Hebrides		USE Kiribati (gb)
	USE Vanuatu (nn)		Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
	New Ireland Island		Nishino-shima Island
	USE Papua New Guinea (pp)		USE Japan (ja)
nju	New Jersey	xh	Niue
nmu	New Mexico	xx	No place, unknown, or undetermined
	New Siberian Islands		Nomuka
	USE USSR (ur)		USE Tonga (to)
	New Territories	nx	Norfolk Island
	USE Hong Kong (hk)		North Borneo
nyu	New York		USE Malaysia (my)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

miu	Michigan		Morant Cays USE Jamaica (jm)
	Micronesia, Federated States of USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	mr	Morocco
	Middle Congo USE Congo (Brazzaville) (ctf)		Mortlock Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
xf	Midway Islands		Mount Athos USE Greece (gr)
	Mili Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	mz	Mozambique
	Minicoy Island USE India (ii)		Muscat and Oman USE Oman (mk)
mnv	Minnesota	sx	Namibia
	Miquelon USE Saint Pierre and Miquelon (xl)		Namounito Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
msu	Mississippi		Namorik Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
mou	Missouri		Nampo-shoto (Northern) USE Japan (ja)
	Moheli Island USE Comoros (cq)		Nampo-shoto (Southern) USE Japan (ja)
mvr	Moldavian SSR		Nationalist China USE China, Republic of (Taiwan) (ch)
mc	Monaco		Nauru
mp	Mongolia	nu	Navassa Island USE United States Misc. Caribbean Islands (uc)
	Mongolian People's Republic USE Mongolia (mp)		Nebraska
mtu	Montana		
mj	Montserrat	nbu	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Maldivé Islands USE Maldives (xc)		Marquesas Islands USE French Polynesia (fp)
xc	Maldives		Marshall Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
ml	Mali		Martin Vas, Ilhas USE Brazil (bl)
	Malolap Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	mq	Martinique
	Malpelo, Isla de USE Colombia (ck)	mdu	Maryland
mm	Malta	mau	Massachusetts
	Malvinas, Islas USE Falkland Islands (fk)		Maug Islands USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985
	Manchuria USE China, Mainland (cc)	mu	Mauritania
	Manihiki Atoll USE Cook Islands (cw)	mf	Mauritius
mbc	Manitoba		Mayotte Island USE Comoros (cq)
	Manra Atoll USE Kiribati (gb) Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978		McKean Atoll USE Kiribati (gb) Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978
	Marcus Island USE Japan (ja)		Melilla USE Spanish North Africa (sh)
	Mariana Islands USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985		Merir Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Marion Island USE South Africa (sa)	mx	Mexico

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

APPENDIX II.A. - Page 16  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

cb	Kampuchea		
ksu	Kansas		
	Kapingamarangi Atoll		
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	kn	Kiribati
			USE Kiribati (gb)
			[Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
kzr	Kazakh SSR		
	Keeling Islands	ko	Korea, North
	USE Cocos Islands (xb)		Korea, Republic of
kyu	Kentucky		USE Korea, South (ko)
ke	Kenya		Korea, South
	Kerguelen Island		
	USE French Southern and Antarctic lands (fs)		Kosrae
			USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (ti)
	Kermadec Islands		
	USE New Zealand (nz)		Kowloon
			USE Hong Kong (hk)
	Khmer Republic		Kuria Muria Islands
	USE Kampuchea (cb)		USE Oman (mk)
	Kili Island		Kuril Islands (Southern)
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	ku	USE USSR (ur)
	Kingman Reef		Kusaie Island [Kosrae]
	USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands (up)		USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
kgf	Kirghiz SSR		Kuwait
gb	Kiribati		Kwajalein Atoll
	[Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]		USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
			La Desirade
			USE Guadeloupe (gp)
			Labrador
			USE Newfoundland (nfc)
			Laccadive Island
			USE India (ii)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Islas Chafarinas USE Spanish North Africa (sh)		Jaluit Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Islas de Revillagigedo USE Mexico (mx)	jm	Jamaica
	Islas Juan Fernandez USE Chile (cl)	jn	Jan Mayen
	Islas Malvinas USE Falkland Islands (fk)	ja	Japan
	Isle of Man USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)		Jarvis Island USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands (up)
	Isle of Pines (Caribbean) USE Cuba (cu)		Jersey (Island) USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)
	Isle of Pines (Pacific Ocean) USE New Caledonia (nl)		Jethou (Island) USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)
is	Israel	ji	Johnston Atoll
-iw	Israel-Jordan Demilitarized Zones [Israel (is) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]	jo	Jordan
-iu	Israel-syria Demilitarized Zones [Israel (is) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]		Jordan (Territory under Israeli occupation, 1967- ) USE West Bank of the Jordan River (wj)
	Issas USE Djibouti (ft)		Jost Van Dyke USE Virgin Islands (British) (vb)
it	Italy		Juan de Nova, Ile USE Reunion (re)
iv	Ivory Coast		Juan Fernandez, Islas USE Chile (cl)
	Jaco, Ilheu de USE Indonesia (io) [Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]		Kalba USE United Arab Emirates (ts)
			Kamaran USE Yemen (Aden) (ys)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

Iles Belep USE New Caledonia (nl)		Inaccessible Island USE Saint Helena (xj)
Iles Chesterfield USE New Caledonia (nl)	ii	India
Iles de Horne USE Wallis and Futuna (wf)	inu	Indiana
Iles de la Petite Terre USE Guadeloupe (gp)	io	Indonesia
Iles des Saintes USE Guadeloupe (gp)		Inner Mongolia USE China, Mainland (cc)
Iles du Vent USE French Polynesia (fp)	iau	Ionian Islands USE Greece (gr)
Iles Glorieuses USE Reunion (re)	ir	Iowa
Iles Sous le Vent USE French Polynesia (fp)	iq	Iran
Iha da Trindade USE Brazil (bi)	iy	Iraq
Iha de Atauru USE Indonesia (io)	ie	Iraq-saudi Arabia Neutral Zone
I Portuguese Timor (pt) ~ used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978		Ireland
Ilhas Martin Vaz USE Brazil (bi)		Ireland, Northern USE Northern Ireland (nik)
Ilheu de Jaco USE Indonesia (io)		Irian Barat USE Indonesia (io)
I Portuguese Timor (pt) ~ used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978		Isla de Malpelo USE Colombia (ck)
		Isla de Pasqua USE Chile (ci)
		Isla Sala y Gomez USE Chile (ci)
		Isla San Feliz USE Chile (ci)
Illinois		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

hm	Heard and McDonald Islands	Ifni USE	(mr)
	Helen Island	Ile A USE	nd Futuna (wf)
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		
	Henderson Island	Ile de USE	donia (nl)
	USE Pitcairn Island (pc)		
	Herm Island	Ile De USE	es (se) ian Ocean Territory (bi) - rds cataloged before Jan.
	USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)	Ibri used 1978,	
	Holy See		
	USE Vatican City (vc)		
ho	Honduras	Ile Europa USE Reunion (re)	
hk	Hong Kong	Ile Huon USE New Caledonia (nl)	
	Horne, Iles de	Ile Juan de Nova USE Reunion (re)	
	USE Wallis and Futuna (wf)	Ile Saint-Barthelemy USE Guadeloupe (gp)	
	Howland Island	Ile Tromelin USE Reunion (re)	
	USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands (up)	Ile Uvea (New Caledonia) USE New Caledonia (nl)	
	Hull Atoll [Orona]	Ile Uvea (Wallis and Futuna) USE Wallis and Futuna (wf)	
	USE Kiribati (gb)		
	[Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]		
hu	Hungary		
	Huon, Ile		
	USE New Caledonia (nl)	Ile Walpole USE New Caledonia (nl)	
ic	Iceland	Iles Australes USE French Polynesia (fp)	
idu	Idaho		
	Ifalik Atoll		
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Grand Cayman Island USE Cayman Islands (cj)		Guguan Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]
	Grande and Chico Island USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)		
	Grande Comore Island USE Comoros (cq)		Guiana, British USE Guyana (gy)
	Grande-Terre USE Guadeloupe (gp)		Guiana, Dutch USE Surinam (sr)
	Great Britain USE United Kingdom (uk)		Guiana, French USE French Guiana (fg)
gr	Greece	gv	Guinea
gl	Greenland	pg	Guinea-Bissau
gd	Grenada		Guinea, Portuguese USE Guinea-Bissau (pg)
	Grenadine Islands, Northern USE Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (xm)	gy	Guyana
	Grenadine Islands, Southern USE Grenada (gd)		Gwadar USE Pakistan (pk)
	Guadalcanal USE Solomon Islands (bp)		Haapai USE Tonga (to)
gp	Guadeloupe		Habomai Islands USE USSR (ur)
gu	Guam		Hainan Island USE China, Mainland (cc)
gt	Guatemala	ht	Haiti
	Guernsey Island USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)		Hall Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pac Islands (tt)
		hiu	Hawaii

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	French TAAF USE French Southern and Antarctic Lands (fs)	gsr	Geor Germ US
	French Territory of Afars and Issas USE Djibouti (fft)		German USE
	Friendly Islands USE Tonga (to)	ge	German
	Fuairah USE United Arab Emirates (ts)		German USE
	Funafuti Atoll USE Tuvalu (tv)	gm	German
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]	gh	Ghana
	Futuna USE Wallis and Futuna (wf)	gi	Gibral
go	Gabon	-gn	Gilber IKir reco
	Gaferut Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		Gilbert Islands USE Kiribati (gb) Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
	Galapagos Islands USE Ecuador (ec)		Glorieuses, Iles USE Reunion (re)
gm	Gambia		Goa
	Gambier Islands USE French Polynesia (fp)		USE India (ii)
	Gardner Atoll [Nikomaroro] USE Kiribati (gb)		Gold Coast USE Ghana (gh)
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]		Gough Island USE Saint Helena (xj)
gz	Gaza Strip		Gozo Island
gau	Georgia		USE Malta (mm)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

Farallon de Medinilla Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]		
Farallon de Pajaros Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	flu	Flint Island USE Kiribati (gb) [Central and Southern Line Islands (ln) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
		Florida
		Fogo USE Cape Verde (cv)
		Formosa Island USE China, Republic of (Taiwan) (ch)
Faraulap Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	fr	France
Faroe Islands USE Faeroe Islands (fa)		Franco's Island USE Seychelles (se)
Farquhar Atoll USE Seychelles (se) [British Indian Ocean Territory (bi) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]		Franz Josef Land USE USSR (ur)
		French Cameroons USE Cameroon (cm)
Federated States of Micronesia USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)	fg	French Guiana
Federation of South Arabia USE Yemen (Aden) (ys)		French Guinea USE Guinea (gv)
Fernando de Noronha, Arquipelago de USE Brazil (bl)	fp	French Morocco USE Morocco (mr)
Fernando Po Island [Bioko] USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)		French Polynesia
		French Somaliland USE Djibouti (ft)
Fiji	fs	French Southern and Antarctic Lands
Finland		French Sudan USE Mali (ml)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	East Berlin USE Germany, East (ge)		Elohey, s USE Equ
	East Cameroon USE Cameroon (cm)		Enderbury USE Canr
	East Falkland Island USE Falkland Islands (fk)		England
	East Pakistan USE Bangladesh (bg)		Eniwetok At USE Trust Islands
	Easter Island USE Chile (cl)		Equatorial Guinea
	Eastern Samoa USE American Samoa (as)		Eritrea USE Ethiopia (et)
	Eauripik Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		Estonia
	Ebon Atoll USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		Ethiopia
	Ecuador		Europa, Ile USE Reunion (re)
	Egypt		Faeroe Islands
	Eire USE Ireland (ie)		Fais Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	El Salvador		Fakaofu Atoll USE Tokelau Islands (tl)
	Ellice Islands USE Tuvalu (tv) [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]		Falkland Islands
	Elohey, Great USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)		Fanning Atoll [Tabuarean Island] USE Kiribati (kb) [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

cr	Costa Rica		Democratic People's Republic of Korea USE Korea, North (kn)
	Crete USE Greece (gr)		
	Crozet Island USE French Southern and Antarctic lands (fs)		Democratic People's Republic of Vietnam USE Vietnam (vm) [Vietnam, North (vn) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978.]
		dk	Denmark
cu	Cuba		Desroches, Ile USE Seychelles (se)
	Curacao USE Netherlands Antilles (na)		[British Indian Ocean Territory (bi) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
cy	Cyprus		Diego Garcia Island USE British Indian Ocean Territory (bi)
	Czech Socialist Republic USE Czechoslovakia (cs)		District of Columbia
cs	Czechoslovakia	dcu	
	D'Entrecasteaux Islands USE Papua New Guinea (pp)		Diu USE India (ii)
	Dahomey USE	ft	Djibouti
	Daito-jima USE Japan (ja) [Ryukyu Islands; Southern (ry) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]	dq	Dodecanese USE Greece (gr)
	Daman USE India (ii)	dr	Dominica
			Dominican Republic
	Danger Atoll USE Cook Islands (cw)		Dubai USE United Arab Emirates (ts)
deu	Delaware		Ducie Atoll USE Pitcairn Island (pc)
	Democratic Kampuchea USE Kampuchea (cb)		Dutch Guiana USE Surinam (sr)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Channel Islands USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)		Colony of USE Vi
	Chatham Islands USE New Zealand (nz)	cou	Colorado
	Chesterfield, Isles USE New Caledonia (nl)		Comino I USE Ma
cl	Chile		Comores USE Co
cc	China, Mainland		Comoro I USE Co
ch	China, Republic of (Taiwan)	cq	Comoros
	Choiseul USE Solomon Islands (bp)	cf	Congo (Brazzav
	Christmas Atoll (Kiritimati) USE Kiribati (gb) Gibert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978		Congo (Democratic I USE Zaire (cg)
xa	Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)		Congo (Kinshasa) USE Zaire (cg)
	Ciskei USE South Africa (sa)	ctu	Connecticut
	Clipperton Island USE French Polynesia (fp)	cw	Cook Islands
	Cocos Island USE Costa Rica (cr)		Coral Sea Islands Territory USE Australia (at)
xb	Cocos Islands		Corisco Island USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)
	Cocos-Keeling Islands USE Cocos Islands (xb)		Corn Islands USE Nicaragua (nq)
ck	Colombia		Corsica USE France (fr)
	Colon, Archipelago de USE Ecuador (ec)		Cosmoledo Islands USE Seychelles (se)
			ands -itish) (vb)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	British Solomon Islands USE Solomon Islands (bp)	cv	Cape Verde
	British Virgin Islands USE Virgin Islands, British (vb)		Cargados Carajos Shoals USE Mauritius (mf)
bx	Brunei		Caroline Island USE Kiribati (gb)
bu	Bulgaria		Central and Southern Line Islands (ln) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
uv	Burkina Faso		Caroline Islands USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
br	Burma		Cayman Brac Island USE Cayman Islands (cj)
bd	Burundi		Cayman Islands
	Cabinda USE Angola (ao)	cj	Central African Empire USE Central African Republic (cx)
	Caicos Islands USE Turks and Caicos Islands (tc)		Central African Republic
cau	California	cx	Central and Southern Line Islands [Kiribati (gb) - used in records cataloged after Sept. 1978]
	Cambodia USE Kampuchea (cb)	-ln	Ceuta USE Spanish North Africa (sh)
cm	Cameroon		Ceylon USE Sri Lanka (ce)
cn	Canada		Chad
xxc	Canada (province or territory is not known)		Chafarinas, Islas USE Spanish North Africa (sh)
-cz	Canal Zone [Panama (pn) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1984]	cd	Chagos Archipelago USE British Indian Ocean Territory (bi)
cp	Canary Islands USE Spain (sp)		
	Canton and Enderbury Islands		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

bw	Belorussian SSR	B
dm	Benin	B
	Berlin, East	B
	USE Germany, East (ge)	B
	Berlin, West	B
	USE West Berlin (wb)	B
bm	Bermuda	B
bt	Bhutan	Bornholm USE Dei
	Bijagos, Arquipelago dos	bs
	USE Guinea-Bissau (pg)	Botswana
	Bijoutier Island	bv
	USE Seychelles (se)	Bouvet Is
	Bikini (Atoll)	Brava
	USE Trust Territory of the Pacific	USE Cap
	Islands (tt)	b1
	Brazil	Brazil
	Bioko	Brechu (Island)
	USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)	USE United Kingdom Misc. Islands (ui)
	Birnie Island	British Cameroons
	USE Kiribati (gb)	USE Cameroon (cm)
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used	British Cameroons, Northern
	in records cataloged before Oct. 1978	USE Nigeria (nr)
	Bismarck Archipelago	British Columbia
	USE Papua New Guinea (pp)	bcc
	Bissagos Islands	British Guiana
	USE Guinea-Bissau (pg)	USE Guyana (gy)
	Boa Vista	British Honduras
	USE Cape Verde (cv)	USE Belize (bh)
bo	Bolivia	bi
		British Indian Ocean Territory



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Atauro, Ilha de USE Indonesia (io) [Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]		
	Atoí das Rocas USE Brazil (b1)	bg	Banaba USE Kiribati (gb) [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn) - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]
	Austral Islands USE French Polynesia (fp)	bb	Bangladesh Banks Island USE Vanuatu (nn) Barbados
at	Australia		Barbuda USE Antigua and Barbuda (aq)
au	Austria		Bassas da India USE Reunion (re)
ajr	Azerbaijan SSR		Basse-Terre USE Guadeloupe (gp)
	Azores USE Portugal (po)		Basutoland USE Lesotho (lo)
	Babelthuap (Island) USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		Bear Island (Svalbard) USE Svalbard (sb)
bf	Bahamas		Bechuanaland USE Botswana (bs)
ba	Bahrain		Belau USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)
	Bahrain Islands USE Bahrain (ba)		Belep, Iles USE New Caledonia (nl)
	Bahreïn USE Bahrain (ba)		Belgian Congo USE Zaïre (cg)
	Baker Island USE United States Misc. Pacific Islands (up)		Belgium
	Balearic Islands USE Spain (sp)	be	
		bh	Belize

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

	Anatahan Island USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	ag	Argentina
		azu	Arizona
		aru	Arkansas
	Andaman Island USE India (ii)	air	Armenian SSI
an	Andorra		Arno (Atoll) USE Trust Islands
	Aneгада USE Virgin Islands (British) (vb)		the Pacific
	Angaur Island USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt)		de Noronha
ao	Angola		
ai	Anguilla [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (xi) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]		Aruba USE Netherlands Antilles (na)
	Anjouan Island USE Comoros (cq)		Ascension Island USE Saint Helena (xj)
	Annobon Island [Pagalu] USE Equatorial Guinea (eg)	-ac	Ashanti USE Ghana (gh)
ay	Antarctica		Ashmore and Cartier Islands [Australia (at) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]
	Antigua USE Antigua and Barbuda (aq)		Asuncion (Island) USE Northern Mariana Islands (nm) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]
aq	Antigua and Barbuda		Atafu Atoll USE Tokelau Islands (ti)
	Arab Republic of Egypt USE Egypt (ua)		
	Archipiélago de Colón USE Ecuador (ec)		

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 2: NAME SEQUENCE

UVA  
LIBRARY



APPENDIX II.A.

COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES

Part 2: Name Sequence



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

wj	West Bank of the Jordan River X Jordan (Territory under Israeli occupation, 1967- )	xj	Saint Helena X Ascension Island X Gough Island X Inaccessible Island X Nightingale Island X Tristan de Cunha Island
wk	Wake Island	xk	Saint Lucia
ws	Western Samoa X Samoa, Western X Savai'i X Upolu	xl	Saint Pierre and Miquelon X Miquelon
xa	Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)	xm	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines X Grenadine Islands, Northern X Saint Vincent
xb	Cocos Islands X Cocos-Keeling Islands X Keeling Islands	xp	Spratly Island
xc	Maldives X Maldivé Islands	xx	No place, unknown, or undetermined
xd	Saint Christopher-Nevis [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (xi) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Saint Kitts [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (xi) used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	ye	Yemen (Sana) X Yemen Arab Republic
xf	Midway Islands	ys	Yemen (Aden) X Aden and the Protectorate of South Arabia X Aden Protectorate X Federation of South Arabia X Kamaran X Perim X Socotra X South Arabia X Southern Yemen
xh	Niue	yu	Yugoslavia
-xi	Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla [Saint Christopher-Nevis (xd) or Anguilla (ai) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1984]	za	Zambia X Northern Rhodesia

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

scu	South Carolina	vi	Virgin Is
sdv	South Dakota	vm	Vietnam
tnu	Tennessee		[Vietr (vs) - Jan. 1 X Democra [Viet cat X North V [Vietnam, ... catalogue X South Vietnam [Vietnam, ... catalogue X Vietnam, Repl [Vietnam, ... catalogue
txu	Texas		
utu	Utah		
valu	Virginia		
vtu	Vermont		
wau	Washington		
wiu	Wisconsin		
wvu	West Virginia		
wyu	Wyoming	-vn	Vietnam, North [Vietnam (vm) - used in after Dec. 1977]
xxu	United States (state is not known)	vp	Various places
uv	Burkina Faso	-vs	Vietnam, South [Vietnam (vm) - used in records cataloged after Jan. 1978]
	X Upper Volta		
uy	Uruguay		
vb	Virgin Islands (British)	wb	West Berlin X Berlin, West
	X Anegada		
	X British Virgin Islands		
	X Colony of the Virgin Islands	mf	Wallis and Futuna X Alofi, Ile X Futuna X Horne, Iles de X Ile Alofi X Ile Uvea (Wallis and Futuna) X Iles de Horne X Uvea (Wallis and Futuna)
	X Jost Van Dyke		
	X Tortola		
	X Virgin Gorda		
vc	Vatican City		
	X Holy See		
ve	Venezuela		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

xxr	USSR (republic is not known)	mau	Massachusetts
us	United States	mdu	Maryland
aku	Alaska	meu	Maine
alu	Alabama	miu	Michigan
aru	Arkansas	mnu	Minnesota
azu	Arizona	mou	Missouri
cau	California	msu	Mississippi
cou	Colorado	mtu	Montana
ctu	Connecticut	nbu	Nebraska
dcu	District of Columbia	ncu	North Carolina
deu	Delaware	ndu	North Dakota
flu	Florida	nhu	New Hampshire
gau	Georgia	nju	New Jersey
hiu	Hawaii	nmu	New Mexico
iau	Iowa	nyu	Nevada
idu	Idaho	nyu	New York
ilu	Illinois	ohu	Ohio
inu	Indiana	oku	Oklahoma
ksu	Kansas	oru	Oregon
kyu	Kentucky	pau	Pennsylvania
lau	Louisiana	riu	Rhode Island

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

ui	United Kingdom Misc. Islands	ur	USSR
	X Alderney Island		X Franz Josef land
	X Brechou (Island)		X Habomai Islands
	X Channel Islands		X Kuril Islands (Southern)
	X Guernsey Island		X New Siberian Islands
	X Herm Island		X Novaya Zemlya
	X Isle of Man		X Sakhalin (Southern)
	X Jersey (Island)		X Severnaya Zemlya
	X Jethou (Island)		X Soviet Union
	X Lihou (Island)		X Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
	X Orkney Islands		X Wrangel Island
	X Sark Island	air	Armenian SSR
	X Shetland Islands		
uk	United Kingdom	ajr	Azerbaijan SSR
	X Great Britain	bwr	Belorussian SSR
enk	England		Estonia
nik	Northern Ireland	err	Georgian SSR
	X Ireland, Northern	gsr	Kirghiz SSR
stk	Scotland	kgr	Kazakh SSR
wlk	Wales	kzr	Lithuania
xxk	United Kingdom (division is not known)		Latvia
up	United States Misc. Pacific Islands		Moldavian SSR
	X Baker Island	lvr	Russian SFSR
	X Howland Island	mvr	Tadzhik SSR
	X Jarvis Island	rur	X Tajik SSR
	X Kingman Reef	tar	Turkmen SSR
	X Palmyra Atoll	tkr	Ukraine
			Uzbek SSR
		unr	
		uzr	

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

[illegible]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

tc	Turks and Caicos Islands X Caicos Islands	tt	Trust X Ail X Ang X Arno X Babelthuap X Belau X Bikini (Atoll) X Caroline Islands X Fauripik Atoll X Ebon Atoll X Eniwetok Atoll X Fais Island X Faraulap Atoll X Federated States of Micronesia X Gaferut Island X Hall Islands X Helen Island X Ifalik Atoll X Jaluit Atoll X Kapingamarangi Atoll X Kili Island X Kosrae X Kusaie Island [Kosrae] X Kwajalein Atoll X Majuro Atoll X Maloelap Atoll X Marshall Islands X Merir Island X Micronesia, Federated States of X Mili Atoll X Mortlock Islands X Namonuito Atoll X Namorik Atoll X Ngatik Atoll X Ngulu Atoll X Nukunoro Atoll X Oroluk Atoll X Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of X Palau [Belau] X Peleliu Island X Pingelap Atoll X Pohnpei	the Pacific Islands ,il id)
tg	Togo			
th	Thailand X Siam			
ti	Tunisia			
tl	Tokelau Islands X Atafu Atoll X Fakaofo Atoll X Nukunono Atoll X Union Islands			
to	Tonga X Friendly Islands X Haapai X Lulunga X Nomuka X Otu Tolu X Tongatapu X Vavau			
tr	Trinidad and Tobago X Tobago			
ts	United Arab Emirates X Abu Dhabi X Ajman X Dubai X Fujairah X Kalba X Oman, Trucial X Ras al Khaimah X Sharjah X Trucial Coast X Trucial Oman X Trucial Sheikdoms X Trucial States X Umm al Qaiwain			

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

APPENDIX I.I.A. - Page 13  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

pp	Papua New Guinea X Admiralty Islands X Bismarck Archipelago X D'Entrecasteaux Islands X Louisiada Archipelago X New Britain Island X New Guinea X New Ireland Island X North East New Guinea X Solomon Islands, Northern X Trobriand Islands X Woodlark Island		
pr	Puerto Rico		
-pt	Portuguese Timor [Indonesia (io) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]		
py	Paraguay		
qa	Qatar		
re	Reunion X Bassas da India X Europa, Ile X Glorieuses, Iles X Ile Europa X Ile Juan de Nova X Ile Tromelin X Iles Glorieuses X Juan de Nova, Ile X Tromelin, Ile		
rh	Zimbabwe X Rhodesia X Southern Rhodesia X Zimbabwe Rhodesia		
rm	Romania X Rumania		
		rw	Rwanda
		-ry	Ryukyu Islands, Japan (ja) - after Dec. 19
		sa	South Africa X Bophuthatswan X Ciskei X Lebowa X Mchanganana X Marion Island X Prince Edward X South Sotho X Transkei X Tswana X Venda X Walvis Bay Enclave X Zulu
		sb	Svalbard X Bear Island (Svalbard) X Spitsbergen

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

	(tt) used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	nz	New Zealand X Chatham Islands X Kermadec Islands X North Island X South Island X Stewart Island
X Pagan Island	[Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]		
X Rota Island	[Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	pc	Pitcairn Island X Ducie Atoll X Henderson Island X Oeno Atoll
X Saipan Island	[Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	pe	Peru
X Sarigan Island	[Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	pf	Paracel Islands
X Tinian Island	[Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	pg	Guinea-Bissau X Arquipelago dos Bijagos X Bijagos, Arquipelago dos X Bissagos Islands X Guinea, Portuguese X Portuguese Guinea
nn	Vanuatu X Banks Island X New Hebrides X Torres Islands	ph	Philippines
no	Norway	pk	Pakistan X Gwadar X West Pakistan
np	Nepal	pl	Poland
nq	Nicaragua X Corn Islands	pn	Panama
nr	Nigeria X British Cameroons, Northern	po	Portugal X Azores X Madeira Island
nu	Nauru		
nx	Norfolk Island		

## APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

nl	nm
New Caledonia X Belep, Iles X Chesterfield, Iles X Huon, Ile X Ile des Pins X Ile Huon X Ile Uvea (New Caledonia) X Ile Walpole X Iles Belep X Iles Chesterfield X Isle of Pines (Pacific Ocean) X Loyalty Islands X Pines, Isle of (Pacific Ocean) X Pins, Ile des X Uvea (New Caledonia) X Walpole, Ile	Northern Ma [Trust t (tt) - u Jan. 198 X Agrihan [Trust (tt) befo X Aguijan [Trust (tt) befo X Alamagan [Trust (tt) befor X Anatahan [Trust (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Asuncion (Island) [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Farallon de Medinilla Island [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Farallon de Pajaros Island [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Guguan Island [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Mariana Islands [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tt) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Maug Islands [Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

mc	Monaco	mu	Mauritania
mf	Mauritius	mw	Malawi
	X Agalega Islands		X Nyasaland
	X Cargados Carajos Shoals	mx	Mexico
	X Rodrigues Island		X Islas de Revillagigedo
	X Saint Brandon		X Revillagigedo, Islas de
mg	Madagascar	my	Malaysia
	X Malagasy Republic		X Borneo, North
mh	Macao		X Malaya
	X Taipa		X North Borneo
mj	Montserrat		X Sabah
			X Sarawak
mk	Oman	mz	Mozambique
	X Kuria Muria Islands	na	Netherlands Antilles
	X Muscat and Oman		X Aruba
ml	Mali		X Bonaire
	X French Sudan		X Curacao
	X Soudan		X Saba
	X Sudan, French		X Saint Martin, Southern
			X Sint Eustatius
mm	Malta	ne	Netherlands
	X Comino Island	ng	Niger
	X Gozo Island		
mp	Mongolia		
	X Mongolian People's Republic		
	X Outer Mongolia		
mq	Martinique		
mr	Morocco		
	X French Morocco		
	X Ifni		
	X Spanish Morocco		
	X Tangier Zone		
	X Zona Sur del Protectorado de Marruecos		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

ir	Iran	ji	Johnston Atoll X Sand Island
is	Israel		
it	Italy X Pantelleria X Sardinia X Sicily	jm	Jamaica X Morant Cays X Pedro Cays
-iu	Israel-syria Demilitarized Zones [Israel (is) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]	jn	Jan Mayen
iv	Ivory Coast	jo	Jordan
-iw	Israel-jordan Demilitarized Zones [Israel (is) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]	ke	Kenya
iy	Iraq-saudi Arabia Neutral Zone	kn	Korea, North X Democratic Peo X North Korea
ja	Japan X Bonin Islands X Daito-jima [Ryukyu Islands, Southern (ry) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]	ko	Korea, South X Korea, Republic of X South Korea
	X Marcus Island X Nampo-shoto (Northern) X Nampo-shoto (Southern) X Nishino-shima Island X Okinawa [Ryukyu Islands, Southern (ry) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]	ku	Kuwait
	X Parece Vela Island X Ryukyu Islands, Northern X Tori-Shima [Ryukyu Islands, Southern (ry) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]	lb	Liberia
	X Volcano Islands	le	Lebanon
		lh	Liechtenstein
		-ln	Central and Southern Line Islands [Kiribati (gb) - used in records cataloged after Sept. 1978]
		lo	Lesotho X Basutoland
		ls	Laos
		lu	Luxembourg
		ly	Libya

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

go	Gabon	ho	Honduras
gp	Guadeloupe	ht	Haiti
	X Basse-Terre	hu	Hungary
	X Grande-Terre	ic	Iceland
	X Ile Saint-Barthelemy	ie	Ireland
	X Iles de la Petite Terre		X Eire
	X Iles des Saintes		
	X La Desirade	ii	India
	X Petite terre, Iles de		X Amindivi Island
	X Saint Martin, Northern		X Andaman Island
	X Saint-Barthelemy, Ile		X Daman
	X Saintes, Iles des		X Diu
gr	Greece		X Goa
	X Aegean Islands		X Laccadive Island
	X Crete		X Minicoy Island
	X Dodecanese		X Nicobar Island
	X Ionian Islands		
	X Mount Athos		
gt	Guatemala	io	Indonesia
gu	Guam		X Atauru, Ilha de
			X Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in
			records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
gv	Guinea		X Ilha de Atauru
	X French Guinea		X Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in
			records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
gw	Germany, West		X Ilheu de Jaco
	X Germany, Federal Republic of		X Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in
			records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
gy	Guyana		X Irian Barat
	X British Guiana		X Jaco, Ilheu de
	X Guiana, British		X Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in
			records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
gz	Gaza Strip		X Netherlands New Guinea
			X Oe-Cussi
hk	Hong Kong		X Portuguese Timor (pt) - used in
	X Kowloon		records cataloged before Jan. 1978]
	X New Territories		X West New Guinea
hm	Heard and McDonald Islands	iq	Iraq

APPENDIX II.A. -- Page 6  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

APPENDIX I I. A. - Page 5  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

-cz	Canal Zone [Panama (pn) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1984]	fg	Fren X G
dk	Denmark X Bornholm Island	fi	Fini X A X A
dln	Benin X Dahomey X People's Republic of Benin	fj	Fiji X R X V X V
dq	Dominica	fk	Falk X E X I X I
dr	Dominican Republic		Malvinas X South Ge X South Sa X West Isl
ec	Ecuador X Archipelago de Colon X Colon, Archipelago de X Galapagos Islands		
eg	Equatorial Guinea X Annobon Island [Pagalu] X Bioko X Corisco Island X Elobey, Great X Elobey, Small X Fernando Po Island [Bioko] X Grande and Chico Island X Macias Nguema Biyogo [Bioko] X Pagalu X Rio Muni	fp	French Polynesia X Austral Islands X Clipperton Island X Gambier Islands X Iles du Vent X Iles Australes X Iles Sous le Vent X Marquesas Islands X Polynesia, French X Society Islands X Sous le Vent, Iles X Tahiti X Tuamotu Archipelago X Vent, Iles du
es	El Salvador X Salvador		
et	Ethiopia X Eritrea	fr	France X Corsica
fa	Faeroe Islands X Faeroe Islands		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

cm	Cameroon X British Cameroons X East Cameroon X French Cameroons X German Cameroons X Southern Cameroons X West Cameroon	cq	Comoros X Anjouan Island X Comores X Comoro Islands X Grande Comore Island X Mayotte Island X Moheli Island X Republique federale islamique des Comores
cn	Canada	cr	Costa Rica X Cocos Island
abc	Alberta	cs	Czechoslovakia X Czech Socialist Republic X Slovak Socialist Republic
bcc	British Columbia		
mbc	Manitoba	cu	Cuba X Isle of Pines (Caribbean) X Pines, Isle of (Caribbean)
nfc	Newfoundland X Labrador		
nkc	New Brunswick	cv	Cape Verde X Boa Vista X Brava X Fogo X Maio X Sal X Santo Antao X Sao Nicolau X Sao Tiago X Sao Vicente
nsc	Nova Scotia		
ntc	Northwest Territories		
onc	Ontario		
pic	Prince Edward Island (Canada)		
quc	Quebec		
snc	Saskatchewan	cm	Cook Islands X Danger Atoll X Manihiki Atoll X Penrhyn Atoll X Rakahanga Atoll
xxc	Canada (province or territory is not known)		
ykc	Yukon Territory	cx	Central African Republic X Central African Empire X Ubangi-Shari
cp	Canton and Enderbury Islands X Enderbury Islands	cy	Cyprus

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

br	Burma	ch	China, Republic of (Taiwan)
bs	Botswana		X Formosa Island
	X Bechuanaland		X Nationalist China
bt	Bhutan		X P'eng-hu Island
			X Pescadores Islands
			X Taiwan Island
bu	Bulgaria	cj	Cayman Islands
			X Cayman Brac Island
bv	Bouvet Island		X Grand Cayman Island
bx	Brunei		X Little Cayman Island
cb	Kampuchea	ck	Colombia
	X Cambodia		X Isla de Malpelo
	X Democratic Kampuchea		X Malpelo, Isla de
	X Khmer Republic		X San Andres y Providencia
			X Serrana Bank
cc	China, Mainland		(United States Misc. Caribbean Islands
	X Hainan Island		(uc) - used in records cataloged
	X Inner Mongolia		before Jan. 1978]
	X Manchuria		X Serranilla Bank
	X Sinkiang		[United States Misc. Caribbean Islands
	X Tibet		(uc) - used in records cataloged
cd	Chad	cl	Chile
ce	Sri Lanka		X Easter Island
	X Ceylon		X Isla de Pasqua
cf	Congo (Brazzaville)		X Isla Sala y Gomez
	X Middle Congo		X Isla San Feliz
cg	Zaire		X Islas Juan Fernandez
	X Belgian Congo		X Juan Fernandez, Islas
	X Congo (Democratic Republic)		X Pasqua, Isla de
	X Congo (Kinshasa)		X Sala y Gomez, Isla
			X San Feliz, Isla



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES - PART 1: CODE SEQUENCE

aa	Albania	ba	Bahrain X Bahrain Islands X Bahrain
-ac	Ashmore and Cartier Islands [Australia (at) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]	bb	Barbados
ae	Algeria	bd	Burundi
af	Afghanistan	be	Belgium
ag	Argentina	bf	Bahamas
ai	Anguilla [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (xi) - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985] X Sombrero Island [Saint Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla used in records cataloged before Jan. 1985]	bg	Bangladesh X East Pakistan
		bh	Belize X British Honduras
		bi	British Indian Ocean Territory X Chagos Archipelago X Diego Garcia Island
an	Andorra	bl	Brazil X Arquipelago de Fernando de Noronha X Atol das Rocas X Fernando de Noronha, Arquipelago de X Ilha da Trindade X Ilhas Martin Vaz X Martin Vaz, Ilhas X Penedos de Sao Pedro e Sao Paulo X Rocas, Atol das X Trindade, Ilha da
ao	Angola X Cabinda		
aq	Antigua and Barbuda X Antigua X Barbuda X Redonda		
as	American Samoa X Eastern Samoa X Samoa, American	bm	Bermuda
at	Australia X Coral Sea Islands Territory X Macquarie Island X Tasmania	bo	Bolivia
au	Austria	bp	Solomon Islands X British Solomon Islands X Choiseul X Guadalcanal X Ma X Sai X Sai X So
ay	Antarctica		



APPENDIX II.A.

COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES

Part 1: Code Sequence

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES

E. RELATED FIELDS

008/15-17	Place of Publication, Production, or Execution Code
044	Country of Producer Code
775#f	Other Edition Available Entry - Country Code Where Issued

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES

[Paris?] frq  
[Chicago?] ilv  
[Ottawa?] ond  
[Moscow?] rus  
[Edinburgh?] stl  
[n.p.] xxk  
[s.l.] xxu [When the country, in this case the U.S., is determined from a source other than the work cataloged]

The country code appears in MARC records as lowercase alphabetic characters.

### D. REVISIONS TO THE LIST

Place names, cross references, or codes changed since the list was previously issued are indicated by a vertical bar (|). When a country has changed its name, the existing code is retained but the new name is used and the earlier name is added as a cross reference. Examples:

ce Sri Lanka  
cey Ceylon USE Sri Lanka (ce)  
ts United Arab Emirates  
ts Trucial States USE United Arab Emirates (ts)  
ts Abu Dhabi USE United Arab Emirates (ts)

When references have been made from different forms or languages, the official form if available, is indicated in brackets. Example:

Belau USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tl)  
Palau [Belau] USE Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (tl)

When two previously coded entities combine to form one, e.g.: North Vietnam and South Vietnam combined to become Vietnam, a new code is added, and also a note, specifying the codes to use for retrieval purposes in order to retrieve records input both before and after the code changes. Example:

vm Vietnam [Vietnam, North (vn) and Vietnam, South (vs)] - used in records cataloged before Jan. 1978]

When one previously coded entity is annexed by another coded entity, e.g.: Sikkim annexed by India, Sikkim becomes a cross-reference to the name of the entity used after the change. The old (or historical code) is preceded by a hyphen and retained for retrieval purposes. Example:

-sk Sikkim India (ii) - used in records cataloged after Dec. 1977]

When one previously coded entity splits into two separate entities, each of the new entities is assigned a new code. The older combined entity is retained and its code placed in parentheses to indicate its historical status, and also for use in retrieval. Notes are also added to each entity indicating the date of the code change. Example:

Ellice Islands USE Tuvalu [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn)] - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]  
-gn Gilbert and Ellice Islands [Kiribati (gb) or Tuvalu (tv)] - used in records cataloged after Sept. 1978]

gb Kiribati [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn)] - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]  
tv Tuvalu [Gilbert and Ellice Islands (gn)] - used in records cataloged before Oct. 1978]

## APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES

Aegean Islands USE Greece (gr)  
 Galapagos Islands USE Ecuador (ec)  
 Kuril Islands USE USSR (ur)

## b. References for variant forms of names:

Formosa USE China, Republic of (ch)  
 Taiwan USE China, Republic of (ch)

## c. References from old forms of names to new forms of names (change in name):

Dahomey USE Benin (dm)  
 Southern Yemen USE Yemen (aden) (ys)

## d. References from forms of names no longer used to forms used (change in status):

-sk Sikkim [India (ij) - used in  
 records cataloged after Dec. 1977]  
 -vn Vietnam, North. [Vietnam (vm)  
 used in records cataloged after  
 Dec. 1977]

## 5. Arrangement of the list.

The country code list is in two parts. Part 1 lists the country codes by code sequence, i.e., alphabetic by the code. For each code, the name of the country to which that code is assigned is given, followed by the name(s) of other countries for which the code is used. Part 2 is an alphabetical arrangement by name of country, including cross references representing variant and subordinate names.

## C. APPLICATION OF THE CODE IN MARC RECORDS

If more than one place of publication is given for a document, the code for the first place of publication given on the document is the one that is used.

The MARC format provides for a three-digit place of publication code. The first two digits contain the mnemonic codes as provided in this list. However, in the case of the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, and the U.S.S.R., a code is inserted in the third character position of the three-digit code as follows:

u for United States	(New York, N.Y. = nyu)
c for Canada	(Vancouver, B.C. = bcc)
k for United Kingdom	(London, Eng. = enk)
r for U.S.S.R.	(Moscow, RSFSR = rur)

These characters indicate the country of origin since the codes for the specific states of the United States, provinces and territories of Canada, divisions of the United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland), and republics of the U.S.S.R. have been entered in the first two character positions of the code. In the event that the state, province, division, or republic is not known but the country is, the code "xx" may be used in the first two character positions followed by the letter code for the country, e.g., if it has been determined that a work was published in the United States, but the state cannot be determined, code as "xxu".

In previous applications, when the place of publication was in question, this condition was indicated by the addition of "q" in the third character position of the code or by the use of the next higher character if the third character position was used. This practice was discontinued in June 1971. When a place is given in the catalog record with a question mark, the country code is assigned in the fixed field without qualification. If the place of publication is completely unknown, or undetermined, the code "xx" is used. Examples:

Imprint	Old Form	New Form
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## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

### APPENDIX II.A. COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES

#### A. INTRODUCTION

This list is a revision of the "provisional Place of Publication Code" previously issued for use with the MARC format. The list was revised in order to conform with the Federal General Data Standard (FIPS-10-2) "Countries, Dependencies and Areas of Special Sovereignty." This list now reflects a one-to-one relationship with the entities of the standard, although the actual codes for these entities may differ.

The sources of geographic names used in the original development of this list were: the Federal General Data Standard; the list of geographic names developed by the National Agricultural Library; the geographic names and cross references from the MEDLARS Indexing Manual of the National Library of Medicine; and the place of publication names as used in the MARC Pilot Project of the Library of Congress.

#### B. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE LIST

##### 1. Inclusions.

The names and codes on the list are limited to the presently existing national entities, states of the United States, provinces and territories of Canada, divisions of the United Kingdom, republics of the U.S.S.R., and internationally recognized dependencies. (It should be noted that states of the United States, provinces and territories of Canada, divisions of the United Kingdom, and republics of the U.S.S.R. are not included in the Federal General Data Standard "Countries, Dependencies and Areas of Special Sovereignty" which served as one of the sources for this present list.)

##### 2. Code Changes.

When it becomes necessary to change a code because the status of an entity has changed, the code for the latest name (the new code) will be used for input, but the old code will be retained for the purpose of retrieving previously input records. This means that when retrieving records containing country codes that have changed since the implementation of the original code list, both the new and previously assigned (historical) codes must be specified in the retrieval request if records coded prior to the changes are also desired. For example, from January 1978 forward, the code for Vietnam is "VM" on input. When retrieving, if records that were input prior to the change are also desired, the codes "VN" (for North Vietnam) and "VS" (for South Vietnam) will have to be used as well as "VM" for Vietnam. The date the code was changed and the old (historical) code appear on the list with the entity name.

##### 3. Criteria for Assignment of Discrete Codes.

Mnemonic codes have been assigned in most cases. The first letter of the two-letter code is the same as the first letter of the place name in most cases. Some codes have a first letter code of "X" indicating that there were insufficient codes beginning with the first letter of the entity name to accommodate all of the place names that begin with that letter of the alphabet. Two special codes have been used: "XX" for "No place", "unknown", or "undetermined", and "VP" for "Various places". The names most frequently used were given the most mnemonic codes that were available, e.g., "NY" for New York, "FR" for France, "UK" for United Kingdom, "US" for United States, etc.

##### 4. Provisions for Cross-References.

Four kinds of cross-references are included in this list:

##### a. References indicating subordinate parts:





APPENDIX II.A.

COUNTRY OF PUBLICATION CODES



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

WORK (Continued)

610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
610 #t	Title (of a work)
611 #f	Date (of a work)
611 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
611 #t	Title (of a work)
630 #f	Date (of a work)
630 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
630 #t	Title (of a work)
700 #f	Date (of a work)
700 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
700 #t	Title (of a work)
710 #f	Date (of a work)
710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
710 #t	Title (of a work)
711 #f	Date (of a work)
711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
711 #t	Title (of a work)
730 #f	Date (of a work)
730 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
730 #t	Title (of a work)
740 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
800 #f	Date (of a work)
800 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
800 #t	Title (of a work)
810 #f	Date (of a work)
810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
810 #t	Title (of a work)
811 #f	Date (of a work)
811 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
811 #t	Title (of a work)
830 #f	Date (of a work)
830 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
830 #t	Title (of a work)

YYYYMMDD  
033 #a

Capture date (structured as YYYYMMDD)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

WITH		WORK	
100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	808/24	Nature of relationship of performer to work
100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	041 I1	Specifies whether work is or includes a translation
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	048 I1	Relationship of performer to work (OBSOLETE)
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	100 #f	Date (of a work)
501 #a	"With" note	100 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
501 #b	"With" note	100 #t	Title (of a work)
600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	110 #f	Date (of a work)
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	110 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	110 #t	Title (of a work)
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	111 #f	Date (of a work)
777	Issued with entry	111 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	130 #f	Title (of a work)
800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	130 #p	Date (of a work)
		130 #t	Name of part/section (of a work)
		240 #f	Date (of a work)
		240 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		242 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		243 #f	Date (of a work)
		243 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		245 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)
		246 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		247 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)
		247 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		400 #f	Date (of a work)
		400 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		400 #t	Title (of a work)
		410 #f	Date (of a work)
		410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		410 #t	Title (of a work)
		411 #f	Date (of a work)
		411 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		411 #t	Title (of a work)
		440 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)
		600 #f	Date (of a work)
		600 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		600 #t	Title (of a work)
		610 #f	Date (of a work)
WITHIN			
340 #h	Location within medium		
510 #c	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)		
WORDS			
100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name		
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name		
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name		
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name		
800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

<b>VARIANT (Continued)</b>			
872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant		
872	Variant conference or meeting name		
873 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant		
873	Variant uniform title heading		
<b>VARIATIONS</b>			
247	Former title or title variations		
<b>VARYING</b>			
246	Varying form of title		
<b>VERSION</b>			
082 #b	DDC version---abridged NSF version [OBSOLETE]		
130 #s	Version	400 #v	Volume or number
240 #s	Version	410 #v	Volume or number
243 #s	Version	411 #v	Volume or number
245 #s	Version	440 #v	Volume or number
534	Original version note	490 #v	Volume or number
562 #c	Version identification	800 #v	Volume or number
562	COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION	810 #v	Volume or number
600 #s	Version	811 #v	Volume or number
610 #s	Version	830 #v	Volume or number
611 #s	Version		
630 #s	Version		
700 #s	Version		
710 #s	Version		
711 #s	Version		
730 #s	Version		
800 #s	Version		
810 #s	Version		
811 #s	Version		
830 #s	Version		
<b>VERSUS</b>			
007/02	Original versus reproduction aspect		
<b>VERTICAL</b>			
034 #c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale		
<b>VIDEORECORDING</b>			
007/04	Videorecording format		
<b>VIDEORECORDINGS</b>			
008/18-20	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings		
301 #f	Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]		
<b>VOICES</b>			
048	Number of instruments or voices code		
<b>VOLUME</b>			
246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)		
247 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)		
362 #a	Dates of publication and volume designation		
362	Dates of publication and volume designation		
400 #v	Volume or number		
410 #v	Volume or number		
411 #v	Volume or number		
440 #v	Volume or number		
490 #v	Volume or number		
800 #v	Volume or number		
810 #v	Volume or number		
811 #v	Volume or number		
830 #v	Volume or number		
	[OBSOLETE]		
<b>VOLUMES</b>			
512 #a	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note		
512	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note		
<b>WESTERN</b>			
034 #n	Right ascension - Western limit		
<b>WESTERNMOST</b>			
034 #d	Coordinates - Westernmost longitude		
<b>WIDTH</b>			
007/05	Groove width/groove pitch		
007/07	Tape width		
007/07	Width or dimensions		
308 #e	Width		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

UNIFORM (continued)		UNIT (continued)	
243	Uniform title, collective	811	Subordinate unit in name
243 11	Uniform title on LC printed card		
243 11	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry		
630	Uniform title heading	851	Location of units
630	Subject added entry - uniform title heading		
730	Uniform title heading		
730	Added entry - uniform title heading		
760	Uniform title		
762	Uniform title		
765	Uniform title		
767	Uniform title		
770	Uniform title		
772	Uniform title		
773	Uniform title		
775	Uniform title		
776	Uniform title		
777	Uniform title		
780	Uniform title		
785	Uniform title		
787	Uniform title		
830	Uniform title heading		
830	Series added entry - uniform title heading		
873	Variant uniform title heading		
UNIT		USE	
110	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	540	Terms governing use and reproduction
111	Subordinate unit in name	540	Terms governing use and reproduction
300	Type of unit	584	Frequency of use
300	Size of unit	584	ACCUMULATION AND FREQUENCY OF USE
303	Unit count	584	
303	Unit count [OBSOLETE]		
303	Unit count [OBSOLETE]		
410	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		
411	Subordinate unit in name		
536	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)		
565	Unit of analysis		
610	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		
611	Subordinate unit in name		
710	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		
711	Subordinate unit in name		
810	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		
VARIABLES		UNIVERSAL	
565	Number of cases/variables note	080	Universal decimal classification number (UDC)
565	Names of variables		
VARIANT		UNTRACED	
212	Variant access title	490	Series title untraced or traced differently
212	Variant access title		
222	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required		
870	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant		
870	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant		
871	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant		
871	Variant corporate name		

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

```

UNDEFINED (Continued)
651 I 1 undefined
652 I 1 [OBSOLETE]
652 I 2 undefined
653 I 2 [OBSOLETE]
655 I 1 undefined
656 I 1 undefined
657 I 1 undefined
752 I 1 undefined
752 I 2 undefined
753 I 1 undefined
753 I 2 undefined
755 I 1 undefined
755 I 2 undefined
760 I 2 undefined
762 I 2 undefined
765 I 2 undefined
767 I 2 undefined
770 I 2 undefined
772 I 2 undefined
773 I 2 undefined
775 I 2 undefined
776 I 2 undefined
787 I 2 undefined
800 I 2 undefined
810 I 2 undefined
811 I 2 undefined
830 I 1 undefined
840 I 1 undefined
850 I 1 [OBSOLETE]
850 I 2 undefined
851 I 1 undefined
851 I 2 undefined
886 I 2 undefined

UNIFORM
130 #a Uniform title heading
130 #a Main entry - uniform title heading
240 #a Uniform title
240 #a Uniform title
240 I 1 Uniform title on LC printed card/added
      entry
240 I 1 Uniform title on LC printed card/added
      entry
243 #a Uniform title

```

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

UNDEFINED (Continued)		UNDEFINED (Continued)	
080 I2	Undefined	350 I1	Undefined
086 I1	Undefined	350 I2	Undefined
086 I2	Undefined	351 I1	Undefined
088 I1	Undefined	351 I2	Undefined
088 I2	Undefined	362 I2	Undefined
100 I2	Undefined	440 I1	Undefined
110 I2	Undefined	490 I2	Undefined
111 I2	Undefined	500 I1	Undefined
130 I2	Undefined	500 I2	Undefined
210 I2	Undefined	501 I1	Undefined
212 I2	Undefined	501 I2	Undefined
250 I1	Undefined	502 I1	Undefined
250 I2	Undefined	502 I2	Undefined
254 I1	Undefined	503 I1	Undefined
254 I2	Undefined	503 I2	Undefined
255 I1	Undefined	504 I1	Undefined
255 I2	Undefined	504 I2	Undefined
260 I1	Undefined	505 I1	Undefined
260 I2	Undefined	505 I2	Undefined
261 I1	Undefined	506 I1	Undefined
261 I2	Undefined	506 I2	Undefined
262 I1	Undefined	508 I1	Undefined
262 I2	Undefined	508 I2	Undefined
263 I1	Undefined	510 I2	Undefined
263 I2	Undefined	511 I2	Undefined
265 I1	Undefined	512 I1	Undefined
265 I2	Undefined	512 I2	Undefined
300 I1	Undefined	513 I1	Undefined
300 I2	Undefined	513 I2	Undefined
302 I1	Undefined	515 I1	Undefined
302 I2	Undefined	515 I2	Undefined
305 I1	Undefined	516 I2	Undefined
305 I2	Undefined	517 I2	Undefined
306 I1	Undefined	518 I1	Undefined
306 I2	Undefined	518 I2	Undefined
308 I1	Undefined	520 I2	Undefined
308 I2	Undefined	521 I2	Undefined
310 I1	Undefined	522 I2	Undefined
310 I2	Undefined	523 I1	Undefined
315 I1	Undefined	523 I2	Undefined
315 I2	Undefined	524 I2	Undefined
321 I1	Undefined	525 I1	Undefined
321 I2	Undefined	525 I2	Undefined
340 I1	Undefined	527 I1	Undefined
340 I2	Undefined	527 I2	Undefined

[OBSOLETE]



## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TYPE (Continued)	Type of conference or meeting name	Type of field
872 I1		
886 I1		
TYPES		
009/06	Additional types of color	
UDC		
080	Universal decimal classification number (UDC)	
UNCONTROLLED		
653	Subject added entry - uncontrolled term	
UNDEFINED		
LDR/06-09	Undefined	
LDR/08-09	Undefined	
LDR/20-23	Undefined	
LDR/23	Undefined	
008/18-22	Undefined	
008/20-25	Undefined	
008/21	Undefined	
008/24-34	Undefined	
008/26-27	Undefined	
008/29-30	Undefined	
008/29-31	Undefined	
008/29-34	Undefined	
008/32	Undefined	
008/33-34	Undefined	
010 I1	Undefined	
010 I2	Undefined	
011 I1	Undefined	
011 I2	Undefined	
015 I1	Undefined	
015 I2	Undefined	
017 I1	Undefined	
017 I2	Undefined	
018 I1	Undefined	
018 I2	Undefined	
020 I1	Undefined	
020 I2	Undefined	
024 I2	Undefined	
025 I1	Undefined	
025 I2	Undefined	
027 I1	Undefined	

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TYPE (Continued)		TYPE (Continued)	
007/05	Type of reproduction	760 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
008/06	Type of date code	762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
008/21	Type of serial code		
008/26	Type of machine-readable data file	762 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
008/27	Type of machine	765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
008/33	Type of material code		
024/11	Type of standard number	765 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
028/11	Type of publisher number	767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
033/11	Type of date		
034/11	Type of scale	767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
045/11	Type of date/time	770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
082/11	Type of edition		
100/11	Type of personal name	770 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
110/11	Type of corporate name	772 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
111/11	Type of conference or meeting name		
246/12	Type of title	772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
300/11	Type of unit	773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
400/11	Type of personal name		
410/11	Type of corporate name	773 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
411/11	Type of conference or meeting name	775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
505/11	Type of contents note		
511/11	Type of participant or performer	775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
513/11	Type of report	776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
513/11	Type of Report and Period Covered Note		
516/11	Type of file or data note	776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
516/11	Type of file or data note	777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
533/11	Type of reproduction		
600/11	Type of personal name	777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
610/11	Type of corporate name	780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
611/11	Type of conference or meeting name		
700/11	Type of personal name	780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
700/12	Type of added entry	780/12	Type of relationship
700/12	Type of added entry	785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
710/11	Type of corporate name		
710/12	Type of added entry	785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
710/12	Type of added entry	785/12	Type of relationship
711/11	Type of conference or meeting name	787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author
711/12	Type of added entry		
730/12	Type of added entry	787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
730/12	Type of added entry	800/11	Type of personal name
740/12	Type of added entry	810/11	Type of corporate name
740/12	Type of added entry	811/11	Type of conference or meeting name
760/12	Type of added entry	870/11	Type of personal name
760/12	Character position 0 - Type of author	871/11	Type of corporate name

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TITLE (Continued)					
840 #a	Title [OBSOLETE]	TRANSCRIBING	040 #c	Transcribing agency	
840	Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]				
873	Variant uniform title heading	TRANSCRIPTION	242 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	
TITLES					
100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name				
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	245 #c		Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	TRANSLATED	242 #y	Language code of translated title	
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	TRANSLATION	041 11	Specifies whether work is or includes a translation of title by cataloging agency	
800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name			Translation entry	
TOPICAL					
650 #a	Topical heading or place element	242			
650	Subject added entry - topical heading	767			
TRACED					
400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)	TRANSLATIONS	041 #c	Language code of available translations [OBSOLETE]	
410	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)	041 #h		Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text	
411	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	TREATY	130 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	
440 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	240 #d		Date (of treaty signing)	
490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	243 #d		Date (of treaty signing)	
490 11	Series untraced or traced differently	410 #d		Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	
490 11	Specifies whether series is traced	610 #d		Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	
740 #a	Title traced differently	630 #d		Date (of treaty signing)	
740	Added entry - title traced differently	710 #d		Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	
TRACINGS					
545 #a	Biographical tracings note	730 #d		Date (of treaty signing)	
TRADE					
262 #b	Publisher or trade name	810 #d		Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	
TRANSACTION					
005	Date and time of latest transaction	830 #d		Date (of treaty signing)	
		TYPE			
		LDR/06		Record	
		LDR/06-09		Record	

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TITLE (Continued)		TITLE (Continued)	
411	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	772 #k	Series data for related title
440 #a	Series title	772 #q	Parallel title
440 #d	Series statement - title (traced)	772 #s	Uniform title
490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	772 #t	Title
534 #k	Key title of original	773 #k	Series data for related title
534 #t	Title statement of original	773 #p	Abbreviated title
544 #d	Title (of associated materials)	773 #s	Uniform title
547 #a	Former title complexity note	775 #k	Series data for related title
547 #a	Former title complexity note	775 #q	Parallel title
600 #t	Title (of a work)	775 #s	Uniform title
610 #t	Title (of a work)	775 #t	Title
611 #t	Title (of a work)	776 #k	Series data for related title
630 #a	Uniform title heading	776 #q	Parallel title
630 #t	Title (of a work)	776 #s	Uniform title
630 #t	Subject added entry - uniform title heading	776 #t	Title
700 #t	Title (of a work)	777 #k	Series data for related title
710 #t	Title (of a work)	777 #q	Parallel title
711 #t	Title (of a work)	777 #s	Uniform title
730 #a	Uniform title heading	777 #t	Title
730 #t	Title (of a work)	780 #k	Series data for related title
730 #t	Title (of a work)	780 #q	Parallel title
740 #a	Added entry - uniform title heading	780 #s	Uniform title
740 #q	Title traced differently	785 #k	Title
760 #q	Added entry - title traced differently	785 #q	Series data for related title
760 #s	Parallel title	785 #s	Parallel title
762 #t	Title	785 #t	Uniform title
762 #s	Parallel title	787 #k	Title
762 #t	Uniform title	787 #q	Series data for related title
765 #k	Title	787 #s	Parallel title
765 #q	Series data for related title	787 #t	Uniform title
765 #s	Parallel title	800	Title
765 #t	Uniform title	810 #t	Title (of a work)
767 #k	Title	810	Series added entry - personal name/title
767 #q	Series data for related title	811 #t	Title (of a work)
767 #s	Parallel title	830 #a	Series added entry - corporate name/title
767 #t	Uniform title	830 #t	Title (of a work)
770 #k	Title		Series added entry - conference or meeting/title
770 #q	Series data for related title		Uniform title heading
770 #s	Parallel title		Title (of a work)
770 #t	Uniform title		Series added entry - uniform title heading

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

THEMATIC (Continued)		TITLE (Continued)	
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	240	Uniform title
		240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
		240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
TIME			
005	Date and time of latest transaction	241 #a	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]
008/18-20	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings	241 I1	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]
045 #b	Chronological date/time	241 I1	Short title/title proper
045 I1	Type of date/time	242 #a	Remainder of title
561 #b	Time of collation	242 #b	Remainder of title page
583 #c	Time of action	242 #c	Transcription/statement of responsibility
		242 #y	Language code of translated title
		242	Language code of title by cataloging agency
TITLE			
008/30	Title page availability code	242 I1	Title added entry
008/33	Original alphabet of title code	243 #a	Uniform title
041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title	243 I1	Uniform title, collective
041 #b	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle	243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
100 #t	Title (of a work)	245 #a	Title
110 #t	Title (of a work)	245 #b	Remainder of title
111 #t	Title (of a work)	245 #c	Remainder of title page
130 #a	Uniform title heading		Transcription/statement of responsibility
130 #t	Title (of a work)		Title statement
130	Main entry - uniform title heading		Title added entry
210 #a	Abbreviated title	246 #a	Short title/title proper
210 I1	Title added entry	246 #b	Remainder of title
211 #a	Acronym or shortened title	246 I1	Varying form of title
211	Title added entry	246 I2	Type of title
211 I1	Variant access title	247 #a	Short title/title proper
212 #a	Variant access title	247 #b	Remainder of title
212 I1	Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE]	247 I1	Former title or title variations
214 #a	Augmented title	400 #t	Title (of a work)
214 I1	Title added entry		Series statement - personal name/title (traced)
222 #a	Key title	410 #t	Title (of a work)
222 I1	Key title	410	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)
222	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required	411 #t	Title (of a work)
240 #a	Uniform title		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TERMS (Continued)		THEMATIC (Continued)	
037 #c	Terms of availability	411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
506 #a	Terms governing access		
540 #a	Terms governing use and reproduction		
540	Terms governing use and reproduction		
TEXT			
008/30-31	Literary text code for sound recordings		
041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title	610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings		
041 #h	Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text	611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
536 #a	Text of note		
THEMATIC			
100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SURFACE	340 #c	Material applied to surface
SURNAMES	100 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
	400 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
	600 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
	700 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
	800 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
SYMBOL	850 #a	Reporting library (NUC symbol)
SYSTEM	035 #a	Local system control number
	035 #z	Cancelled/invalid local system control number
	035 #c	Local system control number
	753 #c	Operating system
TABLE	041 #f	Language code of table of contents
TAKE	262 #1	Matrix and/or take number
	305 #n	Matrix and/or take number
TAPE	007/07	Tape width
	007/08	Tape configuration
	007/09	Kind of disc, cylinder, or tape
TASK	536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)
TECHNICAL	009/01	Technical stage
	027 #a	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	027	STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)
	340 #i	Technical specifications of medium
	538 #a	Technical details note
	538	Technical details access to
	753	Technical details access to machine-readable data files

TECHNICAL (Continued)	765 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	767 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	770 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	772 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	773 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	775 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	776 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	780 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	785 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
	787 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
TECHNIQUE	008/34	Technique code
	340 #d	Information recording technique
TECHNIQUES	517 #c	Additional animation techniques
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	535 #d	Telecommunications address
TERM	600 #2	Source of heading or term
	610 #2	Source of heading or term
	611 #2	Source of heading or term
	630 #2	Source of heading or term
	650 #2	Source of heading or term
	650 I1	Specifies level of the subject term
	651 #2	Source of heading or term
	653 #a	Subject term
	653	Subject added entry - uncontrolled term
	653 I1	Specifies level of the subject term
	655 #a	Access term for genre/form heading
	656 #2	Source of term
	656	Index term -- occupation
	656 I2	Source of term
	657 #2	Source of term
	657	Index term -- function
	657 I2	Source of term
	755 #a	Access term
	755	Source of access term

TERMS	020 #c	Terms of availability
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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SUBJECT (Continued)		SUBSERIES	
600 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	762	Subse
610	Subject added entry - corporate name		
610 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	SUBTITLE	
611	Subject added entry - conference or meeting	041 #b	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle
611 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		
630	Subject added entry - uniform title	SUCCEEDING	
630	Subject heading list or authority file	785	Succeeding entry
630 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		
650	Subject added entry - topical heading	SUCCESSIVE	
650 I1	Specifies level of the subject term	008/34	Successive/latest entry indicator
650 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		
651	Subject added entry - geographic name	SUMMARIES	
651 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)
652 #x	General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652 #y	Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652 #z	Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]	SUMMARY	
652	Subject added entry - reversed	041 #b	Language code of summary or abstract
	geographic [OBSOLETE]	520 #a	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
653 #a	Subject term	520 #b	Expansion of summary note
653	Subject added entry - uncontrolled term	520	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
653 I1	Specifies level of the subject term		
SUBORDINATE		SUNG	
110 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings
111 #e	Subordinate unit in name		
410 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		
411 #e	Subordinate unit in name	SUPPLEMENT	
610 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	525 #a	Supplement note
611 #e	Subordinate unit in name	525	Supplement note
710 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	770	Supplement/special issue entry
711 #e	Subordinate unit in name		
810 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	SUPPLEMENTARY	
811 #e	Subordinate unit in name	050 #d	Supplementary class number [OBSOLETE]
SUBRECORD		SUPPORT	
003	Subrecord relationship	007/04	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)
SUBSCRIPTION		007/05	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)
265 #a	Source for acquisition/subscription address	007/08	Secondary support material (Projected graphics)
265	Source for acquisition/subscription address	340 #e	Support



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

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APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

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SUBDIVISION (Continued)		SUBFIELDS	
611 #z	Geographic subdivision	880 #a-z,	Same as subfields defined for the field to which the 880 field corresponds
630 #x	General subdivision		
630 #y	Chronological subdivision		
630 #z	Geographic subdivision		
650 #x	General subdivision		
650 #y	Chronological subdivision		
650 #z	Geographic subdivision		
651 #x	General subdivision		
651 #y	Chronological subdivision		
651 #z	Geographic subdivision		
652 #x	General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652 #y	Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652 #z	Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
655 #x	General subdivision		
655 #y	Chronological subdivision		
655 #z	Geographic subdivision		
656 #x	General subdivision		
656 #y	Chronological subdivision		
656 #z	Geographic subdivision		
657 #x	General subdivision		
657 #y	Chronological subdivision		
657 #z	Geographic subdivision		
755 #x	General subdivision		
755 #y	Chronological subdivision		
755 #z	Geographic subdivision		
SUBFIELD		SUBJECT	
10R/11	Subfield code count	039 #c	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign
760 #7	Control subfield		
762 #7	Control subfield		
765 #7	Control subfield		
767 #7	Control subfield		
770 #7	Control subfield		
772 #7	Control subfield		
773 #7	Control subfield		
775 #7	Control subfield		
776 #7	Control subfield		
777 #7	Control subfield		
780 #7	Control subfield		
785 #7	Control subfield		
787 #7	Control subfield		

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 74  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

STANDARD (Continued)		STANDARD (Continued)	
710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	785 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
765 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	785 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	785 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
765 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	787 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
767 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	787 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
767 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
770 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	STARTING	
770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	LDR/20-23	
770 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	LDR/21	
772 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	STATE	
772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	752 #b	
772 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	STATEMENT	
773 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	051	
773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	061	
773 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	071	
775 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	130 #o	
775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	240 #o	
775 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	242 #c	
776 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	243 #o	
776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	245 #c	
776 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	245	

length of the starting-character-position portion length of the starting-character-position portion

State or province of publication or production

Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement  
National Library of Medicine copy statement  
National Agricultural Library copy statement  
Arranged statement (for music)  
Arranged statement (for music)  
Remainder of title page  
transcription/statement of responsibility  
Arranged statement (for music)  
Remainder of title page  
transcription/statement of responsibility  
Title statement

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SPECIFIED (Continued)		STANDARD	
521 #3	Materials specified	020 #a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
530 #3	Materials specified	020	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
533 #3	Materials specified	022 #a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
535 #3	Materials specified	022	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
540 #3	Materials specified	023	Standard film number
541 #3	Materials specified	024 #a	Standard recording number
544 #3	Materials specified	024 #b	Additional codes following the standard number [OBSOLETE]
546 #3	Materials specified	024 #d	Additional codes following the standard number
555 #3	Materials specified	024 #z	Cancelled/invalid standard number
561 #3	Materials specified	024 #1	Standard recording number
562 #3	Materials specified	027 #a	Type of standard number
565 #3	Materials specified	027	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
581 #3	Materials specified	247 #x	STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)
583 #3	Materials specified	400 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
584 #3	Materials specified	410 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
585 #3	Materials specified	411 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
600 #3	Materials specified	440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
610 #3	Materials specified	490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
611 #3	Materials specified	500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
630 #3	Materials specified	510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
650 #3	Materials specified	534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
651 #3	Materials specified	534 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
655 #3	Materials specified	556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
656 #3	Materials specified	581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
657 #3	Materials specified	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
700 #3	Materials specified		
710 #3	Materials specified		
711 #3	Materials specified		
730 #3	Materials specified		
755 #3	Materials specified		
773 #3	Materials specified		
851 #3	Materials specified		
SPEED			
007/03	Speed	534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
301 #f	Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]	534 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
SPOKEN			
041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings	556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
STAGE			
009/00	Genealogical stage	581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
009/01	Technical stage	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
009/02	Color stage		

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SOURCE (Continued)		SOURCE (Continued)	
060 I2	Source of class/call number	657 #2	Source of term
072 #2	Code source	657 I2	Source of term
072 I2	Specifies source list of code	755 #2	Source of access term
082 #2	Source (i.e., edition number)	886 #2	Source of data
082 I2	Source of DDC number		
086 #2	Source (i.e., government document classification scheme)	SOUTHERN	
	Source for acquisition/subscriptio	034 #k	Declination - southern limit
265 #a	address	SOUTHERNMOST	
265	Source for acquisition/subscription address	034 #g	Coordinates - southernmost latitude
362 #z	Source of note information	SPECIAL	
500 #z	Source of note information	007/12	Special reproduction characteristics
510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)	008/33-34	Special format characteristics code
510 #b	Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)	770	Supplement/special issue entry
510 #c	Location within source (i.e., of reference, item or page number)	SPECIFIC	
510 I1	Nature of the source	007/01	Specific material designation (SMD)
515 #z	Source of note information	500 #5	Institution to which copy-specific note applies
520 #z	Source of note information	534 #m	Material specific details
525 #z	Source of note information	700 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
530 #b	Availability source	710 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
530 #z	Source of note information	711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
537 #a	Source of data note	730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
537	Source of data note	740 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
541 #a	Source of acquisition		
546 #z	Immediate source of acquisition		
547 #z	Source of note information		
550 #z	Source		
555 #b	Availability source		
570 #z	Source of note information		
580 #z	Source of note information		
600 #2	Source of heading or term		
610 #2	Source of heading or term		
611 #2	Source of heading or term		
630 #2	Source of heading or term		
650 #2	Source of heading or term		
651 #2	Source of heading or term		
655 #2	Source of genre/form heading		
655 I2	Source of genre/form heading		
656 #2	Source of term		
656 I2	Source of term		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SESSION (Continued)		SIZE	
518	Data on capture session note	300 #g	Size of unit
SET			
066 #a	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation	SMD 007/01	Specific material designation (SMD)
066 #b	Non-ANSEL 61 default character set designation	SOLICITATION 543 #a	Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]
066 #c	Alternate graphic character set identification	543	Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]
SETS			
066	Character sets present	SOLOIST 048 #b	Soloist
SHORT			
242 #a	Short title/title proper	SOUND 007/04	Kind of sound
246 #a	Short title/title proper	007/05	Sound on medium or separate dimensions (Sound recordings)
247 #a	Short title/title proper	007/06	Medium for sound
SHORTENED			
211 #a	Acronym or shortened title	007/06	Literary text code for sound recordings
211	Acronym or shortened title	008/30-31	Negative or positive separate sound
SHRINKAGE			
009/07	Longitudinal shrinkage	009/05	Language code of sung or spoken text
009/08	Perforation shrinkage	041 #d	for sound recordings
SIGNING			
130 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	262	Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-ACR2)
240 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]
243 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	305	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-ACR2)
410 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	308 #c	Sound characteristics
610 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	SOUNDRACK 041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title
630 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	SOURCE 008/39	
710 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	017 #b	Cataloging source code
730 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	028 #b	Source (agency assigning number)
810 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	032 #b	Source
830 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	036 #b	Source (agency assigning the number)
	Date (of treaty signing)	037 #b	Source (agency assigning the stock number)
SITE			
583 #j	Site of action	040	Cataloging source
		050 12	Source of class/call number

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

SERIAL (Continued)		SERIES (Continued)	
773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	410	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)
775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	411	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)
776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	440 #a	Series title
777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	440 #a	Series statement - title (traced)
780 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently
785 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	490 I1	Series untraced or traced differently
787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	533 #f	Specifies whether series is traced
800 #n	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	534 #f	Series statement for reproduction
810 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	534 I1	Specifies presence of series statement on original [OBSOLETE]
811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	760	Main series entry
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	765 #k	Series data for related title
		767 #k	Series data for related title
		770 #k	Series data for related title
		772 #k	Series data for related title
		773 #k	Series data for related title
		775 #k	Series data for related title
		776 #k	Series data for related title
		777 #k	Series data for related title
		780 #k	Series data for related title
		785 #k	Series data for related title
		787 #k	Series data for related title
		800	Series data for related title
		810	Series added entry - personal name/title
		811	Series added entry - corporate name/title
		830	Series added entry - conference or meeting/title
		840	Series added entry - uniform title heading
			Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]
SERIES		SERVICE	
051 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)
061 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)
071 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	510 #b	
245 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
245 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
246 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
246 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
247 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
247 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
247 #e	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)	SESSION	
400		518 #a	Data on capture session note

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SERIAL (Continued)		SERIAL (Continued)	
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
247 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
262 #k	Serial identification	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
305 #m	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
400 #n	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
410 #x	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
410 #n	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
411 #x	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #n	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SECTION (Continued)		SECTION (Continued)	
611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
611 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	830 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	SEPARATE	
630 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	007/05	Sound on medium or separate
700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	009/05	Negative or positive separate sound
700 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title
710 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)	SEPARATELY	
710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	512 #a	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note
710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	512	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note
710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	SEQUENCE	
711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	870 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant
711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	871 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant
730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant
730 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	873 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant
740 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)	SERIAL	
740 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	008/21	Type of serial code
800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	022 #a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
800 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
811 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SCHEME		SECTION (Continued)	
086 #2	Source (i.e., government document classification scheme)	243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
565 #e	Filing scheme or code	243 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		245 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
SCOPE		245 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
520 #a	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note	245 #n	Number of part/section
520	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note	245 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		246 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
SECONDARY		246 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
007/05	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)	246 #n	Number of part/section
007/08	Secondary support material (Projected graphics)	246 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		247 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
SECTION		247 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	247 #n	Number of part/section
100 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	247 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	400 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	411 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
240 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	440 #n	Number of part/section
242 #d	Name of part/section (of a work)	440 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
242 #e	Designation of section [OBSOLETE]	600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
242 #n	Name of part/section [OBSOLETE]	600 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
242 #p	Number of part/section	610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
	Name of part/section (of a work)	610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

REPRODUCTION (Continued)		ROMAN	
533 #a	Type of reproduction	100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
533 #b	Place of reproduction	400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
533 #c	Agency responsible for reproduction	600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
533 #d	Date of reproduction	700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
533 #e	Physical description of reproduction	800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
533 #f	Series statement for reproduction		
533	Reproduction note		
540 #a	Terms governing use and reproduction		
540	Terms governing use and reproduction		
REQUIRED 222 11	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required		
RESPONSIBILITY 242 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	ROMANIZED 241 #a	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]
245 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	241	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]
RESPONSIBLE 533 #c	Agency responsible for reproduction	RULES 039 #a	Bibliographic description - level of rules used
RESTRICTIONS 506	Restrictions on Access	RUNNING 008/18-20	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings
RETENTION 850 #e	Retention statement	SAME 880 #a-z, 0	Same as subfields defined for the field to which the 880 field corresponds
REVERSED 652	Subject added entry - reversed geographic [OBSOLETE]	880 11	Same as associated field
REVERSED 261	Imprint statement for films (pre-AACR1 revised)	880 12	Same as associated field
RIGHT 034 #m	Right ascension - eastern limit	SCALE 034 #a	Category of scale
034 #n	Right ascension - western limit	034 #b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale
		034 #c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale
		034 #h	Angular scale
		034 11	Type of scale
		255 #a	Statement of scale
		507 #a	Representative fraction of scale note
		507 #b	Remainder of scale statement note
		507	Scale note

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 64  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

RECORDINGS		RELATED (Continued)	
007/06	Dimensions (Sound recordings)	777 #k	Series data for related title
008/30-31	Literary text code for sound recordings	780 #k	Series data for related title
041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings	785 #k	Series data for related title
262	Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)	787 #k	Series data for related title
305	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)	RELATIONSHIP	
	Recordings (pre-AACR2)	003 11	Subrecord relationship
REDUCTION	Reduction ratio	260 12	Relationship of performer to work [OBSOLETE]
007/05-08			Relationship between publisher and added entry
REELS	Number of reels	760 #g	Relationship information
308 #a		762 #g	Relationship information
REFERENCE	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)	765 #g	Relationship information
510 #c	Bibliographic reference	767 #g	Relationship information
555 #d		770 #g	Relationship information
REFERENCES	Number of references	772 #g	Relationship information
504 #b	Citation note (brief form)/References	773 #g	Relationship information
510		775 #g	Relationship information
REGISTRATION	Copyright registration number	776 #g	Relationship information
017 #a	Copyright registration number	777 #g	Relationship information
032 #a	Postal registration number	780 #g	Relationship information
032	Postal registration number	785 #g	Type of relationship
		787 #g	Type of relationship
REGULARITY	Regularity code	RELATOR	
008/19		100 #e	Relator code
RELATED	Related record directory files note	110 #e	Relator code
004	Related machine-readable files note	111 #4	Relator code
582 #a	Series data for related title	400 #e	Relator code
582	Series data for related title	410 #e	Relator code
765 #k	Series data for related title	411 #4	Relator code
767 #k	Series data for related title	600 #e	Relator code
770 #k	Series data for related title	600 #4	Relator code
772 #k	Series data for related title	610 #e	Relator code
773 #k	Series data for related title	610 #4	Relator code
775 #k	Series data for related title	611 #4	Relator code
776 #k	Series data for related title	650 #e	Relator

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PUBLISHER (Continued)		RATIO	
773 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	007/05-08	Reduction ratio
775 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	034 #b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale
776 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	034 #c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale
777 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	340 #f	Production rate/ratio
780 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	READABLE	
785 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	008/26	Type of machine-readable data file
787 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	582 #a	Related machine-readable files note
		582	Related machine-readable files note
		753	Technical details access to machine-readable data files
PURCHASE		REASON	
541 #h	Purchase price	212 i1	Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE]
QUALIFICATION		RECORD	
100 #g	Qualification of name (fuller form)	LDR/00-04	Logical record length
600 #g	Qualification of name (fuller form)	LDR/05	Record status
700 #g	Qualification of name (fuller form)	LDR/06	Type of record
800 #g	Qualification of name (fuller form)	LDR/06-09	Type of record
		LDR/19	Linked-record code
		004	Related record directory
		008/25	Record group code
QUALIFYING		008/38	Modified record code
210 #b	Qualifying information	760 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
222 #b	Qualifying information	762 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
760 #c	Qualifying information	765 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
762 #c	Qualifying information	767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
765 #c	Qualifying information	770 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
767 #c	Qualifying information	772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
770 #c	Qualifying information	773 #	Parent record entry
772 #c	Qualifying information	775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
775 #c	Qualifying information	776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
776 #c	Qualifying information	777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
777 #c	Qualifying information	780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
780 #c	Qualifying information	785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
785 #c	Qualifying information	787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
787 #c	Qualifying information		
RATE		RECORDING	
340 #f	Production rate/ratio	024 #a	Standard recording number
		024	Standard recording number
		340 #d	Information recording technique

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PROVINCE	752 #b	State or province of publication or production	PUBLICATION (Continued)	770 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
PROVISIONS	506 #c	Physical access provisions		772 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
PUBLICATION	008/06	Publication status code		773 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	008/07-10	Beginning date of publication		775 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	008/11-14	Ending date of publication		776 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	008/15-17	Place of publication, production, or execution code		777 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	008/28	Government publication code		780 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	008/29	Conference publication indicator		785 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	260 #a	Place of publication, distribution, etc.		787 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	260 #c	Date of publication, distribution, etc. (Imprint)			
	260	Publication, distribution, etc.			
	263 #a	Projected publication date	PUBLICATIONS	581 #a	Publications note
	330	Projected publication date		581	Publications note
	331	Former publication pattern			
	362 #a	Dates of publication and volume designation	PUBLISHER	028 #a	Publisher number for music
	362	Dates of publication and volume designation		028 11	Type of publisher number
	534 #c	Publication, distribution, etc. of original		260 #b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc.
	752 #a	Country of publication or production		260 #d	Plate or publisher number [OBSOLETE]
	752 #b	State or province of publication or production		260 11	Presence of publisher in imprint
	752 #c	Country of publication or production		260 12	Relationship between publisher and added entry
	752 #d	City of publication or production		262 #b	Publisher or trade name
	752	Added entry - Place of publication or production		760 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	760 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		762 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	762 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		765 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	765 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		767 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	767 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		770 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
	767 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		772 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PRICE (Continued)		PRODUCTION (Continued)	
359	Rental price [OBSOLETE]	752 #b	State or province of publication or production
541 #h	Purchase price	752 #c	County of publication or production
PRIMARY		752 #d	City of publication or production
007/04	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)	752	Added entry - place of publication or production
261 #b	Releasing company (primary distributor)	PROGRAM	
PRINTED		041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)
008/20	Format of music manuscript or printed music	PROGRAMMING	
240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	753 #b	Programming language
240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	PROJECT	
243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card	536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)
243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	PROJECTED	
PRINTING		007/08	Secondary support material (Projected Graphics)
028 I2	Specifies printing of note/added entry	263 #a	Projected publication date
247 I2	Specifies printing of note	263	Projected publication date
PROCESSING		PROJECTION	
008/32	Processing status code [OBSOLETE]	255 #b	Statement of projection
PRODUCER		PRONOUN	
044 #a	Country of producer code	400 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
044	Country of producer code	410 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
261 #e	Contractual producer	411 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
PRODUCING		PROPER	
261 #a	Producing company	242 #a	Short title/title proper
PRODUCTION		246 #a	Short title/title proper
007/06	Production/reproduction details	247 #a	Short title/title proper
008/15-17	Place of publication, production, or execution code	PROVENANCE	
261 #d	Date of production, release, etc.	544 #e	Provenance
261 #f	Place of production, release, etc.	561 #a	Provenance
262 #a	Place of production, release, etc.	561	Provenance
262 #c	Date of production, release, etc.	PROVENANCE	
340 #f	Production rate/ratio	PROVENANCE	
752 #a	Country of publication or production	PROVENANCE	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

POSITION (Continued)		POSITION (Continued)	
772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
772 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	787 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
773 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	787 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
773 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	POSITIONS	
773 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	LDR/08-09	Undefined legend character positions
775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	039 #e	Fixed fields - number of positions coded
775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	POSITIVE	
775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	009/05	Negative or positive separate sound
775 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	POSTAL	
776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	032 #a	Postal registration number
776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	032 #b	Postal registration number
776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	535 #b	Postal address
776 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	PRECEDING	
777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	780	Preceding entry
777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	PREFERRED	
777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	524 #a	Preferred citation of described materials
777 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	524	Preferred citation of described materials
780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	PRESENT	
780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	066	Character sets present
780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	PRESENTATION	
780 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	007/04	Motion picture
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	254 #a	Musical
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	254	Musical
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	308 #f	Presenta
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	562 #d	Presenta
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	PRICE	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	350 #a	Price
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	350	Price
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	359 #a	Rental price

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

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Character position 1 - Form of author
name
Character position 2 - Type of record
Character position 3 - Bibliographic
level
Character position 0 - Type of author
name
Character position 1 - Form of author
name
Character position 2 - Type of record
Character position 3 - Bibliographic
level
Character position 0 - Type of author
name
Character position 1 - Form of author
name
Character position 2 - Type of record
Character position 3 - Bibliographic
level
Character position 0 - Type of author
name
Character position 1 - Form of author
name

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PHYSICAL		PLACE (Continued)
007/04	Physical medium	262 #a
008/22	Physical medium code	410 #c
300 #b	Other physical details	411 #a
300	Physical description	411 #c
301	Physical description for films (pre-ACR2) [OBSOLETE]	411 #q
305 #b	Other physical details	533 #b
305	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-ACR2)	610 #c
308	Physical description for films (archival)	611 #a
506 #c	Physical access provisions	611 #c
530 #a	Additional physical form available note	611 #q
533 #e	Physical description of reproduction	650 #a
534 #e	Physical description, etc. of original	650 #b
755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	650 #c
776	Additional physical form available entry	651 #a
		651 #b
PICTURE		652 #a
007/04	Motion picture presentation format	710 #c
PICTURES		711 #a
008/18-20	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings	711 #c
PITCH		711 #q
007/05	Groove width/groove pitch	752
PLACE		760 #d
008/15-17	Place of publication, production, or execution code	762 #d
033	Capture date and place	765 #d
110 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	767 #d
111 #a	Name of meeting or place element	770 #d
111 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	772 #d
111 #q	Name of meeting following place element	773 #d
260 #a	Place of publication, distribution, etc.	
269 #e	Place of manufacture	
261 #f	Place of production, release, etc.	

Place (Continued)

262 #a Place of production, release, etc.

410 #c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)

411 #a Name of meeting or place element

411 #c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)

411 #q Name of meeting following place element

533 #b Place of reproduction

610 #c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)

611 #a Name of meeting or place element

611 #c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)

611 #q Name of meeting following place element

650 #a Topical heading or place element

650 #b Name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]

650 #c Place

651 #a Geographic name or place element

651 #b Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]

652 #a Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]

710 #c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)

711 #a Name of meeting or place element

711 #c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)

711 #q Name of meeting following place element

752 Added entry - place of publication or production

760 #d Place, publisher, and date of publication

762 #d Place, publisher

765 #d Place, publisher

767 #d Place, publisher

770 #d Place, publisher

772 #d Place, publisher

773 #d Place, publisher

MARC Formats for Bibliography

PART (Continued)		PERFORMANCE	
730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	130 #m	
730 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	240 #m	
740 #n	Number of part/section	243 #m	
740 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	600 #m	
800 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)	610 #m	
	may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number	630 #m	
800 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	700 #m	
810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	710 #m	
		730 #m	
810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	800 #m	
811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #m	
		830 #m	
811 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
830 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
PARTICIPANT		PERFORMER	
511 #a	Participant or performer note	048 #a	Performer or ensemble
511 #i	Participant or performer note	048 #i	Relationship of performer to work [OBSOLETE]
511 #i	Type of participant or performer	511 #a	Participant or performer note
		511 #i	Type of participant or performer
PARTS		PERIOD	
008/21	Existence of parts	513 #b	Period covered
			Type of Report and Period Covered Note
PATTERN		PERSONAL	
330	Publication pattern	100	Main entry - personal name
331	Former publication pattern	100 #i	Type of personal name
		400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)
		400 #i	Type of personal name
		600	Subject added entry - personal name
		600 #i	Type of personal name
		700	Added entry - personal name
		700 #i	Type of personal name
		800	Series added entry - personal name/title
PECULIARITIES			
515 #a	Numbering peculiarities note	800 #i	Type of personal name
515	Numbering peculiarities note	870	Variant personal name
		870 #i	Type of personal name
PERFORATION		PHRASE	
009/08	Perforation shrinkage	534 #p	Introductory phrase

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PART (Continued)		PART (Continued)	
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	411 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	440 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	440 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	600 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
240 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	610 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
240 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
242 #e	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	611 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
242 #n	Name of part/section (of a work)	611 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
243 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	630 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
245 #d	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)	700 #n	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)
245 #e	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)	700 #p	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)
245 #n	Number of part/section	710 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)
246 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
246 #d	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)	711 #n	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)
246 #e	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)	711 #p	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)
247 #n	Number of part/section	711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
247 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
400 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ORIGINAL (Continued)		OVERSEAS	
040 #a	Original cataloging agency other than LC	025 #a	
041 #h	Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text	025 #c	
534 #b	Edition statement of original	OWNER	
534 #c	Publication, distribution, etc. of original	541 #f	Owner
534 #e	Physical description, etc. of original	PAGE	
534 #f	Series statement of original	008/30	Title page availability code
534 #k	Key title of original	242 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility
534 #l	Location of original		Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility
534 #n	Note about original	245 #c	transcription/statement of responsibility
534 #t	Title statement of original		transcription/statement of responsibility
534 #i	Original version note	302 #a	Item count/PAGE COUNT
534 #j	Specifies presence of series statement on original [OBSOLETE]	302 #c	Item count/PAGE COUNT
765	Original language entry	510 #c	reference, item or page number)
ORIGINALS			
535	Location of originals/Duplicates	PARALLEL	
OTHER			
040 #a	Original cataloging agency other than LC	760 #q	Parallel title
041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)	762 #q	Parallel title
100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	765 #q	Parallel title
300 #b	Other physical details	767 #q	Parallel title
305 #b	Other physical details	770 #q	Parallel title
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	772 #q	Parallel title
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	775 #q	Parallel title
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	776 #q	Parallel title
775 #c	Other edition available entry	777 #q	Parallel title
800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	780 #q	Parallel title
		785 #q	Parallel title
		787 #q	Parallel title
OVERPRINTED		PARENT	
041 #b	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle	772	Parent record entry
		PART	
		100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
		100 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

OPUS (Continued)		OPUS (Continued)	
100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	830 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	ORDER 530 #d	Order number
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	ORGANIZATION 351 #a	Organization
611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	ORIGINAL 007/02 008/33 036 #a 036	Original versus reproduction aspect Original alphabet of title code Original study number Original Study Number

KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMERAL (Continued)	
800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
800 #v	Volume or number	600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
810 #v	Volume or number	800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
811 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]		
811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
811 #v	Volume or number		
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
830 #v	Volume or number	400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
840 #v	Volume or number	600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
851 #f	Item number		
870 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant	700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
871 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant	800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant		
873 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant		
NUMBERING		OCCUPATION	
515 #a	Numbering peculiarities note	656 #a	Occupation
515	Numbering peculiarities note		Index term -- occupation
NUMBERS		OFFPRINT	
055	Call Numbers/class Numbers Assigned in Canada	051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement
NUMERAL		OPERATING	
100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	753 #c	Operating system
		OPUS	



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMBER (Continued)	
711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	773 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	775 #r	Report number
740 #n	Number of part/section	775 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)
760 #m	Control number	775 #w	Control number
760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
762 #m	Control number	775 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	776 #r	Report number
765 #r	Report number	776 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)
765 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)	776 #w	Control number
765 #m	Control number	776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	776 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
765 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	777 #m	Control number
767 #r	Report number	777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
767 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)	780 #r	Report number
767 #m	Control number	780 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)
767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #w	Control number
767 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	780 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
770 #r	Report number	780 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
770 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)	785 #r	Report number
770 #m	Control number	785 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)
770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	785 #w	Control number
770 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	785 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
772 #r	Report number	785 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
772 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)	787 #r	Report number
772 #m	Control number	787 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)
772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	787 #w	Control number
772 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
773 #r	Report number	787 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
773 #u	Standard technical Report Number (STRN)		
773 #m	Control number		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMBER (Continued)	
400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	536 #b	Contract number
400 #v	Volume or date used as a number	536 #c	Grant number
400 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	541 #e	Accession number
410 #v	Volume or number	556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
410 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	562 #e	Number of copies
411 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)	565 #a	Number of cases/variables note
411 #n	Number (of conference or meeting)	581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
	[OBSOLETE]	600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #v	Volume or number	610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	611 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)
440 #n	Number of part/section	611 #n	Number (of conference or meeting)
440 #v	Volume or number		[OBSOLETE]
440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #1	Library of Congress call number	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #n	National Library of Canada call number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #v	Volume or number	700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
500 #1	Library of Congress call number	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
500 #n	National Library of Canada call number		Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
504 #b	Number of references		Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
510 #c	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)	710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		Number (of conference or meeting)
530 #d	Order number	711 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)
534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		[OBSOLETE]
534 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER	(Continued)	NUMBER	(Continued)
036 #a	Original study number	086 #z	Cancelled/invalid government document classification number
036 #b	Source (agency assigning the number)	086	Government document classification number
036	Original Study Number	088 #a	Report number
037 #a	Stock number	088	Report number
037 #b	Source (agency assigning the stock number)	100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
037	Stock number		Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
039 #e	Fixed fields - number of positions coded	110 #n	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]
048	Number of instruments or voices code		Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
050 #a	Class number	111 #b	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
050 #b	Item number	111 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
050 #d	Supplementary class number [OBSOLETE]		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
050	Library of Congress class/call number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
050 I2	Source of class/call number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
051 #a	Classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
051 #b	Item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
051 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
060 #a	Classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
060 #b	Item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
060	National Library of Medicine call number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
060 I2	Source of class/call number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
061 #a	Classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
061 #b	Item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
061 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
070 #a	Classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
070 #b	Item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
070	National Agricultural Library call number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
070 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
071 #a	Classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
071 #b	Item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
071 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
074 #a	GP0 item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
074	GP0 item number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
080 #a	Universal decimal classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
080	Universal decimal classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
082 #a	Dewey decimal classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
082 #2	Source (i.e., edition number)		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
082	Dewey decimal classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
082 I2	Source of DDC number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
086 #a	Government document classification number		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic D

NOTE (Continued)

[illegible]

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NOTE		NOTE (Continued)
028 I2	Specifies printing of note/added entry	520 Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
247 I2	Specifies printing of note	521 #a Users/intended audience note
362 #z	Source of note information	522 #a Geographic coverage note
500 #a	General note	522 #a Geographic coverage note
500 #2	Source of note information	523 #a Chronological coverage note
500 #5	Institution to which copy-specific note applies	523 #b Date(s) of data collection note
500	General note	523 Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note
501 #a	"With" note	525 #a Supplement note
501	"With" note	525 #z Source of note information
502 #a	Dissertation note	525 #z Supplement note
502	Dissertation note	527 #a Censorship note
503 #a	Bibliographic history note	527 #a Censorship note
503	Bibliographic history note	530 #a Additional physical form available note
504 #a	Bibliography/discography note	530 #z Source of note information
504	Bibliography/discography note	533 Additional physical form available note
505 #a	Contents note (formatted)	533 Reproduction note
505	Contents note (formatted)	534 #n Note about original
505 I1	Type of contents note	534 Original version note
507 #a	Representative fraction of scale note	536 #a Text of note
507 #b	Remainder of scale statement note	537 #a Funding information note
508 #a	Scale note	537 #a Source of data note
508	Credits note	538 #a Technical details note
510 #a	Citation note (brief form)/References	538 Technical details note
511 #a	Participant or performer note	543 #a Solicitation information note
511	Participant or performer note	[OBSOLETE]
512 #a	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	543 Solicitation information note
512	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	[OBSOLETE]
513	Type of Report and Period Covered Note	545 #a Biographical tracings note
515 #a	Numbering peculiarities note	545 #b Expansion of biographical or historical note
515 #z	Numbering peculiarities note	546 #a Biographical or historical language note
516 #a	Type of file or data note	546 #z Source of note information
516	Type of file or data note	547 #a Language note
517	Categories of films note (archival)	547 #z Former title note
518 #a	Data on capture session note	547 Source of note information
518	Data on capture session note	550 #a Form
520 #a	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note	550 Issuance
520	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note	555 #a Cumulative
520 #b	Expansion of summary note	
520 #z	Source of note information	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NAME (Continued)			
810 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	NEGATIVE	
810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	009/05	Negative r positive separate sound
810	Series added entry - corporate name/title	NLM	
810 I1	Type of corporate name	060 I1	Existence in NLM collection
811 #a	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	NON	
811 #c	Subordinate unit in name	066 #a	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation
811 #e	Name of part/section (of a work)	066 #b	Non-ASCII 61 default character set designation
811 #p	Name of meeting following place element	NONFICTION	
811 #q	Type of conference or meeting name	517 I1	Specifies whether fiction or nonfiction
830 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	NONFILLING	
870	Variant personal name	130 I1	Nonfilling characters
870 I1	Type of personal name	211 I2	Nonfilling characters
871	Variant corporate name	214 I2	Nonfilling characters
871 I1	Type of corporate name	222 I2	Nonfilling characters
872	Variant conference or meeting name	240 I2	Nonfilling characters
872 I1	Type of conference or meeting name	241 I2	Nonfilling characters
		242 I2	Nonfilling characters
		243 I2	Nonfilling characters
		245 I2	Nonfilling characters
		440 I2	Nonfilling characters
		630 I1	Nonfilling characters
		730 I1	Nonfilling characters
		740 I1	Nonfilling characters
		830 I2	Nonfilling characters
		840 I2	Nonfilling characters
		873 I1	Nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]
NAMES			
565 #b	Names of variables	NONPROJECTED	
		007/05	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)
NATIONAL			
015 #a	National bibliography number	NONSPECIFIC	
015	National bibliography number	787	Nonspecific relationship entry
060	National Library of Medicine call number		
061	National Library of Medicine copy statement		
070	National Agricultural Library call number		
071	National Agricultural Library copy statement		
490 #n	National Library of Canada call number		
500 #n	National Library of Canada call number		
NATURE			
008/24	Nature of entire work code	NORTHERN	
008/24-27	Nature of contents code	034 #j	Declination - northern limit
008/25-27	Nature of contents code	NORTHERNMOST	
510 I1	Nature of the source	034 #f	Coordinates - northernmost latitude

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NAME (Continued)		NAME (Continued)	
700 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)	772 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	772 #b	Name of edition
700 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
700 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	773 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
700 #r	Added entry - personal name	775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
710 #a	Type of personal name	775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
710 #c	Name	776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
710 #p	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
710 #q	Added entry - corporate name	776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
710 #r	Type of corporate name	776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
710 #a	Name of meeting or place element	777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
710 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
711 #e	Subordinate unit in name	777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
711 #q	Name of meeting following place element	780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
711 #r	Type of conference or meeting name	780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
730 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
740 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
760 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
760 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	787 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
762 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800 #a	Name (surname)
765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 #b	Numeration
765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800 #c	Titles and the name
767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 #p	Name of part
767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800 #q	Qualification
770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 #r	Series added
770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800 #s	Name/titles
770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	810 #a	Type of part
770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	810 #a	Name

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

WORK (Continued)	
610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
610 #t	Title (of a work)
611 #t	Date (of a work)
611 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
611 #t	Title (of a work)
630 #t	Date (of a work)
630 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
630 #t	Title (of a work)
700 #t	Date (of a work)
700 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
700 #t	Title (of a work)
710 #t	Date (of a work)
710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
710 #t	Title (of a work)
711 #t	Date (of a work)
711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
711 #t	Title (of a work)
730 #t	Date (of a work)
730 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
730 #t	Title (of a work)
740 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
800 #t	Date (of a work)
800 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
800 #t	Title (of a work)
810 #t	Date (of a work)
810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
810 #t	Title (of a work)
811 #t	Name of part/section (of a work)
811 #p	Title (of a work)
830 #t	Date (of a work)
830 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
830 #t	Title (of a work)

YYYYMMDD  
033 #a Capture date (structured as YYYYMMDD)



## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 89  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 88  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

UNIFORM (Continued)		UNITS	
243 11	Uniform title on LC printed card	851 #e	Location of units
243 11	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	UNIVERSAL 080 #a	Universal decimal classification number
630 #a	Subject added entry - uniform title	080	Universal decimal classification number (UDC)
630	Subject added entry - uniform title heading		
730 #a	Uniform title heading	UNIVERSE 565 #d	Universe of data
730	Added entry - uniform title heading		
760 #s	Uniform title	UNTRACED 490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently
762 #s	Uniform title	490	Series untraced or traced differently
765 #s	Uniform title		
767 #s	Uniform title		
770 #s	Uniform title		
772 #s	Uniform title		
773 #s	Uniform title		
775 #s	Uniform title		
776 #s	Uniform title	USE 540 #a	Terms governing use and reproduction
777 #s	Uniform title	540	Terms governing use and reproduction
780 #s	Uniform title	584 #b	Frequency of use
785 #s	Uniform title	584	ACCUMULATION AND FREQUENCY OF USE
787 #s	Uniform title		
830 #a	Uniform title heading	USERS 506 #d	Authorized users
830	Series added entry - uniform title heading	521 #a	Users/intended audience note
873	Variant uniform title heading	521	Users/intended audience note
UNIT		VARIABLES	
110 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	565 #a	Number of cases/variables note
111 #e	Subordinate unit in name	565 #b	Names of variables
300 #f	Type of unit		
300 #g	Size of unit	VARIANT 212 #a	Variant access title
303 #a	Unit count [OBSOLETE]	212	Variant access title
303	Unit count [OBSOLETE]	222 11	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required
410 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	870 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant
411 #e	Subordinate unit in name		
536	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)	870	Variant personal name
565 #c	Unit of analysis	871 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant
610 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	871	Variant corporate name
710 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant
711 #e	Subordinate unit in name		
810 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	872	Variant conference or meeting name
811 #e	Subordinate unit in name		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

UNDEFINED (Continued)

533 I2 Undefined  
 534 I1 Undefined  
 535 I2 Undefined  
 536 I1 Undefined  
 537 I2 Undefined  
 538 I1 Undefined  
 540 I2 Undefined  
 541 I1 Undefined  
 541 I2 Undefined  
 544 I1 Undefined  
 544 I2 Undefined  
 545 I1 Undefined  
 545 I2 Undefined  
 546 I1 Undefined  
 547 I1 Undefined  
 547 I2 Undefined  
 550 I2 Undefined  
 555 I2 Undefined  
 556 I2 Undefined  
 561 I1 Undefined  
 562 I1 Undefined  
 562 I2 Undefined  
 565 I2 Undefined  
 567 I1 Undefined  
 570 I1 Undefined  
 570 I2 Undefined  
 580 I1 Undefined  
 581 I2 Undefined  
 582 I2 Undefined  
 583 I1 Undefined  
 584 I1 Undefined  
 584 I2 Undefined  
 585 I1 Undefined  
 585 I2 Undefined  
 651 I1 Undefined  
 652 I1 Undefined  
 [OBSOLETE]

UNDEFINED (Continued)

652 I2 Undefined [OBSOLETE]  
 653 I2 Undefined  
 655 I1 Undefined  
 656 I1 Undefined  
 657 I1 Undefined  
 752 I1 Undefined  
 752 I2 Undefined  
 753 I1 Undefined  
 753 I2 Undefined  
 755 I1 Undefined  
 755 I2 Undefined  
 760 I2 Undefined  
 762 I2 Undefined  
 765 I2 Undefined  
 767 I2 Undefined  
 770 I2 Undefined  
 772 I2 Undefined  
 773 I2 Undefined  
 775 I2 Undefined  
 776 I2 Undefined  
 777 I2 Undefined  
 787 I2 Undefined  
 800 I2 Undefined  
 810 I2 Undefined  
 811 I2 Undefined  
 830 I1 Undefined  
 840 I1 Undefined  
 850 I1 Undefined  
 850 I2 Undefined  
 851 I1 Undefined  
 851 I2 Undefined  
 886 I2 Undefined  
 [OBSOLETE]

UNIFORM

130 #a Uniform title heading  
 130 #a Main entry - uniform title heading  
 240 #a Uniform title  
 240 #a Uniform title  
 240 I1 Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry  
 240 I1 Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry  
 243 #a Uniform title  
 243 Uniform title, collective

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

UNDEFINED (Continued)		UNDEFINED (Continued)	
100 I2	undefined	351 I2	undefined
110 I2	undefined	362 I2	undefined
111 I2	undefined	440 I1	undefined
130 I2	undefined	490 I2	undefined
210 I2	undefined	500 I1	undefined
212 I2	undefined	500 I2	undefined
250 I1	undefined	501 I1	undefined
250 I2	undefined	501 I2	undefined
254 I1	undefined	502 I1	undefined
254 I2	undefined	502 I2	undefined
255 I1	undefined	503 I1	undefined
255 I2	undefined	503 I2	undefined
257 I1	undefined	504 I1	undefined
257 I2	undefined	504 I2	undefined
260 I1	undefined	505 I1	undefined
260 I2	undefined	505 I2	undefined
261 I1	undefined	506 I1	undefined
261 I2	undefined	506 I2	undefined
262 I1	undefined	508 I1	undefined
262 I2	undefined	508 I2	undefined
263 I1	undefined	510 I2	undefined
263 I2	undefined	511 I1	undefined
265 I1	undefined	511 I2	undefined
265 I2	undefined	512 I1	undefined
300 I1	undefined	512 I2	undefined
300 I2	undefined	513 I1	undefined
302 I1	undefined	513 I2	undefined
302 I2	undefined	515 I1	undefined
305 I1	undefined	515 I2	undefined
305 I2	undefined	516 I1	undefined
306 I1	undefined	517 I2	undefined
306 I2	undefined	518 I1	undefined
308 I1	undefined	520 I2	undefined
308 I2	undefined	521 I2	undefined
310 I1	undefined	522 I2	undefined
310 I2	undefined	523 I1	undefined
315 I1	undefined	523 I2	undefined
321 I1	undefined	524 I2	undefined
321 I2	undefined	525 I1	undefined
340 I1	undefined	525 I2	undefined
340 I2	undefined	527 I1	undefined
350 I1	undefined	527 I2	undefined
350 I2	undefined	530 I1	undefined
351 I1	undefined	530 I2	undefined
351 I2	undefined	533 I1	undefined

[OBSOLETE]

[OBSOLETE]

# MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

**[OBSOLETE]**

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TYPE (Continued)		TYPE (Continued)	
008/26	Type of machine-readable data file	762 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
008/27	Type of machine	765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
008/33	Type of material code	765 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
024 I1	Type of standard number	767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
028 I1	Type of publisher number	767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
033 I1	Type of date	767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
034 I1	Type of scale	770 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
045 I1	Type of date/time	770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
082 I1	Type of edition	772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
100 I1	Type of personal name	772 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
110 I1	Type of corporate name	773 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
111 I1	Type of conference or meeting name	773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
246 I2	Type of title	773 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
300 #	Type of unit	773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
400 I1	Type of personal name	773 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
410 I1	Type of corporate name	775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
411 I1	Type of conference or meeting name	775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
505 I1	Type of contents note	775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
511 I1	Type of participant or performer	776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
513 #	Type of report	776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
516 #	Type of Report and Period Covered Note	777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
516 #	Type of file or data note	777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
533 #	Type of file or data note	777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
600 I1	Type of reproduction	780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
610 I1	Type of personal name	780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
611 I1	Type of corporate name	780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
700 I1	Type of conference or meeting name	785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
700 I2	Type of personal name	785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
710 I1	Type of added entry	785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
710 I2	Type of corporate name	785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
710 I2	Type of added entry	785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
711 I1	Type of added entry	787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
711 I2	Type of conference or meeting name	787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
730 I2	Type of added entry	800 I1	Character position 0 - Type of author name
730 I2	Type of added entry	810 I1	Character position 2 - Type of record
740 I2	Type of added entry	811 I1	Character position 0 - Type of author name
740 I2	Type of added entry	870 I1	Character position 2 - Type of record
760 #	Type of added entry	871 I1	Character position 0 - Type of author name
760 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	872 I1	Character position 2 - Type of record
760 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	886 I1	Character position 0 - Type of author name
762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TITLE (Continued)			
840 #a	Title [OBSOLETE]	TRANSCRIPTION	242 #c
840	Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]		
873	Variant uniform title heading	245 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility
TITLES			
100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name		
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	TRANSLATED	242 #y
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	TRANSLATION	041 i 1
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	242	Specifies whether work is or includes a translation
800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	242	Translation of title by cataloging agency
TOPICAL			
650 #a	Topical heading or place element	767	Translation entry
650	Subject added entry - topical heading	TRANSLATIONS	041 #c
TRACED			
400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)	041 #h	Language code of available translations [OBSOLETE]
410	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)		Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text
411	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	TREATY	130 #d
440	Series statement - title (traced)	240 #d	Date (of treaty signing)
490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	243 #d	Date (of treaty signing)
490	Series untraced or traced differently	410 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
490 i 1	Specifies whether series is traced	610 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
740 #a	Title traced differently	630 #d	Date (of treaty signing)
740	Added entry - title traced differently	710 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
TRADE			
262 #b	Publisher or trade name	730 #d	Date (of treaty signing)
TRANSACTION			
005	Date and time of latest transaction	810 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
TRANSCRIBING			
040 #c	Transcribing agency	830 #d	Date (of treaty signing)
TYPE			
		LDR/06	Type of record
		LDR/06-09	Type of record
		007/05	Type of reproduction
		008/06	Type of date code
		008/21	Type of serial code



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TITLE (Continued)		TITLE (Continued)	
411	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	772 #k	Series data for related title
440 #a	Series title	772 #q	Parallel title
440 #d	Series statement - title (traced)	772 #s	Uniform title
490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	772 #t	Title
534 #k	Key title of original	773 #k	Series data for related title
534 #t	Title statement of original	773 #p	Abbreviated title
544 #d	Title (of associated materials)	773 #s	Uniform title
547 #a	Former title complexity note	773 #t	Title
547 #a	Former title complexity note	775 #k	Series data for related title
600 #t	Title (of a work)	775 #q	Parallel title
610 #t	Title (of a work)	775 #s	Uniform title
611 #t	Title (of a work)	775 #t	Title
630 #a	Uniform title heading	776 #k	Series data for related title
630 #t	Title (of a work)	776 #q	Parallel title
630 #t	Title (of a work)	776 #s	Uniform title
630 #t	Subject added entry - uniform title heading	776 #t	Title
700 #t	Title (of a work)	777 #k	Series data for related title
710 #t	Title (of a work)	777 #q	Parallel title
711 #t	Title (of a work)	777 #s	Uniform title
730 #a	Uniform title heading	777 #t	Title
730 #t	Title (of a work)	780 #k	Series data for related title
730 #t	Added entry - uniform title heading	780 #q	Parallel title
730 #t	Added entry - uniform title heading	780 #s	Uniform title
740 #a	Title traced differently	780 #t	Title
740 #a	Title traced differently	785 #k	Series data for related title
760 #q	Added entry - title traced differently	785 #q	Parallel title
760 #q	Parallel title	785 #s	Uniform title
760 #t	Title	785 #t	Title
762 #q	Parallel title	787 #k	Series data for related title
762 #s	Uniform title	787 #q	Parallel title
762 #t	Title	787 #s	Uniform title
765 #k	Series data for related title	787 #t	Title
765 #q	Parallel title	800 #t	Title (of a work)
765 #q	Uniform title		Series added entry - personal name/title
765 #s	Title		Title (of a work)
767 #t	Series data for related title	810 #t	Series added entry - corporate name/title
767 #q	Parallel title	810	Title (of a work)
767 #s	Uniform title		Series added entry - conference or meeting/title
770 #k	Title	811 #t	Series added entry - conference or meeting/title
770 #q	Series data for related title		Uniform title heading
770 #q	Parallel title	830 #a	Title (of a work)
770 #s	Uniform title	830 #t	Series added entry - uniform title heading
770 #t	Title		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

THEMATIC (Continued)		TITLE (Continued)	
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	240	Uni
		240 I 1	Uni
		240 I 1	Uni
TIME			
005	Date and time of latest transaction	241 #a	Rom: el
008/18-20	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings	241	Rom:
045 #b	Chronological date/time	241 I 1	Rom: Tit
045 I 1	Chronological code or date/time	242 #a	Shol
561 #b	Type of date/time	242 #b	Rema
583 #c	Time of collation	242 #c	Remainue
	Time of action		transcril
		242 #y	responsil
		242	Language c
TITLE			Translator
008/30	Title page availability code	242 I 1	agency
008/33	Original alphabet of title code	243 #a	Title added
041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title	243 I 1	Uniform title
041 #b	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle	243 I 1	Uniform title, collective
100 #t	Title (of a work)	245 #a	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
110 #t	Title (of a work)	245 #b	entry
111 #t	Title (of a work)	245 #c	Title
130 #a	Uniform title heading		Remainder of title
130 #t	Title (of a work)		Remainder of title page
130	Main entry - uniform title heading		transcription/statement of responsibility
210 #a	Abbreviated title	245	Title statement
210	Abbreviated title	245 I 1	Title added entry
210 I 1	Title added entry	246 #a	Short title/title proper
211 #a	Acronym or shortened title	246 #b	Remainder of title
211	Acronym or shortened title	246	Varying form of title
211 I 1	Title added entry	246 I 1	Title added entry
212 #a	Variant access title	246 I 2	Type of title
212	Variant access title	247 #a	Short title/title proper
212 I 1	Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE]	247 #b	Remainder of title
212 I 1	Title added entry	247	Former title or title variations
214 #a	Augmented title	247 I 1	Title added entry
214 I 1	Title added entry	400 #t	Title (of a work)
222 #a	Key title	400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)
222	Key title		Title (of a work)
222 I 1	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required	410 #t	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)
240 #a	Uniform title	410	Title (of a work)
		411 #t	Title (of a work)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

TERMS (Continued)		THEMATIC (Continued)	
037 #c	Terms of availability	411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
506 #a	Terms governing access		
540 #a	Terms governing use and reproduction	600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
540	Terms governing use and reproduction	610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
TEXT		611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
008/30-31	Literary text code for sound recordings		
041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings	700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
041 #h	Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
536 #a	Text of note	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
THEMATIC			
100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 78  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SUBJECT (Continued)		SUBTITLE	
611 12	Subject heading list or authority file	041 #b	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle
630	Subject added entry - uniform title		
630 12	Subject heading list or authority file	SUCCEEDING	Succeeding entry
650 11	Subject added entry - topical heading	785	
650 12	Specifies level of the subject term	SUCCESSIVE	Successive/latest entry indicator
651 12	Subject heading list or authority file	008/34	
651 12	Subject added entry - geographic name	SUMMARIES	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)
652 #x	Subject heading list or authority file	041 #g	
652 #y	General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652 #z	Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652	Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]	SUMMARY	Language code of summary or abstract
653 #a	Subject added entry - reversed	041 #b	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
653	Geographic [OBSOLETE]	520 #a	Expansion of summary note
653 11	Subject term	520 #b	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
	Specifies level of the subject term		
SUBORDINATE		SUNG	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings
110 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	041 #d	
111 #e	Subordinate unit in name		
410 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	SUPPLEMENT	Supplement note
411 #e	Subordinate unit in name	525 #a	Supplement note
610 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	525	Supplement/special issue entry
611 #e	Subordinate unit in name	770	
710 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		
711 #e	Subordinate unit in name	SUPPLEMENTARY	Supplementary class number [OBSOLETE]
810 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	050 #d	
811 #e	Subordinate unit in name	SUPPORT	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)
SUBRECORD	Subrecord relationship	007/04	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)
003			Secondary support material (Projected graphics)
SUBSCRIPTION			Support
265 #a	Source for acquisition/subscription address	007/05	
265	Source for acquisition/subscription address	007/08	
SUBSERIES		340 #e	
762	Subseries entry		

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 76  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

**STOCK MARKET**

STOCK (continued)	Stock number	Street address
037		
STREET		
851 #c		

STRN	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
027 +a	
027 +z	

	canceled/inval id STRN
027	STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)
in	standard technical report number (strn)
765	

	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
76/ #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
770 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
778 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)

772 #	Standard	Technical Report Number (STRN)
773 # <td>Standard <td>Technical Report Number (STRN) </td></td>	Standard <td>Technical Report Number (STRN) </td>	Technical Report Number (STRN)

773 #u	Standard	Technical	Report Number	(SIRN)
775 #u	Standard	Technical	Report Number	(STRN)
				(STRN)

	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	Report Number (STRN)
776 #	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	Report Number (STRN)
778 #	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	Report Number (STRN)

Standard	Technical Report Number	(STRN)
780 #u	Standard	(STRN)
785 #u	Standard	(STRN)

Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	Report Number (RPN)
785 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
787 #u	Report Number (RPN)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	/s/ +u

STRUCTURED  
033 4a  
Capture date (structured as yyyymmdd)

033 #a	Capture date (structu

STUDY  
036 #3  
Original Study

original study number	#a
036	036
036	036

Original Study Number	036	01848EA
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SUBAREA 033 #c Geographic Classification

Geographic classification	subarea code
033 #c	
052 #b	

geographic classification subarea code

SUBDIVISION  
0724x  
Subject category code subdivision

012	XX	Subject	category	code	sub
600	XX	General	subdivision		
600	XX	General	subdivision		

Chronological subdivision

600	Geographic subdivision
610	General subdivision
620	
630	
640	
650	
660	
670	
680	
690	
700	
710	
720	
730	
740	
750	
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970	
980	
990	

610	general subdivision
610 +x	general subdivision
610 +y	chronological subdivision
610 +z	chronological subdivision

Geographic subdivision	General subdivision
610 #z	
611 #x	

611 #x	General subdivision
611 #y	Chronological subdivision
611 #z	

630 #Z  
611 #Z  
611 #Z

General subdivision  
Geographic subdivision  
Climatological subdivision

	General subdivision
630 tx	Chronological subdivisions
630 ty	

### Chronological subdivisi

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AF

AP  
UP

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

STANDARD (Continued)		STANDARD (Continued)	
760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	785 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
765 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	785 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	785 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
765 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	787 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
767 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	787 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
767 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	STARTING	
770 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	LDR/20-23	length of the starting-character-position portion
770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	LDR/21	length of the starting-character-position portion
770 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	STATE	
772 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	752 #b	State or province of publication or production
772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	STATEMENT	
772 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement
773 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	061	National Library of Medicine copy statement
773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	071	National Agricultural Library copy statement
773 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	130 #o	Arranged statement (for music)
775 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	240 #o	Arranged statement (for music)
775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	242 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility
775 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	243 #o	Arranged statement (for music)
776 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	245 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility
776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	245 #a	Title statement
776 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	250 #a	Edition statement
777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	250 #b	Remainder of edition statement
780 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	250	Edition statement
780 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	255 #a	Statement of scale



APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

SPECIFIED (Continued)		STANDARD (Continued)	
561 #3	Materials specified	022	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
562 #3	Materials specified	023	Standard film number
565 #3	Materials specified	024 #a	Standard recording number
581 #3	Materials specified	024 #b	Additional codes following the standard number [OBSOLETE]
583 #3	Materials specified	024 #d	Additional codes following the standard number
584 #3	Materials specified	024 #z	Cancelled/invalid standard number
585 #3	Materials specified	024 #1	Type of standard number
600 #3	Materials specified	027 #a	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
610 #3	Materials specified	027 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
611 #3	Materials specified	400 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
630 #3	Materials specified	410 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
650 #3	Materials specified	411 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
651 #3	Materials specified	440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
655 #3	Materials specified	490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
656 #3	Materials specified	500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
700 #3	Materials specified	510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
710 #3	Materials specified	534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
711 #3	Materials specified	534 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
730 #3	Materials specified	556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
755 #3	Materials specified	581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
773 #3	Materials specified	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
851 #3	Materials specified	710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
SPEED		711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
007/03	Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]	730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
301 #f	Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]		
SPOKEN			
041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings		
STAGE			
007/15	Deterioration stage [OBSOLETE]		
009/00	Genealogical stage [OBSOLETE]		
009/01	Technical stage [OBSOLETE]		
009/02	Color stage [OBSOLETE]		
STANDARD			
020 #a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
020	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
022 #a	International Standard Serial Number		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SOURCE (Continued)		SOUTHERNMOST	
265	Source for acquisition/subscription address	034 #g	Coordinate:
362 #z	Source of note information	SPECIAL 007/12 008/33-34 770	Special reproduction characteristics Special format characteristics code Supplement/special issue entry
500 #z	Source of note information		
510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)		
510 #b	Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)		
510 #c	Location within source (i.e., of reference, item or page number)	SPECIFIC 007/01 500 #5	Specific material designation (SMD) Institution to which copy-specific note applies
510 #1	Nature of the source		
515 #z	Source of note information		
520 #z	Source of note information	534 #m	Material specific details
525 #z	Source of note information	700 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
530 #b	Availability source	710 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
530 #z	Source of note information	711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
537 #a	Source of data note	730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
541 #a	Source of data note	740 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
541 #z	Source of acquisition		
546 #z	Immediate source of acquisition		
547 #z	Source of note information		
550 #z	Source of note information		
555 #b	Availability source	SPECIFICATIONS 039 #1	Specifications against which field applies
570 #z	Source of note information		
600 #z	Source of heading or term		
610 #z	Source of heading or term		
611 #z	Source of heading or term	SPECIFIED 300 #3 340 #3 351 #3 500 #3 506 #3 510 #3 520 #3 530 #3 533 #3 535 #3 540 #3 541 #3 544 #3 546 #3 555 #3	Technical specifications of medium
630 #z	Source of heading or term		
650 #z	Source of heading or term		
651 #z	Source of heading or term		
655 #z	Source of heading or term		
655 #1	Source of genre/form heading		
656 #z	Source of term		
656 #1	Source of term		
657 #z	Source of term		
657 #1	Source of term		
755 #z	Source of access term		
755 #1	Source of access term		
886 #z	Source of data		
886 #1	Source of data		
SOUTHERN 034 #k		Declination - southern limit	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SHORT 242 #a 246 #a 247 #a	Short title/title proper Short title/title proper Short title/title proper	SOLOIST 048 #b	Soloist
SHORTENED 211 #a 211	Acronym or shortened title Acronym or shortened title	SOUND 007/04 007/05 007/06 007/08 008/38-31 009/05	Kind of sound Sound on medium or separate Dimensions (Sound recordings) Medium for sound Kind of sound for moving images Literary text code for sound recordings Negative or positive separate sound [OBSOLETE]
SHRINKAGE 009/07 009/08	Longitudinal shrinkage [OBSOLETE] Perforation shrinkage [OBSOLETE]	041 #d 262 301 #b 305 308 #c	Language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-ACR2) Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE] Physical description for sound recordings (pre-ACR2) Sound characteristics
SIGNING 130 #d 240 #d 243 #d 410 #d 610 #d 630 #d 710 #d 730 #d 810 #d 830 #d	Date (of treaty signing) Date (of treaty signing) Date (of treaty signing) Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) Date (of treaty signing) Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) Date (of treaty signing) Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing) Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	SOUNDTRACK 041 #a	Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title
SITE 583 #j	Site of action	SOURCE 008/39 017 #b 028 #b 032 #b 036 #b 037 #b	Cataloging source Source (agency as Source Source (agency Source (agency Source (agency number)
SIZE 300 #g	Size of unit	040 050 I2 060 I2 072 #2 072 I2 082 #2 082 I2 086 #2	Cataloging sou Source of clas Source of clas Code source Specifics sour Source (i.e.) Source of DDC Source (i.e.) Source
SMD 007/01	Specific material designation (SMD)	086 I1 265 #a	
SOLICITATION 543 #a 543	Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE] Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SERIAL (Continued)		SERIES (Continued)	
800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	534 I1	Specifici on or
810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	760 #k	Main se
811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	765 #k	Series
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	767 #k	Series
		770 #k	Series
		772 #k	Series
		773 #k	Series
		775 #k	Series
		776 #k	Series
		777 #k	Series
		780 #k	Series
		785 #k	Series
		787 #k	Series
		800	Series data for related title
SERIES			Series added entry - personal
051 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		name/title
061 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	810	Series added entry - corporate
070 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		name/title
071 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	811	Series added entry - conference or meeting/title
245 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	830	Series added entry - uniform title heading
245 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]
246 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	840	
246 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
247 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	SERVICE	
247 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)
247 #f	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	510 #b	Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)
400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)	SESSION	
410	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)	518 #a	Data on capture session note
411	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	518	Data on capture session note
440 #a	Series title	SET	
440 #a	Series statement - title (traced)	066 #a	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation
490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	066 #b	Non-ANSI 61 default character set designation
490 I1	Series untraced or traced differently	066 #c	Alternate graphic character set identification
490 I1	Specifies whether series is traced		
533 #f	Series statement for reproduction	SETS	
534 #f	Series statement of original	066	Character sets present

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SERIAL (Continued)		SERIAL (Continued)	
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
410 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
610 #x	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
		777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
		780 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
		785 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
		787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SECTION (Continued)	SEQUENCE	
711 #n Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	870 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant
711 #p Name of part/section (of a work)	871 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant
730 #n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant
730 #p Name of part/section (of a work)	873 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant
740 #n Number of part/section (of a work)	SERIAL 008/21 022 #a 022	Type of serial code International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
740 #p Name of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
800 #n Number of part/section (of a work)		
800 #p Name of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
810 #n Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
810 #p Name of part/section (of a work)	111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
811 #n Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		
811 #p Name of part/section (of a work)		
830 #n Name of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
830 #p Name of part/section (of a work)	240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
SEPARATE 007/05 Sound on medium or separate	243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
009/05 Negative or positive separate sound [OBSOLETE]	247 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
041 #a Language code of text/soundtrack or separate title	262 #k	Serial identification
SEPARATELY 512 #a Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	305 #m	Serial identification
512 Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
	400 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

SECTION			SECTION (Continued)		
100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		247 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	
100 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		400 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	
110 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
111 #p	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	
111 #n	Name of part/section (of a work)		411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
130 #p	Name of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		411 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	
130 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)		440 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)	
130 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		440 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
240 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		600 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)	
240 #n	Name of part/section (OBSOLETE)		600 #p	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
242 #p	Designation of section (OBSOLETE)		610 #n	Name of part/section (of a work)	
242 #n	Name of part/section (OBSOLETE)		610 #p	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
243 #p	Number of part/section (of a work)		611 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
243 #n	Name of part/section (OBSOLETE)		611 #p	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
245 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		630 #n	Name of part/section (of a work)	
245 #d	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)		630 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
245 #e	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)		630 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)	
245 #n	Number of part/section		700 #p	Number of part/section (of a work)	
245 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	
246 #d	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)		710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	
246 #e	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)				
246 #n	Number of part/section				
246 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)				
247 #d	Designation of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)				
247 #e	Name of section/part/series (OBSOLETE)				
247 #n	Number of part/section				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

RESPONSIBILITY 245 #c	(continued) Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	ROMANIZED (Con 241
RESPONSIBLE 533 #c	Agency responsible for reproduction	RULES 039 #a
RESTRICTIONS 506	Restrictions on Access	RUNNING 008/18-20
RETENTION 850 #e	Retention statement	Runn y1
REVERSED 652	Subject added entry - reversed geographic [OBSOLETE]	SAME 880 #a-z, 0Same to 880 11 Same .. 880 12 Same a:
REVISED 261	Imprint statement for films (pre-AACR1 revised)	SCALE 034 #a 034 #b 034 #c 034 #h 034 11 255 #a 507 #a 507 #b 507
RIGHT 034 #m 034 #n	Right ascension - eastern limit Right ascension - western limit	Category of scale Constant ratio linear horizontal scale Constant ratio linear vertical scale Angular scale Type of scale Statement of scale Representative fraction of scale note Remainder of scale statement note Scale note
ROMAN 100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	SCHEME 086 #2 565 #e
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	SCOPE 520 #a 520
600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	SECONDARY 007/05 007/08
800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics) Secondary support material (Projected Graphics)
ROMANIZED 241 #a	Romanized title [OBSOLETE]	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

RELEASING 261 #b	Releasing company (primary distributor)	REPORT (Continued) 780 #u 785 #r 785 #u 787 #r 787 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Report number Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Report number Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
RELIEF 008/18-21	Relief code	REPORTING 850 #a	Reporting library (NUC symbol)
REMAINDER 242 #b 242 #c	Remainder of title page Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	REPOSITORY 535 #c 544 #c 851 #d	Country of repository Country of repository Country of repository
245 #b 245 #c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	REPRESENTATION 880	Alternate graphic representation
246 #b 247 #b 250 #b 507 #b	Remainder of title Remainder of title Remainder of edition statement Remainder of scale statement note	REPRESENTATIVE 507 #a	Representative fraction of scale note
RENTAL 359 #a 359	Rental price [OBSOLETE] Rental price [OBSOLETE]	REPRODUCTION 007/02 007/05 007/06 007/12 008/23	Original versus reproduction aspect Type of reproduction Production/reproduction details Special reproduction characteristics Form of reproduction code
REPORT 027 #a 027 #a 088 #a 088 #a 513 #a 513 #a 765 #r 765 #r 765 #u 767 #r 767 #r 767 #u 770 #r 770 #u 772 #r 772 #r 773 #u 773 #u 775 #r 775 #u 776 #r 776 #u 780 #r	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN) Report number Report number Type of report Type of report and Period Covered Note Report number Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) Report number	533 #b 533 #c 533 #d 533 #e 533 #f 533 540 #a 540 REQUIRED 222 11 RESPONSIBILITY 242 #c	Place of reproduction Agency responsible for reproduction Date of reproduction Physical description of reproduction Series statement for reproduction Reproduction note Terms Speci add

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 64  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

QUALIFICATION		RECORD (Continued)	
100 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	LDR/19	Linked-record code
600 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	004	Related record directory
700 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	008/25	Record group code
800 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	008/38	Modified record code
QUALIFYING		760 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
210 #b	Qualifying information	762 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
222 #b	Qualifying information	765 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
760 #c	Qualifying information	767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
762 #c	Qualifying information	770 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
765 #c	Qualifying information	772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
767 #c	Qualifying information	773 #	Parent record entry
770 #c	Qualifying information	775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
772 #c	Qualifying information	776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
775 #c	Qualifying information	777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
776 #c	Qualifying information	780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
777 #c	Qualifying information	785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
780 #c	Qualifying information	787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record
785 #c	Qualifying information		
787 #c	Qualifying information		
RATE		RECORDING	
340 #f	Production rate/ratio	024 #a	Standard recording number
		024 #d	Information recording technique
RATIO		RECORDINGS	
007/05-08	Reduction ratio	007/06	Dimensions (Sound recordings)
034 #b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale	008/30-31	Literary text code for sound recordings
034 #c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale	041 #d	Language code of sung or spoken text
340 #f	Production rate/ratio	262	Imprint statement for sound recordings
READABLE		305	(pre-AACR2)
008/26	Type of machine-readable data file		Physical description for sound
582 #a	Related machine-readable files note		recordings (pre-AACR2)
582	Technical details access to		
753	machine-readable data files		
REASON		REDUCTION	
212 11	Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE]	007/05-08	Reduction ratio
RECORD		REELS	
LDR/00-04	Logical record length	308 #a	Number of reels
LDR/05	Record status		
LDR/06	Type of record	REFERENCE	
LDR/06-09	Type of record	510 #c	Local
		555 #d	ref
			Bibli

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

PURCHASE  
541 #h

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PRINTING 028 I2 247 I2	Specifies printing of note/added entry Specifies printing of note	PROJECTED 007/08 263 #a 263	Secondary support material (Projected Graphics) Projected publication date Projected publication date
PROCESSING 008/32	Processing status code [OBSOLETE]	PROJECTION 255 #b	Statement of projection
PRODUCER 044 #a 044 261 #e	Country of producer code Country of producer code Contractual producer	PRONOUN 400 I2 410 I2 411 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry Existence of pronoun referring to main entry Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
PRODUCING 257 #a 257 261 #a	Country of producing entity Country of producing entity Producing company	PROPER 242 #a 246 #a 247 #a	Short title/title proper Short title/title proper Short title/title proper
PRODUCTION 007/06 007/09 008/15-17	Production/reproduction details Production elements Place of publication, production, or execution code	PROVENANCE 544 #e 561 #a 561	Provenance Provenance PROVENANCE
261 #d 261 #f 262 #a 262 #c 340 #f 752 #a 752 #b	Date of production, release, etc. Place of production, release, etc. Place of production, release, etc. Date of production, release, etc. Production rate/ratio Country of publication or production State or province of publication or production	PROVINCE 752 #b	State or province of publication or production
752 #c 752 #d 752	Country of publication or production City of publication or production Added entry - place of publication or production	PROVISIONS 506 #c	Physical access provisions
PROGRAM 041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)	PUBLICATION 008/06 008/07-10 008/11-14 008/15-17	Publication status code Beginning date of publication Ending date of publication Place of publication, production, or execution code
PROGRAMMING 753 #b	Programming language	008/28 008/29 260 #a	Government publication code Conference publication indicator Place of publication, distribution, etc.
PROJECT 536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)	260 #c	Date of publication, distribution, etc.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

POSITION (Continued)			
776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	PRECEDING	
776 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	780	Preceding entry
777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	PREFERRED	
777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	524 #a	Preferred citation of described materials
777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	524	Preferred citation of described materials
777 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	PRESENT	
780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	066	Character sets present
780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	PRESENTATION	
780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	007/04	Motion picture presentation format
780 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	254 #a	Musical presentation area
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	254	Musical presentation area
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	308 #f	Presentation format
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	562 #d	Presentation format
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	PRICE	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	350 #a	Price
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	350	Price
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	359 #a	Rental price [OBSOLETE]
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	359	Rental price [OBSOLETE]
787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	541 #h	Purchase price
787 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	PRIMARY	
787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record	007/04	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)
787 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	261 #b	Releasing company (primary distributor)
POSITIONS		PRINT	
LDR/08-09	Undefined legend character positions	007/14	Kind of color stock or print
039 #e	Fixed fields - number of positions coded	PRINTED	
039/05	Negative or positive separate sound [OBSOLETE]	008/20	Format of music manuscript or printed music
032 #a	Postal registration number	240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
032	Postal registration number	240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
535 #b	Postal address	243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card
		243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

POINTS 039 #b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access	POSITION (Continued) 765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
POLARITY 007/03 007/07 007/10	Polarity (Microforms) Polarity (Maps) Film emulsion (Polarity)	765 # 765 # 767 # 767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record Character position 3 - Bibliographic level Character position 0 - Type of author name
PORITION LDR/20 LDR/20-23 LDR/20-23 LDR/20-23 LDR/21 LDR/22	length of the length-of-field portion length of the implementation-defined portion length of the length-of-field portion length of the starting-character-position portion length of the starting-character-position portion length of the implementation-defined portion	767 # 767 # 770 # 770 # 770 # 770 # 772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name Character position 0 - Type of author name Character position 1 - Form of author name Character position 2 - Type of record Character position 3 - Bibliographic level Character position 0 - Type of author name
POSITION LDR/20-23 LDR/20-23 LDR/21 LDR/23 760 # 760 # 760 # 762 # 762 # 762 # 762 # 762 # 765 #	length of the starting-character-position portion undefined entry map character position length of the starting-character-position portion undefined entry map character position Character position 0 - Type of author name Character position 1 - Form of author name Character position 2 - Type of record Character position 3 - Bibliographic level Character position 0 - Type of author name Character position 1 - Form of author name Character position 2 - Type of record Character position 3 - Bibliographic level Character position 0 - Type of author name	772 # 772 # 772 # 773 # 773 # 773 # 773 # 775 # 775 # 775 # 775 # 775 # 776 # 776 # 776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name Character position 2 - Type of record Character position 3 - Bibliographic level Character position 0 - Type of author name Character position 1 - Form of author name Character position 2 - Type of record Character position 3 - Bibliographic level Character position 0 - Type of author name Character position 1 - Form of author name

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PICTURES (Continued)		PLACE (Continued)	
007/12	Base of film (Motion Pictures)	710 #c	place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
008/18-20	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings	711 #a	Name of meeting or place element
		711 #c	place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
PITCH		711 #q	Name of meeting following place element
007/05	Groove width/groove pitch	752	Added entry - place of publication or production
PLACE		760 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
008/15-17	Place of publication, production, or execution code	762 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
033 #c	Capture date and place	765 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
111 #a	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	767 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
111 #c	Name of meeting or place element	770 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
111 #q	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	772 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
260 #a	Name of meeting following place element	773 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
260 #e	Place of publication, distribution, etc.	775 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
261 #f	Place of manufacture	776 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
262 #a	Place of production, release, etc.	777 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
410 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	780 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
411 #a	Name of meeting or place element	785 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
411 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	787 #d	place, publisher, and date of publication
411 #q	Name of meeting following place element	810 #c	place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
533 #b	Place of reproduction	811 #a	Name of meeting or place element
610 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	811 #c	place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
611 #a	Name of meeting or place element	811 #q	Name of meeting following place element
611 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)		
611 #q	Name of meeting following place element		
650 #a	Topical heading or place element		
650 #b	Name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]		
650 #c	Place		
651 #a	Geographic name or place element		
651 #b	Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]		
652 #a	Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]		
		PLATE	
		260 #d	Plate or publisher number [OBSOLETE]



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PARTICIPANT		PERSONAL	
511 #a	Participant or performer note	100	Main entry - personal name
511	Participant or performer note	100 I 1	Type of personal name
511 I 1	Type of participant or performer	400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)
PARTS			
008/21	Existence of parts	400 I 1	Type of personal name
PATTERN			
330	Publication pattern	600 I 1	Subject added entry - personal name
331	Former publication pattern	700 I 1	Type of personal name
PECULIARITIES			
515 #a	Numbering peculiarities note	800 I 1	Added entry - personal name
515	Numbering peculiarities note	870 I 1	Type of personal name
PERFORATION			
009/08	Perforation shrinkage [OBSOLETE]	534 #p	Type of personal name
PERFORMANCE			
130 #m	Medium of performance (for music)		
240 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	007/04	Introductory phrase
243 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	008/22	Physical medium
600 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	300 #b	Physical medium code
610 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	300	Other physical details
630 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	301	Physical description for films (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]
700 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	305 #b	Other physical details
710 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	305	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)
730 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	308	Physical description for films (archival)
800 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	506 #c	Physical access provisions
810 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	530 #a	Additional physical form available note
830 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	533 #e	Additional physical form available note
PERFORMER			
048 #a	Performer or ensemble	534 #e	Physical description, etc. of original
048 I 1	Relationship of performer to work [OBSOLETE]	755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS
511 #a	Participant or performer note	776	Additional physical form available entry
511	Participant or performer note		
511 I 1	Type of participant or performer		
PERIOD			
513 #b	Period covered	007/04	Motion picture presentation format
513	Type of Report and Period Covered Note	007/11	Generation (Motion Pictures)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic D

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

PART (Continued)		PART (Continued)	
245 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	630 #n	
245 #n	Number of part/section		
245 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
246 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	630 #p	N
246 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	700 #n	
246 #n	Number of part/section		
246 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
247 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
247 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]		
247 #n	Number of part/section	710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
247 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
440 #n	Number of part/section	730 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
440 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	740 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)
600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	800 #n	Name of part/section (of a work)
600 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)		
611 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)	830 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

OTHER (Continued)		PARALLEL (Continued)	
041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)	767 #q	Parallel title
100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	770 #q	Parallel title
300 #b	Other physical details	772 #q	Parallel title
305 #b	Other physical details	775 #q	Parallel title
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	776 #q	Parallel title
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	777 #q	Parallel title
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	778 #q	Parallel title
775	Other edition available entry	780 #q	Parallel title
800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name	785 #q	Parallel title
		787 #q	Parallel title
		PARENT	
		772	Parent record entry
		PART	
		100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
		110 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
OVERPRINTED	Language code of overprinted title or subtitle		
041 #b			
OVERSEAS	Overseas acquisition number	110 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
025 #a		111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
025	Overseas acquisition number		
OWNER	Owner	111 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
541 #f		130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
		130 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
PAGE	Title page availability code	240 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
008/30	Remainder of title page	242 #e	Name of part/section (of a work)
242 #c	Transcription/statement of responsibility	242 #n	Number of part/section (of a work)
245 #c	Remainder of title page	242 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
	Transcription/statement of responsibility	243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
302 #a	Item count/page count		
302	Item count/PAGE COUNT		
510 #c	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)		
		243 #p	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
PARALLEL	Parallel title	245 #d	Name of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
760 #q	Parallel title		
762 #q	Parallel title		
765 #q	Parallel title		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

OPUS (Continued)		OPUS (Continued)	
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	ORDER	Order number
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	530 #d	Organization and arrangement
611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	ORGANIZATION	Organization
630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	351 #a	Original
700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	007/02	Original versus reproduction aspect
710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	008/33	Original alphabet of title code
711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	036 #a	Original study number
730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	036	Original Study Number
800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	040 #a	Original cataloging agency other than LC
810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	041 #h	Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text
		534 #b	Edition statement of original
		534 #c	Publication, distribution, etc. of original
		534 #e	Physical description, etc. of original
		534 #f	Series statement of original
		534 #k	Key title of original
		534 #l	Location of original
		534 #n	Note about original
		534 #t	Title statement of original
		534	Original version note
		534 11	Specifies presence of series statement on original [OBSOLETE]
		765	Original language entry
		ORIGINALS	Location of originals/Duplicates
		535	
		OTHER	Original cataloging agency other than LC
		040 #a	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMERATION (Continued)	
870 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant	700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
871 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant	800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant		
873 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant		
NUMBERING		OCCUPATION	
515 #a	Numbering peculiarities note	656 #a	Occupation
515	Numbering peculiarities note		Index term -- occupation
NUMBERS		OFFPRINT	
055	Call Numbers/class Numbers Assigned in Canada	051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement
NUMERAL		OPERATING	
100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	753 #c	Operating system
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)		
600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)		
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number)
800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number)
NUMERATION		240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number)
100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number)
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number)
600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic D.

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMBER (Continued)	
767 #r	Report number	780 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
767 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	780 #u	Report number
767 #w	Control number	780 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #x	Control number
767 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	780 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
770 #r	Report number	785 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
770 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	785 #u	Report number
770 #w	Control number	785 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	785 #x	Control number
770 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	785 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
772 #r	Report number	787 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
772 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	787 #u	Report number
772 #w	Control number	787 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	787 #x	Control number
772 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	787 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
773 #r	Report number	800 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
773 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	800 #u	Report number
773 #w	Control number	800 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	800 #x	Control number
773 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	800 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
775 #r	Report number	810 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
775 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	810 #u	Report number
775 #w	Control number	810 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	810 #x	Control number
775 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	810 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
776 #r	Report number	811 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
776 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	811 #u	Report number
776 #w	Control number	811 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	811 #x	Control number
776 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	811 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
777 #r	Report number	830 #r	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
777 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	830 #u	Report number
777 #w	Control number	830 #w	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	830 #x	Control number
777 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	830 #z	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMBER (Continued)	
440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #1	Library of Congress call number		
490 #n	National Library of Canada call number	630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
490 #v	Volume or number		
490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
500 #1	Library of Congress call number	700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
500 #n	National Library of Canada call number		
500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
504 #b	Number of references		
510 #c	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
530 #d	Order number	710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	711 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]
534 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
536 #b	Contract number		
536 #c	Grant number	711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)		
541 #e	Accession number		
556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
562 #e	Number of copies	730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
565 #a	Number of cases/variables note	740 #n	Number of part/section
581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	760 #m	Control number
600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	762 #m	Control number
		762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
611 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	765 #r	Report number
		765 #u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
		765 #w	Control number
		765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
		765 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

NUMBER (Continued)		NUMBER (Continued)	
061 12	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
070 #a	Classification number	242 #n	Number of part/section
070 #b	Item number	243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
070	National Agricultural Library call number		
070 12	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	245 #n	Number of part/section
071 #a	Classification number	246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)
071 #b	Item number	246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)
071 12	Series call number [OBSOLETE]	246 #n	Number of part/section
074 #a	GPO item number	247 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)
074	GPO item number	247 #n	Number of part/section
080 #a	Universal decimal classification number (UDC)	247 #x	Number of part/section
082 #a	Dewey decimal classification number	260 #d	Plate or publisher number [OBSOLETE]
082 #2	Source (i.e., edition number)	262 #i	Matrix and/or take number
082	Dewey decimal classification number	305 #n	Matrix and/or take number
082 12	Source of DDC number	308 #a	Number of reels
086 #a	Government document classification number	400 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
086 #z	Cancelled/invalid government document classification number	400 #v	Volume or number
086	Government document Classification number	400 #x	Volume or number
086 11	Source of government document classification number	410 #n	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
088 #a	Report number		
100 #n	Report number	410 #v	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	410 #x	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	411 #b	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	411 #n	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	411 #v	Volume or number
	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	411 #x	Volume or number
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	440 #n	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	440 #v	Volume or number



# APPENDIX 1.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NOTE (Continued)		NUMBER (Continued)	
772 11	Specifies displaying of note	024 #b	Additional codes following the standard number [OBSOLETE]
773 11	Specifies displaying of note	024 #d	Additional codes following the standard number
775 11	Specifies displaying of note	024 #z	Cancelled/invalid standard number
776 11	Specifies displaying of note	024 11	Standard recording number
777 11	Specifies displaying of note	025 #a	Type of standard number
780 11	Specifies displaying of note	025 #a	Overseas acquisition number
785 11	Specifies displaying of note	027 #a	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
787 11	Specifies displaying of note	027 #a	STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)
NOTES		028 #a	Publisher number
041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)	028 11	Publisher number for music
59X	Local notes	032 11	Type of publisher number
NST		032 #a	Postal registration number
082 #b	DDC version--abridged NST version [OBSOLETE]	032 #b	Source (agency assigning number)
NUC		032 #b	Postal registration number
850 #a	Reporting library (NUC symbol)	035 #a	System control number
NUMBER		035 #z	Cancelled/invalid system control number
001	Control number	035 #a	System control number
010 #a	LC control number	036 #a	Original study number
010 #z	Cancelled/invalid LC control number	036 #b	Source (agency assigning the number)
011 #a	LC control number	036 #b	Original Study Number
011 #a	Linking LC control number	037 #a	Stock number
015 #a	National bibliography number	037 #b	Source (agency assigning the stock number)
015 #a	National bibliography number	039 #e	Stock number
017 #a	Copyright registration number	048 #a	Fixed fields - number of positions coded
017 #b	Source (agency assigning number)	050 #a	Number of instruments or voices code
017 #b	Copyright registration number	050 #b	Class number
020 #a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	050 #d	Item number
020	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	050 12	Supplementary class number [OBSOLETE]
022 #a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	051 #a	Library of Congress class/call number
022	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	051 #b	Source of class/call number
023	Standard film number	051 12	Classification number
024 #a	Standard recording number	060 #b	Item number
		060	Series call number [OBSOLETE]
		060 12	Classification number
		061 #a	Item number
		061 #b	National Library of Medicine call number
			Source of class/call number
			Classification number
			Item number

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

**NOTE (continued)**

5337	#a	Source of data note
5338	#a	Technical details note
5338	#a	Technical details note
543	#a	Solicitation information note
543	#a	[OBSOLETE]
543	#a	Solicitation information note
543	#a	[OBSOLETE]
545	#a	Biographical or historical note
545	#a	Expansion of biographical or historical note
545	#a	Biographical or historical note
546	#a	Language note
546	#a	Source of note information
546	#a	Language note
547	#a	Former title complexity note
547	#a	Source of note information
547	#a	Former title complexity note
550	#a	Issuing body note
550	#a	Issuing body note
550	#a	Issuing body note
555	#a	Cumulative index/finding aids note
555	#a	Cumulative index/finding aids note
555	#a	Information about documentation note
555	#a	Information about documentation note
556	#a	Number of cases/variables note
556	#a	Case file characteristics note
565	#a	Methodology note
567	#a	Methodology note
567	#a	Methodology note
570	#a	Editor note
570	#a	Source of note information
570	#a	Editor note
580	#a	Linking entry complexity note
580	#a	Source of note information
580	#a	Linking entry complexity note
581	#a	Publications note
581	#a	Publications note
582	#a	Related machine-readable files note
582	#a	Related machine-readable files note
585	#a	Exhibitions note
585	#a	Exhibitions note
760	#a	Specifies displaying of note
762	#a	Specifies displaying of note
765	#a	Specifies displaying of note
767	#a	Specifies displaying of note
770	#a	Specifies displaying of note

MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NATIONAL (Continued)		NONFILING (Continued)	
061	National Library of Medicine copy statement	730 I1	Nonfiling characters
070	National Agricultural Library call number	740 I1	Nonfiling characters
071	National Agricultural Library copy statement	830 I2	Nonfiling characters
490 #n	National Library of Canada call number	840 I2	Nonfiling characters [OBSOLETE]
500 #n	National Library of Canada call number	873 I1	Nonfiling characters
NATURE		NONPROJECTED	
008/24	Nature of entire work code	007/05	Secondary support material (Nonprojected graphics)
008/24-27	Nature of contents code	NONSPECIFIC	
008/25-27	Nature of contents code	787	Nonspecific relationship entry
510 I1	Nature of the source	NORTHERN	
NEGATIVE		034 #j	Declination - northern limit
009/05	Negative or positive separate sound [OBSOLETE]	NORTHERNMOST	
		034 #f	Coordinates - northernmost latitude
NLM		NOTE	
060 I1	Existence in NLM collection	028 I2	Specifies printing of note/added entry
NON		247 I2	Specifies printing of note
066 #a	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation	362 #z	Source of note information
066 #b	Non-ANSEL 61 default character set designation	500 #a	General note
		500 #z	Source of note information
		500 #5	Institution to which copy-specific note applies
NONFICTION		500	General note
517 I1	Specifies whether fiction or nonfiction [OBSOLETE]	501 #a	"With" note
		501	"With" note
		502 #a	Dissertation note
		502	Dissertation note
		503 #a	Bibliographic history note
		503	Bibliographic history note
		504 #a	Bibliography/discography note
		504	Bibliography/discography note
		505 #a	Contents note (formatted)
		505	Contents note (formatted)
		505 I1	Type of contents note
		507 #a	Representative fraction of scale note
		507 #b	Remainder of scale statement note
		507	Scale note
		508 #a	Credits note
		508	Credits note
NONFILING			
130 I1	Nonfiling characters		
211 I2	Nonfiling characters		
214 I2	Nonfiling characters		
222 I2	Nonfiling characters		
240 I2	Nonfiling characters		
241 I2	Nonfiling characters		
242 I2	Nonfiling characters		
243 I2	Nonfiling characters		
245 I2	Nonfiling characters		
440 I2	Nonfiling characters		
630 I1	Nonfiling characters		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NAME (Continued)		NAME (Continued)	
762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
762 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	787 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or element of a forename heading)
767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name
767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	800	Series added entry - personal name/title
772 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	800 I1	Type of personal name
772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	810 #a	Name
772 #b	Name of edition	810 #p	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	810	Name of part/section (of a work)
773 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	810 #c	Series added entry - corporate name/title
775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	811 I1	Type of corporate name
775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	811 #a	Name of meeting or place element
776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	811 #b	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	811 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	811 I1	Name of meeting following place element
776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	830 #p	Type of conference or meeting name
777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	870 I1	Name of part/section (of a work)
777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	871 I1	Variant personal name
780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	871	Type of personal name
780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	871 I1	Variant corporate name
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	872	Type of corporate name
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	872 I1	Variant conference or meeting name
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		Type of conference or meeting name
		NAMES	
		565 #b	Names of variables
		NATIONAL	
		015 #a	National bibliography number
		015	National bibliography number
		060	National library of Medicine call number

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

NAME (Continued)	
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
400 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name
400 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
400	Series statement - personal name/title (traced)
400 I1	Type of personal name
410 #a	Name
410 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
410 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
410	Series statement - corporate name/title (traced)
410 I1	Type of corporate name
411 #a	Name of meeting or place element
411 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
411 #e	Subordinate unit in name
411 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
411 #q	Name of meeting following place element
411 I1	Type of conference or meeting name
440 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)
600 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
600 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name
600 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
600 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
600 I1	Subject added entry - personal name
600 I1	Type of personal name
610 #a	Name
610 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
610 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
610	Subject added entry - corporate name
610 I1	Type of corporate name
611 #a	Name of meeting or place element

NAME (Continued)	
611 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
611 #e	Subordinate unit in name
611 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
611 #q	Name of meeting following place element
611 I1	Type of conference or meeting name
630 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
650 #b	Name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]
651 #a	Geographic name or place element
651 #b	Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]
651	Subject added entry - geographic name
652 #a	Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]
700 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
700 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name
700 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
700 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
700 I1	Added entry - personal name
700 I1	Type of personal name
710 #a	Name
710 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
710 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
710 I1	Added entry - corporate name
711 #a	Type of corporate name
711 #c	Name of meeting or place element
711 #e	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
711 #p	Subordinate unit in name
711 #q	Name of part/section (of a work)
711 I1	Name of meeting following place element
730 #p	Type of conference or meeting name
740 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
760 #	Name of part/section (of a work)
760	Character position 0 - Type of author name
760 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

MUSIC (Continued)		MUSICAL	
700 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	254 #a	Musical presentation area
700 #r	Key (for music)	254	Musical presentation area
710 #m	Medium of performance (for music)		
710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	070 I1	Existence in NAL collection
710 #o	Arranged statement (for music)		
710 #r	Key (for music)	100 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)
710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
		100 #c	Titles and other words associated with the name
730 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	100 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
730 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	100 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
		100 I1	Main entry - personal name
730 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	110 #a	Type of personal name
730 #r	Key (for music)	110 #c	Name
800 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	110 #p	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
800 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	110 I1	Name of part/section (of a work)
800 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	111 #a	Main entry - corporate name
800 #r	Key (for music)	111 #c	Type of corporate name
810 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	111 #e	Name of meeting or place element
810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	111 #p	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
810 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	111 #q	Subordinate unit in name
810 #r	Key (for music)	111 I1	Name of part/section (of a work)
811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	130 #p	Type of meeting following place element
		240 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		242 #e	Name of part/section (of a work)
		242 #p	Name of part/section [OBSOLETE]
		243 #p	Name of part/section (of a work)
		245 #e	Name of part/section (of a work)
		245 #p	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
830 #m	Medium of performance (for music)	246 #e	Name of part/section (of a work)
830 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	246 #p	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
		247 #e	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
830 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	247 #p	Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
830 #r	Key (for music)	260 #b	Name of part/section (of a work)
		262 #b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc.
		400 #a	Name of publisher or trade name
			Name (surnames and forenames)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

		MUSIC (Continued)
MODIFIED	Modified record code	243 #m
008/38		243 #n
MODIFYING	Modifying agency	243 #o
040 #d		243 #r
MOTION	Motion picture presentation format	400 #n
007/04	Generation (Motion Pictures)	
007/11	Base of film (Motion Pictures)	
007/12	Running time for motion pictures and videorecordings	410 #n
008/18-20		
MOVING	Kind of sound for moving images	411 #n
007/08	Refined categories of color for moving images	
007/13		
MUSIC	Format of music manuscript or printed music	600 #m
008/20	Publisher number for music	600 #n
028	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	600 #o
100 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	600 #r
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	610 #m
		610 #n
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	610 #o
		610 #r
130 #m	Medium of performance (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	611 #n
130 #n	Medium of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #m
		630 #n
130 #o	Key (for music)	630 #o
130 #r	Arranged statement (for music)	630 #r
240 #m	Medium of performance (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #m
240 #n	Medium of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	700 #m
		700 #n
240 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	
240 #r		

## Make and model of machine



## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

[illegible]

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 40  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

LIMIT	034 #j	Declination - northern limit	LOCATION (Continued)	535	location of originals/Duplicates
	034 #k	Declination - southern limit		544	LOCATION OF ASSOCIATED MATERIALS
	034 #m	Right ascension - eastern limit		851 #e	location of units
	034 #n	Right ascension - western limit		851	LOCATION
LINEAR	034 #b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale	LOGICAL	LDR/00-04	logical record length
	034 #c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale		LONGITUDE	Coordinates - westernmost longitude
	304 #a	Linear footage [OBSOLETE]		034 #d	
	304	Linear footage [OBSOLETE]		034 #e	Coordinates - easternmost longitude
LINKAGE	880 #6	Linkage	LONGITUDINAL	009/07	Longitudinal shrinkage [OBSOLETE]
LINKED	LDR/19	Linked-record code	MACHINE	008/26	Type of machine-readable data file
LINKING	006	Linking field	008/27	582 #a	Type of machine
	011 #a	Linking LC control number	582	582 #a	Related machine-readable files note
	011	Linking LC control number	753	753 #a	Make and model of machine
	580 #a	Linking entry complexity note	753	753	technical details access to machine-readable data files
LIST	072 I2	Specifies source list of code	MAIN	008/32	Main entry in body of entry indicator
	600 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		100	Main entry - personal name
	610 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		100 I2	Specifies whether main entry is also the subject
	611 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		110	Main entry - corporate name
	630 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		110 I2	Specifies whether main entry is also the subject
	650 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		111	Main entry - conference or meeting
	651 I2	Subject heading list or authority file		111 I2	Specifies whether main entry is also the subject
LITERARY	008/30-31	Literary text code for sound recordings		130	Main entry - uniform title heading
LOCAL	59X	Local notes		130 I2	Specifies whether main entry is also the subject
LOCATION	340 #h	Location within medium (i.e., reference, item or page number)		400 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
	510 #c	Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)		410 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
	534 #1	Location of original		411 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry
	534 #1	Location of original		534 #a	Main

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

LEGEND (Continued)		LEVEL (Continued)	
LDR/08-09	Undefined legend character positions	770 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LENGTH			
LDR/00-04	Logical record length	772 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/20	Length of the length-of-field portion	773 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/20-23	Length of the implementation-defined portion	775 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/20-23	Length of the length-of-field portion	776 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/20-23	Length of the starting-character-position portion	777 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/21	Length of the starting-character-position portion	780 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/22	Length of the implementation-defined portion	785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/22	Length of the implementation-defined portion	787 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LEVEL			
LDR/06-09	Bibliographic level	LIBRARY	
LDR/07	Bibliographic level	050	Library of Congress class/call number
LDR/17	Encoding level	051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement
008/22	Intellectual level code	060	National Library of Medicine call number
008/34	Level of collection control code	061	National Library of Medicine copy statement
022 I1	Level of international interest	070	National Library of Medicine call number
039 #a	Bibliographic description - level of rules used	071	National Agricultural Library call number
039 #b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access	490 #1	Library of Congress call number
039 #c	Subject headings - level of effort used to assign	490 #n	National Library of Canada call number
039 #d	Classification - level of effort used to assign	500 #1	Library of Congress call number
039	Level of bibliographic control and coding detail	500 #n	National Library of Canada call number
351 #c	Archival level	850 #a	Reporting library (NUC symbol)
650 I1	Specifies level of the subject term	LIBRETTOS	
653 I1	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	041 #e	Language code of librettos
760 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)
762 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		
765 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		
767 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

KIND	LANGUAGE (Continued)
007/04	711 #1 Language
007/08	730 #1 Language
007/09	753 #b Programming language
007/10	765 #e Original language entry
007/11	775 #e Language code
007/14	800 #1 Language
	810 #1 Language
	830 #1 Language
LANGUAGE	LATER
008/35-37	512 #a Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note
040 #b	512 Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note
041 #a	
041 #b	
041 #b	
041 #c	
041 #d	
041 #e	
041 #f	
041 #g	
	LATEST
	005
	008/34
	LATITUDE
	034 #f
	034 #g
	LC
041 #h	008/21
041 #i	010 #a
100 #1	010 #z
110 #1	010
111 #1	011 #a
130 #1	011
240 #1	040 #a
242 #y	
243 #1	050 I1
400 #1	240 I1
410 #1	
411 #1	240 I1
546 #a	
546	
600 #1	243 I1
610 #1	243 I1
611 #1	
630 #1	
700 #1	
710 #1	
	LEGEND
	LDR/06-09 Legend -- general information

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ISSN (continued)		ISSUING	
730 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	550 #a	Issuing body note
760 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	550	Issuing body note
762 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
765 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
767 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
770 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
772 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
773 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
775 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
776 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
777 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
780 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
785 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
ISSUE		JURISDICTION	
037 #f	Form of issue	130 #r	Key (for music)
051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement	222 #a	Key title
246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)	222	Key title
247 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)	240 #r	Key (for music)
350 #b	Form of issue	243 #r	Key (for music)
770	Supplement/special issue entry	534 #k	Key title of original
ISSUED		600 #r	Key (for music)
775 #f	Country code where issued	610 #r	Key (for music)
777	Issued with entry	630 #r	Key (for music)
		700 #r	Key (for music)
		710 #r	Key (for music)
		730 #r	Key (for music)
		800 #r	Key (for music)
		810 #r	Key (for music)
		830 #r	Key (for music)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

INTERNATIONAL (Continued)		ISBN (Continued)	
785 #x	International Serial Number (ISSN)	773 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
785 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	775 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
787 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	776 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
787 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	780 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
		785 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
INTERVAL	Action interval	787 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
583 #d			
INTRODUCTORY			
534 #p	Introductory phrase	ISDS	
		008/20	ISDS center code
INVALID			
010 #z	Cancelled/invalid LC control number	ISSN	
020 #z	Cancelled/invalid ISBN	022 #y	Incorrect ISSN
024 #z	Cancelled/invalid standard number	022 #z	Cancelled ISSN
027 #z	Cancelled/invalid STRN	022	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
030 #z	Cancelled/invalid CODEN		International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
035 #z	Cancelled/invalid government control number	247 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
086 #z	Cancelled/invalid government document classification number	400 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
		410 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
ISBN		411 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
020 #a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
020 #z	Cancelled/invalid ISBN	490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
020	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
534 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
765 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	710 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
767 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	711 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
770 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISSN)		
772 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISSN)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

INTENDED (Continued)		INTERNATIONAL (Continued)	
521	Users/intended audience note	710 #x	International (ISSN)
INTEREST			
022 I1	Level of international interest	711 #x	International (ISSN)
INTERMEDIATE			
041 #h	Language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text	730 #x	International (ISSN)
		760 #x	International (ISSN)
		762 #x	International (ISSN)
INTERNATIONAL			
020 #a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	765 #x	International (ISSN)
020	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	765 #z	International (ISSN)
022 #a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	767 #x	International (ISSN)
022 I1	Level of international interest	767 #z	International (ISSN)
247 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	770 #x	International (ISSN)
400 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	770 #z	International (ISSN)
410 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	772 #x	International (ISSN)
411 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	772 #z	International (ISSN)
440 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	773 #x	International (ISSN)
490 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	773 #z	International (ISSN)
500 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	775 #x	International (ISSN)
510 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	775 #z	International (ISSN)
534 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	776 #x	International (ISSN)
534 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	776 #z	International (ISSN)
556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	777 #x	International (ISSN)
581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	780 #x	International (ISSN)
700 #x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	780 #z	International (ISSN)



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

INCLUDING (Continued)		INSTITUTION	
710 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	110 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
711 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	111 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
810 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	410 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
811 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	411 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
INCLUSIVE		500 #5	Institution to which copy-specific note applies
245 #f	Inclusive dates	610 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
850 #d	Inclusive dates	611 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
INCORRECT		700 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
022 #y	Incorrect ISSN	710 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
INDEX		710 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
008/31	Index availability code	711 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
008/32	Cumulative index/finding aids note	711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
555 #a	Cumulative index/finding aids note	730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
555	Index term -- occupation	740 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
656	Index term -- function	810 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
657		811 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
INDEXING			
510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)		
510 #b	Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)		
INDICATOR			
LDR/10	Indicator count	INSTITUTIONAL	Institutional division
008/29	Conference publication indicator	851 #b	
008/30	Case file indicator [OBSOLETE]	INSTRUMENTS	Number of instruments or voices code
008/30	Festschrift indicator	048	
008/31	Index indicator	INTELLECTUAL	Intellectual level code
008/32	Main entry in body of entry indicator	008/22	
008/33	Fiction indicator	INTENDED	Users/Intended audi
008/34	Successive/latest entry indicator	521 #a	
INSPECTION			
007/17-22	Film inspection date		
009/11-14	Film inspection date [OBSOLETE]		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

HELD (Continued)	811 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	ILLUSTRATION	008/18-19	111	
				008/18-21		
HIERARCHY	110 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	IMAGES	007/08		Kind of image
	410 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		007/13		Refined image
	610 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy				
	710 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy				
HISTORICAL	810 #b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy	IMMEDIATE	541		Immediate
	545 #a	Biographical or historical note	IMPLEMENTATION	LDR/20-23		Length of portion of
	545 #b	Expansion of biographical or historical note		LDR/22		Length of portion
HISTORY	545	Biographical or historical note				
	503 #a	Bibliographic history note	IMPRINT	260		Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)
HOLDINGS	503	Bibliographic history note		260 11		Presence of publisher in imprint
	850 #b	Holdings		261		Imprint statement for films (pre-AACR1 revised)
HORIZONTAL	850	Holdings		262		Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)
	034 #b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale				
HOST	773	Host item entry	INCLUDES	041 11		Specifies whether work is or includes a translation
IDENTIFICATION	066 #c	Alternate graphic character set	INCLUDING	110 #c		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
	262 #k	Serial identification		111 #c		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
	305 #m	Serial identification		410 #c		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
	562 #b	Copy identification		411 #c		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
	562 #c	Version identification		610 #c		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
	562	COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION		611 #c		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
IDENTIFYING	563 #b	Action identification				
	562 #a	Identifying markings				

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

APPENDIX I.B. - Page 31  
Update No. 12 11/29/85

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

GENERATION		GOVERNING	
007/11	Generation (Microforms)	506 #a	Terms governing access
007/11	Generation (Motion Pictures)	540 #a	Terms governing use and reproduction
		540	Terms governing use and reproduction
GENRE		GOVERNMENT	
655 #a	Access term for genre/form heading	008/28	Government publication code
655 #2	Source of genre/form heading	017 11	Government jurisdiction [OBSOLETE]
655	Genre/form heading	086 #a	Government document classification number
655 12	Source of genre/form heading	086 #2	Cancelled/invalid government document classification number
GEOGRAPHIC		086	Source (i.e., government document classification scheme)
033 #b	Geographic classification area code	086 11	Government document Classification number
033 #c	Geographic classification subarea code	086 11	Government jurisdiction [OBSOLETE]
043 #a	Geographic area code	086 11	Source of government document classification number
052 #a	Geographic classification area code		
052 #b	Geographic classification subarea code		
522 #a	Geographic classification code		
522	Geographic coverage note		
600 #z	Geographic coverage note		
610 #z	Geographic subdivision		
611 #z	Geographic subdivision		
630 #z	Geographic subdivision		
650 #z	Geographic subdivision		
651 #a	Geographic subdivision		
651 #b	Geographic name or place element		
651 #z	Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]		
651	Geographic subdivision		
652 #a	Subject added entry - geographic name		
652	Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]		
652 #z	Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		
652	Subject added entry - reversed		
655 #z	Geographic subdivision		
656 #z	Geographic subdivision		
657 #z	Geographic subdivision		
755 #z	Geographic subdivision		
G0		GROOVE	
066 #a	Non-ASCII G0 default character set designation	007/05	Groove width/Groove pitch
		GROUP	
		008/25	Record group code

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

FORM (Continued)		FREQUENCY (Continued)	
787 #	Character position 1 - form of author name	310 #b	Date(s) of current frequency
800 #k	Form subheading	310 #a	Current frequency
800 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	315 #a	Frequency
810 #k	Form subheading	320 #a	Current frequency control information
811 #k	Form subheading	321 #a	Former frequency
830 #k	Form subheading	321 #b	Date(s) of former frequency
870 12	Form of heading	321	Former frequency
871 12	Form of heading	584 #b	Frequency of use
872 12	Form of heading		ACCUMULATION AND FREQUENCY OF USE
873 12	Form of heading		
FORMAT		FULLER	
007/04	Motion picture presentation format	100 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
007/04	Videorecording format	600 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
008/20	Format of music manuscript or printed music	700 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
		800 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
008/33-34		FUNCTION	
308 #f	Special format characteristics code	657 #a	Function
362 11	Format of date		Index term -- function
562 #d	Presentation format		
FORMATS		FUNDING	
517 #a	Different formats [OBSOLETE]	536 #d	Project, task, work unit number (funding number)
		536	Funding information note
FORMATTED		GENERAL	
505 #a	Contents note (formatted)	009/00	Genealogical stage [OBSOLETE]
505	Contents note (formatted)		
FORMER		GENERAL	
247	Former title or title variations	LDR/06-09	Legend -- general information
321 #a	Former frequency	LDR/20-23	Entry map -- general information
321 #b	Date(s) of former frequency	500 #a	General note
321	Former frequency	500	General note
331	Former publication pattern	600 #x	General subdivision
547 #a	Former title complexity note	610 #x	General subdivision
547	Former title complexity note	611 #x	General
		630 #x	General
		650 #x	Gen
		651 #x	Gen
		652 #x	Gen
		655 #x	Gen
		656 #x	Gen
		657 #x	Gen
		755 #x	Gen
FRACTION		GENERAL	
507 #a	Representative fraction of scale note		
FREQUENCY		GENERAL	
008/18	Frequency code		
310 #a	Current frequency		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

FOREIGN (Continued)		FORM (continued)	
886 Foreign MARC Information Field			
FORENAME			
100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	411 #k	Form subheading
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	510	Citation note (brief form)/References
600 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	530 #a	Additional physical form available note
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	530 #k	Additional physical form available note
800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	600 #k	Form subheading
		610 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)
		611 #k	Form subheading
		630 #k	Form subheading
		655 #a	Access term for genre/form heading
		655 #2	Source of genre/form heading
		655 I2	Genre/form heading
		656 #k	Source of genre/form heading
		700 #k	Form subheading
		700 #q	Form subheading
		710 #k	Qualification of name (fuller form)
		711 #k	Form subheading
		730 #k	Form subheading
		760 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
FORENAMES		762 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
100 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)	765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
400 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)	767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
600 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)	770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
700 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)	772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
800 #a	Name (surnames and forenames)	773 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		777 #	Additional physical form available entry
		780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
FORM			
LDR/18	Descriptive cataloging form		
008/18-19	Form of composition code		
008/23	Form of reproduction code		
037 #f	Form of issue		
047 #a	Form of composition code		
047	Form of composition code		
100 #k	Form subheading		
100 #q	Qualification of name (fuller form)		
110 #k	Form subheading		
111 #k	Form subheading		
130 #k	Form subheading		
240 #k	Form subheading		
243 #k	Form subheading		
245 #k	Form subheading		
246	Form		
350 #b	Varying form of title		
400 #k	Form of issue		
410 #k	Form subheading		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

FIELD (Continued)		FILM
870 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant	007/10 Emulsion on film (Microforms)
871 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant	007/10 Film emulsion (Polarity)
872 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant	007/12 Base of film (Microforms)
873 #j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant	007/12 Base of film (Motion Pictures)
880 #a-z, 0	Same as subfields defined for the field to which the 880 field corresponds	007/17-22 Film inspection date
880 I1	Same as associated field	009/03 Film emulsion [OBSOLETE]
880 I2	Same as associated field	009/04 Film base [OBSOLETE]
886 #a	Tag of the foreign MARC field	009/09 Film deterioration [OBSOLETE]
886 #b	Content of the foreign MARC field	009/11-14 Film inspection date [OBSOLETE]
886 I1	Foreign MARC information field	023 Standard film number
886 I1	Type of field	
FIELDS		FILMS
039 #e	Fixed fields - number of positions coded	261 Imprint statement for films (pre-AACR1 revised)
		301 Physical description for films (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]
		308 Physical description for films (archival)
		517 Categories of films note (archival) [OBSOLETE]
FILE		FINDING
008/00-05	Date entered on file	555 #a Cumulative index/finding aids note
008/26	Type of machine-readable data file	555 Cumulative index/finding aids note
008/30	Case file indicator [OBSOLETE]	
516 #a	Type of file or data note	
516	Type of file or data note	
565	Case file characteristics note	
600 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
610 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
611 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
630 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
650 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
651 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
651 I2	Subject heading list or authority file	
FILES		FOOTAGE
582 #a	Related machine-readable files note	304 #a Linear footage [OBSOLETE]
582	Related machine-readable files note	304 Linear footage [OBSOLETE]
753	Technical details access to machine-readable data files	308 #b Footage
FILING		FOREIGN
565 #e	Filing scheme or code	886 #a Tag of the foreign MARC field
		886 #b Content of the foreign MARC field

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ENTRY (Continued)			
775 #a	Main entry heading	EXISTENCE	
775 #a	Other edition available entry	008/21	
776 #a	Main entry heading	050 I1	
776 #a	Additional physical form available entry	060 I1	
		070 I1	
		400 I2	
777 #a	Main entry heading		
777 #a	Issued with entry	410 I2	
780 #a	Main entry heading		
780 #a	Preceding entry	411 I2	
785 #a	Main entry heading		
785 #a	Succeeding entry	550 I1	
787 #a	Main entry heading		
787 #a	Nonspecific relationship entry		
800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or Roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	EXPANDED	
		212 I1	Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE]
800	Series added entry - personal	EXPANSION	
810	name/title	520 #b	Expansion of summary note
810	Series added entry - corporate	545 #b	Expansion of biographical or historical note
811	name/title		
830	Series added entry - conference or meeting/title	EXTENT	
840	Series added entry - uniform title heading	300 #a	Extent of item [OBSOLETE]
		301 #a	Extent of item
		305 #a	Extent of item
EQUINOX			
034 #p	Equinox	FEE	
255 #e	Statement of equinox	018 #a	Copyright Article-Fee Code
039 #b		018	Copyright Article-Fee Code
EXCLUDING		FESTSCHRIFT	
039 #b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access	008/30	Festschrift indicator
EXECUTION		FICITION	
008/15-17	Place of publication, production, or execution code	008/33	Fiction indicator
		517 I1	Specifies whether fiction or nonfiction [OBSOLETE]
EXHIBITIONS		FIELD	
585 #a	Exhibitions note	LDR/20	length of the length-of-field portion
585	Exhibitions note	LDR/20-23	length of the length-of-field portion
		006	linking field
		039 I1	Specifications against which field applies



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ENTRY (Continued)		ENTRY (Continued)	
222 I1	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required	653	Subject added entry - uncontrolled term
240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)
240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	700 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
241 I1	Title added entry [OBSOLETE]	700 I2	Type of added entry
242 I1	Title added entry	700 I2	Type of added entry
243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry	710 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
245 I1	Title added entry	710 I2	Type of added entry
246 I1	Title added entry	710 I2	Type of added entry
247 I1	Title added entry	710 I2	Type of added entry
260 I2	Relationship between publisher and added entry	711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
400 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	711 I2	Type of added entry
400 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry	711 I2	Type of added entry
410 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry	730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
411 I2	Existence of pronoun referring to main entry	730 I2	Type of added entry
534 #a	Main entry	730 I2	Type of added entry
580 #a	Linking entry complexity note	740 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
580 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	740 I2	Type of added entry
600	Subject added entry - personal name	740 I2	Type of added entry
610	Subject added entry - corporate name	748 I2	Type of added entry
611	Subject added entry - conference or meeting	752	Added entry - place of publication or production
630	Subject added entry - uniform title heading	760 #a	Main entry heading
650 #b	Name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]	760 #a	Main entry heading
650	Subject added entry - topical heading	762 #a	Main entry heading
651 #b	Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]	765 #a	Subseries entry
651	Subject added entry - geographic name	765 #a	Main entry heading
652	Subject added entry - reversed geographic [OBSOLETE]	767 #a	Original language entry
		767 #a	Main entry heading
		770 #a	Translation entry
		770 #a	Main entry heading
		772 #a	Supplement/special
		772 #a	Main entry heading
		773 #a	Parent record entry
			Main entry heading
			Host item entry

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ELEMENT					
100 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	ENCODING	LDR/17	Encoding level	
111 #a	Name of meeting following place element	ENDING	008/11-14	Ending date of publication	
111 #q	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	ENSEMBLE	048 #a	Performer or ensemble	
400 #b	Name of meeting following place element	ENTERED	008/00-05	Date entered on file	
411 #a	Name of meeting following place element	ENTIRE	008/24	Nature of entire work code	
411 #q	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	ENTITY	257 #a	Country of producing entity	
600 #b	Name of meeting following place element	ENTRY	LBR/20-23	Entry map -- general information	
611 #a	Name of meeting following place element		LDR/20-23	Undefined entry map character position	
611 #q	Name of meeting following place element		LDR/23	Undefined entry map character position	
650 #a	Topical heading or place element		008/32	Main entry in body of entry indicator	
650 #b	Name following place entry element		008/34	Successive/latest entry indicator	
651 #a	Geographic name or place element		028 #b	Specifies printing of note/added entry	
651 #b	Geographic name following place entry element			Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	
652 #a	Geographic name or place element			Main entry -- personal name	
700 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)			Specifies whether main entry is also the subject	
711 #a	Name of meeting or place element			Main entry -- corporate name	
711 #q	Name of meeting following place element			Specifies whether main entry is also the subject	
800 #b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)			Main entry -- conference or meeting	
811 #a	Name of meeting or place element			Specifies whether main entry is also the subject	
811 #q	Name of meeting following place element			Main entry -- uniform title heading	
				Specifies whether main entry is also the subject	
ELEMENTS					
007/09	Production elements				
008/22-24	Base map elements code				
EMULSION					
007/04	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)				
007/10	Emulsion on film (Microforms)				
007/10	Film emulsion (Polarity)				
009/03	Film emulsion [OBSOLETE]				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

DISSERTATION 502 #a 502	Dissertation note Dissertation note	EARLIER (Continued) 512 #a 512	Earlier or later volumes separately catalogued note Earlier or later volumes separately catalogued note
DISTRIBUTION 260 #a 260 #c 260 534 #c	Place of publication, distribution, etc. Date of publication, distribution, etc. Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint) Publication, distribution, etc. of original	EASTERN 034 #m EASTERNMOST 034 #e	Right ascension - eastern limit Coordinates - easternmost longitude
DISTRIBUTOR 260 #b 261 #b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc. Releasing company (primary distributor)	EDITION 082 #2 082 #1 250 #a 250 #b 250 534 #b 760 #b 762 #b 765 #b 767 #b 770 #b 772 #b 773 #b 775 #b 775 776 #b 777 #b 780 #b 785 #b 787 #b	Source (i.e., edition number) Type of edition Edition statement Remainder of edition statement Edition statement Edition statement of original Edition Edition Edition Edition Edition Name of edition Edition Edition Other edition available entry Edition Edition Edition Edition Edition
DIVISION 851 #b	Institutional division		
DOCUMENT 086 #a 086 #z 086 #2 086 086 #1	Government document classification number Cancelled/invalid government document classification number Source (i.e., government document classification scheme) Government document Classification number Source of government document classification number		
DOCUMENTATION 556 #a 556	Information about documentation note Information about documentation note	EDITOR 570 #a 570	Editor note Editor note
DUPLICATES 535	Location of originals/Duplicates		
DURATION 306 #a 306	Duration Duration	EFFORT 039 #b 039 #c 039 #d	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access Subject headings - level of effort to assign classification - to assign
EARLIER			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

DESIGNATION (Continued)		DIMENSIONS (Continued)	
247 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)	301 #d	Dimensions [OBSOLETE]
362 #a	Dates of publication and volume designation	305 #c	Dimensions
362	Dates of publication and volume designation	340 #b	Dimensions
DETAIL		DIRECTORY	
039	Level of bibliographic control and coding detail	004	Related record directory
DETAILS		DISC	
007/06	Production/reproduction details	007/09	Kind of disc, cylinder, or tape
300 #b	Other physical details	DISCOGRAPHY	
305 #b	Other physical details	504 #a	Bibliography/discography note
534 #m	Material specific details	504	Bibliography/discography note
538 #a	Technical details note	DISPLAY	
538	Technical details note	516 I I	Display constant controller
753	Technical details access to machine-readable data files	520 I I	Display constant controller
		521 I I	Display constant controller
		522 I I	Display constant controller
		524 I I	Display constant controller
		537 I I	Display constant controller
		555 I I	Display constant controller
		556 I I	Display constant controller
		565 I I	Display constant controller
		567 I I	Display constant controller
		581 I I	Display constant controller
		582 I I	Display constant controller
DETERIORATION			
007/15	Deterioration stage		
009/09	Film deterioration [OBSOLETE]		
DEWEY			
082 #a	Dewey decimal classification number		
082	Dewey decimal classification number		
DIFFERENT		DISPLAYING	
517 #a	Different formats [OBSOLETE]	760 I I	Specifies displaying of note
DIFFERENTLY		762 I I	Specifies displaying of note
490 #a	Series title untraced or traced differently	765 I I	Specifies displaying of note
490	Series untraced or traced differently	767 I I	Specifies displaying of note
740 #a	Title traced differently	770 I I	Specifies displaying of note
740	Title traced differently	772 I I	Specifies displaying of note
	Added entry - title traced differently	773 I I	Specifies displaying of note
		775 I I	Specifies displaying of note
		776 I I	Specifies displaying of note
		777 I I	Specifies displaying of note
		780 I I	Specifies displaying of note
		785 I I	Specifies displaying of note
		787 I I	Specifies displaying of note
DIMENSIONS			
007/04	Dimensions (Microforms)		
007/06	Dimensions (Sound recordings)		
007/07	Width or dimensions		
300 #c	Dimensions		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

DATES (Continued)		DEGREE	
523	Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note	555 #c	Degree of control
600 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	DESCRIBED	
650 #d	Active dates	524 #a	Preferred citation of described materials
700 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	524	Preferred citation of described materials
800 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)		
850 #d	Inclusive dates		
DDC		DESCRIPTION	
082 #b	DDC version--abridged NST version	039 #a	Bibliographic description - level of rules used
082 I2	[OBSOLETE] Source of DDC number	040 #e	Description conventions
		300	Physical description
		301	Physical description for films (pre-ACR2) [OBSOLETE]
DEATH		305	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-ACR2)
100 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	308	Physical description for films (archival)
400 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	533 #e	Physical description of reproduction
600 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	534 #e	Physical description, etc. of original
700 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)		
800 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)		
DECIMAL		DESCRIPTIVE	
080 #a	Universal decimal classification number	LDR/18	Descriptive cataloging form
080	(UDC)		
082 #a	Dewey decimal classification number	DESCRIPTORS	
082	Dewey decimal classification number	517 #b	Content descriptors [OBSOLETE]
DECLINATION		DESIGNATION	
034 #j	Declination - northern limit	007/01	Specific material designation (SMD)
034 #k	Declination - southern limit	030	CODEN designation
DEFAULT		066 #a	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation
066 #a	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation	066 #b	Non-ASCII 61 default character set designation
066 #b	Non-ASCII 61 default character set designation	242 #d	Designation of section [OBSOLETE]
		245 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
DEFINED		246 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
LDR/20-23	Length of the implementation-defined portion	246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)
LDR/22	Length of the implementation-defined portion	247 #d	Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]
880 #a-z,	880 Same as subfields defined for the field to which the 880 field corresponds		

DATE (Continued)		DATE (Continued)	
630 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	780 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
700 #f	Date (of a work)	785 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
700 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	787 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication
710 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	800 #f	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
710 #f	Date (of a work)	800 #n	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
711 #d	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	810 #d	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
711 #f	Date (of conference or meeting)	810 #f	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
711 #n	Date (of a work)	810 #n	Date (of a work)
730 #d	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #d	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
730 #f	Date (of treaty signing)	811 #f	Date (of conference or meeting)
730 #n	Date (of a work)	811 #n	Date (of a work)
760 #d	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	830 #d	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
762 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	830 #f	Date (of treaty signing)
765 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	830 #n	Date (of a work)
767 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
770 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		
772 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		
773 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		
775 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		
776 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		
777 #d	Place, publisher, and date of publication		

DATES	
100 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
245 #f	Inclusive dates
245 #g	Bulk dates
310 #b	Dates (of current frequency)
315 #b	Dates
321 #b	Dates (of former frequency)
362 #a	Dates of publication and volume designation
362	Dates of publication and volume designation
400 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
510 #b	Dates of coverage and indexing service)
523 #b	Date(s) of data collection note

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

DATE (Continued)		DATE (Continued)	
009/11-14	Film inspection date [OBSOLETE]	261 #d	Date of production, release, etc.
033 #a	Capture date (structured as YYYYMMDD)	262 #c	Date of production, release, etc.
033 #b	Capture date and place	263 #a	Projected publication date
033 #c	Type of date	263 #b	Projected publication date
045 #b	Chronological date/time	362 I1	Format of date
045 #c	Chronological code or date/time	400 #f	Date (of a work)
045 I1	Type of date/time	400 #n	Date (of a work)
100 #f	Date (of a work)	410 #d	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
100 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	410 #f	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
110 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)	410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
110 #f	Date (of a work)	411 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)
110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	411 #f	Date (of a work)
111 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)	411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
111 #f	Date (of a work)	533 #d	Date of reproduction
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	541 #d	Date of acquisition
130 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	600 #f	Date (of a work)
130 #f	Date (of a work)	600 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
130 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	610 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
240 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	610 #f	Date (of a work)
240 #f	Date (of a work)	610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
240 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	611 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)
243 #d	Date (of treaty signing)	611 #f	Date (of a work)
243 #f	Date (of a work)	611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
243 #n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	630 #d	Date (of treaty signing)
246 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)	630 #f	Date (of a work)
247 #f	Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)		
260 #c	Date of publication, distribution, etc.		
260 #g	Date of manufacture		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

COUNTRY (Continued)	CUTTING	
257 #a Country of producing entity	007/11	Kind of cutting
257 #b Country of producing entity		
535 #c Country of repository	CYLINDER	
544 #c Country of repository	007/09	Kind of disc, cylinder, or tape
752 #a Country of publication or production		
775 #f Country code where issued		
851 #d Country of repository		
COUNTY	DATA	
752 #c County of publication or production	LDR/12-16	Base address of data
	008/26	Type of machine-readable data file
COVERAGE	034	Coded mathematical data
510 #b Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)	255	Mathematical data area
522 #a Geographic coverage note	516 #a	Type of file or data note
522 #a Geographic coverage note	518 #a	Data on capture session note
523 #a Chronological coverage note	518 #a	Data on capture session note
523 #a Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note	523 #b	Date(s) of data collection note
	537 #a	Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note
COVERED	537 #a	Source of data note
513 #b Period covered	565 #d	Source of data note
513 Type of Report and Period Covered Note	753	Universe of data
CREDITS		Technical details access to machine-readable data files
508 #a Credits note	765 #k	Series data for related title
508 Credits note	767 #k	Series data for related title
	770 #k	Series data for related title
	772 #k	Series data for related title
	773 #k	Series data for related title
	775 #k	Series data for related title
CUMULATIVE	776 #k	Series data for related title
008/32 Cumulative index availability code	777 #k	Series data for related title
555 #a Cumulative index/finding aids note	780 #k	Series data for related title
555 Cumulative index/finding aids note	785 #k	Series data for related title
	787 #k	Series data for related title
	886 #2	Source of data
CURRENT		
310 #a Current frequency	DATE	
310 #b Date(s) of current frequency	005	Date and time of latest transaction
310 Current frequency	007/17-22	Film inspection date
320 Current frequency control information	008/00-05	Date entered on file
	008/06	Type of date code
	008/07-10	Beginning date of publication
	008/07-10	Date 1
	008/11-14	Date 2
	008/11-14	Ending date of publication
CUSTODIAN		
535 #a Custodian		
535 #b Specifies additional information about custodian		
544 #a Custodian		
851 #a Custodian		



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

CONTROLLER	516 I 1	Display constant controller	COPY (Continued)	711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
	520 I 1	Display constant controller		730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
	521 I 1	Display constant controller		740 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
	522 I 1	Display constant controller			
	524 I 1	Display constant controller			
	537 I 1	Display constant controller			
	555 I 1	Display constant controller			
	556 I 1	Display constant controller			
	565 I 1	Display constant controller			
	567 I 1	Display constant controller			
CONVENTIONS	581 I 1	Display constant controller	COPYRIGHT	017 #a	Copyright registration number
	582 I 1	Display constant controller		018 #a	Copyright Article-fee Code
				018	Copyright Article-fee Code
COORDINATES	040 #e	Description conventions	CORPORATE	110	Main entry - corporate name
				110 I 1	Type of corporate name
				410	Series statement - corporate name (traced)
	034 #d	Coordinates - westernmost longitude		410 I 1	Type of corporate name
	034 #e	Coordinates - easternmost longitude		610	Subject added entry - corporate name
COPIES	034 #f	Coordinates - northernmost latitude	CORRESPONDS	610 I 1	Type of corporate name
	034 #g	Coordinates - southernmost latitude		710	Added entry - corporate name
	255 #c	Statement of coordinates		710 I 1	Type of corporate name
				810	Series added entry - corporate name
				810 I 1	name/title
COPY	562 #e	Number of copies	COUNT	871	Type of corporate name
	051 #c	Copy information		871 I 1	Variant of corporate name
	051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement		871 I 1	Type of corporate name
	061 #c	Copy information			
	061	National Library of Medicine copy statement			
COUNT	071 #c	Copy information	COUNTRY	044 #a	Country of producer code
	071	National Agricultural Library copy statement			
	500 #5	Institution to which copy-specific note applies			
	562 #b	Copy identification			
	562	COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION			
700 #5		Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	044		
		Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies			
		Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies			
710 #5					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

CONFIGURATION		CONTRACTUAL	
007/08	Tape configuration	261 #e	Contractual producer
340 #a	Material base and configuration		
CONGRESS		CONTROL	
050	Library of Congress class/call number	001	Control number
051	Library of Congress copy, issue, offprint statement	008/34	Level of collection control code [OBSOLETE]
490 #1	Library of Congress call number	010 #a	LC control number
500 #1	Library of Congress call number	010 #z	Cancelled/invalid LC control number
		010	LC control number
		011 #a	Linking LC control number
		011	Linking LC control number
		035 #a	System control number
		035 #z	Cancelled/invalid system control number
		039	System control number
CONSTANT			Level of bibliographic control and coding detail
034 #b	Constant ratio linear horizontal scale	320	Current frequency control information
034 #c	Constant ratio linear vertical scale	555 #c	Degree of control
516 I1	Display constant controller	760 #w	Control number
520 I1	Display constant controller	760 #7	Control subfield
521 I1	Display constant controller	762 #w	Control number
522 I1	Display constant controller	762 #7	Control subfield
524 I1	Display constant controller	765 #w	Control number
537 I1	Display constant controller	765 #7	Control subfield
555 I1	Display constant controller	767 #w	Control number
556 I1	Display constant controller	767 #7	Control subfield
565 I1	Display constant controller	770 #w	Control number
567 I1	Display constant controller	770 #7	Control subfield
581 I1	Display constant controller	772 #w	Control number
582 I1	Display constant controller	772 #7	Control subfield
CONTENT			
517 #b	Content descriptors [OBSOLETE]	773 #w	Control number
886 #b	Content of the foreign MARC field	773 #7	Control subfield
CONTENTS			
008/24-27	Nature of contents code	775 #w	Control number
008/25-27	Nature of contents code	775 #7	Control subfield
041 #f	Language code of table of contents	776 #w	Control number
505 #a	Contents note (formatted)	776 #7	Control subfield
505	Contents note (formatted)	777 #w	Control number
505 I1	Type of contents note	777 #7	Control subfield
CONTINGENCY			
583 #e	Contingency for action	780 #w	Control number
		780 #7	Control subfield
CONTRACT			
536 #b	Contract number	785 #w	Control number
		785 #7	Control subfield
		787 #w	Control number
		787 #7	Control subfield

CONFERENCE (Continued)		CONFERENCE (Continued)	
111 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	611 #n	Type of conference or meeting name
111 #b	Main entry - conference or meeting	710 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
111 #c	Type of conference or meeting name	710 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
410 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	710 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
410 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	711 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)
410 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
411 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)	711 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)
411 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	711 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
411 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)	711 #b	Added entry - conference or meeting
411 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	711 #c	Type of conference or meeting name
411 #b	Series statement - conference or meeting/title (traced)	810 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
411 #c	Type of conference or meeting name	810 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
610 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	810 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
610 #d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	811 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)
610 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
611 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)	811 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)
611 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	811 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
611 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)	811	Series added entry - conference or meeting/title
611 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	811 #c	Type of conference or meeting name
611	Subject added entry - conference or meeting	872	Variant conference or meeting name
		872 #n	Type of conference or meeting name

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

CODEN (continued)		COLOR (continued)	
770 #y	CODEN	009/02	Co
772 #y	CODEN	009/06	Ad
773 #y	CODEN	301 #c	Co
775 #y	CODEN	308 #d	Co
776 #y	CODEN		
777 #y	CODEN		
780 #y	CODEN		
785 #y	CODEN		
787 #y	CODEN		
CODES		COMPANIES	
024 #b	Additional codes following the standard number [OBSOLETE]	007/16	Comple
024 #d	Additional codes following the standard number	009/10	Comple
CODING		COMPLEXITY	
039	Level of bibliographic control and coding detail	547 #a	Former
		547	Former
		580 #a	Linking
		580	Linking entry
COLLATION		COMPOSITION	
561 #b	Time of collation	008/18-19	Form of composition code
		047 #a	Form of composition code
		047	Form of composition code
COLLECTION		CONDITIONS	
008/21	In LC collection [OBSOLETE]	530 #c	Availability conditions
008/33	Collection status code [OBSOLETE]		
008/34	Level of collection control code [OBSOLETE]		
050 11	Existence in LC collection	CONFERENCE	
060 11	Existence in NLM collection	008/29	Conference publication indicator
070 11	Existence in NAL collection	110 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
523 #b	Date(s) of data collection note	110 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)
523	Chronological coverage of data/date(s) of data collection note	110 #n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
COLLECTIVE		Number (of conference or meeting)	
243	Uniform title, collective	111 #b	Number (of conference or meeting)
COLOR		Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	
007/03	Color (Microforms)	111 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
007/09	Refined categories of color for moving images		
007/13		111 #d	Date (of conference or meeting)
007/14	Kind of color stock or print		

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

for sound recordings

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

CHARACTER (Continued)			CHARACTER (Continued)		
772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record		787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author	
772 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		787 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	
773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		787 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character	
773 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		787 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	
773 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		CHARACTERISTICS		
773 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		087/12	Special reproduction characteristics	
775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		088/33-34	Special format characteristics code	
775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		301 #c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
775 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		308 #c	Sound characteristics	
775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		308 #d	Color characteristics	
775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		565	Case file characteristics note	
775 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	
775 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		CHARACTERISTICS		
776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		087/12	Special reproduction characteristics	
776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		088/33-34	Special format characteristics code	
776 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
776 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		301 #c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		308 #c	Sound characteristics	
777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		308 #d	Color characteristics	
777 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		565	Case file characteristics note	
777 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	
780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		CHARACTERISTICS		
780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		087/12	Special reproduction characteristics	
780 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		088/33-34	Special format characteristics code	
780 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		301 #c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		308 #c	Sound characteristics	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		308 #d	Color characteristics	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		565	Case file characteristics note	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		CHARACTERISTICS		
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		087/12	Special reproduction characteristics	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		088/33-34	Special format characteristics code	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		301 #c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		308 #c	Sound characteristics	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		308 #d	Color characteristics	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		565	Case file characteristics note	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		CHARACTERISTICS		
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		087/12	Special reproduction characteristics	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		088/33-34	Special format characteristics code	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		301 #c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		308 #c	Sound characteristics	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		308 #d	Color characteristics	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		565	Case file characteristics note	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		CHARACTERISTICS		
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		087/12	Special reproduction characteristics	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		088/33-34	Special format characteristics code	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		301 #b	Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		301 #c	Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	
785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name		308 #c	Sound characteristics	
785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		308 #d	Color characteristics	
785 #	Character position 2 - Type of record character		565	Case file characteristics note	
785 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	

### CHRONOLOGICAL

045 #a Chronological code  
045 #b Chronological date/time  
523 #a Chronological code or date/time  
523 Chronological coverage of data/date(s)  
600 #v Chronological subdivision

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

CATALOGED		CHARACTER (Continued)	
512 #a	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	066 #b	Non-ANSEL 61 default character set designation
512	Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	066 #c	Alternate graphic character set identification
CATALOGING	Descriptive cataloging form	066	Character sets present
		760 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
		760 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		760 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
LDR/18	Cataloging source code	760 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
008/39	Original cataloging agency other than LC	762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
040 #a	Code for language of cataloging	762 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
040 #b	Cataloging source	762 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
040	Translation of title by cataloging agency	762 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
242		762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
CATEGORIES	Refined categories of color for moving images	762 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		762 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
007/13	Categories of films note (archival) [OBSOLETE]	762 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
517		765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
CATEGORY	Category of material	765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		765 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
		765 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
		765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
007/00	Category of scale	765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
034 #a	Subject category code	765 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
072 #a	Subject category code subdivision	765 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
072 #x	Subject category code	767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
072		767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
CENSORSHIP	Censorship note (archival)	767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
		767 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
527 #a		767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
527		767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
CENTER	ISDS center code	767 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
		767 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
008/20		770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
CHARACTER	Undefined legend character positions	770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
		770 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
		770 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
		770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
LDR/08-09	Length of the starting-character-position portion	770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
LDR/20-23	Undefined entry map character position	770 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level
LDR/20-23	Length of the starting-character-position portion	772 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
LDR/21	Undefined entry map character position	772 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
LDR/23	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation	772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
066 #a		772 #	Character position 2 - Type of record level



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

BOOK (Continued)		CALL (Continued)	
556 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	071 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]
581 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	490 #1	Library of Congress call number
765 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	490 #n	National Library of Canada call number
767 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	500 #1	Library of Congress call number
770 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	500 #n	National Library of Canada call number
772 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
773 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
775 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
776 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
780 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
785 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
787 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		
BRIEF		CAPTURE	
510	Citation note (brief form)/References	033 #a	Capture date (structured as YYYYMMDD)
		033	Capture date and place
		518 #a	Data on capture session note
		518	Data on capture session note
BULK		CARD	
245 #9	Bulk dates	240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
CALL		240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
050 I2	Library of Congress class/call number	243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card
051 I2	Source of class/call number	243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
055	Call Numbers/Class Numbers Assigned in Canada		
060	National Library of Medicine call number		
060 I2	Source of class/call number		
061 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		
070	National Agricultural Library call number		
070 I2	Series call number [OBSOLETE]		
		CASES	
		565 #a	Number of cases/variables note

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

BASE		BIBLIOGRAPHIC (Continued)	
LDR/12-16	Base address of data	BIBLIOGRAPHIC	Character position 3 - Bibliographic
007/04	Primary support/base of emulsion material (Graphics)	785 #	level
007/12	Base of film (Microforms)	787 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
007/12	Base of film (Motion Pictures)		
008/22-24	Base map elements code		
009/04	Film base [OBSOLETE]		
340 #a	Material base and configuration		
BEGINNING			
008/07-10	Beginning date of publication		
BIBLIOGRAPHIC			
LDR/06-09	Bibliographic level		
039 #a	Bibliographic description - level of rules used	BINDING	Binding information [OBSOLETE]
039	Level of bibliographic control and coding detail	020 #b	
503 #a	Bibliographic history note	BIOGRAPHICAL	Biographical or historical note
503	Bibliographic history note	545 #a	Expansion of biographical or historical note
555 #d	Bibliographic reference	545 #b	
760 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	545	Biographical or historical note
762 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	BIOGRAPHY	Biography code
765 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	008/34	
767 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		
770 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	BIRTH	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
772 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	100 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
773 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	400 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
775 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	600 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
776 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	700 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
777 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	800 #d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)
780 #	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		
		BODY	Main entry in body of entry indicator
		008/32	Issuing body note
		550 #a	Issuing body note
		550	
		BOOK	
		020 #a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
		020	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
		534 #z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

AUTHENTICATION (Continued)		AUTHOR (Continued)	
042	Authentication agency code	780 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
AUTHOR		785 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
760 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	785 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
760 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	787 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name
762 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	787 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name
762 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name		
765 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	AUTHORITY	
765 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	600 I2	Subject heading list or authority file
767 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	610 I2	Subject heading list or authority file
767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	630 I2	Subject heading list or authority file
767 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	650 I2	Subject heading list or authority file
770 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	651 I2	Subject heading list or authority file
770 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	AUTHORIZATION	
772 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	540 #c	Authorization
772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	583 #f	Authorization
772 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	AUTHORIZED	
773 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	506 #d	Authorized users
773 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	AVAILABILITY	
775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	008/30	Title page availability code
775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	008/31	Index availability code
775 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	008/32	Cumulative index availability code
775 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	020 #c	Terms of availability
776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	037 #c	Terms of availability
776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	530 #b	Availability source
776 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	530 #c	Availability conditions
776 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	555 #b	Availability source
777 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	AVAILABLE	
777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	041 #c	Language code of available translations
777 #	Character position 1 - Form of author name	530 #a	[OBSOLETE]
780 #	Character position 0 - Type of author name	530	Additional physical form available note
		775	Other edition available note
		776	Additional physical form available entry

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

APPLIES (Continued)		ARTICLE	
710 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	018 #a	Copyright Article-Fee Code
711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	018	Copyright Article-Fee Code
730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	ASCENSION	
740 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	034 #m	Right ascension - eastern limit
		034 #n	Right ascension - western limit
ARCHIVAL		ASCII	Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation
308	Physical description for films (archival)	066 #a	
351 #c	Archival level	ASPECT	Original versus reproduction aspect
517	Categories of films note (archival) [OBSOLETE]	007/02	
527	Censorship note (archival)	ASSIGN	
		039 #b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign
AREA			Subject headings - level of effort used to assign
033 #b	Geographic classification area code	039 #c	Classification - level of effort used to assign
043 #a	Geographic area code	039 #d	
052 #a	Geographic classification area code		
254 #a	Musical presentation area	ASSIGNED	Call Numbers/Class Numbers Assigned in Canada
254		055	
255	Mathematical data area		
ARRANGED		ASSIGNING	
130 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	017 #b	Source (agency assigning number)
240 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	032 #b	Source (agency assigning number)
243 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	036 #b	Source (agency assigning the number)
600 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	037 #b	Source (agency assigning the stock number)
610 #o	Arranged statement (for music)		
630 #o	Arranged statement (for music)		
700 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	AUDIENCE	
710 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	521 #a	Users/intended audience note
730 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	521	
800 #o	Arranged statement (for music)		
810 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	AUGMENTED	
830 #o	Arranged statement (for music)	214 #a	Augmented title
		214	Augmented title
ARRANGEMENT		AUTHENTICATION	
351 #b	Arrangement	042 #a	Authentication agency code
351	Organization and arrangement		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

AGENCY (Continued)		AN (Continued)	
036 #b	Source (agency assigning the number)	610 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
037 #b	Source (agency assigning the stock number)	611 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
040 #a	Original cataloging agency other than LC	710 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
040 #c	Transcribing agency	711 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
040 #d	Modifying agency	810 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
042 #a	Authentication agency code	811 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
242	Translation of title by cataloging agency		
533 #c	Agency responsible for reproduction		
AGENT		ANALYSIS	
583 #k	Action agent	565 #c	Unit of analysis
AGRICULTURAL		ANGULAR	
070	National Agricultural Library call number	034 #h	Angular scale
071	National Agricultural Library copy statement	ANIMATION	
		517 #c	Additional animation techniques [OBSOLETE]
AIDS		ANNOTATION	
555 #a	Cumulative index/finding aids note	520 #a	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
555	Cumulative index/finding aids note	520	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
ALPHABET			
008/33	Original alphabet of title code		
546 #b	Information code or alphabet		
ALTERNATE		ANSEL	
066 #c	Alternate graphic character set identification	066 #b	Non-ANSEL 01 default character set designation
880	Alternate graphic representation	APPLIED	
		340 #c	Material applied to surface
AN		APPLIES	
110 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	039 #1	Specifications against which field applies
111 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	580 #5	Institution to which copy-specific note applies
410 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	700 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies
411 #c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ADDED (Continued)		ADDITIONAL (Continued)	
700 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	530 #a	Additional physical form available note
700 #2	Added entry - personal name	530	Additional physical form available note
700 #2	Type of added entry	535 #1	Specifies additional information about custodian
700 #2	Type of added entry	550 #1	Existence of additional information
710 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	776	Additional physical form available entry
710 #2	Added entry - corporate name		
710 #2	Type of added entry		
711 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies		
711 #2	Added entry - conference or meeting	265 #a	Base address of data
711 #2	Type of added entry		Source for acquisition/subscription address
730 #5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	265	Source for acquisition/subscription address
730 #2	Added entry - uniform title heading	535 #b	Postal address
730 #2	Type of added entry	535 #d	Telecommunications address
740 #5	Type of added entry	541 #b	Address
	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	544 #b	Address
		851 #c	Street address
740 #2	Added entry - title traced differently		
740 #2	Type of added entry		
740 #2	Type of added entry		
752	Added entry - place of publication or production		
800	Series added entry - personal name/title		
810	Series added entry - corporate name/title		
811	Series added entry - conference or meeting/title		
830	Series added entry - uniform title heading		
840	Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]		
ADDITIONAL		AGAINST	
009/06	Additional types of color [OBSOLETE]	039 #1	Specifications against which field applies
024 #b	Additional codes following the standard number [OBSOLETE]		
024 #d	Additional codes following the standard number	AGENCY	
517 #c	Additional animation techniques [OBSOLETE]	017 #b	Source (agency assigning number)
		032 #b	Source (agency assigning number)

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX (CONTINUED)

ACCESS (Continued)		ACTION (Continued)	
506	Restrictions on Access	583 #e	Contingency for action
655 #a	Access term for genre/form heading	583 #i	Method of action
753	Technical details access to machine-readable data files	583 #j	Site of action
755 #a	Access term	583 #k	Action agent
755 #2	Source of access term		
755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS		
ACCESSION		ACTIONS	
541 #e	Accession number	583	Actions
ACCOMPANYING		ACTIVE	
008/23-27	Accompanying matter code	650 #d	Active dates
008/24-29	Accompanying matter code		
041 #g	Language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)		
300 #e	Accompanying material		
301 #e	Accompanying material [OBSOLETE]		
ACCUMULATION		ADDED	
584 #a	Accumulation AND FREQUENCY OF USE	028 I2	Specifies printing of note/added entry
584		210 I1	Title added entry
		211 I1	Title added entry
		212 I1	Title added entry
		214 I1	Title added entry
		222 I1	Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required
		240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
		240 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
ACQUISITION		241 I1	Title added entry [OBSOLETE]
025 #a	Overseas acquisition number	242 I1	Title added entry
025	Source for acquisition/subscriptio address	243 I1	Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry
265 #a	Source for acquisition/subscriptio address	245 I1	Title added entry
265	Source for acquisition/subscriptio address	246 I1	Title added entry
541 #a	Source of acquisition	247 I1	Title added entry
541 #c	Method of acquisition	260 I2	Relationship between publisher and added entry
541 #d	Date of acquisition	600	Subject added entry - personal name
541	Immediate source of acquisition	610	Subject added entry - corporate name
		611	Subject added entry - conference or meeting
ACRONYM		630	Subject added entry - uniform title heading
211 #a	Acronym or shortened title	650	Subject added entry - topical heading
211	Acronym or shortened title	651	Subject added entry - geographic name
ACTION		652	Subject added entry - reversed geographic [OBSOLETE]
583 #a	Action identification	653	Subject added entry - uncontrolled term
583 #b	Time of action		
583 #c	Action interval		
583 #d			

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX

[OBSOLETE] (Continued)			
517 I1	Specifies whether fiction or nonfiction [OBSOLETE]	AACR2 262	Imprint statement for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)
517 I2	Undefined [OBSOLETE]	301	Physical description for films (pre-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]
534 I1	Specifies presence of series statement on original [OBSOLETE]	305	Physical description for sound recordings (pre-AACR2)
543 #a	Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]	ABBREVIATED	
543	Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]	210 #a	Abbreviated title
543 I1	Blank [OBSOLETE]	210	Abbreviated title
543 I2	Blank [OBSOLETE]	773 #p	Abbreviated title
611 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	ABOUT	
650 #b	Name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]	534 #n	Note about original
651 #b	Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]	535 I1	Specifies additional information about custodian
652 #a	Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]	556 #a	Information about documentation note
652 #x	General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]	556	Information about documentation note
652 #y	Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]	ABRIDGED	
652 #z	Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]	082 #b	UDC version--abridged NST version [OBSOLETE]
652	Subject added entry - reversed geographic [OBSOLETE]	ABSTRACT	
652 I1	Undefined [OBSOLETE]	041 #b	Language code of summary or abstract
652 I2	Undefined [OBSOLETE]	520 #a	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
711 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	520	Summary, abstract, annotation, scope, etc. note
811 #b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	ABSTRACTING	
840 #a	Title [OBSOLETE]	510 #a	Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)
840 #h	Medium [OBSOLETE]	510 #b	Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)
840 #v	Volume or number [OBSOLETE]	ACCESS	
840 I1	Series added entry - title [OBSOLETE]	039 #b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access
840 I2	Undefined [OBSOLETE]	212 #a	Variant access title
	Nonfiling characters [OBSOLETE]	212	Variant access title
AACR1 261	Imprint statement for films (pre-AACR1 revised)	506 #a	Terms governing access
		506 #c	Physical access provisions



## APPENDIX I.B. KEYWORD INDEX

[ <b>ABSOLUTE</b> ]		(continued)
008/18-19	illustration code [ABSOLUTE]	241 i2 Nonfilling characters [ABSOLUTE]
008/21	In LC collection [ABSOLUTE]	242 i2 Designation of section [ABSOLUTE]
008/30	Case file indicator [ABSOLUTE]	242 e2 Name of part/section [ABSOLUTE]
008/32	Processing status code [ABSOLUTE]	245 d2 Designation of section/part/series [ABSOLUTE]
008/33	Collection status code [ABSOLUTE]	
008/34	Level of collection control code [ABSOLUTE]	245 e2 Name of section/part/series [ABSOLUTE]
		246 d2 Designation of section/part/series [ABSOLUTE]
009/00	Genealogical stage [ABSOLUTE]	
009/01	Technical stage [ABSOLUTE]	246 e2 Name of section/part/series [ABSOLUTE]
009/02	Color stage [ABSOLUTE]	247 d2 Designation of section/part/series [ABSOLUTE]
009/03	Film emulsion [ABSOLUTE]	
009/04	Film base [ABSOLUTE]	247 e2 Name of section/part/series [ABSOLUTE]
009/05	Negative or positive separate sound [ABSOLUTE]	260 d2 Plate or publisher number [ABSOLUTE]
009/06	Additional types of color [ABSOLUTE]	301 a2 Sound characteristics [ABSOLUTE]
009/07	Longitudinal shrinkage [ABSOLUTE]	301 b2 Color characteristics [ABSOLUTE]
009/08	Perforation shrinkage [ABSOLUTE]	301 c2 Dimensions [ABSOLUTE]
009/09	Film deterioration [ABSOLUTE]	301 d2 Accompanying material [ABSOLUTE]
009/10	Completeness [ABSOLUTE]	301 e2 Speed (videorecordings) [ABSOLUTE]
009/11-14	Film inspection date [ABSOLUTE]	301 f2 Physical description for films (pre-AACR2) [ABSOLUTE]
017 i1	Government jurisdiction [ABSOLUTE]	301 i1 Blank [ABSOLUTE]
020 b5	Binding information [ABSOLUTE]	301 i2 Blank [ABSOLUTE]
024 b5	Additional codes following the standard number [ABSOLUTE]	303 a2 Unit count [ABSOLUTE]
041 c5	Language code of available translations [ABSOLUTE]	303 i1 Unit count [ABSOLUTE]
048 i1	Relationship of performer to work [ABSOLUTE]	303 i2 Blank [ABSOLUTE]
050 d4	Supplementary class number [ABSOLUTE]	304 a2 Linear footage [ABSOLUTE]
050 i1	Undefined [ABSOLUTE]	304 i1 Blank [ABSOLUTE]
051 i2	Series call number [ABSOLUTE]	304 i2 Blank [ABSOLUTE]
061 i2	Series call number [ABSOLUTE]	359 a2 Rental price [ABSOLUTE]
070 i2	Series call number [ABSOLUTE]	359 i1 Rental price [ABSOLUTE]
071 i2	Series call number [ABSOLUTE]	359 i2 Blank [ABSOLUTE]
082 b5	BDC version--abridged NST version [ABSOLUTE]	411 b2 Number (of conference or meeting) [ABSOLUTE]
086 i1	Government jurisdiction [ABSOLUTE]	505 i1 Undefined formats [ABSOLUTE]
111 b5	Number (of conference or meeting) [ABSOLUTE]	517 a2 Different descriptors [ABSOLUTE]
212 i1	Reason for expanded title [ABSOLUTE]	517 b2 Content descriptors [ABSOLUTE]
241 a2	Romanized title [ABSOLUTE]	517 c2 Additional animation techniques [ABSOLUTE]
241 h2	Medium [ABSOLUTE]	
241 i2	Romanized title [ABSOLUTE]	
241 i1	Title added entry [ABSOLUTE]	517 categories of films note (archival) [ABSOLUTE]



APPENDIX I.B.  
KEYWORD INDEX



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS				
873	VARIANT UNIFORM TITLE HEADING Indicator 1 - Nonfilling characters 0-9 Indicator 2 - Form of heading 0 - ALA form, as authenticated by LC 1 - AACR1 form, as authenticated by LC 2 - ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC 3 - AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC #j Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant	R	*BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM	*AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM	*MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP	*MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU	-SE -SE -SE -SE -SE -SE -SE -SE	
880	ALTERNATE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION Indicator 1 - Same as associated field Indicator 2 - Same as associated field #6 Linkage #a-zSame as subfields defined for the field to which the 880 field corresponds	NR	*BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM	*AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM	*MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP	*MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU	*SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE *SE	
886	FOREIGN MARC INFORMATION FIELD Indicator 1 - Type of field 0 - Leader 1 - Control field (002-009) 2 - Data field (010-999) Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Tag of the foreign MARC field #b Content of the foreign MARC field #2 Source of data	R	*BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK *BK	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM	*AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM *AM	*MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP *MP	*MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU	SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
871	VARIANT CORPORATE NAME							
	Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name							
	0 - Surname (inverted)		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	1 - Place or place and name		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	2 - Name (direct order)		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	Indicator 2 - Form of heading							
	0 - ALA form, as authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	1 - AACRI form, as authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	2 - ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	3 - AACRI form, not yet authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
#j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
872	VARIANT CONFERENCE OR MEETING NAME							
	Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name							
	0 - Surname (inverted)		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	1 - Place or place and name		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	2 - Name (direct order)		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	Indicator 2 - Form of heading							
	0 - ALA form, as authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	1 - AACRI form, as authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	2 - ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	3 - AACRI form, not yet authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
#j	Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
850	HOLDINGS	R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Reporting library (NUC symbol)	R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#b Holdings	NR		VM		MU	SE
	#d Inclusive dates	NR		VM		MU	SE
	#e Retention statement	NR		VM		MU	SE
851	LOCATION	R		VM	AM		
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			VM	AM		
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			VM	AM		
	#a Name (custodian or owner)	NR		VM	AM		
	#b Institutional division	NR		VM	AM		
	#c Street address	NR		VM	AM		
	#d Country	NR		VM	AM		
	#e Location of units	NR		VM	AM		
	#f Item number	NR		VM	AM		
	#3 Materials specified	NR		VM	AM		
870	VARIANT PERSONAL NAME	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	Indicator 1 - Type of personal name		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	0 - Forename only		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	1 - Single surname		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	2 - Multiple surname		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	3 - Name of family		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	Indicator 2 - Form of heading		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	0 - ALA form, as authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	1 - AACR1 form, as authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	2 - ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
	3 - AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU -SE
#j Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant		NR					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
838							
SERIES ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING							
Indicator 1 - Undefined							
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters							
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters							
#a	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Uniform title heading							
#d	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Date (of treaty signing)							
#f	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Date (of a work)							
#g	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Miscellaneous information							
#h	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Medium							
#k	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Form subheading							
#l	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Language							
#m	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Medium of performance (for music)							
#n	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)							
#o	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Arranged statement (for music)							
#p	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Key (for music)							
#r	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Version							
#s	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Title (of a work)							
#t	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Volume or number							
#v	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
848							
SERIES ADDED ENTRY - TITLE [OBSOLETE]							
Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]							
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]							
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]							
#a	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Title [OBSOLETE]							
#h	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Medium [OBSOLETE]							
#v	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Volume or number [OBSOLETE]							



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS					
811	SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	0 - Surname (inverted)		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	1 - Place or place and name		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	2 - Name (direct order)		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a	Name of meeting or place element	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	DF
#c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d	Date (of conference or meeting)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e	Subordinate unit in name	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	DF
#h	Medium	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#i	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#j	Language	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)								
#l	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m	Name of meeting following place element	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n	Version	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#o	Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#p	Affiliation	NR	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#q	Volume or number	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#r	Relator code	R	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	*DF

SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME/TITLE

Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name  
 0 - Surname (inverted)  
 1 - Place or place and name  
 2 - Name (direct order)

Indicator 2 - Undefined

#a	Name
#b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy
#c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
#d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
#e	Relator
#f	Date (of a work)
#g	Miscellaneous information
#h	Medium
#i	Form subheading
#j	Language
#k	Medium of performance (for music)
#l	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
#m	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
#n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
#o	Arranged statement (for music)
#p	Name of part/section (for music)
#r	Key (for music)
#s	Version
#t	Title (of a work)
#u	Affiliation
#v	Volume or number
#4	Relator code

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 128  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
800	SERIES ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE						
	Indicator 1 - Type of personal name	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
	0 - Forename only		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
	1 - Single surname		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
	2 - Multiple surname		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
	3 - Name of family		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#a	Name (surnames and forenames)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#b	Numeration (roman numeral or a roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#c	Titles and other words associated with the name	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#e	Relator	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#h	Medium	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#k	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#l	Language	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#m	Medium of performance (for music)	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#n	Number of part/section (for music; this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#o	Arranged statement (for music)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#q	Qualification of name (fuller form)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#r	Key (for music)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#s	Version	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#t	Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#u	Affiliation	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#v	Volume or number	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU
#4	Relator code	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 118  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
785	SUCCEEDING ENTRY	R	*BK				SE
	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note		*BK				SE
	0 - Display a note		*BK				SE
	1 - Do not display a note		*BK				SE
	Indicator 2 - Type of relationship		*BK				SE
	0 - Continued by						SE
	1 - Continued in part by						SE
	2 - Superseded by		*BK				SE
	3 - Superseded in part by		*BK				SE
	4 - Absorbed by						SE
	5 - Absorbed in part by						SE
	6 - Split into ___ and ___						SE
	7 - Merged with ___ to form ___						SE
	8 - Changed back to						SE
#7	Control subfield	NR	*BK				SE
#	Character position 0 - Type of author name		*BK				SE
#	Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK				SE
#	Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK				SE
#	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK				SE
#a	Main entry heading	NR	*BK				SE
#b	Edition	NR	*BK				SE
#c	Qualifying information	NR	*BK				SE
#d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR	*BK				SE
#g	Relationship information	R	*BK				SE
#k	Series data for related title	R	*BK				SE
#q	Parallel title	NR	*BK				SE
#r	Report number	R	*BK				SE
#s	Uniform title	NR	*BK				SE
#t	Title	NR	*BK				SE
#u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR	*BK				SE
#v	Control number	NR	*BK				SE
#x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	R	*BK				SE
#y	CODEN	NR	*BK				SE
#z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	R	*BK				SE

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

PRECEDING ENTRY																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
777	R					SE
ISSUED WITH ENTRY						SE
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note						SE
0 - Display a note						SE
1 - Do not display a note						SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined						SE
#7 Control subfield	NR					*SE
# Character position 0 - Type of author name						*SE
# Character position 1 - Form of author name						*SE
# Character position 2 - Type of record						*SE
# Character position 3 - Bibliographic level	NR					*SE
#a Main entry heading	NR					SE
#b Edition	NR					SE
#c Qualifying information	NR					SE
#d Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR					*SE
#g Relationship information	NR					*SE
#k Series data for related title	R					*SE
#q Parallel title	NR					*SE
#s Uniform title	NR					SE
#t Title	NR					SE
#w Control number	R					SE
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR					SE
#y CODEN	NR					*SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
776							
ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM AVAILABLE ENTRY							
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note							
0 - Display a note							SE
1 - Do not display a note							SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined							SE
#7	Control subfield	NR	*BK				SE
#	Character position 0 - Type of author name		*BK				*SE
#	Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK				*SE
#	Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK				*SE
#a	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK				*SE
#b	Main entry heading	NR	*BK				SE
#c	Edition	NR	*BK				SE
#d	Qualifying information	NR	*BK				SE
#e	Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR	*BK				SE
#f	Relationship information	NR	*BK				SE
#g	Series data for related title	NR	*BK				SE
#h	Parallel title	R	*BK				SE
#i	Report number	NR	*BK				*SE
#j	Uniform title	NR	*BK				SE
#k	Title	NR	*BK				SE
#l	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR	*BK				SE
#m	Control number	NR	*BK				SE
#n	International number	NR	*BK				SE
#o	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	R	*BK				SE
#p	CODEN	NR	*BK				SE
#q	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	NR	*BK				*SE
#r		R					



## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

OTHER EDITION AVAILABLE ENTRY	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note 0 - Display a note 1 - Do not display a note	Indicator 2 - Undefined
#7 Control subfield		
# Character position 0 - Type of author name		
# Character position 1 - Form of author name		
# Character position 2 - Type of record		
# Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		
#a Main entry heading		
#b Edition		
#c Qualifying information		
#d Place, publisher, and date of publication		
#e Language code		
#f Country code where issued		
#g Relationship information		
#k Series data for related title		
#q Parallel title		
#r Report number		
#s Uniform title		
#t Title		
#u Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)		
#w Control number		
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		
#y CODEN		
#z International Standard Book Number (ISBN)		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

773		REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS						
HOST ITEM ENTRY				*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note										
0 - Display a note				*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
1 - Do not display a note				*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined				*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#7	Control subfield	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#	Character position 0 - Type of author name	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#	Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#	Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#a	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#b	Main entry heading		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#d	Edition		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#g	Place, publisher, and date of publication		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#k	Relationship information		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#p	Series data for related title		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#r	Abbreviated title		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
#s	Report number	NR		*BK	*VM		*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#t	Uniform title	NR		*BK	*VM		*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#u	Title	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#v	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#x	Control number	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#y	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#z	CODEN	NR		*BK	*VM		*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#3	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	NR		*BK	*VM		*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#3	Materials specified	NR		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
772	PARENT RECORD ENTRY						
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note							
0 - Display a note							
1 - Do not display a note							
Indicator 2 - Undefined							
#7	Control subfield						
#	Character position 0 - Type of author name	NR	*BK				SE
#	Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK				SE
#	Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK				SE
#	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK				SE
#a	Main entry heading	NR	*BK				SE
#b	Name of edition	NR	*BK				SE
#c	Qualifying information	NR	*BK				SE
#d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR	*BK				SE
#g	Relationship information	NR	*BK				SE
#k	Series data for related title	R	*BK				SE
#q	Parallel title	R	*BK				SE
#r	Report number	NR	*BK				SE
#s	Uniform title	NR	*BK				SE
#t	Title	NR	*BK				SE
#u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR	*BK				SE
#w	Control number	R	*BK				SE
#x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR	*BK				SE
#y	CODEN	NR	*BK				SE
#z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	R	*BK				SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
770	SUPPLEMENT/SPECIAL ISSUE ENTRY						
	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note						
	0 - Display a note						SE
	1 - Do not display a note						SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						SE
#7	Control subfield						SE
#	Character position 0 - Type of author name	NR	*BK				*SE
#	Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK				*SE
#	Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK				*SE
#	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK				*SE
#a	Main entry heading		*BK				*SE
#b	Edition	NR	*BK				*SE
#c	Qualifying information	NR	*BK				*SE
#d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR	*BK				*SE
#g	Relationship information	NR	*BK				*SE
#k	Series data for related title	R	*BK				*SE
#q	Parallel title	R	*BK				*SE
#r	Report number	NR	*BK				*SE
#s	Uniform title	R	*BK				*SE
#t	Title	NR	*BK				*SE
#u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR	*BK				*SE
#w	Control number	NR	*BK				*SE
#x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	R	*BK				*SE
#y	CODEN	NR	*BK				*SE
#z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	R	*BK				*SE

MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
767						
TRANSLATION ENTRY						
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note						
8 - Display a note						
1 - Do not display a note						
Indicator 2 - Undefined						
#7 Control subfield	NR					
# Character position 0 - Type of author name		*BK				*SE
# Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK				*SE
# Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK				*SE
# Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK				*SE
#a Main entry heading	NR	*BK				*SE
#b Edition	NR	*BK				*SE
#c Qualifying information	NR	*BK				*SE
#d Place; publisher, and date of publication	NR	*BK				*SE
#g Relationship information	NR	*BK				*SE
#k Series data for related title	R	*BK				*SE
#q Parallel title	NR	*BK				*SE
#r Report number	NR	*BK				*SE
#s Uniform title	NR	*BK				*SE
#t Title	NR	*BK				*SE
#u Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR	*BK				*SE
#v Control number	NR	*BK				*SE
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR	*BK				*SE
#y CODEN	NR	*BK				*SE
#z International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	NR	*BK				*SE

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 108  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 107  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPORTING ABILITY	FORMATS
760		
MAIN SERIES ENTRY		
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note 0 - display a note 1 - Do not display a note	R	SE SE SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined		
#7 Control subfield		SE
# Character position 0 - Type of author name	NR	*SE
# Character position 1 - Form of author name		*SE
# Character position 2 - Type of record		*SE
# Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*SE
#a Main entry heading		*SE
#b Edition		SE
#c Qualifying information	NR	SE
#d Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR	SE
#g Relationship information	NR	*SE
#q Parallel title	R	*SE
#s Uniform title	NR	SE
#t Title	NR	*SE
#m Control number	NR	SE
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	R	SE
#y CODEN	NR	*SE



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APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

755	PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Indicator 1 - Undefined	Indicator 2 - Undefined	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#x Access term	#y General subdivision	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#z Chronological subdivision	#2 Geographic subdivision	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#3 Source of access term	Materials specified	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

754

TAXONOMIC IDENTIFICATION

Indicator 1 - Undefined

Indicator 2 - Undefined

#1 Taxonomic name/Taxonomic hierarchical category  
#2 Source of taxonomic identification

R  
NR

VM  
VM  
VM  
VM

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
740		ADDED ENTRY - TITLE TRACED DIFFERENTLY					
		Indicator 1 - Nonfilling characters					
		5 - Nonfilling characters not specified [OBSOLETE]					
		0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters					
		Indicator 2 - Type of added entry					
		0 - Alternative entry					
		1 - Secondary entry					
		2 - Analytical entry					
		Indicator 2 - Type of added entry					
		1 - Added entry used on printed card					
		3 - Added entry not used on printed card					
		#a Title traced differently					
		#h Medium					
		#n Number of part/section					
		#p Name of part/section (of a work)					
		#5 Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies					
752		HIERARCHICAL PLACE NAME ACCESS					
		Indicator 1 - Undefined					
		Indicator 2 - Undefined					
		#a Country					
		#b State, province, territory					
		#c County, region, islands area					
		#d City					
753		TECHNICAL DETAILS ACCESS TO MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES					
		Indicator 1 - Undefined					
		Indicator 2 - Undefined					
		#a Make and model of machine					
		#b Programming language					
		#c Operating system					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data  
 APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT ABILI
730	
ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING	
Indicator 1 - Nonfilling characters 5 - Nonfilling characters not specified [OBSOLETE] 8-9 - Number of nonfilling characters	
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry 0 - Alternative entry 1 - Secondary entry 2 - Analytical entry	
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry 1 - Added entry used on printed card 3 - Added entry not used on printed card	
#a Uniform title heading	NR
#d Date (of treaty signing)	R
#f Date (of a work)	NR
#g Miscellaneous information	NR
#h Medium	NR
#k Form subheading	NR
#l Language	NR
#m Number of performance (for music)	NR
#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R
#o Arranged statement (for music)	NR
#p Name of part/section (of a work)	R
#r Key (for music)	NR
#s Version	NR
#t Title (of a work)	NR
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR
#3 Materials specified	NR
#5 Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	NR

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

711		REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS						
ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING		R		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Surname (inverted)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Place or place and name				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Name (direct order)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry				BK		*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Alternative entry				BK		*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Secondary entry				BK		*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Analytical entry				BK		*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry					VM					
1 - Added entry used on printed card					VM					
3 - Added entry not used on printed card					VM					
Indicator 1 - Type of added entry				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Name of meeting or place element				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of added entry				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Date (of conference or meeting)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Subordinate unit in name				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Date (of a work)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
3 - Miscellaneous information				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
4 - Medium				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
5 - Form subheading				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
6 - Language				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
7 - Number of part/section/conference (for music; this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of added entry				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Name of part/section (of a work)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Version				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Title (of a work)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
3 - Affiliation				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
4 - International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
5 - Materials specified				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
6 - Relator code				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
7 - Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies				BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS						
700			ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME								
Indicator 1 - Type of personal name			R								
0 - Forename only			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
1 - Single surname			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
2 - Multiple surname			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
3 - Name of family			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry											
0 - Alternative entry			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
1 - Secondary entry			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
2 - Analytical entry			BK		VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry											
1 - Added entry used on printed card			VM		VM						
3 - Added entry not on printed card			VM		VM						
#a Name (surnames and forenames)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#c Titles and other words associated with the name			R		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e Relator			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f Date (of a work)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g Miscellaneous information			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h Medium			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k Form subheading			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l Language			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m Medium of performance (for music)			R		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number of date used as a number)			R		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#o Arranged statement (for music)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#p Name of part/section (of a work)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#q Qualification of name (fuller form)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#r Key (for music)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#s Version			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#t Title (of a work)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#u Affiliation			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#3 Materials specified			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#4 Relator code			R		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#5 Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies			NR		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

INDEX TERM -- FUNCTION

Indicator 1 - Undefined

Indicator 2 - Source of term  
7 - Source specified in subfield #2

#a	Function
#x	general subdivision
#y	chronological subdivision
#z	geographic subdivision
#3	Source of term
#.	Materials specified

69X LOCAL SUBJECT ADDED ENTRIES

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# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
653	SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNCONTROLLED TERM	R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 1 - Specifies level of the subject term		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	6 - No information provided		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	0 - No level specified		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	1 - Primary term		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	2 - Secondary term		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#a Subject term	R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
655	GENRE/FORM HEADING	R	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	Indicator 2 - Source of genre/form heading		BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	7 - Source specified in subfield #2		BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	#a Access term for genre/form heading	NR	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	#x General subdivision	R	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	#y Chronological subdivision	R	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	#z Geographical subdivision	R	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	#2 Source of genre/form heading	NR	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
	#3 Materials specified	NR	BK	VM	*MP	*MU	SE	
656	INDEX TERM -- OCCUPATION	R		AM				
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			AM				
	Indicator 2 - Source of term			AM				
	7 - Source specified in subfield #2			AM				
	#a Occupation	NR		AM				
	#k Form	NR		AM				
	#x General subdivision	R		AM				
	#y Chronological subdivision	R		AM				
	#z Geographical subdivision	R		AM				
	#2 Source of term	NR		AM				
	#3 Materials specified	NR		AM				

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
651	SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - GEOGRAPHIC NAME	R						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	8 - LCSH/LC authority files		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	1 - Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	2 - NLM authority files		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	3 - NAL subject authority file		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	4 - Source not specified		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	5 - Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file English headings, except those to be considered LC		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	6 - Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file French headings		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	7 - Source specified in subfield #2		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
652	SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - REVERSED GEOGRAPHIC [OBSOLETE]	R						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Geographic name or place element		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#b Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#x General subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#y Chronological subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#z Geographic subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#2 Source of heading or term		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#3 Materials specified		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Geographic name or place element	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#b Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#x General subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#y Chronological subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#z Geographic subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#2 Source of heading or term		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#3 Materials specified		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Geographic name or place element		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#b Geographic name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#x General subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#y Chronological subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#z Geographic subdivision		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#x General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#y Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#z Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#x General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#y Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#z Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#x General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS				
650									
SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - TOPICAL HEADING									
Indicator 1 - Specifies level of the subject term									
0 - No information provided									
1 - Primary term									
2 - Secondary term									
Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file									
0 - LCSH									
1 - Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)									
2 - MESH									
3 - NAL subject authority file									
4 - Source not specified									
5 - Canadian subject headings									
6 - Repertoire des vedettes-matiere									
7 - Source specified in subfield #2									
Indicator 1 - Topical heading or place element									
#a Name following place entry element [OBSOLETE]									
#b Place									
#c Active dates									
#d Relator									
#e General subdivision									
#x Chronological subdivision									
#y Geographic subdivision									
#z Source of heading or term									
#3 Materials specified									

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data  
APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
Indicator 1 - Nonfilling characters 5 - Nonfilling characters not specified [OBSOLETE] 8-9 - Number of nonfilling characters		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file 0 - LCSH/LC authority files 1 - Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program) 2 - NLM authority files 3 - NAL subject authority file 4 - Source not specified 5 - Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file English headings, except those to be considered LC 6 - Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file French headings 7 - Source specified in subfield #2			BK -BK BK	VM -VM VM	AM -AM AM	MP -MP MP	MU -MU MU	SE -SE SE	DF
#a	Uniform title heading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d	Date (of treaty signing)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h	Medium	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#i	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l	Language	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m	Medium of performance (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n	Number of part/section (for music)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#o	Opus or thematic number or date used as the serial.	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#p	Arranged statement (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#r	Name of part/section (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#s	Key (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#t	Version	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#x	Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#y	General subdivision	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#z	Chronological subdivision	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#2	Geographic subdivision	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#3	Source of heading or term	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#3	Materials specified	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data  
 APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

611

SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING

Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name  
0 - Surname (inverted)  
1 - Place or place and name  
2 - Name (direct order)

Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file

0 - LCSH/LC authority files  
1 - Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)  
2 - NLM authority files  
3 - NAL subject authority file  
4 - Source not specified  
5 - Canadian subject heading/NLC authority file English headings, except those to be considered LC  
6 - Répertoire des vedettes-matière/NLC authority file French headings  
7 - Source specified in subfield #2

#a Name of meeting or place element  
#b Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]  
#c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)  
#d Date (of conference or meeting)  
#e Subordinate unit in name  
#f Date (of a work)  
#g Miscellaneous information  
#h Medium  
#i Form subheading  
#j Language  
#k Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)  
#l Name of part/section (of a work)  
#m Version  
#n Title (of a work)  
#o Affiliation  
#p General subdivision  
#q Chronological subdivision  
#r Geographic subdivision  
#s Source of heading or term  
#t Materials specified  
#u Relator code

R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
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	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	M		

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Surname (inverted)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Place or place and name			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Name (direct order)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file									
0 - LCSH/LC authority files			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - NLM authority files			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
3 - NAL subject authority file			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
4 - Source not specified			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
5 - Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file English headings, except those to be considered LC			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
6 - Répertoire des vedettes-matière/NLC authority file French headings			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
7 - Source specified in subfield #2			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a	Name		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e	Relator	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h	Medium	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l	Language	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m	Medium of performance (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#o	Arranged statement (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#r	Key (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#s	Version	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#t	Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#u	Affiliation	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#x	General subdivision	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#y	Chronological subdivision	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#z	Geographic subdivision	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#2	Source of heading or term	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#3	Materials specified	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#4	Relator code	R	*BK	*VM	*AM		MU		*DF

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 93  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data  
 APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME										ABILITY	FORMATS
Indicator 1 - Type of personal name											
0 - Forename only											
1 - Single surname											
2 - Multiple surname											
3 - Name of family											
Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file											
0 - LSH/LC authority files											
1 - Children's subject heading (LC Annotated Card Program)											
2 - NLM authority files											
3 - NAL subject authority file											
4 - Source not specified											
5 - Canadian subject headings/NLC authority file English											
6 - Repertoire des vedettes-matiere/NLC authority file French headings											
7 - Source specified in subfield #2											
#a	Name (surnames and forenames)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#b	Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#c	Titles and other words associated with the name	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#d	Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#e	Relator	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#f	Date (of a work)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#h	Medium	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#k	Form subheading	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#l	Language	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#m	Number of performance (for music), this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number.	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#n	Arranged statement (for music)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#o	Name of part/section (of a work)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#p	Qualification of name (fuller form)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#q	Key (for music)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#r	Version	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#s	Title (of a work)	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#t	Affiliation	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#u	General subdivision	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#x	Chronological subdivision	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#y	Geographic subdivision	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#z	Source of heading or term	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
#3	Materials specified	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
585	EXHIBITIONS NOTE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Exhibitions note #3 Materials specified	R	VM	VM				
59X	LOCAL NOTES	NR NR R		VM VM VM				
			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
582	RELATED MACHINE-READABLE FILES NOTE	R					DF
	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller						DF
	8 - No information provided						DF
	8 - No display constant generated						DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						DF
	#a Related machine-readable files note	NR					DF
583	ACTIONS						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	R	VM	AM			DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM	AM			DF
	#a Action	NR	VM	AM			DF
	#b Action identification	R	VM	AM			DF
	#c Time of action	R	VM	AM			DF
	#d Action interval	R	VM	AM			DF
	#e Contingency for action	R	VM	AM			DF
	#f Authorization	R	VM	AM			DF
	#h Jurisdiction	R	VM	AM			DF
	#i Method of action	R	VM	AM			DF
	#j Site of action	R	VM	AM			DF
	#k Action agent	R	VM	AM			DF
	#l Status	R	VM	AM			DF
	#n Extent	R	VM	AM			DF
	#o Type of unit	R	VM	AM			DF
	#3 Materials specified	NR	VM	AM			DF
584	ACCUMULATION AND FREQUENCY OF USE						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	R	*AM				
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*AM				
	#a Accumulation		*AM				
	#b Frequency of use	R	*AM				
	#3 Materials specified	NR	*AM				

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
567	METHODOLOGY NOTE					
	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller					DF
	8 - No information provided					DF
	8 - No display constant generated					DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined					DF
	#a Methodology note					DF
570	EDITOR NOTE					DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined					SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined					SE
	#a Editor note					SE
	#z Source of note information					SE
580	LINKING ENTRY COMPLEXITY NOTE					SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined					*DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined					*DF
	#a Linking entry complexity note					*DF
	#z Source of note information					*DF
581	PUBLICATIONS NOTE					*DF
	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller					DF
	8 - No information provided					DF
	8 - No display constant generated					DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined					DF
	#a Publications note					DF
	#z International Standard Book Number (ISBN)					DF
	#3 Materials specified					DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic  
APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		FORMATS				
561	PROVENANCE					
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	VM	AM			
	Indicator 2 - Undefined	VM	AM			
	#a Provenance	VM	AM			
	#b Time of collation	VM	AM			
	#3 Materials specified	VM	AM			
562	COPY AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION					
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		AM			
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		AM			
	#a Identifying markings		AM			
	#b Copy identification		AM			
	#c Version identification		AM			
	#d Presentation format		AM			
	#e Number of copies		AM			
	#3 Materials specified		AM			
565	CASE FILE CHARACTERISTICS NOTE					
	Indicator 1 - Display constant controller		*AM			DF
	6 - No information provided		*AM			DF
	8 - Case file characteristics		*AM			DF
	8 - No display constant generated		*AM			DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*AM			DF
	#a Number of cases/variables note		*AM			DF
	#b Names of variables		*AM			DF
	#c Unit of analysis		*AM			DF
	#d Universe of data		*AM			DF
	#e Filing scheme or code		*AM			DF
	#3 Materials specified		*AM			DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
550	ISSUING BODY NOTE  Indicator 1 - Existence of additional information 0 - Repetitious note 1 - Not repetitious  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Issuing body note #z Source	R       NR NR					SE SE SE SE  SE SE SE
555	CUMULATIVE INDEX/FINDING AIDS NOTE  Indicator 1 - Display constant controller 5 - No information provided 0 - Finding aids 8 - No display constant generated  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Cumulative index/finding aids note #b Availability source #c Degree of control #d Bibliographic reference #3 Materials specified	R       NR R NR NR NR	VM VM *VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM AM AM AM AM			SE SE SE SE SE SE SE
556	INFORMATION ABOUT DOCUMENTATION NOTE  Indicator 1 - Display constant controller 5 - No information provided 8 - No display constant generated  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Information about documentation note #z International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	R       NR NR R					DF DF DF DF  DF DF DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
544	LOCATION OF ASSOCIATED MATERIALS Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined	R	AM	AM	AM		
	#a Custodian	R	AM	AM	AM		
	#b Address	R	AM	AM	AM		
	#c Country of repository	R	AM	AM	AM		
	#d Title (of associated materials)	R	AM	AM	AM		
	#e Provenance	R	AM	AM	AM		
	#3 Materials specified	NR	AM	AM	AM		
545	BIOGRAPHICAL OR HISTORICAL NOTE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined	R	VM	AM			
	#a Biographical or historical note	NR	VM	AM			
	#b Expansion of biographical or historical note	NR	VM	AM			
546	LANGUAGE NOTE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined	R	AM	AM			
	#a Language note	NR	AM	AM			
	#b Information code or alphabet	R	AM	AM			
	#2 Source of note information	NR	AM	AM			
	#3 Materials specified	NR	AM	AM			
547	FORMER TITLE COMPLEXITY NOTE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined	R					
	#a Former title complexity note	NR					
	#z Source of note information	NR					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT-ABILITY				FORMATS			
538	TECHNICAL DETAILS NOTE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Technical details note	R	NR			VM	AM		DF DF DF
540	TERMS GOVERNING USE AND REPRODUCTION Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Terms governing use and reproduction #b Jurisdiction #c Authorization #d Authorized users #3 Materials specified	R	NR NR NR NR NR			VM VM VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM AM AM AM AM		
541	IMMEDIATE SOURCE OF ACQUISITION Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Source of acquisition #b Address #c Method of acquisition #d Date of acquisition #e Accession number #f Owner #h Purchase price #n Extent #o Type of unit #3 Materials specified	R	NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR NR			VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM AM AM AM AM AM AM AM AM	MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU	
543	SOLICITATION INFORMATION NOTE [OBSOLETE] Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE] Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE] #a Solicitation information note [OBSOLETE]	R	NR			-AM -AM -AM			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPE- ABILL					
535		LOCATION OF ORIGINALS/DUPLICATES				
		Indicator 1 - Specifies additional information about custodian				
		0 - Repository [OBSOLETE]			AM	
		1 - Holder of original			-AM	
		2 - Holder of duplicate			AM	
		3 - Holder of oral tapes [OBSOLETE]			AM	
		Indicator 2 - Undefined			-AM	
		#a Custodian	NR		AM	
		#b Postal address	NR		AM	
		#c Country of repository	R		AM	
		#d Telecommunications address	R		AM	
		#3 Materials specified	NR		AM	
536		FUNDING INFORMATION NOTE				
		Indicator 1 - Undefined	R			
		Indicator 2 - Undefined				
		#a Text of note	NR			
		#b Contract number	R		*BK	DF
		#c Grant number	R		*BK	DF
		#d Project, task, work unit number (funding number)	R		*BK	DF
537		SOURCE OF DATA NOTE				
		Indicator 1 - Display constant controller	NR			
		5 - No information provided				
		8 - No display constant generated				
		Indicator 2 - Undefined				
		#a Source of data note	NR			



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS				
533	REPRODUCTION NOTE		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#a Type of reproduction	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#b Place of reproduction	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#c Agency responsible for reproduction	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#d Date of reproduction	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#e Physical description of reproduction	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#f Series statement for reproduction	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#3 Materials specified	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
534	ORIGINAL VERSION NOTE		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Specifies presence of series statement on original [OBSOLETE]			-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
	0 - Note excludes series of original [OBSOLETE]			-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
	1 - Note includes series of original [OBSOLETE]			-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#p Introductory phrase	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#a Main entry	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#t Title statement of original	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#b Edition statement of original	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#m Material specific details	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#c Publication, distribution, etc. of original	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#e Physical description, etc. of original	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#f Series statement of original	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#i Location of original	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#n Note about original	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#z International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#k Key title of original	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 82  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

I.A. - Page 81  
- 15 05/29/87

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
516	TYPE OF FILE OR DATA NOTE  Indicator 1 - Display constant controller # - No information provided 8 - No display constant generated  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Type of file or data note	R					DF DF DF DF
517	CATEGORIES OF FILMS NOTE (ARCHIVAL) [OBSOLETE]  Indicator 1 - Specifies whether fiction or nonfiction [OBSOLETE] 0 - Nonfiction [OBSOLETE] 1 - Fiction [OBSOLETE]  Indicator 2 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]  #a Different formats [OBSOLETE] #b Content descriptors [OBSOLETE] #c Additional animation techniques [OBSOLETE]	NR      R R R R	-VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM -VM				DF DF DF
518	DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING NOTE  Indicator 1 - Undefined  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Date and place of capture/finding note #3 Materials specified	R    NR NR	VM VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM AM AM AM	MU MU MU MU MU MU		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
511	PARTICIPANT OR PERFORMER NOTE  Indicator 1 - Type of participant or performer 3 - No information provided 0 - General (i.e., no print constant generated) 1 - Cast 2 - Presenter 3 - Narrator  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Participant or performer note	R	VM		MU	
			VM		MU	
			VM		MU	
			VM		MU	
			VM		MU	
			VM		MU	
			VM		MU	
512	EARLIER OR LATER VOLUMES SEPARATELY CATALOGED NOTE  Indicator 1 - Undefined  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Earlier or later volumes separately cataloged note	R				SE
						SE
						SE
513	TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED NOTE  Indicator 1 - Undefined  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Type of report #b Period covered	R	*BK			
			*BK			
			*BK			
		NR	*BK			
		NR	*BK			
515	NUMBERING PECULIARITIES NOTE  Indicator 1 - Undefined  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Numbering peculiarities note #z Source of note information	R				SE
						SE
		NR				
		NR				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
507	SCALE NOTE						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	NR	VM		*MP		
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM		*MP		
	#a Representative fraction of scale note	NR	VM		*MP		
	#b Remainder of scale statement note	NR	VM		*MP		
508	CREDITS NOTE						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	NR	VM				
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM				
	#a Credits note	NR	VM				
510	CITATION NOTE (BRIEF FORM)/REFERENCES						
	Indicator 1 - Nature of the source	R					
	0 - Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is unknown	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	1 - Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is complete	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	2 - Coverage for item in indexing/abstracting source is selective	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	3 - Specific location in source cited is not given	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	4 - Specific location in source cited is given	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						
	#a Name of source (e.g., abstracting and indexing service or bibliography)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
	#b Dates of coverage of source (i.e., of abstracting and indexing service)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
	#c Location within source (i.e., reference, item or page number)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
	#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR					
	#3 Materials specified	NR	AM				SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
503	BIBLIOGRAPHIC HISTORY NOTE	R	*BK			*MU		*DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK			*MU		*DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK			*MU		*DF
	#a Bibliographic history note	NR	*BK			*MU		*DF
504	BIBLIOGRAPHY/DISCOGRAPHY NOTE	R	BK			MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK			MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK			MP	MU	SE
	#a Bibliography/discography note	NR	BK			MP	MU	SE
	#b Number of references	NR	*BK					
505	CONTENTS NOTE (FORMATTED)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	Indicator 1 - Type of contents note		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	0 - Contents (complete)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	1 - Contents (incomplete)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	2 - Partial contents		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]		-VM					
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
	#a Contents note (formatted)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
506	RESTRICTIONS ON ACCESS	R	*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
	#a Terms governing access	NR	*BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
	#b Jurisdiction	R	VM	AM				
	#c Physical access provisions	R	VM	AM				
	#d Authorized users	R	VM	AM				
	#e Authorization	R	VM	AM				
	#f Materials specified	NR						

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 76  
Update No. 14 09/30/86



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
		BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
411							
SERIES STATEMENT - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE (TRACED)							
Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name							
0 - Surname (inverted)							
1 - Place or place and name							
2 - Name (direct order)							
Indicator 2 - Existence of pronoun referring to main entry							
0 - Main entry for series not represented by a pronoun							
1 - Main entry for series is represented by pronoun							
#a	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#b	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#c	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#d	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#e	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#f	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#g	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#h	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#i	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#j	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#k	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#l	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#m	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#n	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#o	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#p	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#q	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#r	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#s	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#t	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#u	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#v	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#w	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#x	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#y	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#z	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
440							
SERIES STATEMENT - TITLE (TRACED)							
Indicator 1 - Undefined							
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters							
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters							
#a	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#b	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#c	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#d	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#e	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#f	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#g	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#h	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#i	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#j	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#k	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#l	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#m	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#n	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#o	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#p	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#q	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#r	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#s	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#t	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#u	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#v	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#w	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#x	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#y	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE
#z	NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

	SERIES STATEMENT - CORPORATE NAME/TITLE (TRACED)	R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name									
0 - Surname (inverted)			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
1 - Place of place and name			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
2 - Name (direct order)			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Existence of pronoun referring to main entry									
0 - Main entry for series not represented by a pronoun			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
1 - Main entry for series is represented by a pronoun			BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#a Name		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#b Each subordinate unit in hierarchy		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#d Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#e Relator		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#f Date (of a work)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#g Miscellaneous information		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#k Form subheading		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#l Language		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#n Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#p Name of part/section (of a work)		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#t Title (of a work)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#u Affiliation		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#v Volume or number		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)		NR	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF
#4 Relator code		R	BK	*VM	-AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
362	DATES OF PUBLICATION AND VOLUME DESIGNATION	R		MP	SE	DF	
	Indicator 1 - Format of date			MP	SE	DF	
	0 - Formatted style			MP	SE	DF	
	1 - Unformatted note			MP	SE	DF	
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			MP	SE	DF	
	#a Dates of publication and volume designation			MP	SE	DF	
	#z Source of note information	NR NR		MP MP	SE SE	DF DF	
480	SERIES STATEMENT - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE (TRACED)						
	Indicator 1 - Type of personal name	R	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	0 - Forename only		BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	1 - Single surname		BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	2 - Multiple surname		BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	3 - Name of family		BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Existence of pronoun referring to main entry						
	0 - Main entry for series not represented by a pronoun		BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	1 - Main entry for series is represented by a pronoun		BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#a Name (surnames and forenames)	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#b Numeration (roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#c Titles and other words associated with the name	R	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#d Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#e Relator	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#f Date (of a work)	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#k Form subheading	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#l Language	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#p Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#t Title (of a work)	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#u Affiliation	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#v Volume or number	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR	BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE
	#4 Relator code	R	*BK	*VM -AM	MP	*MU	SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic  
APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS										Data						
										REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
340	MEDIUM										R	VM	AM			
	Indicator 1 - Undefined											VM	AM			
	Indicator 2 - Undefined											VM	AM			
	#a Material base and configuration											VM	AM			
	#b Dimensions											VM	AM			
	#c Material applied to surface											VM	AM			
	#d Information recording technique											VM	AM			
	#e Support											VM	AM			
	#f Production rate/ratio											VM	AM			
	#h Location within medium											VM	AM			
	#i Technical specifications of medium											VM	AM			
	#3 Materials specified											VM	AM			
50	PRICE											NR				
	Indicator 1 - Undefined										NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined											-BK	-VM	-AM	-MU	SE
	#a Price											-BK	-VM	-AM	-MU	SE
	#b Form of issue										R	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MU	SE
51	ORGANIZATION AND ARRANGEMENT										R					
	Indicator 1 - Undefined										NR	VM	AM			DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined											VM	AM			DF
	#a Organization											VM	AM			DF
	#b Arrangement										R	VM	AM			DF
	#c Archival level										R	VM	AM			DF
	#3 Materials specified										NR	VM	AM			DF
9	RENTAL PRICE [OBSOLETE]										NR	-VM				
	Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]											-VM				
	Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]											-VM				
	#a Rental price [OBSOLETE]										R	-VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
310	CURRENT FREQUENCY	NR				SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined					SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined					SE
	#a Current frequency	NR				SE
	#b Date(s) of current frequency	NR				SE
315	FREQUENCY	NR				
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		MP			DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		MP			DF
	#a Frequency	R	MP			DF
	#b Dates	R	MP			DF
320	CURRENT FREQUENCY CONTROL INFORMATION					
321	FORMER FREQUENCY	R				*SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined					SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined					SE
	#a Former frequency	NR				SE
	#b Date(s) of former frequency	NR				SE
330	PUBLICATION PATTERN					*SE
331	FORMER PUBLICATION PATTERN					*SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
304	LINEAR FOOTAGE [OBSOLETE] Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE] Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE] #a Linear footage [OBSOLETE]	R		-AM -AM -AM -AM			
305	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR SOUND RECORDINGS (PRE-AACR2) Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Extent of item #b Other physical details #c Dimensions #m Serial identification #n Matrix and/or take number	R			*MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU *MU		
306	DURATION Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Duration	NR			MU MU MU		
308	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (ARCHIVAL) Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Number of reels #b Footage #c Sound characteristics #d Color characteristics #e Width #f Presentation format	R	*VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM *VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS					
300	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#a Extent	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#b Other physical details	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#c Dimensions	R		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#e Accompanying material	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#f Type of unit	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#g Size of unit	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#3 Materials specified	NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
301	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR2) [OBSOLETE]		R		-VM					
	Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]				-VM					
	Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]				-VM					
	#a Extent of item [OBSOLETE]	NR			-VM					
	#b Sound characteristics [OBSOLETE]	NR			-VM					
	#c Color characteristics [OBSOLETE]	NR			-VM					
	#d Dimensions [OBSOLETE]	NR			-VM					
	#e Accompanying material [OBSOLETE]	NR			-VM					
	#f Speed (videorecordings) [OBSOLETE]	NR			-VM					
302	ITEM COUNT/PAGE COUNT		R		*BK	-AM				
	Indicator 1 - Undefined				*BK	-AM				
	Indicator 2 - Undefined				*BK	-AM				
	#a Item count/page count	NR			*BK	-AM				
303	UNIT COUNT [OBSOLETE]		R			-AM				
	Indicator 1 - Blank [OBSOLETE]					-AM				
	Indicator 2 - Blank [OBSOLETE]					-AM				
	#a Unit count [OBSOLETE]					-AM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data  
APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

261	IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR FILMS (PRE-AACR1 REVISED)	NR	VM					
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM					
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM					
	#a Producing company	R	VM					
	#b Releasing company (primary distributor)	R	VM					
	#d Date of production, release, etc.	R	VM					
	#e Contractual producer	R	VM					
	#f Place of production, release, etc.	R	VM					
262	IMPRINT STATEMENT FOR SOUND RECORDINGS (PRE-AACR2)	NR						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined							
	Indicator 2 - Undefined							
	#a Place of production, release, etc.	NR						
	#b Publisher or trade name	NR						
	#c Date of production, release, etc.	NR						
	#k Serial identification	NR						
	#l Matrix and/or take number	NR						
263	PROJECTED PUBLICATION DATE	NR	BK	VM			MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM			MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM			MU	SE
	#a Projected publication date	NR	BK	VM			MU	SE
265	SOURCE FOR ACQUISITION/SUBSCRIPTION ADDRESS	NR	BK	*VM	-AM		MP	*MU
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	*VM	-AM		MP	*MU
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	*VM	-AM		MP	*MU
	#a Source for acquisition/subscription address	R	BK	*VM	-AM		MP	*MU



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
255	MATHEMATICAL DATA AREA	R	BK		MP	SE	
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK		MP	SE	
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK		MP	SE	
	#a Statement of scale	NR	BK		MP	SE	
	#b Statement of projection	NR	BK		MP	SE	
	#c Statement of coordinates	NR	BK		MP	SE	
	#d Statement of zone	NR	BK		MP	SE	
	#e Statement of equinox	NR	BK		MP	SE	
257	COUNTRY OF PRODUCING ENTITY	NR	VM				
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM				
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		VM				
	#a Country of producing entity	NR	VM				
260	PUBLICATION, DISTRIBUTION, ETC. (IMPRINT)	NR	BK		MP	SE	DF
	Indicator 1 - Presence of publisher in imprint		BK		MP	SE	
	0 - Publisher, distributor, etc. is present		BK		MP	SE	
	1 - Publisher, distributor, etc. is not present		BK		MP	SE	
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		VM	*AM			DF
	Indicator 2 - Relationship between publisher and added entry						
	0 - Publisher, distributor, etc. is not the same as						SE
	1 - Publisher, distributor, etc. is the same as issuing						SE
	body transcribed in added entry						SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	*AM	MP	DF
	#a Place of publication, distribution, etc.	R			MP	MU	DF
	#b Name of publisher, distributor, etc.	R			MP	MU	DF
	#c Date of publication, distribution, etc.	R			MP	MU	DF
	#d Plate or publisher number [OBSOLETE]				MP	-MU	DF
	#e Place of manufacture				MP	MU	DF
	#f Manufacturer				MP	MU	DF
	#g Date of manufacture				MP	MU	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
247	FORMER TITLE OR TITLE VARIATIONS  Indicator 1 - Title added entry 0 - No title added entry 1 - Title added entry  Indicator 2 - Specifies printing of note 0 - Generate a note 1 - Do not generate a note	R					SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE	
250	#a Short title/title proper	NR					SE	
	#b Remainder of title	NR					SE	
	#d Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	R					SE	
	#e Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	R					-SE	
	#f Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)	NR					-SE SE	
	#g Miscellaneous information	NR					SE	
	#h Medium	NR					SE	
	#n Number of part/section (of a work)	NR					SE	
	#p Name of part/section (of a work)	R					SE	
	#x International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	NR					*SE	
250	EDITION STATEMENT							
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a Edition statement	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#b Remainder of edition statement	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
254	MUSICAL PRESENTATION AREA							
	Indicator 1 - Undefined	NR					MU	
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						MU	
	#a Musical presentation area	NR					MU	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
246						
VARYING FORM OF TITLE						
Indicator 1 - Title added entry						SE
0 - No title added entry						SE
1 - Title added entry						SE
Indicator 2 - Type of title						
0 - Access for portions of titles (any portion of the full title for which access or an added entry is required EXCEPT parallel titles)						SE
1 - Parallel title (title in another language)						SE
2 - Distinctive title						SE
3 - Other title						SE
4 - Cover title						SE
5 - Added title page title						SE
6 - Caption title						SE
7 - Running title						SE
8 - Spine title						SE
9 - Undefined						*SE
#a Short title/title proper	NR					SE
#b Remainder of title	NR					SE
#d Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	R					-SE
#e Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE]	R					-SE
#f Designation of volume and issue number and/or date (of a work)	NR					SE
#g Miscellaneous information	NR					SE
#h Medium	NR					SE
#n Number of part/section	R					SE
#p Name of part/section (of a work)	R					SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

245	TITLE STATEMENT	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 1 - Title added entry 0 - No title added entry 1 - Title added entry	Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters 8-9 - Number of nonfilling characters	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#a Title #b Remainder of title #c Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility #d Designation of section/part/series [OBSOLETE] #e Name of section/part/series [OBSOLETE] #f Inclusive dates #g Bulk dates #h Medium #k Form #n Number of part/section #p Name of part/section (of a work) #s Version		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
243	UNIFORM TITLE, COLLECTIVE	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
	Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card		*BK	*VM	*AM	
	0 - Not printed on LC cards		*BK	*VM	*AM	
	1 - Printed on LC cards		*BK	*VM	*AM	
	Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry					*MU
	0 - Not printed on LC cards, no title added entry					*MU
	1 - Printed on LC cards, no title added entry					*MU
	2 - Not printed on LC cards, title added entry					*MU
	3 - Printed on LC cards, title added entry					*MU
	Indicator 2 - Nonfiling characters					
	0-9 - Number of nonfiling characters		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#a	Uniform title	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#d	Date (of treaty signing)	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#h	Medium	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#k	Form subheading	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#l	Language	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#m	Medium of performance (for music)	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#o	Arranged statement (for music)	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#r	Key (for music)	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU
#s	Version	NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MU

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
242	TRANSLATION OF TITLE BY CATALOGING AGENCY	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
	Indicator 1 - Title added entry		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
	0 - No title added entry		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
	1 - Title added entry		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
	Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters								
	0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
			*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#a	Short title/title proper	NR							
#b	Remainder of title	NR							
#c	Remainder of title page transcription/statement of responsibility	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
		NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#d	Designation of section [OBSOLETE]	NR							
#e	Name of part/section [OBSOLETE]	NR							
#h	Medium	NR							
#i	Number of part/section	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#n	Number of part/section (of a work)	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#y	Language code of translated title	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
248	UNIFORM TITLE	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry								
0 - Not printed on LC cards			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
1 - Printed on LC cards			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 1 - Uniform title on LC printed card/added entry								
0 - Not printed on LC cards, no title added entry							MU	SE
1 - Printed on LC cards, no title added entry							MU	SE
2 - Not printed on LC cards, title added entry							*MU	SE
3 - Printed on LC cards, title added entry							*MU	SE
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters								
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#a Uniform title			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#d Date (of treaty signing)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#f Date (of a work)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#g Miscellaneous information			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#h Medium			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#i Form subheading			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#l Language			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#m Medium of performance (for music)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#o Arranged statement (for music)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#p Name of part/section (of a work)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#r Key (for music)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#s Version			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
241	ROMANIZED TITLE [OBSOLETE]	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 1 - Title added entry [OBSOLETE]								
0 - No title added entry [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
1 - Title added entry [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]								
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#a Romanized title [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#h Medium [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
222	KEY TITLE							
Indicator 1 - Specifies whether variant title and/or added entry required		R						SE
0 - Field 245 not required for ISDS variant title and field 222 not required for added entry								SE
1 - Field 245 required for ISDS variant title and field 222 required for added entry								SE
2 - Field 245 not required for ISDS variant title and field 222 required for added entry								SE
3 - Field 245 required for ISDS variant title and field 222 not required for added entry								*SE
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters								*SE
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters								SE
#a	Key title	NR NR						SE
#b	Qualifying information							SE



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS
211 ACRONYM OR SHORTENED TITLE	R	DF
Indicator 1 - Title added entry		DF
0 - No title added entry		DF
1 - Title added entry		DF
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters		DF
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters		DF
#a Acronym or shortened title	NR	DF
212 VARIANT ACCESS TITLE	R	SE
Indicator 1 - Title added entry		SE
0 - No title added entry		SE
1 - Title added entry		*SE
Indicator 1 - Reason for expanded title [OBSOLETE]		-SE
0 - Initialism [OBSOLETE]		-SE
1 - Abbreviation [OBSOLETE]		-SE
2 - Numeral [OBSOLETE]		-SE
3 - Symbol, nonroman character, etc. [OBSOLETE]		-SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined		SE
#a Variant access title	NR	SE
214 AUGMENTED TITLE	R	*BK
Indicator 1 - Title added entry		*BK
0 - No title added entry		*BK
1 - Title added entry		*BK
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters		*BK
0-9 - Number of nonfilling characters		*BK
#a Augmented title	NR	*DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
138	MAIN ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Nonfiling characters		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	8 - Nonfiling characters not specified [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	0-9 - Number of nonfiling characters		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject		BK				MU	SE
	0 - Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant		BK				MU	SE
	1 - Main entry is subject		BK				MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			VM	AM	MP		DF
	#a Uniform title heading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#d Date (of treaty signing)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#f Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#g Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#h Medium	NR	BK	VM	AM	*MP	MU	SE
	#k Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#l Language	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#m Medium of performance (for music)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#o Arranged statement (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#p Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#r Key (for music)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#s Version	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#t Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
210	ABBREVIATED TITLE	NR						SE
	Indicator 1 - Title added entry							SE
	0 - No title added entry							SE
	1 - Title added entry							*SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined							SE
	#a Abbreviated title	NR						SE
	#b Qualifying information	NR						SE

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
111	MAIN ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - Surname (inverted)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Place or place and name			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Name (direct order)			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject			BK				MU	SE	
0 - Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant			BK				MU	SE	
1 - Main entry is subject			BK				MU	SE	
Indicator 2 - Undefined				VM	AM	MP			DF
#a	Name of meeting or place element	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	DF
#c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d	Date (of conference or meeting)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#e	Subordinate unit in name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#k	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l	Language	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#n	Number of part/section/conference (for music; this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#q	Name of meeting following place element	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#t	Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM				DF
#u	Affiliation	NR	*BK						
#4	Relator code	R	*BK	VM	AM				*DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS										REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS									
110										MAIN ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME		NR		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name																					
0 - Surname (inverted)												BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
1 - Place or place and name												BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
2 - Name (direct order)												BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject																					
0 - Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant												BK					MU	SE			
1 - Main entry is subject												BK					MU	SE			
Indicator 2 - Undefined																					
#a Name										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP			SE	DF	
#b Each subordinate unit in hierarchy										R		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#c Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#d Date (of conference or meeting)										R		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#e Relator										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#f Date (of a work)										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#g Miscellaneous information										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#k Form subheading										R		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#l Language										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#n Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)										R		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#p Name of part/section (of a work)										R		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#t Title (of a work)										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#u Affiliation										NR		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF		
#4 Relator code										R		*BK		VM					*DF		

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
09X LOCAL CALL NUMBERS							
108 MAIN ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 1 - Type of personal name		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
0 - Forename only		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
1 - Single surname		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
2 - Multiple surname		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
3 - Name of family		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Indicator 2 - Specifies whether main entry is also the subject		BK				MU	SE
0 - Main entry/subject relationship irrelevant		BK				MU	SE
1 - Main entry is subject		BK				MU	SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined			VM	AM	MP		DF
#a Name (surnames and forenames)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#b Numeration (roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#c Titles and other words associated with the name	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#d Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#e Relator	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#f Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#k Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#l Language	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#n Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#p Name of part/section (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#q Qualification of name (fuller form)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
#t Title (of a work)	NR	*BK	VM	AM			
#u Affiliation	NR	*BK					
#4 Relator code	R	*BK	VM	AM		MU	*DF

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

082	DEWEY DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER	R	BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
	Indicator 1 - Type of edition		BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
	5 - No edition information recorded		BK	VM		*MU	SE	DF	
	0 - Full edition		BK	VM		*MU	SE	DF	
	1 - Abridged edition		BK	VM		*MU	SE	DF	
	2 - Abridged NST version		BK	*VM		*MU	*SE		
			*BK						
	Indicator 2 - Source of DDC number		BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
	5 - No information provided		BK	VM		*MU	SE	DF	
	0 - Assigned by LC		BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
	4 - Assigned by agency other than LC		*BK	VM		*MU	SE	DF	
#a	Dewey decimal classification number	R	BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
#b	DDC version--abridged NST version [OBSOLETE]	NR	BK	VM		MU	-SE	DF	
#2	Source (i.e., edition number)	NR	BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
086	GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION NUMBER	R	BK	VM		MU	SE	DF	
	Indicator 1 - Source of government document classification number		BK	VM		MP	SE	DF	
	5 - Source specified in subfield #2		BK	VM		MP	SE	DF	
	0 - Superintendent of Documents Classification System		BK	VM		MP	SE	DF	
	1 - Government of Canada Publications: Outline of Classification		BK	VM		MP	SE	DF	
	Indicator 1 - Government jurisdiction [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM		-MP	-SE		
	2-9 - Reserved for other countries [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM		-MP	-SE		
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
	#a Government document classification number	NR	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
	#z Cancelled/invalid government document classification number	R	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
	#2 Source (i.e., government document classification scheme)	NR	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE	DF
088	REPORT NUMBER	R	*BK						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK						
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK						
	#a Report number	NR	*BK						

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
			*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
872	SUBJECT CATEGORY CODE	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	Indicator 2 - Specifies source list of code 0 - National Agricultural Library subject category code list 7 - Code source is specified in subfield #2		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	#a Subject category code	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	#x Subject category code subdivision	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	#2 Code source	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
874	GPO ITEM NUMBER	NR	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
	#a GPO item number	NR	BK	VM		MP	MU	SE
888	UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION NUMBER (UDC)	NR	*BK	*VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	*VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK	*VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
	#a Universal decimal classification number	R	*BK	*VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY
<p>070 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY CALL NUMBER</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Existence in NAL collection 0 - Item is in NAL 1 - Item is not in NAL</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE] 0 - No series involved [OBSOLETE] 1 - Main series call number [OBSOLETE] 2 - Subseries call number [OBSOLETE] 3 - Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>#a Classification number #b Item number #c Copy information</p>	<p>R</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK BK BK BK BK</p> <p>VM VM VM VM VM</p> <p>AM AM AM AM AM</p> <p>MP MP MP MP MP</p> <p>MU MU MU MU MU</p> <p>SE SE SE SE SE</p> <p>DF DF DF DF DF</p>
<p>071 NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY COPY STATEMENT</p> <p>Indicator 1 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Undefined</p> <p>Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE] 0 - No series involved [OBSOLETE] 1 - Main series call number [OBSOLETE] 2 - Subseries call number [OBSOLETE] 3 - Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]</p> <p>#a Classification number #b Item number #c Copy information</p>	<p>R</p> <p>BK</p> <p>BK BK BK BK BK</p> <p>VM VM VM VM VM</p> <p>AM AM AM AM AM</p> <p>MP MP MP MP MP</p> <p>MU MU MU MU MU</p> <p>SE SE SE SE SE</p> <p>DF DF DF DF DF</p>



APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
060	NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE CALL NUMBER	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Existence in NLM collection			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - No information provided			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Item is in NLM			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Item is not in NLM			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Source of class/call number			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0 - No information provided			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Assigned by NLM			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1 - Main series call number [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2 - Subseries call number [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
3 - Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
4 - Assigned by agency other than NLM			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#a Classification number		R	*BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#b Item number		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
061	NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE COPY STATEMENT	R						*SE	
Indicator 1 - Undefined								*SE	
Indicator 2 - Undefined								*SE	
Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE]								-SE	
0 - No series involved [OBSOLETE]								-SE	
1 - Main series call number [OBSOLETE]								-SE	
2 - Subseries call number [OBSOLETE]								-SE	
3 - Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]								-SE	
#a Classification number		R						*SE	
#b Item number		NR						*SE	
#c Copy information		NR						*SE	
066	CHARACTER SETS PRESENT	NR	BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#a Non-ASCII 60 default character set designation									
#b Non-ASCII 61 default character set designation									
#c Alternate graphic character set identification									

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
051	LIBRARY OF CONGRESS COPY, ISSUE, OFFPRINT STATEMENT Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Series call number [OBSOLETE] 8 - No series involved [OBSOLETE] 1 - Main series call number [OBSOLETE] 2 - Subseries call number [OBSOLETE] 3 - Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE] #a Classification number #b Item number #c Copy information	R	BK BK BK	VM VM VM			MU MU MU	SE SE SE -SE -SE -SE -SE
052	GEOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION CODE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Geographic classification area code #b Geographic classification subarea code	R	BK BK BK	VM VM VM	*AM *AM *AM	MP MP MP	*MU *MU *MU	*SE *SE *SE DF
055	CALL NUMBERS/CLASS NUMBERS ASSIGNED IN CANADA #a Geographic classification area code #b Geographic classification subarea code	NR R	BK BK	VM VM	*AM *AM	MP MP	*MU *MU	*SE *SE DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
048	NUMBER OF INSTRUMENTS OR VOICES CODE	R					
	Indicator 1 - Undefined						
	Indicator 1 - Relationship of performer to work [OBSOLETE]						
	0 - One performer to a part (e.g., chamber music, songs with piano, music for an unaccompanied solo instrument) [OBSOLETE]						
	1 - More than one performer to some parts or all parts (e.g., orchestra, band, chorus) [OBSOLETE]						
	2 - Soloist(s) with type of ensemble referred to in 1 above (e.g., a concerto for violin and orchestra) [OBSOLETE]						
	Indicator 2 - Undefined						
	#a Performer or ensemble	R					
	#b Soloist	R					
050	LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASS/CALL NUMBER	R					
	Indicator 1 - Existence in LC collection						
	0 - No information provided						
	1 - Item is in LC						
	1 - Item is not in LC						
	Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]						
	Indicator 2 - Source of class/call number						
	0 - No information provided						
	1 - Assigned by LC						
	2 - Main series call number [OBSOLETE]						
	3 - Subseries call number [OBSOLETE]						
	4 - Sub-subseries call number [OBSOLETE]						
	4 - Assigned by agency other than LC						
	#a Class number	R					
	#b Item number	NR					
	#d Supplementary class number [OBSOLETE]	R					

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS.

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 48  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
041	LANGUAGE CODE	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	Indicator 1 - Specifies whether work is or includes a translation		BK				MU	SE DF
	0 - Item is not a translation or does not include a translation		BK				MU	SE DF
	1 - Item is or includes a translation		BK	VM	AM	MP		
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			VM	AM	MP		DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#a language code of text/soundtrack or separate title		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#b language code of summary or abstract		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	#c language code of overprinted title or subtitle							
	#d language code of available translations [OBSOLETE]							
042	#e language code of sung or spoken text for sound recordings	NR					MU	-SE
	#f language code of librettos						MU	*SE
	#g language code of table of contents			VM			MU	*DF
	#h language code of accompanying material other than summaries or librettos (e.g., program notes)				AM		MU	SE *DF
	#i language code of original and/or intermediate translations of text		*BK					
	AUTHENTICATION AGENCY CODE							
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		*BK	VM		*MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		*BK	VM		*MP	MU	SE
	#a Authentication agency code		*BK	VM		*MP	MU	SE
043	GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODE	NR	BK	VM	AM		MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM		MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	AM		MU	SE
	#a Geographic area code		BK	VM	AM		MU	SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

039	LEVEL OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC CONTROL AND CODING DETAIL [OBSOLETE]									
	Indicator 1 - Specifications against which field applies [OBSOLETE]									
	0 - National level bibliographic record - U.S. [OBSOLETE]									
	8 - Other [OBSOLETE]									
	Indicator 2 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]									
	#a	Bibliographic description - level of rules used [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	
	#b	Access points excluding subject access - level of effort used to assign access [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	
	#c	Subject headings - level of effort used to assign [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	
	#d	Classification - level of effort used to assign [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	
	#e	Fixed fields - number of positions coded [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	
040	CATALOGING SOURCE									
	Indicator 1 - Undefined									
	Indicator 2 - Undefined									
	#a	Original cataloging agency other than LC	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#b	Code for language of cataloging	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#c	Transcribing agency	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#d	Modifying agency	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	#e	Description conventions	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

			REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
035	SYSTEM CONTROL NUMBER		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	#a System control number #z Cancelled/invalid system control number		NR R	BK BK	VM VM	AM AM	MP MP	MU MU	SE SE
036	ORIGINAL STUDY NUMBER		NR						DF
	Indicator 1 - Undefined								DF
	Indicator 2 - Undefined								DF
	#a Original study number #b Source (agency assigning the number)		NR NR						DF DF
037	STOCK NUMBER		R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 1 - Undefined			BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
	#a Stock number #b Source (agency assigning the stock number) #c Terms of availability #f Form of issue		NR NR R R	BK BK *BK	VM VM VM	-AM -AM -AM	MP MP	MU MU	SE SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
033	DATE AND PLACE OF CAPTURE/FINDING	R	VM	AM		MU		
Indicator 1 - Type of date								
0 - No date information (i.e., no subfield #a)								
1 - Single date			VM	AM		MU		
2 - Multiple single dates			VM	AM		MU		
3 - Range of dates			VM	AM		MU		
Indicator 2 - Undefined								
#a Date of capture/finding			VM	AM		MU		
#b Geographic classification area code			VM	AM		MU		
#c Geographic classification subarea code			VM	AM		MU		
#3 Materials specified			VM	AM		MU		
034	CODED MATHEMATICAL DATA	R	BK	MP			SE	
Indicator 1 - Type of scale								
0 - Scale indeterminate/no scale recorded			BK	MP			SE	
1 - Single scale			BK	MP			SE	
2 - Multiple scales [OBSOLETE]			BK	MP			SE	
3 - Range of scales			-BK	-MP			-SE	
Indicator 2 - Undefined			BK	MP			SE	
#a Category of scale			BK	MP			SE	
#b Constant ratio linear horizontal scale			BK	MP			SE	
#c Constant ratio linear vertical scale			BK	MP			SE	
#d Coordinates - westernmost longitude			BK	MP			SE	
#e Coordinates - easternmost longitude			BK	MP			SE	
#f Coordinates - northernmost latitude			BK	MP			SE	
#g Coordinates - southernmost latitude			BK	MP			SE	
#h Angular scale			BK	MP			SE	
#i Declination - northern limit			BK	MP			SE	
#j Declination - southern limit			BK	MP			SE	
#k Right ascension - eastern limit			BK	MP			SE	
#m Right ascension - western limit			BK	MP			SE	
#p Equinox			BK	MP			SE	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
028	PUBLISHER NUMBER FOR MUSIC  Indicator 1 - Type of publisher number 0 - Issue number 1 - Matrix number 2 - Plate number 3 - Other publisher number  Indicator 2 - Specifies printing of note/added entry 0 - No note, no added entry 1 - Note, added entry required 2 - Note, but no added entry 3 - No note, added entry required  #a Publisher number #b Source	R					MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU MU
030	CODEN DESIGNATION  Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a CODEN #z Cancelled/invalid CODEN	NR NR R					SE SE SE SE SE
032	POSTAL REGISTRATION NUMBER  Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Postal registration number #b Source (agency assigning number)	R NR NR					SE SE SE SE SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
024	STANDARD RECORDING NUMBER  Indicator 1 - Type of standard number 0 - International standard recording number (ISRN) 1 - U.S. universal product code for sound recording  Indicator 2 - Undefined	R					MU MU MU MU	
025	OVERSEAS ACQUISITION NUMBER  Indicator 1 - Undefined  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Overseas acquisition number	NR NR NR NR R	BK BK BK BK BK	VM VM VM VM VM	MP MP MP MP MP		MU MU MU MU MU	SE SE SE SE SE
027	STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER (STRN)  Indicator 1 - Undefined  Indicator 2 - Undefined  #a Standard Technical Report Number (STRN) #z Cancelled/invalid STRN	NR NR NR NR R	BK BK BK BK BK					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

MARK FORMATS FOR EDITING, REPORTING, ETC.		APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
018	COPYRIGHT ARTICLE-FEE CODE Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a Copyright Article-Fee Code	NR	*BK *BK *BK					*SE *SE *SE	
020	INTERNATIONAL STANDARD BOOK NUMBER (ISBN) Indicator 1 - Undefined Indicator 2 - Undefined #a International Standard Book Number (ISBN) #b Binding information [OBSOLETE] #c Terms of availability #z Cancelled/invalid ISBN	R NR NR NR R	BK BK BK BK -BK -BK BK	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM	AM AM AM AM AM AM AM	MP MP MP MP -MP -MP MP	MU MU MU MU -MU -MU MU	DF DF DF DF DF DF DF	
022	INTERNATIONAL STANDARD SERIAL NUMBER (ISSN) Indicator 1 - level of international interest # - level of international interest not designated 0 - Serial is of international interest, full record to be registered with ISDS International Center 1 - Serial is not of international interest, abbreviated record to be registered with ISDS International Center Indicator 2 - Undefined #a International Standard Serial Number #y Incorrect ISSN #z Cancelled ISSN	R NR R R R						SE SE SE SE SE SE SE	
023	STANDARD FILM NUMBER	R		VM					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	RE AB	
010	NR	LC CONTROL NUMBER
		Indicator 1 - Undefined
		Indicator 2 - Undefined
	NR	#a LC control number
	R	#b NUCMC control number
	R	#z Cancelled/invalid LC control number
011		LINKING LC CONTROL NUMBER
		Indicator 1 - Undefined
		Indicator 2 - Undefined
		#a Linking LC control number
015	NR	NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY NUMBER
		Indicator 1 - Undefined
		Indicator 2 - Undefined
	R	#a National bibliography number
017	R	COPYRIGHT REGISTRATION NUMBER
		Indicator 1 - Undefined
		Indicator 1 - Government jurisdiction [OBSOLETE]
		0 - United States (i.e., U.S. Copyright Office) [OBSOLETE]
		1 - Canada [OBSOLETE]
		2-9 - Reserved for other countries [OBSOLETE]
		Indicator 2 - Undefined
	R	#a Copyright registration number
	NR	#b Source (agency assigning number)
		*BK BK *VM -AM *MP *MU *SE
		BK BK VM MP MU SE
		BK BK VM MP MU SE
		BK BK VM MP MU SE
		*BK VM MP MU
		*BK VM MP MU
		-BK -VM -MP -MU
		-BK -VM -MP -MU
		-BK -VM -MP -MU
		*BK VM MP MU
		*BK VM MP MU
		*BK VM MP MU
		DF DF DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
009/07	LONGITUDINAL SHRINKAGE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	a less than 1.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	b 1.0-1.5% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	c 1.6-2.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	d 2.1-2.5% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	e 2.6-3.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	f 3.1-3.5% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	g 3.6-4.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/08	PERFORATION SHRINKAGE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	a less than 1.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	b 1.0-1.5% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	c 1.6-2.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	d 2.1-2.5% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	e 2.6-3.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	f 3.1-3.5% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	g 3.6-4.0% [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/09	FILM DETERIORATION [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	a Good condition [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	b Sticky film base [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	c Emulsion damage [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	d Foam froth and powder [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	e Total deterioration [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	f Brittle [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	g Torn, ripped, etc. [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/10	COMPLETENESS [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	0 Incomplete [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	1 Complete [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/11-14	FILM INSPECTION DATE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
009/01	TECHNICAL STAGE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	a Workprint [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	b Trim [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	c Out-take [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	d Rushes [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	e Mixing tracks [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	f Separation positive [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/02	COLOR STAGE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	a Two-color stage [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	b Three-color stage [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	z Other color stage (e.g., for black and white film) [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/03	FILM EMULSION [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	e Negative [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	p Positive [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	z Other film emulsion [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/04	FILM BASE [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	i Nitrate [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	s Safety [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	z Other film base [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/05	NEGATIVE OR POSITIVE SEPARATE SOUND [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	b Sound not separate [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	e Negative track [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	p Positive track [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	z Other separate sound [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
009/06	ADDITIONAL TYPES OF COLOR [OBSOLETE]	NR	-VM				
	b No additional types of color [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	a Sepia [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	b Tinted [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	c Toned [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	d Tinted and toned [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	e Hand colored [OBSOLETE]		-VM				
	z Other additional types of color [OBSOLETE]		-VM				

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 37  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORM				
008/34	BIOGRAPHY CODE		BK				
	5 No biographical material		BK				
	a Autobiography		BK				
	b Individual biography		BK				
	c Collective biography		BK				
	d Contains biographical information		BK				
008/34	TECHNIQUE CODE						
	a Animation		VM				
	c Animation and liveaction		VM				
	i Liveaction		VM				
	n Not applicable (i.e., not a motion picture or videorecording)		VM				
	u Unknown		VM				
	z Other technique		VM				
008/34	LEVEL OF COLLECTION CONTROL CODE [OBSOLETE]						
	a Control on collection level [OBSOLETE]		-AM				
	b Control by series (collection may have been broken down into several parts) [OBSOLETE]		-AM				
	c Control by container [OBSOLETE]		-AM				
	d Control by folder [OBSOLETE]		-AM				
	e Control by item [OBSOLETE]		-AM				
	u Unknown [OBSOLETE]		-AM				
008/34	SUCCESSIVE/LATEST ENTRY INDICATOR						
	0 Successive entry (AA)						SE
	1 Latest entry (ALA)						SE
008/35-37	LANGUAGE CODE		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU
							SE
							SE
							DF



APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
008/33	ORIGINAL ALPHABET OF TITLE CODE					SE
	a No alphabet given					SE
	b Basic Roman (no special characters or diacritics)					SE
	c Roman, extended (includes diacritics and special characters)					SE
	d Cyrillic					SE
	e Japanese					SE
	f Chinese					SE
	g Arabic					SE
	h Greek					SE
	i Hebrew					SE
	j Thai					SE
	k Devanagari					SE
	l Korean					SE
	m Tamil					SE
	n Unknown					SE
	o other alphabet					SE
008/33-34	SPECIAL FORMAT CHARACTERISTICS CODE					
	a No specified special format characteristics				MP	
	b Photocopy, blue line print				MP	
	c Photocopy				MP	
	d Negative photocopy				MP	
	e Film negative				MP	
	f Manuscript				MP	
	g Facsimile				MP	
	h Relief model				MP	
	i Rare				MP	
	j Picture card, post card				MP	
	k Calendar				MP	
	l Puzzle				MP	
	m Braille, tactile				MP	
	n Game				MP	
	o Wall map				MP	
	p playing cards				MP	
	z other special format characteristics				MP	
008/33-34	UNDEFINED					MU

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 34  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 33  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SIRETEINS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 32  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

TAG	INDICATOR	SUBFIELD	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
				BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
008/28		GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION CODE							
		k Not a government publication		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		a Autonomous or semi-autonomous component of the Soviet Union, the Yugoslav Republic, or Malaysia		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		c Multilocal (i.e., regional combination of jurisdictions below the state level)		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		f Federal/national (i.e., sovereign nation, e.g., Canada)		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		i International intergovernmental body		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		l Local jurisdiction (county, city, town, etc.)		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		m Multistate (i.e., regional combination of jurisdictions at the state, provincial, territorial, etc., level)		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		o Government publication (or production)--level undetermined		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		s State, provincial, territorial, dependent, etc., jurisdiction		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		u Unknown if item is government publication		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
		z Government publication--level other than can be specified by other code values		BK	VM	MP	SE	DF	
008/29		CONFERENCE PUBLICATION INDICATOR							
		0 Not a conference publication		BK			SE		
008/29-31		1 Conference publication		BK			SE		
		UNDEFINED			VM				DF
008/29-34		UNDEFINED							
		UNDEFINED							
008/30		FESTSCHRIFT INDICATOR							
		0 Not a festschrift		BK					
		1 Festschrift		BK					

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 30  
Update No. 15 05/29/87

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/24-27	NATURE OF CONTENTS CODE					
x	No specified nature of contents	BK				
t	Technical reports	BK				
b	Bibliographies	BK				
k	Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound)	BK				
q	Filmographies	BK				
c	Catalogs	BK				
i	Indexes	BK				
a	Abstracts	BK				
d	Dictionaries	BK				
e	Encyclopedias	BK				
r	Directories	BK				
y	Yearbooks	BK				
s	Statistics	BK				
f	Handbooks	BK				
p	Programmed texts	BK				
l	Legislation	BK				
m	Law reports and digests	BK				
g	Legal articles	BK				
o	Reviews	BK				
v	Legal cases and case notes	BK				
n	Surveys of the literature in the subject area	BK				
008/24-29	ACCOMPANYING MATTER CODE					
x	No accompanying matter	MU				
a	Discography (or other bibliography of recorded sound)	MU				
b	Bibliography	MU				
c	Thematic index	MU				
d	Libretto or text (e.g., transcript of verbal content of recording)	MU				
e	Biography of composer or author	MU				
f	Biography of performer or history of ensemble	MU				
g	Technical and/or historical information on instruments	MU				
h	Technical information on music	MU				
i	Historical information	MU				
k	Ethnological information	MU				
r	Instructional materials	MU				
s	Score or other music format	MU				
z	Other accompanying matter	MU				
008/24-34	UNDEFINED	AM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/24	NATURE OF ENTIRE WORK CODE							SE
k No specified nature of work t Technical reports a Abstracts/summaries (aside from its own) i Indexes (aside from its own) o Reviews b Bibliographies k Discographies (or other bibliographies of recorded sound) q Filmographies c Catalogs r Directories y Yearbooks s Statistics i Legislation m Law reports and digests w Legal articles g Legal cases and case notes h Biography d Dictionaries e Encyclopedias p Programmed texts f Handbooks n Surveys of the literature in the subject area								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
								SE
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								SE



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/23		BK	AM		MU	SE
008/23-27	FORM OF REPRODUCTION CODE	Not a reproduction				
		a Microfilm	BK	AM	MU	SE
		b Microfiche	BK	AM	MU	SE
		c Microopaque	BK	AM	MU	SE
		d Large print	BK	AM	MU	SE
		f Braille	BK	AM	MU	SE
		g Punched paper tape	BK	AM	MU	SE
		h Magnetic tape	BK	AM	MU	SE
		i Multimedia	BK	AM	MU	SE
		j Handwritten transcript	BK	AM	MU	SE
		p Photocopy	BK	AM	MU	SE
		r Regular print	BK	AM	MU	SE
		t Typewritten transcript	BK	AM	MU	SE
		z Other form of reproduction	BK	AM	MU	SE
	ACCOMPANYING MATTER CODE					
008/23-27	ACCOMPANYING MATTER CODE	x No accompanying matter	VM			
		i Stills	VM			
		m Script material	VM			
		o Posters	VM			
		p Pressbooks	VM			
		q Lobby cards	VM			
		r Instructional materials	VM			
		s Score or other music format	VM			
		z Other accompanying matter	VM			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

008/22-24	BASE MAP ELEMENTS CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
PROJECTIONS							
## Projection not specified on map							
zz Other projection than can be specified by one of the following							
aa	Aitoff		MP				
ab	Gnomonic		MP				
ac	Lambert's azimuthal equal area		MP				
ad	Orthographic		MP				
ae	Azimuthal equidistant		MP				
af	Stereographic		MP				
au	Azimuthal, specific type unknown		MP				
ba	Gall		MP				
bb	Goode's homolographic		MP				
bc	Lambert's cylindrical equal area		MP				
bd	Mercator		MP				
be	Miller		MP				
bf	Mollweide		MP				
bg	Sinusoidal		MP				
bh	Transverse Mercator		MP				
bi	Gauss-Kruger		MP				
bu	Cylindrical, specific type unknown		MP				
ca	Alber's equal area		MP				
cb	Bonne		MP				
cc	Lambert's conformal conic		MP				
cp	Polyconic		MP				
cu	Conic; specific type unknown		MP				
da	Armadio		MP				
db	Butterfly		MP				
dc	Eckert		MP				
dd	Goode's homolosine		MP				
de	Miller's bipolar oblique conformal conic		MP				
df	Van Der Grinten		MP				
dg	Dimaxton		MP				
dh	Cordiform		MP				
PRIME MERIDIANS							
* Prime meridian not specified on map							
z Other prime meridian than can be specified by one of the following							
e	Greenwich		MP				
f	Ferro		MP				
g	Paris		MP				
p	Philadelphia		MP				
w	Washington, D.C.		MP				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
008/21	EXISTENCE OF PARTS & No parts exist a Parts exist n Not applicable (item other than a music manuscript or printed music) u Unknown					MU MU MU MU	SE SE SE SE
008/21	TYPE OF SERIAL CODE & None of the following types m Monographic series n Newspaper p Periodical						SE SE SE SE
008/22	INTELLECTUAL LEVEL CODE & Unknown or not applicable a Preschool b Primary c Elementary and junior high d Secondary (senior high) e Adult f Specialized (for special audiences, i.e., doctors, librarians, etc.) g General j Juvenile		BK BK BK BK BK BK BK	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM		MU MU MU MU MU MU MU	SE SE SE SE SE SE SE
008/22	PHYSICAL MEDIUM CODE & None of the following a Microfilm b Microfiche c Microopaque d Large-print e Newspaper format (i.e., the item is on newsprint and/or looks like a newspaper) f Braille g Punched paper tape h Magnetic tape i Multimedia z Other physical medium						SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE SE

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

[illegible]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
008/18-21	ILLUSTRATION CODE		BK			
	b No illustrations		BK			
	a Illustrations		BK			
	b Maps		BK			
	c Portraits		BK			
	d Charts		BK			
	e Plans		BK			
	f Plates		BK			
	g Music		BK			
	h Facsimiles		BK			
	i Coats of arms		BK			
	j Genealogical tables		BK			
	k Forms		BK			
	l Samples		BK			
	m Phonodisc, phonowire, etc.		BK			
	n Photographs		*BK			
	o Illuminations		*BK			
008/18-21	RELIEF CODE			MP		
	b No relief shown on map			MP		
	a Contours			MP		
	b Shading			MP		
	c Gradient tints			MP		
	d Hachures			MP		
	e Bathymetry/soundings			MP		
	f Form lines			MP		
	g Spot heights			MP		
	h Color			*MP		
	i Pictorially			MP		
	j Land forms			MP		
	k Bathymetry/isolines			MP		
	z Other relief type			MP		
008/18-22	UNDEFINED			AM		
008/19	REGULARITY CODE					
	n Normalized irregular					
	r Regular (i.e., published in regular intervals)					
	x Completely irregular					
	u Unknown					
	b Not applicable (i.e., not a serial)					

## MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

pt	Part-songs				mu
ps	Passacaglias (includes all types of ostinato basses)				mu
pm	Passion music				mu
pv	Pavans				mu
po	Polonaises				mu
pp	Popular music				mu
pr	Preludes				mu
pg	Program music (excluding Symphonic poems)				mu
rg	Ragtime music				mu
rq	Requiems				mu
ri	Ricercars				mu
rc	Rock music				mu
rd	Rondos (includes instrumental rondeaux)				mu
sn	Sonatas				mu
sg	Songs				mu
st	Studies and exercises				mu
su	Suites				mu
sy	Symphonic poems				mu
tc	Symphonies				mu
ts	Toccatas (instrumental music so designated)				mu
tt	Trio-sonatas				mu
uu	Unknown				mu
vr	Variations				mu
wz	Waltzes				mu
zz	Other forms not found in this list				mu
RUNNING TIME FOR MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEORECORDINGS					
Running time expressed as a three-digit number					vm
n Not applicable (i.e., item is not a motion picture or videorecording)					vm
					vm

000/18-20

# RUNNING TIME FOR MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEORECORDINGS

Running time expressed as a three-digit number  
n Not applicable (i.e., item is not a motion picture or  
videorecording)

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. - Page 21  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
008/18	FREQUENCY CODE						
k	No determinable frequency (irregular)						SE DF
a	Annual						SE DF
b	Bimonthly (every two months)						SE DF
c	Semiweekly (twice a week)						SE DF
d	Daily						SE DF
e	Biweekly (every two weeks)						SE DF
f	Semiannual (twice a year)						SE DF
g	Biennial (every two years)						SE DF
h	Triennial (every three years)						SE DF
i	Three times a year						SE DF
j	Three times a month						SE DF
m	Monthly						SE DF
n	Quarterly						SE DF
q	Semimonthly (twice a month)						SE DF
s	Three times a year						SE DF
t	Unknown						SE DF
u	Weekly						SE DF
w	Other frequencies						SE DF
z	Not applicable (i.e., not a serial)						SE DF
ILLUSTRATION CODE [OBSOLETE]							
008/18-19							
k	No illustrations [OBSOLETE]						-AM
a	Illustrations [OBSOLETE]						-AM
b	Maps [OBSOLETE]						-AM
c	Charts [OBSOLETE]						-AM
d	Plans [OBSOLETE]						-AM
e	Music [OBSOLETE]						-AM
g	Photographs [OBSOLETE]						-AM
o	Photographs [OBSOLETE]						-AM
p	Illuminations [OBSOLETE]						-AM



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

TAG	TYPE OF DATE CODE	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
008/06	No dates given because B.C. date involved Two dates: actual date and copyright date Detailed date Inclusive dates represented by the collection Range of years covered by bulk of collection Multiple dates, i.e., initial and terminal dates Date unknown Date of distribution/release/issue and production/recording session when a difference between the two Questionable date Two dates: reprint/reissue date and original date Single known date or probable date		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			*BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
			BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
008/06	PUBLICATION STATUS CODE						
008/07-10	c Currently published d Dead u Unknown DATE 1		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
008/07-10	BEGINNING DATE OF PUBLICATION						
008/11-14	DATE 2		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
008/11-14	ENDING DATE OF PUBLICATION						
008/15-17	PLACE OF PUBLICATION, PRODUCTION, OR EXECUTION CODE		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data							
		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
007/14	KIND OF COLOR STOCK OR PRINT  WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M) a Imbibition dye transfer prints b Three layer stock c Three layer stock, low fade d Duplitzed stock n Not applicable (item is not a color film) u Unknown z Other kind of color stock	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
007/15	DETERIORATION STAGE  WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M) a None apparent b Nitrate--suspicious odor c Nitrate--pungent odor d Nitrate--brownish, discoloration, fading, dusty e Nitrate--sticky f Nitrate--frothy, bubbles, blisters g Nitrate--congealed h Nitrate--powder NON-NITRATE k Non-nitrate--detectable deterioration (diacetate odor) l Non-nitrate--advanced deterioration m Non-nitrate--disaster	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
007/16	COMPLETENESS  WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M) c Complete i Incomplete n Not applicable u Unknown	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
007/17-22	FILM INSPECTION DATE  WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM	VM
008	FIXED LENGTH DATA ELEMENTS -- GENERAL INFORMATION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
008/00-05	DATE ENTERED ON FILE		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
007/12	BASE OF FILM (MICROFORMS)	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	a Safety base		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	b Not a safety base (e.g., nitrate)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	n Not applicable (item does not have a film base)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	u Unknown		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
007/12	BASE OF FILM (MOTION PICTURES)	NR		VM				
	WHEN 007/00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)			VM				
	i Nitrate base			VM				
	d Safety base (diacetate)			VM				
	t Safety base (triacetate)			VM				
	m Mixed base (nitrate and safety)			VM				
	p Polyester base (e.g., estar)			VM				
	u Unknown			VM				
	z other film base			VM				
007/13	REFINED CATEGORIES OF COLOR FOR MOVING IMAGES	NR		VM				
	WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)			VM				
	a 3 layer color			VM				
	b 2 color, single strip			VM				
	c Undetermined 2 color			VM				
	d Undetermined 3 color			VM				
	e 3 strip color			VM				
	f 2 strip color			VM				
	g Red strip			VM				
	h Blue or green strip			VM				
	i Cyan strip			VM				
	j Magenta strip			VM				
	k Yellow strip			VM				
	l S E N 2			VM				
	m S E N 3			VM				
	n Not applicable (item is other than a color film)			VM				
	p Sepia tone			VM				
	q other tone			VM				
	r tint			VM				
	s tinted and toned			VM				
	t Stencil color			VM				
	u Unknown			VM				
	v Hand colored			VM				
	z other types of color			VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY				
007/11	NR		VM	MU	
KIND OF CUTTING			VM	MU	
WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)			VM	MU	
h Hill-and-dale cutting			VM	MU	
i Lateral or combined cutting			VM	MU	
n Not applicable			VM	MU	
u Unknown			VM	MU	
007/11	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP
GENERATION (MICROFORMS)					SE
WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)		BK	VM	AM	MP
a First generation (master)		BK	VM	AM	MP
b Printing master		BK	VM	AM	MP
c Service copy		BK	VM	AM	MP
m Mixed generation		BK	VM	AM	MP
u Unknown		BK	VM	AM	MP
007/11	NR		VM		
GENERATION (MOTION PICTURES)					
WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)			VM		
d Duplicate			VM		
e Master			VM		
o Original			VM		
r Reference print/viewing copy			VM		
u Unknown			VM		
z Other generation stage			VM		
007/12	NR		VM		MU
SPECIAL REPRODUCTION CHARACTERISTICS					
WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)			VM		MU
a NAB standard			VM		MU
b CCIR standard			VM		MU
c Dolby-B encoded			VM		MU
d dbx encoded			VM		MU
e Digital recording			VM		MU
f Dolby-A encoded			VM		MU
g Dolby-C encoded			VM		MU
h CX encoded			VM		MU
n Not applicable			VM		MU
u Unknown			VM		MU
z Other special reproduction characteristics			VM		MU

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
007/10	KIND OF MATERIAL	NR	VM			MU
	WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)		VM			MU
	a Lacquered (e.g., acetate)		VM			MU
	i Metal (e.g., aluminum)		VM			MU
	m Metal and plastic		VM			MU
	n Not applicable (item is other than a disc or cylinder)		VM			MU
	p Plastic		VM			MU
	s Shellac		VM			MU
	w Wax		VM			MU
	u Unknown		VM			MU
007/10	EMULSION ON FILM (MICROFORMS)	NR	BK	AM	MP	MU
	WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)		BK	AM	MP	MU
	a Silver halide		BK	AM	MP	MU
	b Diazo		VM	AM	MP	MU
	c Vesicular		VM	AM	MP	MU
	m Mixed emulsion		VM	AM	MP	MU
	n Not applicable (item does not have emulsion on film)		VM	AM	MP	MU
	u Unknown		VM	AM	MP	MU
	z other		BK	AM	MP	MU
007/10	FILM EMULSION (POLARITY)	NR	VM			
	WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)		VM			
	a Positive		VM			
	b Negative		VM			
	n Not applicable (item does not have a film emulsion)		VM			
	u Unknown		VM			
	z other film emulsion		VM			

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. -- Page 14  
Update No. 14 09/30/86

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
		1	2	3	4	5
007/08	NR	VM			MU	
TAPE CONFIGURATION						
WHEN 007-08 = SOUND RECORDING (S)						
a		VM			MU	
b		VM			MU	
c		VM			MU	
d		VM			MU	
e		VM			MU	
f		VM			MU	
n		VM			MU	
u		VM			MU	
z		VM			MU	
SECONDARY SUPPORT MATERIAL (PROJECTED GRAPHICS)						
WHEN 007/08 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G)						
&		VM				
c		VM				
d		VM				
e		VM				
h		VM				
j		VM				
k		VM				
m		VM				
u		VM				
z		VM				
KIND OF SOUND FOR MOVING IMAGES						
WHEN 007-08 = MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)						
m		VM				
s		VM				
k		VM				
n		VM				
q		VM				
u		VM				
z		VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>007/07 WIDTH OR DIMENSIONS</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G), MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)</p> <p>a Standard 8 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>b Super 8 mm./single 8 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>c 9.5 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>d 16 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>e 28 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>f 35 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>g 70 mm. (motion pictures, filmstrips)</p> <p>j 2x2 in. OR 5x5 cm. (slides)</p> <p>k 2 1/4 x 2 1/4 in. OR 6x6 cm. (slides)</p> <p>m 1/4 in. (videotapes)</p> <p>n 1/2 in. (videotapes)</p> <p>o 1 in. (videotapes)</p> <p>p 2 in. (videotapes)</p> <p>q 3/4 in. (videotapes)</p> <p>r 4x5 in. OR 10x13 cm. (transparencies)</p> <p>s 5x7 in. OR 13x18 cm. (transparencies)</p> <p>t Unknown</p> <p>u 8x10 in. OR 21x26 cm. (transparencies)</p> <p>v 9x9 in. OR 23x23 cm. (transparencies)</p> <p>w 10x10 in. OR 25x26 cm. (transparencies)</p> <p>x 7x7 in. OR 18x18 cm. (transparencies)</p> <p>y other width or dimensions (including dimensions for all videodiscs)</p> <p>z</p> <p>007/07 TAPE WIDTH</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>i 1/8 in.</p> <p>m 1/4 in.</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is other than a tape or does not include a tape)</p> <p>o 1/2 in.</p> <p>p 1 in.</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z other tape width</p> <p>007/07 POLARITY (MAPS)</p> <p>WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A)</p> <p>a Positive</p> <p>b Negative</p> <p>m Mixed polarity</p> <p>n Not applicable (item is other than a photocopy or film)</p>	<p>NR</p> <p>NR</p> <p>NR</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>	<p>VM</p> <p>VM</p> <p>VM</p>	<p>MP</p> <p>MP</p> <p>MP</p>	<p>MU</p> <p>MU</p> <p>MU</p>



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS	
007/06	DIMENSIONS (SOUND RECORDINGS)  WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)  a 3 in. b 5 in. c 7 in. d 10 in. e 12 in. f 16 in. g 4 3/4 in. (12 cm.) h 3 7/8 x 2 1/2 in. cassette i Not applicable (item is other than a reel, disc, cassette, cartridge or cylinder) j 5 1/4 x 3 7/8 in. cartridge k 2 3/4 x 4 in. cylinder l Unknown m other dimensions  PRODUCTION/REPRODUCTION DETAILS  WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A) a Photocopy, blueprint print b Photocopy d Film u Unknown z other	NR	VM		MU	
007/06		NR	VM	MP	MU	
			VM	MP	MU	
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MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data						
APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS			
			VM	MP	MU	SE
007/05	TYPE OF REPRODUCTION  WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A) or GLOBE (D) f Facsimile n Not applicable u Unknown z Other	NR	VM VM VM VM VM	MP MP MP MP MP		
007/05-08	REDUCTION RATIO  WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H) a Low reduction (less than 16X) (less than 16:1) b Normal reduction (for 16X-30X) (16:1-30:1) c High reduction (for 31X-60X) (31:1-60:1) d Very high reduction (for 61X-90X) (61:1-90:1) e Ultra high reduction (for over 90X) (over 90:1) u Unknown v Reduction ratio varies	NR	BK VM AM VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE BK VM AM MP MU SE			
007/06	MEDIUM FOR SOUND  WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G), MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V) k No sound (silent) a Optical sound track on motion picture film b Magnetic sound track on motion picture film c Magnetic audio tape in cartridge d Sound disc e Magnetic audio tape on reel f Magnetic audio tape in cassette g Optical and magnetic sound track on motion picture film h Videotape i Videodisc u Unknown z Other medium for sound	NR	VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM VM			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS			
<p>007/05 SOUND ON MEDIUM OR SEPARATE.</p> <p>WHEN 007-08 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G), MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)</p> <p>5 No sound, i.e., silent</p> <p>a Sound on medium</p> <p>b Sound separate from medium</p> <p>u Unknown</p>	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM
<p>007/05 SECONDARY SUPPORT MATERIAL (NONPROJECTED GRAPHICS)</p> <p>WHEN 007/08 = GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED (K)</p> <p>5 No secondary support</p> <p>a Canvas</p> <p>b Bristol board</p> <p>c Cardboard/illustration board</p> <p>d Glass</p> <p>e Synthetics (plastic, vinyl, etc.)</p> <p>f Skins (leather, parchment, vellum, etc.)</p> <p>g Textiles (including man-made fibres (silk, linen, nylon, etc.))</p> <p>h Metal</p> <p>m Mixed collection (containing more than one type of secondary support material)</p> <p>o Paper</p> <p>p Plaster</p> <p>q Hardboard</p> <p>r Porcelain</p> <p>s Stone</p> <p>t Wood</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other</p>	NR	VM	VM	VM	VM
<p>007/05 GROOVE WIDTH/GROOVE PITCH</p> <p>WHEN 007-08 = SOUND RECORDING (S)</p> <p>m Microgroove/fine</p> <p>n Not applicable (item does not contain grooves)</p> <p>s Coarse/Standard</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other groove width/groove pitch</p>	NR	VM	VM	VM	MU

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

		REPEA ABILI			
007/04	KIND OF SOUND	NR			
WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)					
a	Acoustic	VM			MU
f	Monaural (digital)	VM			MU
g	Quadrasonic (digital)	VM			MU
j	Stereophonic (digital)	VM			MU
k	Other (digital)	VM			MU
m	Monaural (electric)	VM			MU
q	Quadrasonic (electric)	VM			MU
s	Stereophonic (electric)	VM			MU
o	Other (electric)	VM			MU
u	Unknown	VM			MU
z	Other kind of sound	VM			MU
007/04	DIMENSIONS (MICROFORMS)	NR			
WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)					
a	8 mm. (microfilm)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
d	16 mm. (microfilm)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
f	35 mm. (microfilm)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
g	70 mm. (microfilm)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
h	105 mm. (microfilm)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
i	3x5 in. OR 8x13 cm. (microfiche, microopaque)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
l	4x6 in. OR 11x15 cm. (microfiche, microopaque)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
m	6x9 in. OR 16x23 cm. (microfiche, microopaque)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
o	3 1/4 x 7 3/8 in. OR 9x19 cm. (aperture card)	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
p	Unknown	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
u	Other	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
z	Other	BK	VM	AM	MP MU SE
007/04	PHYSICAL MEDIUM	NR			
WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A) or GLOBE (D)					
a	Paper	VM			MP
b	Wood	VM			MP
c	Stone	VM			MP
d	Metal	VM			MP
e	Synthetics (plastics, vinyl, film, etc.)	VM			MP
f	Skins (parchment, vellum, etc.)	VM			MP
g	Textiles including man-made fibres (silk, linen, nylon, etc.)	VM			MP
p	Plaster	VM			MP
u	Unknown	VM			MP
z	Other	VM			MP

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS			
007/04	<p>VIDEORECORDING FORMAT</p> <p>WHEN 007/00 = VIDEORECORDING (V)</p> <p>a Beta (1/2 in. videocassette)</p> <p>b VHS (1/2 in. videocassette)</p> <p>c U-matic (3/4 in. videocassette)</p> <p>d EIAJ (1/2 in. reel)</p> <p>e Type C (1 in. reel)</p> <p>f Quadruplex (1 in. or 2 in. reel)</p> <p>g Laser optical (Reflective) (videodisc)</p> <p>h CED (capacitance electronic disc) (videodisc)</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other videorecording format</p>	NR	VM			
007/04	<p>PRIMARY SUPPORT/BASE OF EMULSION MATERIAL (GRAPHICS)</p> <p>WHEN 007/00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G) OR GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED (K)</p> <p>a Canvas</p> <p>b Bristol board</p> <p>c Cardboard/illustration board</p> <p>d Glass</p> <p>e Synthetics (plastic, vinyl, etc.)</p> <p>f Skins (leather, parchment, vellum, etc.)</p> <p>g Textiles (including man-made fibres (silk, linen, nylon, etc.))</p> <p>h Metal</p> <p>j Safety film</p> <p>k Film base, other than safety film</p> <p>m Mixed collection (containing more than one type of primary support or base of emulsion material)</p> <p>o Paper</p> <p>p Plaster</p> <p>q Hardboard</p> <p>r Porcelain</p> <p>s Stone</p> <p>t Wood</p> <p>u Unknown</p> <p>z Other</p>	NR	VM			

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY				
007/03	NR		VM		MU
SPEED					
WHEN 007-00 = SOUND RECORDING (S)					
a			VM		MU
b			VM		MU
c			VM		MU
d			VM		MU
e			VM		MU
f			VM		MU
h			VM		MU
i			VM		MU
k			VM		MU
l			VM		MU
m			VM		MU
n			VM		MU
o			VM		MU
p			VM		MU
r			VM		MU
u			VM		MU
z			VM		MU
Other speed					
POLARITY (MICROFORMS)					
007/03	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP
WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)					
a		BK	VM	AM	MP
b		BK	VM	AM	MP
m		BK	VM	AM	MP
u		BK	VM	AM	MP
Unknown					
007/04	NR		VM		SE
MOTION PICTURE PRESENTATION FORMAT					
WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)					
a			VM		SE
b			VM		SE
c			VM		SE
d			VM		SE
e			VM		SE
f			VM		SE
n			VM		SE
u			VM		SE
z			VM		SE
Standard sound aperture (reduced frame)					
Nonanamorphic (Wide-screen)					
3D					
Anamorphic (Wide-screen)					
Other wide-screen format					
Standard silent aperture (full frame)					
Not applicable (item is other than a motion picture)					
[OBSOLETE]					
Unknown					
Other motion picture presentation format					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
		1	2	3	4	5
007/02	NR	+BK	+VM	+AN	+MP	+MU +SE
ORIGINAL VERSUS REPRODUCTION ASPECT						
f Facsimile		+BK	+VM	+AN	+MP	+MU +SE
o Original		+BK	+VM	+AN	+MP	+MU +SE
r Reproduction		+BK	+VM	+AN	+MP	+MU +SE
u Unknown		+BK	+VM	+AN	+MP	+MU +SE
007/03	NR					
COLOR						
WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A) OR GLOBE (D)						
a One color			VM		MP	
c Multicolored			VM		MP	
WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G), GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED (K); MOTION PICTURE (M) OR VIDEORECORDING (V)			VM		MP	
a One color			VM			
b Black-and-white			VM			
c Color (i.e., multicolored)			VM			
h Hand colored			VM			
m Mixed			VM			
n Not applicable (item has no images)			VM			
u Unknown			VM			
z Other (toned, stained, tinted, etc.)			VM			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		FORMATS						
		REPEAT- ABILITY						
SPECIFIC MATERIAL DESIGNATION (SMD)		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
007/01	WHEN 007-00 = MAP (A)			VM		MP		
	Diagram			VM		MP		
	Map			VM		MP		
	Model			VM		MP		
	Profile			VM		MP		
	Remote-sensing image			VM		MP		
	Section			VM		MP		
	View			VM		MP		
	Other map type			VM		MP		
	WHEN 007-00 = GLOBE (D)			VM		MP		
	a Celestial globe			VM		MP		
	b Planetary or lunar globe			VM		MP		
	c Terrestrial globe			VM		MP		
	Other globe type			VM		MP		
	WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, PROJECTED (G)			VM		MP		
	c Filmstrip cartridge			VM		MP		
	d Filmstrip			VM		MP		
	f Other filmstrip type			VM		MP		
	o Filmstrip roll			VM		MP		
	s Slide			VM		MP		
	t Transparency			VM		MP		
	z other projected graphic type			VM		MP		SE
	WHEN 007-00 = MICROFORM (H)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	a Aperture card		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	b Microfilm cartridge		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	c Microfilm cassette		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	d Microfilm reel		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	e Microfiche		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	f Microfiche cassette		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	g Microopaque		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	z other microform type		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	WHEN 007-00 = GRAPHIC, NONPROJECTED (K)			VM				
	c Collage			VM				
	d Drawing			VM				
	e Painting			VM				
	f Photomechanical reproduction			VM				
	g Photonegative			VM				
	h Photoprint			VM				
	n Chart			VM				
	i Picture			VM				
	j Print			VM				
	o Flash card			VM				
	i Technical drawing			VM				
	z other nonprojected graphic type			VM				
	WHEN 007-00 = MOTION PICTURE (M)			VM				



APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
LEADER/22	LENGTH OF THE IMPLEMENTATION-DEFINED PORTION 8 Number of characters in the implementation-defined portion of an entry	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
LEADER/23	UNDEFINED ENTRY MAP CHARACTER POSITION 8 Undefined entry map character position	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DIRECTORY	DIRECTORY	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
00X	VARIABLE CONTROL FIELDS (001-009) -- GENERAL INFORMATION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
001	CONTROL NUMBER	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
002	SUBRECORD MAP OF DIRECTORY	NR	*BK		*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	
003	SUBRECORD RELATIONSHIP	NR				*MP		*SE	
004	RELATED RECORD DIRECTORY	NR							
005	DATE AND TIME OF LATEST TRANSACTION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
006	LINKING FIELD	NR						*SE	
007	PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD -- GENERAL INFORMATION	R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
007/00	CATEGORY OF MATERIAL	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	

a Map

d Globe

g Graphic, projected

h Microform

k Graphic, nonprojected

m Motion picture

s Sound recording

v Videorecording

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS			REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS					
LEADER/10	INDICATOR COUNT	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	2 Number of character positions used for indicators		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
LEADER/11	SUBFIELD CODE COUNT	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	2 Number of character positions used for a subfield code		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
LEADER/12-16	BASE ADDRESS OF DATA	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	Length of leader and Record Directory (including record directory field terminator)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
LEADER/17	ENCODING LEVEL	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	5 Full level		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	1 Sublevel 1 (material not examined)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	5 Sublevel 5 (partial (preliminary) record)		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	SE	SE	
	7 Sublevel 7 (minimal level record)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	8 Sublevel 8 (prepublication record)		BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE	DF	
	2 Not applicable		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
LEADER/18	DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING FORM	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	5 Record does not follow ISBD conventions		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	a Record is AACR2		BK	VM	AM	MP	*MU	SE	DF	
	i Record is in ISBD form		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	p Record is in partial ISBD form [OBSOLETE]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	r Record is in provisional ISBD form [OBSOLETE]		-BK	-VM		-MP	-MU			
LEADER/19	LINKED-RECORD CODE	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	5 Related record not required to fully process the record		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	r Related record required to fully process the record		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
LEADER/20-23	ENTRY MAP -- GENERAL INFORMATION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
LEADER/20	LENGTH OF THE LENGTH-OF-FIELD PORTION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	4 Number of characters in the length-of-field portion of an entry		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
LEADER/21	LENGTH OF THE STARTING-CHARACTER-POSITION PORTION	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	5 Number of characters in the starting-character-position portion of an entry		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	

## APPENDIX I.A. TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS

# 11



APPENDIX I.A.

TABLE OF TAGS, INDICATORS, AND SUBFIELDS



APPENDIX I.

INDEXES





## APPENDIXES

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 886 FOREIGN MARC INFORMATION FIELD (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES

[886]	26#2UK MARC#a690#b00#a00030#d6reat Britain#z11030#abutterflies#z21030#alife cycles NOTE: Tag 690 (PRECIS string) from UK MARC record.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[886]	16#2INTERMARC#a004#b10000a90001 NOTE: Tag 004 (Corrected Fields) from an INTERMARC record.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[886]	06#2INTERMARC#b00860nambb62002065554500 NOTE: Leader from an INTERMARC record.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

886 FOREIGN MARC INFORMATION FIELD		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
886 FOREIGN MARC INFORMATION FIELD								
INDICATORS								
0	Indicator 1 - Type of field							
1	Leader							
2	Control field (002-009)							
	Data field (010-999)							
5	Indicator 2 - Undefined							
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Tag of the foreign MARC field	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#b	Content of the foreign MARC field	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
#2	Source of data	NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used when converting information from foreign MARC records into USMARC and it is necessary to retain data for which there is no corresponding field, or which cannot be accommodated in USMARC for some other reason.								
SUBFIELD #a (Tag of the foreign MARC field): Contains the 3-character tag (002-999) as designated in the foreign record.								
SUBFIELD #b (Content of the foreign MARC field): Contains either the 24 characters of the leader, the entire content of the foreign MARC control field (002-009), or the entire content (indicators, subfield codes, and data) of the foreign MARC data field (010-999).								
SUBFIELD #2 (Source of data): Contains the code for the format used as the source for the MARC record (e.g., Chinese MARC, German UNIMARC, UK MARC). The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.E. (Source Codes (Subfield #2)).								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 4: Foreign MARC information field (field 886).								



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

880 ALTERNATE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

[880] 10#6100-15/\$a[Main Entry]  
[880] 10#6245-10/\$a[Title]  
[880] #6250-03/\$a[Edition Statement]  
[880] #6260-05/\$a[Imprint]  
[880] 06#6505-01/\$a[Content Note (Formatted)]  
[880] 10#6700-22/\$a[Added Entry]

NOTE: "S" = 2916 5316 = Identification of the alternate character set that will be encountered in the field.

Example 2: Record with Chinese characters:

[066] 55#c\$1  
[100] 10#6880-01\$aShen, Wei-pin  
[245] 10#6880-02\$aHung, Jen-kan /#cShen Wei-pin chu.  
[250] 05#6880-03\$a1 pan:  
[260] 05#6880-04\$aShang-hai :bShang-hai jen min ch'u pan she :#bHsin hua shu tien Shang-hai fa hsing so fa hsing, #c1982.  
[300] 05#a136 p. [1] leaf of plates :#b11. :#c19 cm.  
[490] 15#6880-05\$achung-kuo chin tai shih ts'ung shu  
[504] 05#aIncludes bibliographical references.  
[600] 10#6880-06\$aHung, Jen-kan, #d1822-1864.  
[651] 05#aChina+XHistory#yTaiping Rebellion. 1850-1864.  
[650] 05#aRevolutionists+ZChina+XBiography.  
[830] 05#6880-07\$achung-kuo chin tai shih ts'ung shu (Shanghai, China)  
[880] 10#6100-01/\$1#a 沈 潛. 潛. 潛.  
[880] 10#6245-02/\$1#a 洪 仁 玕 /#c沈 潛. 潛. 潛.  
[880] 55#6250-03/\$1#a 第1版.  
[880] 05#6260-04/\$1#a 上海 :#b上海人民出版社 :#b新華書店上海發行所發行, #c1982.  
[880] 15#6490-05/\$1#a 中國 近代 史 叢書  
[880] 14#6600-06/\$1#a 洪 仁 玕, #d1822-1864.  
[880] 05#6830-07/\$1#a 中國 近代 史 叢書 (Shanghai, China)

NOTE: "S" = 2416 316 = Identification of the alternate character set that will be encountered in the field.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 066. Character Sets Present

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

## 880 ALTERNATE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

The linking tag is the tag number of the associated field and as such will always be three characters in length. This is followed immediately by a hyphen and the occurrence number, a one- or two-digit number that is carried in each of the associated fields and is only assigned to one set of associated fields within a single record. The function of the occurrence number is to permit matching of associated fields, not to sequence the fields, thus, it may be assigned at random. The occurrence number is followed immediately by a slash (/) followed by an indication of an alternate graphic character set used in the field. The entire field need not be in the alternate character set. The alternate set is identified by the Intermediate and Final characters of the escape sequence used to designate the set; this is the same information that is carried in subfield c of field 066 (Character Sets Present). If more than one alternate character set is present in the field, subfield 6 will carry the identification of the first alternate character set encountered in a left to right scan of the field.

The identification of an alternate graphic character set will always be present in field 880, subfield #6, but never present in subfield #6 of the associated field whose data is in the record default character set.

## EXAMPLES:

## Example 1: Generalized example:

Romanized data in these fields:

```
[110] 10#6880-15#Main entry]
[245] 14#6880-10#Title]
[250] 66#6880-03#Edition Statement]
[260] 66#6880-05#Imprint]
[300] 66#Physical Description]
[500] 66#General Note]
[505] 06#6880-01#Contents Note (Formatted)]
[700] 10#6880-22#Added Entry]
```

Nonroman data are in these fields:

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

880 ALTERNATE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION		REPEAT- ABILITY		FORMATS						
880 ALTERNATE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATION		R		BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
INDICATORS				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Indicator 1 - Same as associated field				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Indicator 2 - Same as associated field				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
SUBFIELDS		NR		BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#6				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
#a-z, 0-9				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Linkage				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
Same as subfields defined for the field to				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
which the 880 field corresponds				BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF
DESCRIPTION				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
This field is used to present the fully content-designated alternate graphic representation of another field in the same record. The 880 field is linked to the associated field by subfield #6 (Linkage) which contains the tag number of the associated field, an occurrence number, and characters that identify the character set used for alternate graphics representation.				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
The indicators in field 880 have the same meaning and values as the indicators in the associated field.				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
The subfields in field 880 are the same as those defined in the associated field, with the addition of subfield #6 (Linkage) which will always be the first subfield in the field.				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELD #6. This subfield links pairs of fields which are alternate graphic representations of each other and indicates the presence of alternate graphic character sets within the field. The subfield is structured as follows: <linking tag>-<occurrence number>-<identification of alternate graphic character set>				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLE: #6245-03/S				BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

873 VARIANT UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (continued)

of AACR2 in 1981, LC discontinued using this field in serial records.

EXAMPLES

[730] 01#aCoin world, Sidney, Ohio. [ALA]  
[873] 01#j730/1#aCoin world. [AACR1]



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

873 VARIANT UNIFORM TITLE HEADING		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
873 VARIANT UNIFORM TITLE HEADING		R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
INDICATORS			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
0-9			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
Indicator 1 - Nonfiling characters			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
Indicator 2 - Form of heading ALA form, as authenticated by LC AACR1 form, as authenticated by LC ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
SUBFIELDS		NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
#j			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 873 is a variant			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
When the established form of one or more of the regular uniform title headings is in ALA form, the AACR1 form of name is given in this field.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
Subfield codes are the same as in the corresponding heading field (130, 630, and 730). With the addition of subfield code "j". For a list of the subfield codes, their repeatability or non-repeatability, and format applicability, see the corresponding heading field.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
The sequence number accompanying the tag for the heading referenced is not carried in the heading field, but is determined from the number and order of fields with exactly the same tag number. For example, if a hypothetical record contained added entries in the order of 700, 700, 710, 711, 730, 710, the variant uniform title field of the one 730 tag would reference that tag as #j730/1.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
Multiple 87X fields are sequenced in the order of the tags of the headings referenced in the record.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
The first indicator specifies the number of characters at the beginning of the field to be ignored in filing. The blank following the initial article and any diacritical marks must be included in the count.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
LC PRACTICE: The second indicator has always been set to "1" in records distributed in the MARC Distribution Service--Serials. With the implementation		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	

872	VARIANT CONFERENCE OR MEETING NAME (Continued)

872	VARIANT CONFERENCE OR MEETING NAME (Continued)

[711]  
[872]

11#avenice. #qBiennale d'arte. (ALA)  
21#j711/1#Biennale d'arte. (AACR1)

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
----	----	----	----	----	----

WA

**AM**

**MP**

**MU**

54

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data									
872 VARIANT CONFERENCE OR MEETING NAME		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS						
872 VARIANT CONFERENCE OR MEETING NAME		R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
INDICATORS			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
0		Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
1		Surname (inverted)	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
2		Place or place and name	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
		Name (direct order)	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
0		Indicator 2 - Form of heading	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
1		ALA form, as authenticated by LC	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
2		AACR1 form, as authenticated by LC	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
3		ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
SUBFIELDS			*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
#j		Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 872 is a variant	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE	
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
When the established form of one or more of the regular named conference or meeting headings is in ALA form, the AACR1 form of name is given in this field.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
Subfield codes are the same as in the corresponding heading field (111, 411, 611, 711, and 811) with the addition of subfield "j". For a list of the subfield codes, their repeatability or non-repeatability, and format applicability, see the corresponding heading field.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
The sequence number accompanying the tag for the heading referenced is not carried in the heading field, but is determined from the number and order of fields with exactly the same tag. For example, if a hypothetical record contained added entries in the order of 700, 700, 710, 710, 730, 710, the variant name field for the one 711 tag would reference that tag as #j711/1.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
Multiple 87X fields are sequenced in the order of the tags of the headings referenced in the record.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
LC PRACTICE: The second indicator has always been set to "1" in records distributed in the MARC Distribution Service--Serials. With the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, LC discontinued using this field in serial records.									

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# CONCEPT

BK	
VM	
AM	
MP	
MTU	
SE	

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

871 VARIANT CORPORATE NAME	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
871 VARIANT CORPORATE NAME						
INDICATORS						
0						
1						
2						
0						
1						
2						
3						
SUBFIELDS						
#j						
Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 871 is a variant						
DESCRIPTION						
When the established form of one or more of the regular corporate name headings is in ALA form, the AACR1 form of name is given in this field.						
Subfield codes are the same as in the corresponding heading field (110, 410, 610, 710, 810), with the addition of subfield "j". For a list of the subfield codes, their repeatability or non-repeatability, and format applicability, see the corresponding heading field.						
The sequence number accompanying the tag for the heading referenced is not carried in the heading field, but is determined from the number and order of fields with exactly the same tag. For example, if a hypothetical record contained added entries in the order of 700, 700, 710, 711, 730, 710, the variant name field for the second 710 tag would reference that tag as #j710/2.						
Multiple 87X fields are sequenced in the order of the tags of the headings referenced in the record.						
LC PRACTICE: The second indicator has always been set to "1" in records distributed in the MARC Distribution Service--Serials. With the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, LC discontinued using this field in serial records.						

870 VARIANT PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued) Distribution Service--Serials. With the implementation distributed in the MARC Distribution Service--Serials. With the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, LC discontinued using this field in serial records.

EXAMPLES

[600]	10#ahamsun, Marie (Andersen)#d1881-1969. (ALA)
[870]	11#ahamsun, Marie Andersen,#d1881-1969. (AACR1)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

870 VARIANT PERSONAL NAME

## 870 VARIANT PERSONAL NAME

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Type of personal name
0	Forename only
1	Single surname
2	Multiple surname
3	Name of family

	Indicator 2 - Form of heading
0	ALA form, as authenticated by LC
1	AACR1 form, as authenticated by LC
2	ALA form, not yet authenticated by LC
3	AACR1 form, not yet authenticated by LC

## SUBFIELDS

Field	Value
Tag and sequence number of the field for which field 870 is a variant	1

## DESCRIPTION

When the established form of one or more of the regular personal name headings is in ALA form, the AACR1 form of name is given in this field.

Subfield codes are the same as in the corresponding heading field (100, 400, 600, 700, 800), with the addition of subfield code "j". For a list of the subfield codes, their repeatability or non-repeatability, and format applicability, see the corresponding heading field.

The sequence number accompanying the tag for the heading referenced is not carried in the heading field, but is determined from the number and order of fields with exactly the same tag. For example, if a hypothetical record contained subject added entries in the following order: 600, 650, 600, the variant name field for the second 600 tag would reference that tag as #j600/2

Multiple 87X fields are sequenced in the order of the tags of the headings referenced in the record.

The first indicator in this field is the same as in the corresponding heading field.

LC PRACTICE: The second indicator has always been set to "1" in records

REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
NR	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	-SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

87X VARIANT NAME (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued).  
and in records distributed in the MARC Serials Distribution Service, LC reversed the fields if LC used the ALA form of heading, so that the LC form (ALA) was in the heading and the non-LC form (AACR1) was in the variant name fields. With the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, LC discontinued using fields 870-873.

FORMATS



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

87X VARIANT NAME

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

FORMATS

87X VARIANT NAME -- GENERAL INFORMATION

SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS

870 -Variant personal name  
871 Variant corporate name  
872 Variant conference or meeting name  
873 Variant uniform title heading

R  
R  
R  
R

BK VM AM MP MU SE  
\*BK \*VM \*AM \*MP \*MU -SE  
\*BK \*VM \*AM \*MP \*MU -SE  
\*BK \*VM \*AM \*MP \*MU -SE

DESCRIPTION

In order that the pre-1981 CONSER data base have AACR1 headings in all authenticated records, LC provided AACR1 headings for the records it input and for the participant records it authenticated. LC recorded the ALA form of heading, if present, in the appropriate 87X field in the record in order to use this form for LC printed and machine-readable records.

There are four variant name fields, 870-873, one for each type of name, e.g., personal, corporate, conference or meeting, and uniform title heading. Each variant heading field uses the appropriate subfields. In addition, subfield "j" in each variant field references the tag and sequence number of the corresponding heading field.

The sequence number accompanying the tag of the heading referenced is not carried in the heading field, but is determined by the number and order of fields with the same tag number. For example, if a record contains added entry fields in the sequence of 700, 700, 710, 711, 730, 710, the variant form of each of these headings would reference the above tags as:

#j700/1  
#j700/2  
#j710/1  
#j711/1  
#j730/1  
#j710/2

Indicators in the variant name fields refer to the variant name. Note that the first indicators for the regular name heading field and the variant name field may differ for corporate or conference/meeting name fields.

If there is more than one variant name field in a record, they are sequenced in the order of the tags of the heading fields referenced in the record.

LC PRACTICE: Prior to the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, for the LC data base

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

851 LOCATION (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[851]	\$bNational Gallery of Art\$c6th and Constitution Avenues, N.W., Washington, DC 20565
[851]	\$bLibrary of Congress\$bManuscript Division\$cJames Madison Building, 1st & Independence Ave., S.E., Washington, DC\$dUSA#e4016

FORMATS

VM

AM

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

851 LOCATION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
851 LOCATION	R	VM	AM				
INDICATORS		1	Indicator 1 - Undefined				
1		1	Indicator 2 - Undefined				
SUBFIELDS		1	Name (custodian or owner)				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				
1	NR	VM	AM				

## DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record holdings location data.

With original or historical graphic material and with three-dimensional artifacts and naturally occurring objects, the owner's address and the location of a work are usually synonymous and are recorded in field 851. When a work is located other than at the owner's address, the name of the current custodian is recorded in 851fa; the owner's name and address in field 561 (Provenance). If a work was originally commissioned/installed at one site but was subsequently moved to another location, the name of the present site is recorded in 851fb; the name of the original site in field 561.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 561. Provenance.

## EXAMPLES

[851] 1\$Smithsonian Institution#National Museum  
of American Art#8th and G Streets, N.W.,  
Washington, DC 20561



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

850 HOLDINGS	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
850 HOLDINGS	R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
INDICATORS		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
5		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
5		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
SUBFIELDS	R NR NR NR	BK	VM VM VM VM	MP	MU MU MU MU	SE SE SE SE DF
#a #b #d #e Reporting library (NUC symbol) Holdings Inclusive dates Retention statement						
DESCRIPTION		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
The term "holdings" is defined as the items held by any given institution and has a separate and distinct meaning from the term "items published".  NATIONAL UNION CATALOG (NUC) symbols are used in subfield #a. A complete list of NUC symbols and their related institutions can be found in SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN LIBRARIES. The institutions represented by NUC symbols are also listed in each issue of NEW SERIAL TITLES.  Subfields #b and #d can be used to give non-specific holdings or an open-ended statement of holdings. This form of holdings representation is similar to that found in the UNION LIST OF SERIALS.  LC PRACTICE: For serials, this field is used to carry the NUC symbols of institutions reporting to NEW SERIAL TITLES that they "hold" the serial in hand. The NUC symbols are arranged alphabetically in repeatable #a subfields.		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF
		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE DF

----- ENTRY - TITLE [OBSOLETE] (Continued) -----

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[840] \$0#athreshold filmstrips.#hlfilmstrip]  
 ;#vunit 5.  
 [840] \$0#agreat developments in fashion  
 series.#hlslide] ;#v1.  
 [840] \$0#aholiday series.#hlfilmstrip] ;#vset 1.  
 \$0#acanadian geographical journal, map  
 series,#vno.3.  
 [840] \$0#athis is America,#vno. 1.  
 [840] \$4#athe harvard science series.

FORMATS

VM  
 VM  
 VM  
 MP  
 MU  
 SE

## 840 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - TITLE [OBSOLETE]

840 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - TITLE [OBSOLETE]	
INDICATORS	
1	Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]
1	Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]
0-9	Number of nonfilling characters [OBSOLETE]
SUBFIELDS	
#a	Title [OBSOLETE]
#h	Medium [OBSOLETE]
#v	Volume or number [OBSOLETE]





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

830 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[490]	15#aSport : bulletin of the Physical Education and Sports Department of the International Union of Students ; #vv. 10	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[830]	50#aSport (International Union of Students. Physical Education and Sports Dept.) ; #vv. 10.						
[490]	16#aMonograph / University Extension, UCLA, Department of Continuing Education in Health Sciences, UCLA School of Medicine and UCLA School of Public Health	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[830]	50#aMonograph (University of California, Los Angeles. Dept. of Continuing Education in Health Sciences)						
[245]	10#aHollandia : #ba weekly paper for Dutchmen abroad. Special Transvaal-number : b#voegsel behoorende bij het nummer van 2 September 1899 / #cwritten and edited by L. Simons.	BK					
[830]	50#aHollandia (Hague, Netherlands). NOTE: Record for individual issue related to the serial as a whole.						
[245]	04#aThe English Lucian, or, Weekly discoveries of the witty intrigues, comical passages, and remarkable transactions in town and country, with reflections on the vices and vanities of the times. #nFriday the 17th of January, 1698.	BK					
[830]	50#aEnglish Lucian ; #v1698 Jan. 17. NOTE: Record for individual issue related to the serial as a whole.						

## 830 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (Continued)

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Prior to the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, the following description defines when this field was used: Uniform titles are used in rare cases relating to translations of analytics for multivolume monographs where the record for the multivolume monograph set is entered under title. When a multivolume monograph set is analyzed, in addition to a record being made for the set as a whole, a record is also made for each volume of the set. These records are called analytics. In each analytic, the collective title of the set as it appears on the volumes is given in a series statement and series added entries are provided. The set may be translated. If the translated set is analyzed, the collective title of the set in the language of the translation is given in the series statement of the analytic. In the series added entry, however, the title of the set is given in the original language followed by the name of the language of the translation. If the set is the type entered under title, the title of the series added entry in the original language is treated as a uniform title heading.

OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.

## EXAMPLES

[245]	00#astoria della Cina. NOTE: Multivolume monograph entered under title page title with no contents note made for the set.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[100]	10#asSmith, John.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[245]	00#ai mongoli nel periodo T'ang /#cJohn Smith.	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[440]	00#astoria della Cina ;#vv. 2 NOTE: Analytic for vol. 2.					
[240]	00#astoria della Cina. #1English	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[245]	00#ahistory of China. NOTE: English translation of the set.					
[240]	00#ai mongoli nel periodo T'ang. #1English	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE
[100]	10#asSmith, John.					
[245]	04#aiThe Mongols in the T'ang period /#cJohn Smith.					
[490]	10#ahistory of China ;#vv. 2					
[830]	00#astoria della Cina. #1English ;#vv. 2 NOTE: Analytic for translated vol. 2.					

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

830 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING

830 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING		REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS						
830 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING		R		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS										
6				BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 1 - Undefined										
0-9				BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
Indicator 2 - Nonfilling characters										
Number of nonfilling characters				BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
SUBFIELDS										
#a	Uniform title heading	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#d	Date (of treaty signing)	R		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#f	Date (of a work)	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#h	Medium	NR		BK	VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	SE	DF
#k	Form subheading	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#l	Language	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#m	Medium of performance (for music)	R		BK	VM	-AM	*MP	MU	SE	DF
#n	Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)									
#o	Arranged statement (for music)	NR		BK	VM	-AM	*MP	MU	SE	DF
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#r	Key (for music)	NR		BK	VM	-AM	*MP	MU	SE	DF
#s	Version	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#t	Title (of a work)	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
#v	Volume or number	NR		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

DESCRIPTION

This field is used for a series added entry that is a uniform title heading-  
 With the implementation of AACR2 in 1981, this field is used for all title-type  
 series added entries.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

811 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE (Continued)

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 111. Main Entry - Conference or Meeting.

EXAMPLES

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| [811] | 25#aNobel Conference, #b1st, #cGustavus<br>Adolphus<br>College, #d1965. #tProceedings, #vv. 3.  |
| [811] | 25#aiInternational Congress of<br>Nutrition, #n(11th : #d1978 : #cRio de<br>Janeiro, Brazil). #tNutrition and food<br>science ; #vv. 2. |
| [811] | 25#atournament of Roses, #cPasadena,<br>Calif. #tFilm report. #lMotion picture]   |
| [490] | 15#areport series - Louisiana Cancer<br>Conference  |
| [811] | 25#alouisiana Cancer Conference. #tReport<br>series - Louisiana Cancer Conference.  |

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

811 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
811 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING/TITLE								
INDICATORS								
0	Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
1	Surname (inverted)		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
2	Place or place and name		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
	Name (direct order)		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
	Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Name of meeting or place element	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#b	Number (of conference or meeting) [OBSOLETE]	NR	-BK	VM	-AM	MP	-MU	-SE
#c	Place (including a name of an institution)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
	Where conference held)							
#d	Date (of conference or meeting)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#e	Subordinate unit in name	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#f	Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#g	Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	-AM	*MP	*MU	*SE
#h	Medium	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#i	Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#j	Language	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#k	Number of part/section/conference (for music; this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)		BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#l	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#m	Name of meeting following place element	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#n	Version	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#o	Title (of a work)	NR	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#p	Affiliation	NR	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#q	Volume or number	NR	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
#r	Relator code	R	*BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
This field is used for an author/title-formatted series added entry in which the author portion is a conference or meeting name in catalog-entry form.								
OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control								

810 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME/TITLE (continued)

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

**OBSOLETE USAGE.** The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 110. Main Entry - Corporate Name.

## EXAMPLES

Folder form

## 810 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME/TITLE

This field is used for an author/title-formatted series added entry in which the author portion is a corporate name in catalog-entry form.

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

800 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of this field for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 100. Main Entry - Personal Name.

EXAMPLES

[490] [800]	1\$aLetters from China 1\$aStrong, Anna Louise,\$d1885-1970.\$tletters from China.	BK			AM		MP	MU	SE	DF
[490] [800]	1\$aGesammelte Werke / Edgar Allan Poe ;\$v1. Bd. 1\$aPoe, Edgar Allan,\$d1809-1849.\$tWorks.\$lGerman.\$f1922 .\$sRosl ;\$v1. Bd.	BK					MP	MU	SE	DF
[490] [800]	1\$aThe James Joyce archive 1\$aJoyce,James,\$d1882-1941.\$tJames Joyce archive.	BK					MP	MU	SE	DF
[490] [800]	1\$aEdible wild plants of the planet earth 1\$aDarnall, Jack.\$tEdible wild plants of the planet earth.\$h1Slide]		VM							
[490] [800]	1\$aGerman effective supervision series 1\$aGellerman, Paul.\$tGellerman effective supervision series.\$h1Slide]		VM							

FORMATS



## 800 SERIES ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME/TITLE

This field is used for an author/title-formatted series added entry in which the author portion is a personal name in catalog-entry form.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

8XX SERIES ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)	FORMATS					
<p>DESCRIPTION (Continued)</p> <p>temporary data, including the angle brackets themselves, are printed on all LC printed products derived from machine-readable records, except for records derived from the serials data base. As parts are added, the machine record is updated to reflect additional holdings.</p>						

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

8XX SERIES ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION

8XX SERIES ADDED ENTRY -- GENERAL INFORMATION									
SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS									
800	Series added entry -								
810	Series added entry -	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
811	Series added entry -	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	meeting/title								
830	Series added entry -	R	BK	VM	-AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	meeting/title								
840	Series added entry -	R	-BK	-VM	-AM	-MP	-MU	-SE	
	title [OBSOLETE]								

## DESCRIPTION

The series added entry fields are used only for those series added entries traced in a form different from that in the corresponding series statements (fields 4XX). When the series added entry is identical to the data in the series statement, the series added entry is generated from the series statement. Thus, the series added entry is not input whenever its counterpart series statement is the same and is individually tagged.

Some series added entries may consist of two elements in which the first element is itself a title, e.g., the name of a periodical, and the second element is an element related to or dependent upon the first element, e.g., a subseries. In AACR1, this type of series added entry is treated as a title series added entry (field 840) and both statements are treated as one element.

OBSOLETE FIELD: Field 840 (Series Added Entry - Title) has not been used since the implementation of AACR2 in 1981. Field 830 (Series Added Entry - Uniform Title Heading) is used for all "title" series added entries.

OBSOLETE USAGE. The use of the series added entry fields (800-840) for manuscripts was made obsolete with the 1983 revision of the content designators for archival and manuscripts control.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 1XX. Main Entry.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 4XX. Series Statement.

LC PRACTICE: 1) With the implementation of AACR2 for materials other than maps, the Library of Congress adopted the convention of enclosing temporary data within angle brackets (<>). Temporary data occurs in cataloging records primarily when the record is an "open entry" multipart item. Until the record is closed, i.e., until all parts are received, dates judged not be permanent and the numbers of parts held in LCJ are recorded in angle brackets. This

## 787 NONSPECIFIC RELATIONSHIP ENTRY (Continued)

787 - Page 2  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

787 NONSPECIFIC RELATIONSHIP ENTRY

787 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

DESCRIPTION		FORMATS					
<p>This field is used to record the entry for the immediate successor or successors to the record in hand (chronological relationship).</p> <p>OBSOLETE INDICATOR VALUES: For serials, second indicator values "2" (superseded by) and "3" (superseded in part by) are used only in records cataloged before the adoption of AACR2.</p> <p>For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".</p> <p>DISPLAY CONSTANT: Same as second indicator code values.</p>		BK					SE
		BK					SE
		BK					SE
EXAMPLES		BK					SE
[785]	02#tJournal of polymer chemistry [pre-AACR2] NOTE: Relationship = Superseded by Journal of polymer chemistry.						SE
[785]	00#tElectronics world#w(0colc)2179725						SE
[580]	66#tMerged with: Pulpit digest, to form: New						SE
[785]	pulpit digest, ISSN 0145-7969.						SE
[785]	17#tPulpit digest#w(0colc)1776669						SE
	17#tNew Pulpit digest#x0145-7969						
	[pre-AACR2]						

785 SUCCEEDING ENTRY

785 SUCCEEDING ENTRY

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note
0	Display a note
1	Do not display a note

Indicator 2 - Type of relationship

0	Continued by
1	Continued in part by
2	Superseded by
3	Superseded in part by
4	Absorbed by
5	Absorbed in part by
6	Split into _____ and _____
7	Merged with _____ to form _____
8	Changed back to

## SUBFIELDS

#7	Control subfield	
	Character position	0 - Type of author name
	Character position	1 - Form of author name
	Character position	2 - Type of record
	Character position	3 - Bibliographic level
1	Main entry heading	
#a	Edition	
#b	Qualifying information	
#c	Place, publisher, and date of publication	
#d	Relationship information	
#g	Series data for related title	
#k	Parallel title	
#q	Report number	
#r	Uniform title	
#s	Title	
#t	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	
#u	Control number	
#w	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	
#x	CODEN	
#y	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	
#z		

[illegible]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

780 PRECEDING ENTRY (Continued)

780 PRECEDING ENTRY (Continued)		FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record the entry for the immediate predecessor or predecessors of the record in hand (chronological relationship).		BK					SE
OBSOLETE INDICATOR VALUES: For serials, second indicator values "2" (supersedes) and "3" (supersedes in part) are used only in records cataloged prior to the adoption of AACR2.		BK					SE
For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".		BK					SE
DISPLAY CONSTANT: Same as second indicator code values.		BK					SE
EXAMPLES							
[780]	02#rSTRATLAB-71-91#gAug. 1971						
[780]	02#tJournal of underwater sound NOTE: Relationship = Supersedes Journal of underwater sound.	BK					SE
[580]	\$#aFormed by the union of: Advances in chemotherapy, and: Advances in pharmacology.						SE
[780]	14#tAdvances in chemotherapy#(0Co,C)1461166						
[780]	14#tAdvances in pharmacology#(0CoLC)1779105						
[780]	00#tJournal of the South African Logopedic Society#x0081-2471						SE
[780]	00#t601fdom#(0CoLC)2509437						SE



780 PRECEDING ENTRY

780 PRECEDING ENTRY

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note
0	Display a note
1	Do not display a note

Indicator 2 - Type of relationship

0	Continues	
1	Continues in part	
2	Supersedes	
3	Supersedes in part	
4	Formed by the union of _____ and _____	
5	Absorbed	
6	Absorbed in part	
7	Separated from	

## SUBFIELDS

77

#7	Control subfield
#a	Character position 0 - Type of author name
#b	Character position 1 - Form of author name
#c	Character position 2 - Type of record
#d	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
#e	Main entry heading
#f	Edition
#g	Qualifying information
#h	Place; publisher, and date of publication
#i	Relationship information
#j	Series data for related title
#k	Parallel title
#l	Report number
#m	Uniform title
#n	Title
#o	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
#p	Control number
#q	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
#r	CODEN
#s	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

## FORMATS

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**\*BK**

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*BK		SE
*BK		SE
*BK		SE

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*BK		SEI
*BK		SEI

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**NR**

[illegible]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

777 ISSUED WITH ENTRY (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

[245]	00#alibrary journal.	SE
[777]	05#tSchool library journal	
	NOTE: "School library journal" is issued with "library journal".	
[245]	00#amythiore.	SE
[580]	55#aincludes alternate issues of: mythprint.	
[777]	05#tmythprint#x0146-9347	

777 ISSUED WITH ENTRY

777 ISSUED WITH ENTRY

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note
0	Display a note
1	Do not display a note

Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

#7	Control subfield
1	Character position 0 - Type of author name
#a	Character position 1 - Form of author name
#b	Character position 2 - Type of record
#c	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
#d	Character position 4 - Edition
#e	Qualifying information
#f	Place, publisher, and date of publication
#g	Relationship information
#h	Series data for related title
#i	Parallel title
#j	Uniform title
#k	Title
#l	Control number
#m	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
#n	Code
#o	Code

**DESCRIPTION**

This field is used to record the entry for publications which are issued with the serial cataloged (vertical relationship). This field should not be confused with the "bound with" note which refers to local binding practices and is not included in this field. A serial issued with another serial is sometimes referred to as a "serial within a serial."

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)."

DISPLAY CONSTANT: Issued with: [tag-related term]

ABILITY

## FORMATS

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SE SES

[illegible]

SE

SE

SE



## 776 ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM AVAILABLE ENTRY

776 ADDITIONAL PHYSICAL FORM AVAILABLE ENTRY

## INDICATORS

Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note	
Display a note	0
Do not display a note	1
Indicator 2 - Undefined	2

## SUBFIELDS

```

#7 Control subfield
#b Character position 0 - Type of author name
#c Character position 1 - Form of author name
#d Character position 2 - Type of record
#e Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
#f Main entry heading
#g Edition
#h Qualifying information
#i Place; publisher, and date of publication
#j Relationship information
#k Series data for related title
#l Parallel title
#m Report number
#n Uniform title
#o Title
#p Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
#q Control number
#r International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
#s CODEN
#t International Standard Book Number (ISBN)
#u
#v
#w
#x
#y
#z

```

DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record the entry of the records for other available physical forms of the work (horizontal relationship).

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".

DISPLAY CONSTANT: Available in other form: [tag-related term]

[illegible]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

775 OTHER EDITION AVAILABLE ENTRY (Continued)

775 OTHER EDITION AVAILABLE ENTRY (Continued)		FORMATS				
DESCRIPTION (Continued)						
DISPLAY CONSTANT: other editions available: [tag-related term]		BK				SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.C. List of language and Language Codes.		BK				SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.B. Geographic Area Codes.		BK				SE
EXAMPLES						
[775]	05#National Symposium on Food Processing Wastes, 6th, Madison, Wis., 1975.#tProceedings	BK				
	[pre-AACR2]					
[245] [775]	04#The United Nations review. 05#Revue des Nations Unies#fre					SE
[245] [250] [775]	00#Petroleum engineer. 55#General edition. 15#Petroleum engineer#Petro/chem engineer edition					SE
[775]	15#Petro engineer#Pipeline engineer edition					
[245] [260]	00#Communist. 00#New York,#bGreenwood Reprint Corp.,#c1968.					SE
[580]	55#Reprint of a periodical published weekly in Chicago by the National Organization Committee of the Communist Party of America.					
[775]	15#Communist#filu					[pre-AACR2]
[245] [260] [580] [775]	00#Jane's major companies of Europe. 00#New York,#bMcGraw-Hill. 55#Issued also in a London edition. 15#Jane's major companies of Europe#fenk#w(OCoLC)2307475					SE
	[pre-AACR2]					

## 775 OTHER EDITION AVAILABLE ENTRY

## 775 OTHER EDITION AVAILABLE ENTRY

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note display a note
0	Do not display a note
1	

Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

#7	Control subfield
1	Character position 0 - Type of author name
#a	Character position 1 - Form of author name
#b	Character position 2 - Type of record
#c	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
#d	Character position
#e	Main entry heading
#f	Edition
#g	Qualifying information
#h	place, publisher, and date of publication
#i	language code
#j	country code where issued
#k	Relationship information
#l	Series data for related title
#m	parallel title
#n	Report number
#o	Uniform title
#p	Title
#q	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)
#r	Control number
#s	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
#t	international
#u	CODEN
#v	Standard Book Number (ISBN)
#w	international
#x	Standard Book Number (ISBN)
#y	international
#z	Standard Book Number (ISBN)

## DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record the entry for other available editions of the work in hand (horizontal relationship). The entry of the related edition is always given even when it is identical to the entry of the record in hand.

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)."

[illegible]





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

773 HOST ITEM ENTRY (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[773]	06#7p1am#aspray, Irene Mary (Bliss).#tpapers of the Palliser expedition, 1857-1860.#dtoronto, Champlain Society, 1968 NOTE: Host item identified by author and title.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[773]	06#aspray, Irene Mary (Bliss).#tpapers of the Palliser expedition, 1857-1860.#dtoronto, Champlain Society, 1968#w(DLC)888775740166 NOTE: Host item identified by record number and by author and title.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[773]	06#tBenjamin Smith Barton collection		VM					
[773]	06#tGilbert H. Grosvenor Collection of photographs of the Alexander Graham Bell family		VM					
[773]	16#7nbc#th1by Automotive Records#w(CStRLIN)CRL683-A25			AM				
[773]	16#7c2bc#Massachusetts. Commission on Consumer Affairs.#tRecords#wMAR6170			AM				
[773]	06#tThe Entomologists' monthly magazine#PENIOMOL MON MAG#dwallingford : Gem Publishing Company#x013-8908#yFNMA						SE	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

773 HOST ITEM ENTRY (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

This field is provided in order to enable the user to locate the physical piece that contains the component part or subunit being described. Thus, only those data elements required to assist in the identification of the host item need to be included in the field, such as links to the bibliographic record describing the item and/or descriptive data that identify the host item. In the case of host items that are serial or multivolume in nature, information in subfield #9 that points to the exact location of the component part within the host bibliographic item is necessary.

For archival and manuscripts control, this field identifies a record above the record for the material being described in a hierarchy of component parts. All the data in this field pertain to the host item. If this field is used, leader/19 contains a code indicating whether the record of the host item is required to fully process this record. Field 580 is used to indicate the nature of the relationship between the record for the material being described and the host when that relationship is too complex to indicate in field 773. In subfield #1 the form of the title must be the same as the form used in the host item's 245 field. The record linking technique is rarely used for rare or literary manuscript materials cataloged following AACR2.

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".

DISPLAY CONSTANT: In [tag-related term]

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/07. Bibliographic Level.

EXAMPLES

[773]	0&#tJournal of urban history#February 1976, v.2, n.2, p.195-230 NOTE: Host item identified by title.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[773]	0&#gFebruary 1976, v.2, n.2, p.195-230#W(DLC)666750012345 NOTE: Host item identified by record number.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[773]	0&#tJournal of urban history#February 1976, v.2, n.2, p.195-230#W(DLC)666750012345 NOTE: Host item identified by record number and by title.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

773 HOST ITEM ENTRY		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
773 HOST ITEM ENTRY								
INDICATORS								
0 1								
6								
SUBFIELDS								
#7	Control subfield	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#	Character position 0 - Type of author name		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#	Character position 1 - Form of author name		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#	Character position 2 - Type of record		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#	Character position 3 - Bibliographic level		*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#a	Main entry heading	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#b	Edition	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#d	Place, publisher, and date of publication	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#g	Relationship information	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#k	Series data for related title	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#p	Abbreviated title	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#r	Report number	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#s	Uniform title	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#t	Title	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#u	Standard Technical Report Number (STRN)	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#w	Control number	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#x	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#y	CODEN	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#z	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	NR	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
#3	Materials specified	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE *DF
DESCRIPTION			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
This field is used to record data that identifies an item that serves as host for the component part/subunit described in the remainder of the record (vertical relationship). Whenever this field is present in a record, leader/07 (Bibliographic Level) must be set to value "a" (Component part, monographic), value "b" (Component part, serial), or value "d" (Subunit).								

772 PARENT RECORD ENTRY (Continued)

EXAMPLES

[245]	04#The Post boy.#Numb. 2436, from Thursday December 21 to Saturday December 23, 1710.	
[772]	16#7una#Post boy (London, England).#w(000LC)1234567 NOTE: Linkage of record for individual issue to the collective record for the serial.	
[245]	14#The Foundling hospital for wit :#intended for the reception and preservation of such brats of wit and humour whose parents chose to drop them. Number III, to be continued occasionally /#by Timothy Silence, Esq. 16#7plas#Silence, Timothy.#Foundling hospital for wit.#w85-14367 NOTE: Linkage of record for individual issue to the collective record for the serial.	
[245]	00#Canadian mining journal's reference manual & buyer's guide.	SE
[772]	06#Canadian mining journal.#x0008-4492	
[245]	00#Annual directory [of] engineering college research and graduate study.	SE
[772]	06#Journal of engineering education#g1967-#w(000LC)1800295	

7772 PARENT RECORD ENTRY

772 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

770 SUPPLEMENT/SPECIAL ISSUE ENTRY (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

[245]	00#aOregon law review.	SE
[770]	06#tOregon state bar bulletin#m(0ColC)1585579.	
[245]	00#aJournal of rheumatology.	SE
[770]	06#tJournal of rheumatology. Supplement#x0380-0903	

## 770 SUPPLEMENT/SPECIAL ISSUE ENTRY

770 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

767 TRANSLATION ENTRY (Continued)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

DISPLAY CONSTANT: Translated as: [tag-related term]

EXAMPLES

[110] 20#aCofiec.  
 [245] 00#aCofiec informe anual.  
 [767] 06#tCofiec anual report#x0304-6508  
 [pre-AACR2]

FORMATS

BK

SE

SE



## 767 TRANSLATION ENTRY

DESCRIPTION
This field is used to record in hand is for the can also be used to show in hand is a translation.

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

765 ORIGINAL LANGUAGE ENTRY (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

[110]	20#acofiec.	
[245]	00#acofiec annual report.	
[580]	66#atranslation of: cofiec. cofiec informe	
	anual.	
[765]	16#icofiec informe anual#w(0colc)1796319	[pre-AACR2]

SE



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 762 SUBSERIES ENTRY (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### EXAMPLES

[110]	10#United States.#bgeological Survey.
[245]	10#geological Survey water-supply paper.
[762]	16#quality of surface water of the United States#W(0colc)319778
[762]	16#Evaporation control research

SE

## 762 SUBSERIES ENTRY

## 762 SUBSERIES ENTRY

## INDICATORS

```
Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note
Display a note
Do not display a note
0
1
```

Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

```

#7      Control subfield
#d      Character position 0 - Type of author name
#c      Character position 1 - Form of author name
#b      Character position 2 - Type of record
#a      Character position 3 - Bibliographic level
1      Main entry heading
#d      Edition
#c      Qualifying information
#d      place, publisher, and date of publication
#g      Relationship information
#g      Parallel title
#q      Uniform title
#s      title
#t      Control number
#M      International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
#X      CODEN
#Y

```

## DESCRIPTION

This field is used when a record is either a main series or a subseries to show all subseries associated with the record (vertical relationship).

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".

DISPLAY CONSTANT: Has subseries: [tag-related term]

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

## FORMATS

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MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

760 MAIN SERIES ENTRY (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

[110] 10#United States.#bGeological Survey.  
 [245] 10#aquality of surface waters of the United  
 States.  
 [760] 06+7c1ast#United States. Geological  
 Survey.#tWater [older form]  
 NOTE: Serial in hand is a subseries record.

SE

## 760 MAIN SERIES ENTRY

760 MAIN SERIES ENTRY

## INDICATORS

Indicator 1 - Specifies displaying of note	Indicator 2 - Specifies displaying of note
Display a note	Display a note
Do not display a note	Do not display a note

Indicator 2 - Undefined

## SUBFIELDS

#7	Control subfield	0 -	Type of author name
#a	Character position	1 -	Form of author name
#b	Character position	2 -	Type of record
#c	Character position	3 -	Bibliographic level
#d	Character position		
#e	Character position		
#f	Character position		
#g	Character position		
#h	Character position		
#i	Character position		
#j	Character position		
#k	Character position		
#l	Character position		
#m	Character position		
#n	Character position		
#o	Character position		
#p	Character position		
#q	Character position		
#r	Character position		
#s	Character position		
#t	Character position		
#u	Character position		
#v	Character position		
#w	Character position		
#x	Character position		
#y	Character position		
#z	Character position		

DESCRIPTION

DESCRIPTION
This field is used to record the entry of the main series when the record in hand is a subseries (vertical relationship). If there is more than one main series, the entry for each is given in a separate field 760. This field is input in addition to any other series information found in the record.

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)."

DISPLAY CONSTANT : Main series: [tag-related term]

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

## FORMATS

[illegible]

SE

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**SEE**

## 76X LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

[Note: An alphabetic prefix is an integral part of the control number and must be input in subfield #w. Suffix/alphanumeric identifiers and/or Revision Dates associated with the control number do not affect the uniqueness of the control number and are not input in subfield #w.]

Subfield #x - ISSN. Contains the ISSN from field 022 (International Standard Serial Number) of the related record. [Note: The initialism "ISSN" can be generated as a display constant associated with the subfield and, therefore, need not be input.]

Subfield #y - CODEN. Contains the CODEN abbreviation from field 030 (CODEN Designation) of the related record. [Note: The acronym "CODEN" can be generated as a display constant associated with the subfield and, therefore, need not be input.]

Subfield #z - ISBN. Contains the ISBN from field 020 (International Standard Book Number) of the related record. [Note: The initialism "ISBN" can be generated as a display constant associated with the subfield and, therefore, need not be input.]

For CONSER use of the Linking Entry Fields and subfield sequence preference refer to the MARC SERIALS EDITING GUIDE, SECOND CONSER EDITION.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 580. Linking Entry Complexity Note.

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/19. Linked-Record Code.

LC PRACTICE: The Library of Congress will carry subfield #7 (Control subfield) and subfield #w (Control number) as the first and last subfields, respectively. The examples illustrating the use of these two subfields reflect this order.

	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

76X LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued).

Subfield #k - Series data for related item. Contains the form of entry data from the 4XX (Series Statement) or 8XX (Series Added Entry) of the related record.

Subfield #p - Abbreviated title. Contains the abbreviated title from the 210 (Abbreviated title) field of the related record.

Subfield #q - Parallel title. Contains the parallel title from field 245, subfield #b (Title statement: Remainder of title) of the related record.

Subfield #r - Report number. Contains the report number from field 088 (Report Number) of the related record.

Subfield #s - Uniform title. Contains the title from the 240 (Uniform Title) or 243 (Uniform Title, Collective) field of the related record.

Subfield #t - Title. Contains the title from field 222, subfield #a (Key title) or from field 245, subfields #a, #n, and #p (Title Statement: title, Number of part/section, Name of part/section) of the related record. Individual components of the title are not subfielded.

Subfield #u - STRN. Contains the STRN from field 027 (Standard Technical Report Number) of the related record. [Note: The initialism "STRN:" can be generated as a display constant associated with the subfield and, therefore, need not be input.]

Subfield #w - Control number. Contains the control number of the related record preceded by the NUC symbol, enclosed in parentheses, for the system to which the control number applies.

a) The control number for books, visual materials, archival and manuscripts control, maps, music, and machine-readable data files is the number from field 001 (Control Number) of the related record.

b) The source for the control number for serials depends upon the related record having been authenticated:

1) If the related record has been authenticated by LC and/or NLC, the number in field 010, subfield #a (LC Control Number) is used.

2) If the related record has not been authenticated by LC and/or NLC, the number in field 001 (Control Number) is used.

3) A CANADIANA number from field 015 (National Bibliography Number) of the related record may be recorded in a second subfield #w.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

76X LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)					
b) The codes for character position 1 (Form of author name) are:					
If character position 0 = p - Personal name:					
0 - Forename only					
1 - Single surname					
2 - Multiple surname					
3 - Name of family					
If character position 0 = c (Corporate name)					
or m (Conference name):					
0 - Surname (inverted)					
1 - Place or place and name					
2 - Name (direct order)					
If character position 0 = u (Uniform title heading) or n (Not applicable):					
n - Not applicable					
Subfield #a - Main entry heading. Contains the main entry heading from the 100 (Personal Name), 110 (Corporate Name), 111 (Conference or Meeting Name), or 130 (Uniform Title Heading) field of the related record. Individual components of the name heading or uniform title heading are not subfielded.					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Subfield #b - Edition. Contains the name of the edition from field 250 subfield #a (Edition Statement) of the related record.					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Subfield #c - Qualifying information. This subfield is used only in conjunction with a subfield #t (Title). It contains the parenthetical qualifying information from field 222, subfield #b (Key title and qualifying information) or other data needed to distinguish between two titles.					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Subfield #d - Place, publisher, and date of publication. Contains data from field 260, subfields #a, #b, and/or #c (Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)) of the related record. [Note: Prior to the generalization of the record-linking technique, this information was included in subfield #c (Qualifying information). The definition of subfield #d allows publication information to be distinguished from other types of qualifying information.]					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Subfield #e - Language Code. Contains the code from field 008/35-37 (Language Code) of the related record.					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Subfield #f - Country code where issued. Contains the code from field 008/15-17 (Place of Publication or Production Code) of the related record.					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Subfield #g - Relationship information. Contains data that specifically identifies the relationship of the target item with the related item (e.g., dates, volume designation, page numbers).					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

76X LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)

INDICATORS. Indicator 1 specifies whether a display note is to be generated from the data in the linking entry field or from the data in the record for the related item (value 0 - Display a note) or whether a 580 field (Linking Entry Complexity Note) that explains the relationship for display purposes (value 1 - Do not display a note) is present in the record.

Indicator 2 is defined only for fields 780 (Preceding Entry) and 785 (Succeeding Entry). The values represent a specific-relationship breakdown of the general relationship indicated by the tag.

SUBFIELDS. The subfield data are described in terms of the location and form in which the data occur in the related record, even though in some instances there may not be an actual related record. When there is no related record, the specifications for the form of the data element are as if it appeared in a related record. A Linking Entry Field contains at least one of the following subfields: #w (Control number), #a + #t (Main entry heading + Title), #a + #s (Main entry heading + Uniform title), #a (Main entry heading), #t (Title), #s (Uniform title), #u (Standard Technical Report Number) or #r (Report number).

There is no USMARC requirement for the order in which the subfields are recorded. For purposes of description here and in the separate linking entry field specifications, they are arranged alphabetically.

Subfield #7 - Control subfield. The control subfield contains up to four fixed-character positions, one-character codes that indicate: 1) the type of author name given in subfield #a; 2) the form of the author name given in subfield #a; 3) the type of bibliographic record from leader/06 of the related record; and 4) the bibliographic level from leader/07 of the related record. The use of subfield #7 is optional, depending upon whether a processing system prefers to use the information carried in subfield #7 to perform some types of indexing functions without reference to the actual related record. The coding of any character position after the first in subfield #7 mandates that each preceding position be coded (succeeding ones need not be coded). When character positions 0 and 1 are not coded but character positions 3 and/or 4 are coded, code "n - not applicable" is used in character positions 0 and 1. [Note: The fill character as described in Appendix III.C (Fill Character) may be used in any position required solely because a subsequent position is coded.]

a) The codes for character position 0 (Type of author name) are:

- p - Personal name
- c - Corporate name
- m - Conference or meeting name
- u - Uniform title heading
- n - Not applicable

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Vertical Relationship - The hierarchical relationship of the whole to its parts and the parts to the whole, e.g., a journal article to the journal, subseries to main entry series.

Record-linking Technique - The technique is made up of three parts: 1) Linked-Record Code (Leader/19) that indicates whether or not the record for a related item is required in order to fully process the record for the target item; 2) Linking Entry Field (Fields 760-787) that carries descriptive data concerning the related item, control number for the record of the related item, or both; 3) Linking Entry Complexity Note (Field 580) that carries a note that expresses a complex relationship between a related item and the target item that cannot be adequately expressed using the data of the linking entry fields. [Note: Within the linking-fields tag range, tags 769, 779, and 789 are reserved for local use.]

Linking Entry Fields (Fields 760-787) - Specify relationships between related bibliographic items. These relationships fall into two classes: 1) those related items that may assist the user in continuing to search but are not necessarily required in order to obtain the target item, e.g., former entries for serials, translations of the target item; 2) those related items that are required to obtain the target item, e.g., the host item for component parts. The linking entry fields are designed to display a note in the record in which the linking entry field appears and to provide machine linkage between the record for the target item and the record for the related item. Minimal content designation is provided for the data from the related record that is used in the linking entry fields. For data operations requiring fuller content designation for indexing and sorting, subfield \$w (control number for the related item) allows the system to follow that link to the related record to obtain fully content-designated data. Moreover, the coded data in control subfield #7 allows some types of indexing without reference to the actual related record.

LINKING ENTRY FIELDS AND LINKING ENTRY COMPLEXITY NOTE. Linking Entry Complexity Note (Field 580) is used for notes that express the relationship between the target item and a related item when the relationship is too complex to be expressed using a display constant and the data from the linking entry field or the linked record. When used, this field appears in addition to any relevant linking entry field. The value used in the first indicator position of the linking entry field determines whether a note is to be generated from the linking entry field or from Field 580.

DISPLAY CONSTANTS. The display constants that may be used when generating notes from the linking-entry fields are described in the specific field descriptions. Display constants related to subfields, however, are described in the subfield descriptions that follow.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

76X LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION

76X LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
76X	LINKING ENTRY FIELDS (760-787) -- GENERAL INFORMATION							
SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS								
760	Main series entry	R						SE
762	Subseries entry	R						*SE
765	Original language entry	R	*BK					SE
767	Translation entry	R	*BK					*SE
770	Supplement/special issue entry	R	*BK					SE
772	Parent record entry	R	*BK					SE
773	Host item entry	R	*BK	*VM	AM	*MP	*MU	*SE
775	Other edition available entry	R	*BK					SE
776	Additional physical form available entry	R	*BK					SE
777	Issued with entry	R	*BK					SE
780	Preceding entry	R	*BK					SE
785	Succeeding entry	R	*BK					SE
787	Nonspecific relationship entry	R	*BK					SE

DESCRIPTION

DEFINITIONS. Following are definitions of terms used in descriptions of the linking entry fields:

Target Item - A bibliographic item that is the principal or primary unit for the description of which the record was constructed. The target item is the item to which the data in the legend apply.

Related Item - A bibliographic item that has either a chronological, horizontal, or vertical relationship with a target item.

Component Part - A bibliographic item that is physically part of another bibliographic item such that the retrieval of the part is dependent on the physical identification and location of the host (i.e., containing) item, e.g., a chapter in a book.

Host Item - A bibliographic item that physically contains the component part described by the target item record, e.g., the book containing the described chapter.

Chronological Relationship - The relationship in time between bibliographic items, e.g., the relation of a serial to its predecessors and successors.

Horizontal Relationship - The relationship between versions of a bibliographic item in different languages, format, media, etc.

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 773 HOST ITEM ENTRY (Continued)

### FORMATS

#### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

This field is provided in order to enable the user to locate the physical piece that contains the component part or subunit being described. Thus, only those data elements required to assist in the identification of the host item need to be included in the field, such as links to the bibliographic record describing the item and/or descriptive data that identify the host item. In the case of host items that are serial or multi-volume in nature, information in the subfield #g that points to the exact location of the component part within the host bibliographic item is necessary.

For archival and manuscripts control, this field identifies a record above the record for the material being described in a hierarchy of component parts. All the data in this field pertain to the host item. If this field is used, leader/19 contains a code indicating whether the record of the host item is required to fully process this record. Field 580 is used to indicate the nature of the relationship between the record for the material being described and the host when that relationship is too complex to indicate in field 773. In subfield #t, the form of the title must be the same as the form used in the host item's 245 field. The record linking technique is rarely used for rare or literary manuscript materials cataloged following AACR2.

For subfield descriptions, instruction on how to code character positions 0-3 in subfield #7, see under the heading "SUBFIELDS" in the description area of "76X Linking Entry Fields (760-787)".

DISPLAY CONSTANT: In [tag-related term]

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: LEADER/07. Bibliographic level.

#### EXAMPLES

[773]	08#Journal of urban history#February 1976, v.2, n.2, p.195-230 NOTE: Host item identified by title.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[773]	08#February 1976, v.2, n.2, p.195-230#M(DLC)88758012345 NOTE: Host item identified by record number.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[773]	08#Journal of urban history#February 1976, v.2, n.2, p.195-230#M(DLC)88758012345 NOTE: Host item identified by record number and by title.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF







MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

755 PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
755 PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS ACCESS								
INDICATORS								
5								
Indicator 1 - Undefined								
5								
Indicator 2 - Undefined								
SUBFIELDS								
+a		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
+x		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
+y		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
+z		R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
+2		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
+3		NR	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used to record terms indicating the physical characteristics of the material.								
The use of this field allows access to the physical characteristics of the material; it may be useful when used in combination with place and date of publication or execution. One could, for example, retrieve lithographs published in Boston in 1860 or daguerreotypes executed in 1849.								
SUBFIELD #2 (Source of access term). This subfield is used to record a code that identifies the standard source list from which the access term was assigned. The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.E. (Source Codes (Subfield #2)).								
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: APPENDIX II.E. Source Codes (Subfield #2) - Part 3: Subject and Index Terms Fields (Fields 6XX and 7XX).								
EXAMPLES								
[755]      \$aLithographs#zGermany#y1902.#2gmqpc				VM				

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

754 TAXONOMIC IDENTIFICATION (Continued)

EXAMPLES

[754]

```

%b#Plantae (Kingdom)#aSpermatophyta
(Phylum)#aAngiospermae
(Class)#adicotyledoneae
(Subclass)#aRosales (Order)#aRosaceae
(Family)#aRosa (Genus)#asetigera
(Species)#atomentosa (Variety).#2[code
for Lyman David Benson's PLANT
CLASSIFICATION]
NOTE: taxonomic information for a special climbing
rose.
    
```

FORMATS

VM

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

754 TAXONOMIC IDENTIFICATION	REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
754 TAXONOMIC IDENTIFICATION	R		VM				
INDICATORS			VM				
#			VM				
#			VM				
SUBFIELDS			VM				
#a	R		VM				
#2	NR		VM				
Taxonomic name/Taxonomic hierarchical category Source of taxonomic identification							
DESCRIPTION			VM				
This field contains taxonomic identification information associated with the organism in hand. Subfields #a and #2 are always present whenever the field is used.							
SUBFIELD #a (Taxonomic name/Taxonomic hierarchical category). This subfield contains a taxonomic name and the taxonomic hierarchical category to which the name belongs. The taxonomic name conforms to the syntax controls of the taxonomic classification system identified in subfield #2. The taxonomic hierarchical category information is always enclosed in parentheses. The subfield is repeatable for each taxonomic name/taxonomic hierarchy associated with the item in hand. Each combination is input in repeatable #a subfields in taxonomic hierarchical order.							
SUBFIELD #2 (Source of taxonomic identification). This subfield is used to record a code that identifies the source of the taxonomic identification information. It can contain the name of the source or an alphabetic code designating the source. The codes to be used are given in Appendix I.I.E. (Source Codes).							
VM							



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

753 TECHNICAL DETAILS ACCESS TO MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS				
753 TECHNICAL DETAILS ACCESS TO MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES							
INDICATORS							
* Indicator 1 - Undefined		R					DF
* Indicator 2 - Undefined							DF
SUBFIELDS							
#a Make and model of machine		NR					DF
#b Programming language		NR					DF
#c Operating system		NR					DF
DESCRIPTION							
This field is used to record type-of-machine, operating-system, and programming language data for machine-readable data files and accompanying material to facilitate online access and the capability of selecting and arranging records for production of printed indexes.							DF
EXAMPLES							
[753]	##aIBM PC#bPascal#cDOS 1.1						DF
[753]	##aApple II#cDOS 3.3						DF

752 HIERARCHICAL PLACE NAME ACCESS (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)		FORMATS					
[752]	\$United States#bMassachusetts#cSuffolk#dBoston.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[752]	\$Canada#bOntario#dToronto.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[752]	\$England#dGreater Manchester#dManchester.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[752]	\$Soviet Union#bRussian S.F.S.R.#dPetrograd.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[752]	\$Italy#dRome.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS					
R		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
Indicator 1 - Undefined		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
Indicator 2 - Undefined		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
SUBFIELDS		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
#a Country		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
#b State, province, territory		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
#c County, region, islands area		*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	SE
#d City		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
NR		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
NR		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
NR		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE
NR		BK	VM	*AM	*MP	MU	SE

This field provides a hierarchical form of geographic access to bibliographic records. It is used when a hierarchical form of place name related to a particular attribute is desired, e.g., for newspapers, the name of the community served, for rare books, the place of publication or printing. The punctuation of the field, for output purposes, should be two hyphens between each subfield. These hyphens are not carried in the machine record. Place names used in this field are formulated according to AACR2 (AACR1 prior to January 2, 1981) except that qualifiers are omitted.

LC PRACTICE: the hierarchy used in records created by the Library of Congress for newspapers is as follows: a) For United States publications - Name of the country, state, county, and city, b) For Australian and Canadian publications - Name of the country, province or territory, and city, c) For publications of England, Ireland, Northern Ireland, Scotland, and Wales - Name of the country, county, region or islands area, and city, d) For publications of the country, Soviet Union, and Yugoslavia - Name of the country, constituent state, and city, e) For all other foreign publications - Name of the country and city. The hierarchy is illustrated in the last five examples.

## EXAMPLES

17521

United States#Alabama#Montgomery.

17001  
17521

11#Franklin, Benjamin, printer.  
66#united States#Pennsylvania#Philadelphia.





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

740 ADDED ENTRY - TITLE TRACED DIFFERENTLY

740 ADDED ENTRY - TITLE TRACED DIFFERENTLY		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
740 ADDED ENTRY - TITLE TRACED DIFFERENTLY		R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF
INDICATORS								
0-9	Indicator 1 - Nonfiling characters Nonfiling characters not specified [OBSOLETE] Number of nonfiling characters		BK -BK BK	VM -VM VM	*AM -AM *AM	MP -MP MP	MU -MU MU	DF DF DF
0	Indicator 2 - Type of added entry Alternative entry		BK		*AM	MP	MU	DF
1	Secondary entry		BK		*AM	MP	MU	DF
2	Analytical entry		BK		*AM	MP	MU	DF
1	Indicator 2 - Type of added entry Added entry used on printed card			VM VM VM				
3	Added entry not used on printed card							
SUBFIELDS								
#a	Title traced differently	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF
#h	Medium	NR	BK	VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	DF
#n	Number of part/section	R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF
#p	Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF
#5	Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	DF

DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record a title that is different from the short title/title proper portion of the title statement (field 245).

For archival and manuscripts control, the justification for this field will generally be recorded in either a 500 (General Note) or a 520 (Summary, Abstract, Annotation, Scope, etc. Note).

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 245. Title Statement.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	DF

## 730 ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (Continued)

## FORMATS

DESCRIPTION (Continued)		FORMATS					
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 130. Main Entry - Uniform Title Heading.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
EXAMPLES							
[730]	01#New York times.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[730]	01#New York herald tribune.#seuropean edition.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[730]	01#sludge (New York, N.Y. : 1965)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[730]	01#Bible.#p0.T.#pJudes V.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[730]	02#alindex librorum prohibitorum.#f1570.#5INUC symbol]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[730]	01#Balliol College record.#pSupplement.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[730]	01#Actualites-Service.#nNo 306 (Supplement 1)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
[730]	01#Frankfurt heute.#h[Motion picture]		VM				
[730]	01#Four seasons (Motion picture : 1981) NOTE: "Motion picture", in this instance, is an explanatory term which has been added to distinguish the uniform title from an identical uniform title used as a heading. Such words are not used as a GMD (#h), as illustrated in the example above.		VM				
[245]	00#achemical buyers directory.						SE
[247]	00#abuyers directory#f1958-65						
[550]	05#avols. for 1913- issued by 011, paint, and drug reporter.						
[730]	00#ad01, paint and drug reporter.						
[730]	02#ad01, paint and drug reporter.#tBuyers directory.						
	[ALAI]						

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

730 ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
730 ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING	R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
INDICATORS		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#0-9		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
0		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
1		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
SUBFIELDS	Indicator 2 - Type of added entry Added entry used on printed card Added entry not used on printed card	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
	Uniform title heading Date (of treaty signing) Date (of a work) Miscellaneous information Medium Form subheading Language Medium of performance (for music) Number of part/section (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number) Arranged statement (for music) Name of part/section (of a work) Key (for music) Version Title (of a work) International Standard Serial Number (ISSN) Materials specified Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#a		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#d		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#f		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#g		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#h	to #p #r #s #t #x #3 #5	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#i		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#k		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#m		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU
#n		BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU

DESCRIPTION

This field is used to record a uniform title heading associated with the work but which is not used as the main entry.



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

711 ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[711] 20#United Nations Conference on the Law of  
the Sea#n(1st :#d1958 :#cGeneva,  
Switzerland)

0F

## 711 ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (continued)

		FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
This field is used to record a conference or meeting name associated with the work but which is not used as the main entry.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
For archival and manuscripts control, this field is rarely used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.				AM			
OBSOLETE SUBFIELD CODE. Subfield code #b (Number (of conference or meeting)) made obsolete with the definition of subfield code #n (Number of part/section/conference).		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 111. Main Entry - Conference or Meeting.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
EXAMPLES							
[711]	11aVenice. #qFestival internazionale di musica contemporanea, #b16th, #d1953. NOTE: Obsolete use of subfield #b.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	
[711]	20aCanadian Open Golf Championship Tournament #d(1958 : #cToronto)	BK		AM	MP	MU	
[711]	21aWomen and National Health Insurance Meeting #d(1980 : #cWashington, D.C.)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	
[711]	21aVatican Council #n(2nd : #d1962-1965)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	
[711]	20aConference on Microbiology.	BK		AM	MP	MU	SE
[711]	20aPan American Games #n(6th : #d1971 : #cCali, Colombia)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	
[711]	21aExhibition of Statistical Program Packages #d(1977 : #cNew Delhi, India)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	
[711]	20aDeutscher Geographentag #n(42nd : #d1979 : #c(Goettingen, Germany). #eD.Rtsausschuss.	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	
[711]	20aWorld Peace Congress #n(1st : #d1949 : #cParis, France and Prague, Czechoslovakia)	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	

## 711 ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING

## 711 ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Type of conference or meeting name
0	Surname (inverted)
1	Place or place and name
2	Name (direct order)

	Indicator 2 - Type of added entry
0	Alternative entry
1	Secondary entry
2	Analytical entry

	Indicator 2 - Type of added entry
1	Added entry used on printed card
3	Added entry not used on printed card

## SUBFIELDS

#a	#b	#c	#d	#e	#f	#g	#h	#i	#j	#k	#l	#m	#n	#o	#p	#q	#r	#s	#t	#u	#v	#w	#x	#y	#z
Name of meeting or place element	Number (of conference or meeting)	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)	Date (of conference or meeting)	Subordinate unit in name	Date (of a work)	Miscellaneous information	Medium	Form subheading	Language	Number of part/section/conference (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)	Name of part/section (of a work)	Name of meeting following place element	Version	Title (of a work)	Affiliation	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	Materials specified	Relator code	Institution to which copy-specific added	entry applies					

[illegible]





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

710 ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[710]	11#Minnesota.#bConstitutional Convention#d(1857 :#gRepublican)	[AACR2]
[710]	01#Budek (Herbert E.) Films and Slides, Santa Barbara, Calif.	
[710]	21#agatewood W. Dunston Film Collection.	
[710]	11#United States.#bArmy Map Service.#tEastern United States 1:250,000.	

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	VM					
	VM					
			MP			

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

710 ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)

710 ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME (Continued)		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
#5 Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies		NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE
DESCRIPTION  This field is used to record the name of a corporate body associated with the work cataloged but which is not used as the main entry.  For archival and manuscripts control, this field is used only when the corporate name is not considered to be a subject in the materials being described. This field is rarely used in records accessions controlled according to records management practice.  RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 110. Main Entry - Corporate Name.			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
EXAMPLES			BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	21#aIndiana University, Bloomington.#bAudio-Visual Center.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	11#bBerlin.#bMuseum Dahlem.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	11#aAustria.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	21#aArthur Olaf Anderson Japanese Collection. NOTE: Name not capable of authorship.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	21#aStockholm International Peace Research Institute.#tArms trade with the Third World.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	11#aPhiladelphia (Pa.).#bMayor.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	21#aBridgewater Library,#tformer owner.#5[NUC symbol]		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	11#aFrance.#tTreaties, etc.#gPoland,#d1948 Mar. 2.#kProtocols, etc.;#d1951 Mar. 6. NOTE: Note that treaties are given as uniform titles under AACR2 and the subfielding of them is as titles as opposed to form subheadings under AACR1.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	11#aCanada.#kTreaties, etc.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE
[710]	21#aM. Robert Gomberg Memorial Committee.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE

710 ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME

## 710 ADDED ENTRY - CORPORATE NAME

## INDICATORS

	Indicator 1 - Type of corporate name
0	Surname (inverted)
1	Place or place and name
2	Name (direct order)

Indicator 2 - Type of added entry	
Alternative entry	0
Secondary entry	1
Analytical entry	2

Indicator	Type of added entry
1	Added entry used on printed card
3	Added entry not used on printed card

## SUBFIELDS

#a	Name
#b	Each subordinate unit in hierarchy
#c	Place (including a name of an institution where conference held)
#d	Date (of conference or meeting/of treaty signing)
#e	Relator
#f	Date (of a work)
#g	Miscellaneous information
#h	Medium
#i	Form subheading
#j	Language
#k	Medium of performance (for music)
#l	Number of part/section/conference (for music; this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)
#m	Arranged statement (for music)
#n	Name of part/section (of a work)
#o	Key (for music)
#p	Version
#r	Title (of a work)
#s	Affiliation
#t	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)
#u	Materials specified
#x	Relator code
#3	
#4	

[illegible]



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

700 ADDED ENTRY -- PERSONAL NAME (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[ 700 ]	11#aWeber, Lucas.#4egr NOTE: Added entry for an original or historical graphic item.
[ 700 ]	12#ahills, John.#csurveyor.#tSketch of Allens town, June 1778.#f1976.

VM

MP

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

700 ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (continued)

700 ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME (continued)		REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS						
DESCRIPTION	<div><div><div><div>#x</div><div>#3</div><div>#4</div><div>#5</div></div><div>International Standard Serial Number (ISSN) Materials Specified Relator code Institution to which copy-specific added entry applies</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>NR</div><div>NR</div><div>R</div><div>NR</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>*BK</div><div>*BK</div><div>BK</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>VM</div><div>VM</div><div>VM</div><div>VM</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>*AM</div><div>*AM</div><div>*AM</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>*MP</div><div>MP</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>*MU</div><div>MU</div><div>MU</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>*SE</div><div>SE</div><div>SE</div></div></div>	<div><div><div>*DF</div><div>*DF</div></div></div>
<div><div><div><div><div>This field contains personal names associated with the work which are not used as the main entry. This category includes: 1) names of actual persons, capable of authorship but not used as a main entry, e.g., editors, translators, etc. and 2) titles of works entered under personal author that are added entries.</div><div>For archival and manuscripts control, this field is used only when the personal name is not considered to be a subject in the materials being described. This field is rarely used in records accessions controlled according to records management practice.</div></div></div><div>RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 100. Main Entry - Personal Name.</div></div></div>					AM				
EXAMPLES									
[700] 10#apickford, Mary, #d1893-1979.		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[700] 11#amillar, Kenneth, #d1915-#tmoving target.		BK			AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[700] 11#alrvine, Thomas Francis, #eed.		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[700] 11#apiave, Francesco Maria, #d1810-1876. #ttraviata.		BK		VM	AM		MU	SE	DF
[700] 11#ahaydn, Joseph, #d1732-1809. #tSymphony, #n91, #rEb,		BK		VM	AM		MU	SE	DF
[700] 11#aharrison, Tinley Randolph, #d1900-#tPrinciples of internal medicine. #s9th ed.	[AACR2]	BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[700] 11#alefferson, Thomas, #d1743-1826, #eformer owner. #5[NUC symbol]		BK		VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[700] 10#ajung, C. G. #q(Carl Gustav), #d1875-1961.	[AACR2]	BK			AM		MU	SE	DF

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

700 ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS					
700 ADDED ENTRY - PERSONAL NAME							
INDICATORS							
0 1 2 3							
Indicator 1 - Type of personal name							
Forename only							
Single surname							
Multiple surname							
Name of family							
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry							
Alternative entry							
Secondary entry							
Analytical entry							
Indicator 2 - Type of added entry							
Added entry used on printed card							
Added entry not on printed card							
1 2 3							
SUBFIELDS							
#a	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Name (surnames and forenames)							
Numeration (roman numeral or roman numeral and name used with the entry element of a forename heading)							
Titles and other words associated with the name							
Dates (of birth, death, or flourishing)	R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Relator	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Date (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Miscellaneous information	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Medium	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Form subheading	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Language	R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Medium of performance (for music, this may be the serial, opus or thematic number or date used as a number)							
Arranged statement (for music)	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Name of part/section (of a work)	R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Qualification of name (fuller form)	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Key (for music)	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Version	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Title (of a work)	NR	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE DF
Affiliation	NR	*BK					

# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

7XX ADDED ENTRY (700-740) -- GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

## FORMATS

### DESCRIPTION (Continued)

"1" - SECONDARY ENTRY. This value is used to identify an added entry that could be subfiled by main entry and is used with all added entries not covered by value "0" or "2". It covers such added entries as nonanalytical title or author/title added entries; added entries for illustrators, translators, or arrangers; and added entries for editors when the main entry is a personal name.

### VALUES FOR VISUAL MATERIALS:

"3" - ADDED ENTRY NOT ON PRINTED CARD. This value is used for the established form of a name that is given in field 508 (Credits Note) and/or field 511 (Participant or Performer Note).

SUBFIELD #m (Medium of performance (for music)). Subfield #m is repeatable only when applying AACR2 Rule 25.32A for uniform titles.

SUBFIELD #5. This subfield contains the NUC symbol of the institution or sub-institution holding the copy to which the added entry applies. The subfield is not to be used to indicate a particular library's holdings, but rather to indicate the nature of the added entry with which it appears. It is used in an institution/copy-specific added entry that does not apply to the universal description of the item. It is not used for added entries applying to the universal description of the item even if such added entries are additional to those normally called for by the cataloging rules. Such an added entry is recorded without subfield #5, even though most libraries cataloging the item might not give the name as an added entry. (A complete list of the NUC symbols and their related institutions can be found in SYMBOLS OF AMERICAN LIBRARIES.)

RELATED FIELD/DOCUMENT: 1XX. Main Entry.

LC PRACTICE: LC will input subfield #5 as the last subfield in the field. The examples in fields 700-710, 730-740 illustrating the use of this subfield reflect LC practice. LC does not use subfield #n on records cataloged following AACR2; the subfield is used if medium information (i.e., a medium qualifier) is present in pre-AACR2 records.

	VM					
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF



## I

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

## SUBORDINATE ELEMENTS

R	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
R	BK	VM	*AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

For archival and manuscripts control, fields 700, 710, 711, 730, and 740 are used to

**SECOND INDICATOR (Type of added entry).** The second indicator is used to specify the type of added entry in order to facilitate filing arrangements.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK		AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

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REPEAT-ABILITY		FORMATS						
R	*BK	*VM	*AM	*MP	*MU	*SE	*DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF	



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

657 INDEX TERM -- FUNCTION	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS				
<p>657 INDEX TERM -- FUNCTION</p> <p>INDICATORS</p> <p>6 Indicator 1 -- Undefined</p> <p>7 Indicator 2 -- Source of term Source specified in subfield #2</p> <p>SUBFIELDS</p> <p>#a Function #x General subdivision #y Chronological subdivision #2 Geographic subdivision #3 Source of term Materials specified</p>	R	AM	AM	AM	AM	AM
<p>DESCRIPTION</p> <p>This field is used to record a term that describes the activity or function which generated the described materials.</p> <p>This field is rarely used for manuscript collections or single manuscripts cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice or rare or literary manuscripts cataloged according to AACR2.</p>		AM	AM			
<p>EXAMPLES</p> <p>[657] 67aPersonnel benefits management#xIndustrial accidents#xMorbidity#xVital statistics#zLove Canal, New York#2New York State Management Functions Index.</p> <p>NOTE: Illustrates usage for an archival record unit described according to archival practice and records accession controlled according to records management practice.</p>		AM				



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

656 INDEX TERM -- OCCUPATION

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

FORMATS

656 INDEX TERM -- OCCUPATION

INDICATORS

6

Indicator 1 - Undefined

7

Indicator 2 - Source of term  
Source specified in subfield #2

SUBFIELDS

#a Occupation  
#k Form  
#x General subdivision  
#y Chronological subdivision  
#z Geographic subdivision  
#2 Source of term  
#3 Materials specified

NR  
NR  
R  
R  
NR  
NR

AM  
AM  
AM  
AM  
AM  
AM  
AM

DESCRIPTION

This field shows occupations (including avocations) reflected in the contents of the described materials. It should not, however, be used to list the occupations of the creators of the described materials, unless those occupations are significantly reflected in the records themselves.

For uniformity and consistency, standard authority lists are used for subfield #a. The codes representing these lists that are to be used in subfield #2 (Source of term) are given in Appendix II.E. (Source codes).

This field is rarely used for rare or literary manuscripts cataloged following AACR2.

EXAMPLES

[656] 67#Anthropologists.#2[thesaurus code]

[656] 67#Educators.#2[thesaurus code]

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

655 GENRE/FORM HEADING (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

EXAMPLES (continued)					
[655]	67#aHymnal#zMassachusetts#y18th century.#2rbgenr	BK			
[655]	67#aAutographs.#2lthesaurus code] NOTE: A manuscript collection or a single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.	AM	MP	MU	SE
[655]	67#aBook of Hours.#2lthesaurus code] NOTE: A rare or literary manuscript cataloged following AACR2.	AM			
[655]	67#aAudit reports#y1943-1965#2lthesaurus code] NOTE: A manuscript collection cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.	AM			
[655]	67#3Municipal Fire Station records#fire incident reports#zAtlanta, Georgia#y1978#2lthesaurus code] NOTE: A single modern manuscript cataloged in accordance with contemporary manuscripts practice.	AM			



# MARC formats for Bibliographic Data

655 GENRE/FORM HEADING		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
655 GENRE/FORM HEADING								
INDICATORS								
8	Indicator 1 - Undefined	R	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
7	Indicator 2 - Source of genre/form heading Source specified in subfield #2		BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
SUBFIELDS								
1	Access term for genre/form heading	NR	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
2	General subdivision	R	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
3	Chronological subdivision	R	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
4	Geographic subdivision	R	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
5	Source of genre/form heading	NR	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
6	Materials specified	NR	BK	VM	AM	*MP	*MU	SE
DESCRIPTION								
This field contains terms indicating the genre and/or form of the materials being described. Genre terms designate specific kinds of materials distinguished by the style or technique of their intellectual contents, for example, biographies, catechisms, essays, hymns, or reviews. Form terms designate historically and functionally specific kinds of materials as distinguished by an examination of their physical character, subject of their intellectual content, or the order of information within them, for example, diaries, directories, journals, memoranda, questionnaires, syllabi, or time sheets.								
SUBFIELD CODE #2. This subfield is used to record a code that identifies the standard source list from which the genre or form term was assigned. The codes to be used are given in Appendix II.E. (Source codes).								
EXAMPLES								
[655]	67#eEmblem book#zGermany#y17th century.#2rbgenr	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[655]	67#adictionary#xFrench#y18th century.#2rbgenr	BK						
[655]	67#abroadside.#2rbgenr	BK						



653 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNCONTROLLED TERM

653 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84



# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

653 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNCONTROLLED TERM		REPEAT- ABILITY	FORMATS					
653 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNCONTROLLED TERM		R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
INDICATORS			BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
3			BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
0			BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1			BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
2		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
3		BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF	
SUBFIELDS		R	BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
1a Subject term			BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
DESCRIPTION								
This field is used to record subject terms that are not derived from controlled subject heading lists.								
FIRST INDICATOR (Specifies level of the subject term). The first indicator is used to distinguish primary and secondary descriptors. A term is considered primary (value "1") if it covers the main focus or subject of the material. A term representing a less important aspect is considered secondary (value "2"). Value "3" or "0" is used when no decision is made as to whether the term is primary or secondary.								
SUBFIELD 1a (Subject term). Subfield 1a is repeatable when more than one term is assigned for the item.			BK	VM	MP	MU	SE	DF
EXAMPLES								
[653] 1\$1\$afuel cell\$1\$stamolten carbonate\$1\$apower generation			BK					DF
[653] \$5\$1\$Manta\$5\$Eystad\$5\$Diseases			BK				SE	

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

652 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - REVERSED GEOGRAPHIC [OBSOLETE] (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[650]	60#aNautical charts#zCuba#zGuantanamo Bay#yTo
	1800.
[652]	66#aGuantanamo Bay#xNautical charts#yTo 1800.
[650]	60#aNautical charts#zNew England.
[652]	66#aNew England#xNautical charts.


# MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

## 652 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - REVERSED GEOGRAPHIC [OBSOLETE]

652 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - REVERSED GEOGRAPHIC [OBSOLETE]

### INDICATORS

Indicator 1 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]  
Indicator 2 - Undefined [OBSOLETE]

### SUBFIELDS

\$a Geographic name or place element [OBSOLETE]  
\$x General subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]  
\$y Chronological subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]  
\$z Geographic subject subdivision [OBSOLETE]

### DESCRIPTION

**OBSOLETE FIELD:** The provision of "reversed" geographic subject headings in MARC records for map materials (maps format) and atlases (books and serials formats) was discontinued by the Library of Congress as of January 1981. The description of this obsolete field will no longer appear in USMARC documentation.

This field contains reversed geographic subject headings. Reversed geographic subject headings are assigned to materials classed in 61000-69999 (maps, atlases, globes, and relief models). They are additional special subject headings taking the form of Place--Topic for each regular subject heading assigned, which must appear in the form of Topic--Place. The "reversed" subject headings thus assigned are not considered to be official LC subject headings.

This field is used only for subject headings assigned by the Geography and Map Division of the Library of Congress.

### EXAMPLES

EXAMPLES	REPEAT-ABILITY	FORMATS
[650] \$0\$aGeology#zWyoming#zNatrona Co.\$xMaps.	R	-BK -MP -SE
[652] \$b\$aNatrona Co., Wyo.\$xGeology#xMaps.	NR	-BK -MP -SE
[650] \$0\$aAutomobiles#xMaintenance and repair#zItaly#zMilan#xMaps.	R	-BK -MP -SE
[652] \$b\$aMilan#xAutomobiles#xMaintenance and repair#xMaps.	R	-BK -MP -SE

MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

651 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - GEOGRAPHIC NAME (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES

[651]	\$0#achicago.#bKenwood.	[pre-AACR2]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[651]	\$0#akenwood (Chicago, Ill.)	[AACR2]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	\$0#achelsea (London, England)	[AACR2]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	\$0#alouisiana#xPolitics and government#xAnecdotes, facetiae, satire, etc.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	\$0#auUnited States#xHistory#y1849-1877.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	\$0#asiena (Italy)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	
[651]	\$0#acanada.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	10#acanada.#bDept. of Agriculture#xOfficials and employees.								
[651]	\$0#aclear lake (Iowa : Lake)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	\$0#anew York (N.Y.)		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[651]	\$4#3Psychiatric admission records#apensylvania#bthree Mile Island#xNuclear reactor safety#y1975-1985#zUnited States.				AM				
[651]	\$0#atippah County (Miss.)#xMaps.					MP			



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

651 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - GEOGRAPHIC NAME		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
651 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - GEOGRAPHIC NAME		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
651 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - GEOGRAPHIC NAME		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
INDICATORS		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
6		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
Indicator 1 - Undefined		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
Indicator 2 - Subject heading list or authority file		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
0		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
1		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
2		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
3		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
4		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
5		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
6		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
7		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
SUBFIELDS		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#a		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#b		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#x		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#y		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#z		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#2		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
#3		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
DESCRIPTION		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
This field is used for geographic place names that are subject added entries. Refer to the description in 6XX (Subject Added Entry) for guidance in identifying geographic place names that are to be recorded in this field.		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					
OBSOLETE SUBFIELD CODE. Subfield code #b (Geographic name following place entry) is not used except for retrospective conversion of pre-AACR2 cataloging.		REPEAT-ABILITY						FORMATS					



MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

650 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - TOPICAL HEADING (Continued)

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[650]	67#astress-relaxation.#2test NOTE: No subject content level specified.	BK					DF
[650]	17#aacoustic measurement.#2test	BK					DF
[650]	60#aSchool libraries#xjuvenile films.	VM					
[650]	60#aReal property#zMississippi#zTippah Co.#xMaps.	MP					
[650]	60#aJews in Warsaw#xMaps.	MP					
[650]	60#aBallads, American#zHudson River Valley (N.Y. and N.J.)	MU					
[650]	60#aNational songs (Instrumental settings)	MU					
[650]	60#aMoving-picture music#xExcerpts.	MU					

FORMATS

## 650 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - TOPICAL HEADING (Continued)

## FORMATS

## DESCRIPTION (Continued)

For books and machine-readable data files, the first indicator is used to distinguish primary and secondary descriptors. A subject term is considered primary (value "1") if it covers the main focus or subject content of the material. A term representing a less important aspect is considered secondary (value "2"). Value "3" or "00" is used when no decision is made as to whether the term is primary or secondary.

OBSOLETE SUBFIELD CODE. Subfield code #b (Name following place entry element) is not used except for retrospective conversion of pre-AACR2 cataloging.

SUBFIELD CODE #c (Place). Subfield #c is used to record the geographic or other location at which an event occurred.

SUBFIELD CODE #d (Active dates). Subfield #d is used to record the time period during which an event occurred.

SUBFIELD CODE #e (Relator). Subfield #e is used to record a term to specify the relationship between the topical heading and the described materials, e.g., subject.

## EXAMPLES

[650]	\$0\$aCaracas.\$bBolivar Statue.	[pre-AACR2]	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	\$0\$aArt\$xE Exhibitions.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	\$0\$aAstronauts.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	\$0\$aWorld War, 1939-1945\$xCampaigns#zTunisia.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	\$0\$aAmish.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	\$2\$aKidney#xtransplantation.		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	\$3\$aKalmuk cattle		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	17\$aCareer Exploration.#2erid		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	17\$aCooks.#2erid		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	27\$aFood Service Occupations.#2erid		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	27\$aJunior High Schools.#2erid		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
[650]	27\$aSimulation.#2erid		BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF

NOTE: Primary and secondary subject content identified.

650 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - TOPICAL HEADING

REPEAT-  
ABILITY

## FORMATS

## INDICATORS

Indicator 2 -- Subject heading list or authority file

### SUBFIELDS

[illegible]

This field is used for topical subject headings. Topical subject headings consist of general subject terms or names of events or objects. Refer to description under 6XX (Subject Added Entry) for guidance in identifying topical terms that are to be recorded in this field.

650 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/84

630 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING (Continued)

[ #3 Materials specified

NI

DESCRIPTION

This field is used for subject headings which are uniform title headings. Refer to the description under 6XX (Subject Added Entry) for guidance in identifying uniform titles that are recorded in this field.

EXAMPLES

- [630] 00#adDead Sea scrolls.  
 [630] 00#abBible.#p0.T.#pJudges V.  
 [630] 45#aThe Studio magazine.#pContemporary  
 paintings#xPeriodicals.  
 [630] 00#abBible.#lEnglish#xVersions.  
 [630] 00#auUniversal Copyright Convention#d(1952)  
 [630] 00#auUkrainian weekly#xIndexes#xPeriodicals.  
 [630] 00#abBulletin (Canadian Association of Medical  
 Record Librarians : 1944)  
 [630] 00#arRural Japan today.#hlFilmstrip]  
 [630] 00#abBible.#pN.T.#pRomans#xGeography#xMaps.

BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE	DF
	VM		MP			

## 630 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - UNIFORM TITLE HEADING

7

## ## ## ##  
N N Y X

630 - Page 1  
Update No. 10 10/11/99





MARC Formats for Bibliographic Data

611 SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY - CONFERENCE OR MEETING (Continued)

FORMATS

EXAMPLES (Continued)

[611]

20\$aConference on Technical Information  
Center Administration \$n(3rd :\$d1966  
:\$cPhiladelphia, Pa.)

[AACR2]

[611]

20\$aSymposium on Glaucoma\$d(1966 :\$cNew  
Orleans, La.)

[AACR2]

	FORMATS					
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF
	BK	VM	AM	MP	MU	SE DF